

# Index

## A

- Acetate, 44, 45, 47–49, 55, 73, 75, 183, 184, 199, 210, 212, 237, 240–242, 252, 255, 256
- Acetic, 44
- Acetic acid, 44, 45, 48, 49, 78, 94, 165, 235, 238, 241
- Acetivibrio cellulolyticus*, 41
- Acetobacterium, 44
- Acetogenic bacteria, 44, 55, 75, 240–242
- Acetone, 9, 48, 49, 99, 240
- Acetone–butanol–ethanol (ABE), 9, 49
- Acid hydrolysis, 98, 165
- Acidogenesis, 44, 45, 50, 64, 241
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 49, 51, 181, 185, 187, 189, 190, 196, 228, 237, 238, 240, 241, 246, 247, 252, 254
- Aerobacter* sp., 224
- AGATE, 25
- Agricultural residues, 35, 36, 98, 236
- Alcohols, 3, 4, 11–14, 21, 35, 44, 47, 49, 67, 154, 158, 161, 242, 251, 259
- Alexander, 3
- Alexandria, 33
- Algae Biomass Organization, 7
- Algae cultivation methods, 134–148
- Algae.Tec, 131
- Algal biodiesel supply chain, 131–133
- Algal biomass, 6–8, 10, 17, 69, 70, 126, 129, 133, 136, 137, 142, 146, 148–150, 152, 154–156, 158, 163, 251
- Algal fermenter, 135, 139, 145–147
- Algenol, 7, 23, 24, 143, 144, 166, 167, 169
- Algenol Biofuels Inc, 130
- Alkali treatment, 77, 98
- 1-Allyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride (AMIMCl), 99
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, 20
- Amino acids, 8, 41, 44, 81, 238, 248
- Amoco Oil Company, 4
- Anabaena* sp., 225
- Anaerobic baffle reactor, 104
- Anaerobic decomposition, 35
- Anaerobic digester (AD), 37–39, 49, 51, 73, 74, 78, 94, 104, 236, 240
- Anaerobic fermentation, 60, 61, 70–71, 92, 100, 155, 165, 241, 255, 256
- Ancient Egypt, 3
- Ancylostoma duodenale* (hook worm), 62
- Animal fat, 6, 10, 17, 123
- Ankistrodesmus braunii*, 224
- Anode chamber, 10, 184, 191, 197, 198, 205, 209
- Antioxidants, 8, 126
- Aphrodisiac, 3
- Apoenzyme, 238
- Aquaflow Bionomic Corporation, 10
- Aquatic plants, 36
- Aquatic Species Program (ASP), 6, 69
- Argonne National Laboratory, 9, 230
- Arthrospira platensis* (*Spirulina*), 128, 136, 141, 156, 162, 165
- Ascaris lumbricoides* (round worm), 62
- Ashland, 4
- ATP. *See* Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
- Autotrophic growth, 124
- A. woodi*, 240

**B**

*Bacillus macerans*, 224  
 Bacterial metabolism, 193–196, 211, 256  
*Bacteroides*, 44  
 Batch reactor, 103  
 Battery, 185, 193, 196, 214, 215, 226  
 Bidirectional hydrogenase, 229, 245, 248  
 Bifuel, 1–28, 35, 60, 69, 70, 123, 124, 126, 130–134, 137, 148, 154–164, 166, 167, 170, 193, 204, 213, 214, 227, 229, 261  
 Biodiesel, 1, 3, 5–8, 10–25, 35, 38, 39, 68, 123–134, 137, 139, 141, 146, 151, 154, 155, 157–161, 163, 164, 167, 169, 256  
 Bioenergy technologies office (BETO), 130  
 Bioethanol reforming, 234–235  
 BioFields, 24, 139  
 Biofiltration, 90–91  
 Biogas digester, 39, 61, 62, 65–66, 69, 79, 100–105, 108  
 Biogas storage, 109–111  
 Biogaståget amanda, 9  
 Biogas upgradation process, 79–85  
 Biological hydrogen production, 226, 227, 229, 250, 256, 259, 260  
 Biological oxygen demand (BOD), 66, 67, 72, 74, 76, 104, 107, 212, 215  
 Biomass Research and Development Act, 20  
 Blue green algae, 6, 7, 124, 153, 166, 167, 224, 243, 245  
 Blue Marble, 25–26  
 BOD. *See* Biological oxygen demand (BOD)  
*Botryococcus braunii*, 125, 155, 156, 162, 227  
*B. polymy*, 224  
 Bulk harvesting, 148–151  
 Butanol, 9, 13–15, 48, 49, 110, 158, 162, 188, 240  
 Butyrate, 44, 47, 48, 55, 184, 240–243, 252  
 Butyric acid, 44, 49, 235  
*Butyrivibrio*, 44

**C**

*Calothrix* sp., 225, 226  
*C. scopulorum*, 225, 226  
*Campylobacter*, 44  
 Carbohydrate, 1–3, 9, 41, 49, 55, 61, 67, 68, 75, 95, 161–166, 189, 242, 247, 250, 252  
 Carbon cloth, 201, 205, 208, 209  
 Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), 1, 6–8, 10, 15–19, 24, 26, 36–38, 40, 44, 45, 47–51, 54, 55, 66–71, 73, 75, 78–81, 83–92, 94, 96, 106, 109, 124, 126, 130, 132, 135–142, 144, 145, 157, 158, 161, 167, 169, 170,

185, 188, 189, 191, 198, 200, 211, 223, 226–229, 234, 237, 238, 240–242, 244, 251, 252, 254–257  
 Carbon nitrogen ratio (C/N ratio), 58, 60, 73, 79, 92, 94  
 Carbon paper, 207–209  
 Carotenoids, 128, 154, 163, 244  
 Cassava, 123, 162, 163  
 Cathode, 182, 185, 187–190, 192, 194, 196–202, 205–210, 214, 239, 260  
 Cathode chamber, 10, 191, 205  
 Catholytes, 201, 205, 209, 212  
 Cellulose biomass, 41, 234  
 Centrifuge, 151  
 Chemical oxygen demand (COD), 48, 55, 58, 66, 72, 75, 76, 93, 211, 212, 215  
 Chemical pretreatment, 76–77, 98  
 Chemical scrubbing, 86–87  
*Chlamydomonas moewusii*, 9, 228, 230  
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*, 9, 162, 164, 165, 224, 228–230, 249–251, 253  
*Chlorella fusca*, 224, 228  
*Chlorella* sp.  
*C. fusca*, 224, 228  
*C. vulgaris*, 69, 128, 136, 141, 156, 162, 165, 224  
*Chlorococcum* sp., 156, 164, 165  
 Chlorophyll, 8, 154, 244  
 Christmas tree, 142  
*Chromatium* sp. Miami, 224  
*Citrobacter intermedius*, 224  
 Close type photobioreactor, 135, 161  
*Clostridia*, 9, 44, 48  
*Clostridium* sp.  
*C. aceticum*, 44, 240  
*C. acetobutylicum*, 41, 49, 224, 240  
*C. beijerinckii*, 48  
*C. botulinum*, 224, 236  
*C. butyricum*, 10, 48, 49  
*C. cellobioparum*, 41, 49, 56  
*C. cellulolyticum*, 49  
*C. kluyveri*, 240  
*C. kutricum*, 240  
*C. pasteurianum*, 48, 49  
*C. perfringens*, 49, 236  
*C. thermoacetium*, 240  
*C. thermocellum*, 49, 240  
 C/N ratio. *See* Carbon nitrogen ratio (C/N ratio)  
 Coagulation, 150–151  
 Coal (with carbon sequestration), 233  
 Cobalt tetra methoxy phenylporphyrin (CoTMPP), 209, 210  
*Coccomyxa acidophila*, 128

- COD. *See* Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
- Coelastrella striolata*, 128
- Coelastrum proboscideum*, 152, 224
- Coenzyme A, 49
- Community biogas plant, 60
- Compressed biomethane (CBM), 109, 111
- Consortium of microflora, 61–63
- Continuous biogas digester, 104
- Cooking gas, 1
- Corn silage, 39
- Cow dung, 54–57, 95
- Cryogenic separation, 88, 89
- Cyanobacteria, 124, 164, 166, 167, 224, 228, 229, 235, 237, 243–249, 252, 257, 258, 260
- Cytoplasmic membrane, 195, 196
- D**
- Dark anaerobic hydrogen production, 253, 254
- Dark fermentation, 25, 165, 235–237, 259
- Dehydration processes, 153–154
- Department of Energy (DOE), 6, 7, 9, 69, 129, 147, 230
- Department of Energy's Argonne National Laboratory, 9
- Desulfotomaculum ruminis*, 56
- Desulfovibrio gigas*, 241
- Desulfurizing bacterium*, 242–243
- 3-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea (DCMU), 251, 252
- Diesel engine, 5, 6, 12, 13, 16, 17, 24, 105
- Dimethyl dioxirane (DMDO), 76
- Dinitrogenase reductase, 245, 247
- Direct Ethanol from MicroAlgae (DEMA), 169
- Direct gasification, 234
- Diversified Technologies Inc., 27
- DOE. *See* Department of Energy (DOE)
- Dow Chemical, 167
- DuPont Dow Elastomers L.L.C., 110
- E**
- E85, 4, 5, 20, 166
- Echinococcus granulosus* (hydatid), 62
- EET. *See* Extracellular electron transfer (EET)
- Electricity, 1, 5, 8, 10, 36, 37, 41, 54, 72, 103, 105, 106, 108, 126, 129, 143, 150, 155, 181–188, 190–197, 199, 200, 202–206, 209, 211–215, 226, 230, 231, 259
- Electrode, 149, 181, 183, 185–192, 194–198, 201, 205–209, 213, 214, 233
- Electrolyzer, 227, 230
- Electron acceptors, 44, 47, 187, 188, 191–194, 196, 198, 202, 209, 252
- Electron transfer, 181, 183, 187–189, 191–195, 197, 198, 202, 207, 208, 214, 230, 239, 252
- Elemental hydrogen, 223
- Endogenous mediators, 196
- Endoglucanase, 41
- Endospore, 236
- Energy balance, 23, 70
- Energy Independence Security Act, 20
- Energy Policy Act, 4, 20
- Entamoeba histolytica*, 62
- Enterobius vermicularis* (pinworm), 62
- Escherichia coli*, 10, 62, 67, 170, 190, 191, 195, 208, 224
- Ester fuels, 227
- Ethanol, 1–7, 9, 13–25, 38, 44, 48, 49, 55, 99, 123, 126, 129, 133, 137, 144, 155, 158, 160, 161, 163–171, 234, 240, 241, 256, 259
- Ethanol stillage, 2
- Eubacterium cellulosolvens*, 41
- Euglena gracilis*, 156, 161, 162
- Exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 170
- Exoelectrogens, 191, 193
- Exoglucanase, 41
- Extracellular electron transfer (EET), 181, 183, 193, 198
- Extreme bacterium, 239
- ExxonMobil, 7
- F**
- FADH<sub>2</sub>, 187
- FAME. *See* Fatty acid methyl ester (FAME)
- Farm mortality, 38
- Father of Ethanol Car, 4
- Fatty acid ethyl esters (FAEE), 158
- Fatty acid methyl ester (FAME), 5, 24, 158
- Feedstock, 1, 3, 11, 17, 18, 21, 23–25, 27, 36–38, 51–79, 93–95, 98, 106, 108, 123, 124, 126, 129, 130, 132, 137, 145, 146, 160, 161, 163, 223, 240, 258, 259
- Fermentative hydrogen production, 235–237, 251
- Fermenting bacteria, 55, 224
- Ferredoxin, 196, 227, 229, 241, 243–245, 249, 250, 252, 253, 256
- FFV. *See* Flexible-fuel vehicles (FFV)
- Fiat, 4
- Filamentous cyanobacteria, 244, 245, 247
- First generation biofuels, 11

First World War, 4  
 Fissionable nuclear fuel, 15  
 Fixed dome digesters, 101–102  
 Flammable gas, 8, 37  
 Flat-plate photobioreactor, 135, 143–144, 233  
 Flat-plate PMFC, 204  
 Flexible-fuel motorcycles, 5  
 Flexible-fuel vehicles (FFVs), 4, 5, 166  
 Flexible plastic bioreactors, 257–258  
 Flex vehicles, 5  
 Floating drum digester, 102  
 Flocculation, 148–151  
 Flotation, 148–150  
 Flue gases, 126, 132, 138  
 Food-processing wastes, 38, 211  
 Ford Model T, 4  
 Fossil fuels, 1, 5, 11–15, 17–21, 23, 35, 36,  
     131, 132, 139, 145, 170, 227, 230,  
     233–234, 258, 260, 261  
 Fresh produce wastes, 38  
 Fuel cell, 10, 184–198, 201, 203, 211, 213, 214,  
     226, 228, 259  
 Fuel cell electric vehicles (FECVs), 228  
*Fusobacterium*, 44

**G**

Garnero, Mário, 4  
 Gas compressibility, 109  
 Gas flammability, 109  
 Gasification, 36, 40, 70, 129, 155, 234  
 Gasoline, 4, 5, 9, 13–15, 17, 20, 22–24, 26, 54,  
     137, 144, 166, 230, 258  
*Geobacter metallireducens*, 191, 193, 194  
*Geobacter sulfurreducens*, 187, 191, 193, 194  
 GHG. *See* Greenhouse gas (GHG)  
 GICON, 141, 142  
 Global emissions, 10, 18  
 Global hydrogen gas market, 258  
 Glutamine, 238, 247  
*Gracilaria*, 161  
 Grape wine, 3  
 Graphene oxide (GO), 198  
 Graphite felt, 198, 202, 205, 207  
 Graphite grains, 198  
 Graphite granules, 198, 201, 205, 207  
 Graphite mat, 201  
 Gravity sedimentation, 148, 150, 151  
 Green crude, 26, 137  
 Green diesel, 8, 10  
 Greenhouse gas (GHG), 11, 17, 22, 23, 36, 47,  
     51, 78, 126, 133, 154, 226, 231, 256  
 Greenhouse gas emissions, 11, 17, 36, 51,  
     133, 154  
 Green microalgae, 154

Green strike group, 25  
 Grinding, 77

**H**

*Haematococcus pluvialis*, 128, 139, 156  
*Halanaerobium hydrogeniformans*, 239  
 Heterocystous cyanobacterial, 227  
 Heterocysts, 228, 244, 245, 247  
 Heterotrophic growth, 124, 132  
 High-density polyethylene (HDPE), 110  
 High pressure homogenizer, 77–78  
 High solid agro wastes, 78–79  
 High temperature treatment, 97  
 Honeywell UOP, 10  
 Household digesters, 39, 100–101  
 HRT. *See* Hydraulic retention time (HRT)  
 Human excreta (HE), 54, 60–67  
 Hydraulic retention time (HRT), 62, 65, 92, 93  
 Hydrogenase, 51, 214, 226–230, 235, 240, 241,  
     243, 245, 246, 248–254, 256  
 Hydrogen from MEC, 238–239  
 Hydrogenotrophic, 47, 73  
 Hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell, 184  
 Hydrogen production process, 230–235,  
     256, 259  
 Hydrogen transfer (HTS), 240, 241  
 Hydrolysis, 41–45, 50, 64, 75, 76, 79, 97, 98,  
     165, 197, 206  
 Hydropower, 223, 258  
 2-Hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (HNQ), 195

**I**

Illuminated photobioreactors (IIPBR), 141  
 Industrial wastes, 36, 38, 41, 75, 76, 181,  
     183, 188  
 Inhibition, 9, 46, 49, 62, 73, 94, 96, 248  
 Inoculation, 66, 83, 95–96, 212, 255  
 In-situ biogas upgradation, 84–85  
 Integrated Algal BioRefinery (IABR), 26  
 Internal-combustion devices, 185  
 Internal combustion (IC) engine, 3, 105  
 International Energy Agency, 19  
 Interspecies hydrogen transfer, 240, 241  
 Ion exchange membrane, 10, 191, 200, 210  
 Ionic liquid pretreatment, 99

**J**

*Jatropha*, 123, 160  
 Jet fuel, 7, 10, 23–26, 130, 131, 137, 144,  
     167, 169  
 Jojoba oil, 123

**K**

Kyoto protocol, 5

**L**

*Lactic acid bacteria*, 224  
 Landfill gas, 8, 39, 45, 80, 81, 85, 212  
 Landfill leachate, 210, 212  
 Large-scale Microalgae Production, 132–147  
 Lauric acid, 145  
 LCFA. *See* Long chain fatty acids (LCFA)  
 Linear low density polyethylene (LLDPE), 110  
 Lipids, 6, 44, 68, 124–126, 128, 150, 153–166, 197, 227  
 Liquefaction, 106, 107, 111, 129, 227, 234  
 Liquefied biomethane (LBM), 109, 111  
 Liquid fuels, 1, 24, 37, 123–171, 227  
 Liquid process wastes, 71  
 Livestock manures, 38, 41  
 1-N-butyl-3-methyl (tetradecyl) ammonium chloride (BDTACD), 99  
 Long chain fatty acids (LCFA), 44, 154, 241  
 Long chain hydrocarbons, 10, 75, 147, 227  
 Low-density polyethylene (LDPE), 110  
 Lysozyme, 236

**M**

Mahua, 123  
 Maize, 1, 17, 20, 52–54, 69, 78, 106, 160  
 Market garbage, 227  
 Market organic wastes (MOW), 40, 52, 55–59  
 MEC. *See* Microbial electrolysis cell (MEC)  
 Mechanical pretreatment, 77, 97  
 Mediator-less, 183, 187, 195  
 Membrane separation, 84, 85  
 Membrane technology, 87–88, 170  
 Methane emission, 45, 51–79  
*Methanobacteriales*, 45  
*Methanobacterium bryantii* (Long rod), 46  
*Methanobacterium formicum* (Rods), 46  
*Methanobacterium ruminantium*, 56  
*Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum*, 46, 71  
*Methanobrevibacter smithii* (Shortrods and chains), 46  
*Methanococcales*, 45  
 Methanogenesis, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 55, 64, 73, 79, 239  
 Methanogenic archaea, 46  
 Methanogens, 36, 45–47, 49, 50, 73, 94, 96, 236

*Methanomicrobiales*, 45  
*Methanoplanus limicola* (Squaretype), 46  
*Methanopyrales*, 45  
*Methanosarcina barkeri*, 46, 47, 49, 50, 71  
*Methanosarcina barkeri* (Coccal packets), 46  
*Methanospirillum hungatei* (Spirilla), 46  
*Methanothermobacter thermoautotrophicus*, 46  
*Methanothrix soehngenii* (Filamentous), 46  
 Methylamine, 45  
 Methyl-coenzyme, 49, 51  
 Methyl-diethanolamine (MDEA), 87  
 MFC. *See* Microbial fuel cell (MFC)  
 Microalgae, 6, 24, 51, 68–70, 123–155, 158–166, 170, 171, 223, 227, 230, 235, 252, 253, 257  
 Microalgae cultivation, 132–135, 148  
 Microbial biofuel, 15–18  
 Microbial electrolysis cell (MEC), 236–239, 260  
 Microbial fuel cell (MFC), 10, 181–215, 237  
*Microcoleus vaginatus*, 139  
*Microcystis* sp., 225  
 Microelectronic devices, 214–215  
 Mid-chain oils, 147  
 Milk house wash water, 38  
 Millennium development goals (MDGs), 21  
 Millennium Summit, 21  
 Miscanthus, 53, 123  
 Mittelbach, Martin, 5  
 Mixotrophic growth, 124, 132  
 Monoethanolamine (MEA), 87  
 Monogalactosyldiacylglycerol (MGDG), 155  
 MOW. *See* Market organic wastes (MOW)  
 Municipal wastewater solids, 41  
 Muradel's GreenBlack technology, 131

**N**

NADH, 185, 187, 189, 196, 241, 248  
*Nannochloris* sp., 125, 155, 156  
*Nannochloropsis* sp., 125, 128, 149, 155, 156  
 National Association of Automotive Vehicle Manufacturers, 4  
 National Horticulture Board, 56  
 National Project on Biogas Development, 39  
 National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), 229, 242, 254  
 Natural gas, 16, 17, 25, 38, 41, 51, 103, 109, 223, 232, 233, 258, 259  
 Navy's Green Fleet Initiative, 130  
 Negative electrode, 185, 189  
*Nephroselmis olivacea*, 253

Neutral red, 183, 187, 188, 195, 198, 208  
 NGO. *See* Nongovernmental organization (NGO)  
 Night soil, 35, 36, 40, 60, 75, 101, 112  
 Nitrogenase, 228, 229, 235, 237, 238, 245–247, 249, 252, 253  
 N-methylmorpholine-N-oxide monohydrate (NMMO), 99  
 Nongovernmental organization (NGO), 18, 39, 108  
*Nostocales*, 245  
*Nostoc* sp., 229  
 NREL. *See* National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)  
 Nutraceutical, 25, 27, 129, 137, 141  
 Nutrients concentration, 94–95

## O

Ocean Sunrise Project, 170  
 Oleic acid, 145  
 One-Chambered MFC, 200–201  
 Open ponds, 6, 68, 69, 135–138, 147, 163  
 Organic industrial wastes, 36  
 Organic material load, 196  
 Origin Oils Inc., 27  
*Oscillatoriales*, 245  
*Oscillatoria* sp., 225, 226  
 Otto, Nikolaus, 3  
 Oxidant Chamber, 185  
 Oxidative phosphorylation, 185, 254  
 Oxidative pretreatment, 99  
 Ozone, 76, 99, 258

## P

Pacific Biodiesel, 6  
 Palm oil, 6, 123, 160, 170  
 Parasite eggs, 62  
 PEC. *See* Photoelectrochemical (PEC)  
*Peptococcus*, 44  
 Peracetic acid (PAA), 77, 98  
 Peroxymonosulfate (POMS), 76  
 Petrodiesel, 3, 6, 7, 10–13, 16, 17, 129  
*Phaeodactylum*, 149, 155  
 Photobioreactor, 24, 124, 132, 134–145, 147, 253, 255, 257, 258  
 Photocleavage, 232  
 Photoelectrochemical (PEC), 215, 226, 232–233  
 Photolytic, 223, 232, 258  
 Photosynthesis, 9, 15–17, 36, 124, 126, 133, 145, 158, 167, 170, 213, 215, 223, 229, 230, 237, 244, 247, 248, 250–255

Photosynthetically active radiation (PAR), 251  
 Photosynthetic bacteria, 68, 224, 226, 244, 245, 251, 254, 259  
 Photosynthetic microalgae, 38  
 Photosystems, PSI & PSII, 168, 242, 244, 245, 252  
 Phytoplankton, 223  
 Pigment, 8, 126, 128, 153, 166, 237, 244  
 Pinworm, 62  
 Plant microbial fuel cell (PMFC), 197, 203–205, 213  
 PMFC. *See* Plant microbial fuel cell (PMFC)  
 Polyunsaturated fatty acid (PUFA), 154, 155  
 Positive electrode, 185, 189  
 Pressure-swing-adsorption (PSA), 84–86, 89–90  
 Primary electron donor, 196  
 Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), 2  
 Proviron, 28  
*Prymnesium parvum*, 161, 162  
 PSA. *See* Pressure-swing-adsorption (PSA)  
 Pulsed electric field (PEF), 27, 153  
 Purple nonsulfur bacterium (PNSB), 237, 238

## Q

QH<sub>2</sub>, 187, 189

## R

Race-way-ponds, 161  
 Rapeseed, 6, 123, 147, 160, 162  
 Red algae, 124, 166, 244  
 Refractance window drying technology, 153  
 Reliance Industries Ltd., 24  
 Removal of ammonia, 80, 87  
 Removal of hydrogen sulfide, 81–83  
 Removal of nitrogen, 80  
 Removal of particulates, 81  
 Removal of siloxanes, 80–81  
 Removal of water, 80  
 Renewable energy directive (RED), 22  
 Research Institute of Innovative Technology for the Earth (RITE), 6  
 Residual fatty acid, 55  
 Retentiontime (RT), 63, 77, 79, 93, 97, 98, 102, 103, 107  
*Rhodopseudomonas palustris*, 191, 193, 224, 237–238  
*Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 224, 228, 238  
 Rice, 2, 40, 52, 78, 212, 213  
 Roundworm, 62, 63, 67  
*Rubrivivax gelatinosus*, 254, 255

- Rudolph Diesel, 5  
*Ruminococcus*, 41, 224  
*Ruminococcus albus*, 41, 56
- S**  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 166, 171, 183, 191  
*Salmonella* sp., 62, 67  
 Salmon oil, 123  
 Samuel Morey, 3  
 Sapphire Energy Inc., 7, 10, 23, 26, 130, 134, 137  
 Sapphire Energy Integrated Algal Biorefinery (SEIABR), 130  
 Sargassum, 161, 164  
*Scenedesmus*, 149, 152, 153, 156, 170, 235, 251  
*Scenedesmus obliquus*, 125, 156, 162, 164, 165, 224, 228, 251  
*Schizochytrium* sp., 125, 128  
 Second generation biofuels, 11, 123, 124  
 Sedimentation, 47, 135, 148–153  
 Sediment microbial fuel cell (SMFC), 197, 210  
*Selenomonas*, 44  
 Selexol adsorption, 85  
*Serratia* sp., 224  
 Sewage sludge, 38, 75–78, 80, 107, 108, 196, 208, 227  
 Sewage sludge, 75  
*Shewanella oneidensis*, 183, 191–193  
*Shigella* sp., 62, 67  
 Siloxanes, 79–81  
 Single Chambered MFC, 208, 209  
 Slaughterhouse wastes, 38, 71–74, 81  
 Sludge pretreatment process, 76–78  
 Solar Energy Research Institute, 229  
 Solar radiation, 103, 204, 213, 223  
 Solar water splitting processes, 232  
 Solazyme Inc., 7, 10, 23–25, 130, 145–147  
 Solazyme Integrated Biorefinery (SzIBR), 130  
 Solid process wastes, 71  
 Solids retention time (SRT), 93  
 Solvent extraction, 155, 157  
 Soybean oil, 6, 170  
 Spent water, 71–72, 74  
*Spirulina maxima*, 156, 162, 164, 224  
*Spirulina* spp., 137, 141  
 Stacked microbial fuel cell, 202–203  
 Standard Oil Company, 4  
*Staphylococcus* sp., 62  
 Starch, 11, 49, 59, 123, 124, 129, 133, 149, 150, 160, 165, 170, 171, 184, 189, 235, 250–253  
 Steam treatment process, 97  
 Stickland reaction, 44  
 Stone Age jugs, 2  
*Streptococcus*, 44  
 Structured fat family, 147  
 Substrate phosphorylation, 51  
 Succinate, 47, 49, 168  
 Sugar beet, 1, 9, 52, 54, 58, 59, 162  
 Sugar cane, 21  
 Sunflower seed oil, 6  
 Sunlight, 15, 24, 26, 136–139, 143, 167, 169, 215, 223, 226, 228–230, 232, 235, 258, 259  
 Superoxide dismutase (SOD), 47  
 Sura, 3  
 Symbiotic process, 7  
*Synechococcus* sp., 162, 164  
*Synechocystis* sp., 139  
*Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803, 169, 229, 248, 249  
 Syntrophic acetate oxidizers (SAO), 73
- T**  
*Taenia solium* (Pork tape worm), 62  
 Thermal pretreatment, 76, 97–98  
*Thermoanaerobacter*, 49  
*Thermoanaerobacterium*, 49  
 Thermoanaerobic pretreatment, 76, 77  
 Thermochemical processes, 226, 230–232, 234  
 Thickening, 76, 148, 151–152  
*Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*, 196  
 Total organic solid (TOS), 78  
 Total solid (TS), 56, 58, 59, 61, 66, 67, 102, 148  
 Transesterification, 6, 12, 129, 154, 155, 158–160, 164, 227  
 Transesterification process, 6, 158  
 Triacylglycerides (TAGs), 154  
*Trichuris trichiura* (whipworm), 62  
 TS, 40, 55, 62, 66, 67, 73, 79  
 Tubular photobioreactor, 134, 135, 139–143, 258  
 Tubular PMFC, 204  
 Tubular reactors, 142  
 Two chambered MFC, 194, 197, 199, 200, 209  
 Two-stage AD, 49, 50
- U**  
 Ultrafiltration, 63, 152  
 Ultrasonic aggregation, 151, 153  
 Ultrasonic pretreatment, 77  
 United States Department of Energy, 6, 7, 9, 69, 147, 230

Upflow MFC, 201–202  
Uptake hydrogenase, 245, 246, 248–249  
UV treatment, 63

**V**  
Vegetable oil, 5, 6, 10, 11, 23, 25, 41, 123, 130, 155  
*Veillonella opalescens*, 56  
Vertical column photobioreactor, 135, 144–145  
VFAs. *See* Volatile fatty acids (VFAs)  
*Vibrio cholerae*, 62  
*Vibrio parahaemolyticus*, 62  
Vitamins, 8  
Volatile fatty acids (VFAs), 44, 49, 50, 60, 70, 73, 78, 96

**W**  
Waste feed, 38  
Waste vegetable oil, 6  
Wastewater treatment, 6, 39, 76, 150, 151, 182, 195, 197, 211–212, 255  
Water biophotolysis, 235  
Water electrolytic processes, 230–232  
Water-gas shift reaction (WGS), 253–256  
Water scrubber, 83, 85–86, 91  
Water splitting process, 232  
Wave, 223, 257, 258  
WGS. *See* Water-gas shift reaction (WGS)  
Wheat, 1, 40, 52, 53, 78, 163  
Wind, 15, 35, 213, 223, 258  
World Health Organisation (WHO), 60  
World War II, 6, 137