

Index

A

Aboriginal Communities, 111, 117, 120, 633
Additionality, 307, 321, 322
Administrative litigation, 192, 196, 199, 200
Agenda 21, 18, 22, 24, 25, 28, 29, 36, 58, 104, 128, 235, 274, 374
Agriculture, 3, 6, 9, 47, 73, 96, 267, 295, 314, 363, 587, 589, 591–593, 600, 602, 611, 615, 639
Agrobiodiversity, 593
Agroecology, 590
Agroforestry within the Brazilian legal framework, 9, 588, 591, 594, 596, 598, 600, 602, 639
Alternative Dispute Resolution, 191, 436
Asbestos, 195, 196, 200, 633
Assets
 environmental, 3, 4, 40, 42, 110, 640
Atsugi Air Base, 200
Australia, 9, 110–114, 119, 121, 274, 283, 460, 528, 566, 568, 569, 575, 577, 578, 611–613, 619, 621, 624, 633, 639
Australian Government, 110, 112–115, 121, 569, 573, 613, 618, 621, 624
Authorized user, 258, 260–262, 265

B

Benefit sharing, 111, 114, 119–121, 557, 638
Better Regulation Package, 516, 517, 520, 522, 524, 527
Biodiversity, 3, 6, 8, 9, 41, 45, 73, 74, 110, 112, 113, 116, 134, 208, 259, 276, 278, 279, 282, 292, 296, 298, 300, 306, 349, 354, 356, 359, 360, 363, 537, 539, 542, 544, 546, 551–554, 558, 559, 561, 565, 566, 569, 571–573, 576, 577, 588–593, 597, 602, 609–611, 613, 618, 620, 636, 638, 639

Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction Working Group (BBNJ Working Group), 553, 554, 559, 562
Biofuels, 72, 382, 384
Board of directors, 155, 160, 163, 166, 168, 170, 173–178, 180
Body of water, 7
Brundtland's report, 17, 36, 58, 205, 234, 235, 237, 274, 275, 350, 374, 425, 426, 429, 536, 586
Burden of proof, 44–46, 48, 273, 294, 411

C

Capability, 4, 25, 37, 63, 350. *See also* Social capacity
Capacity
 economic, 37, 281, 536, 537, 611, 616
 environmental, 37, 44, 45, 292, 536
 social, 37, 350, 536
Capital
 economic, 37, 111, 112, 536, 545
 environmental, 37, 47, 51, 536, 611
 social, 29, 37, 155, 536, 624
Carbon Farming Fund, 112
Carrying capacity
 economic, 37
 environmental, 38, 42, 43, 536
 social, 41, 46
Catastrophic disasters, 290, 300
Cause and effect, 610
CETA. *See* Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
China, 25, 207, 436, 450, 452, 460, 462, 472, 478, 479, 481, 486, 490, 614, 637
Choke-off price, 500, 501, 503, 505
Circular economy
 legislative proposal, 519, 527
 package, 519, 520, 525, 527

- Circulation
 horizontal, 3, 14, 15, 26–30, 631
 oblique, 14, 20, 21, 28, 30
 vertical, 14, 24, 25, 27, 30
- Civil litigation, 191, 192, 199, 200
- Civil society, 5, 25, 205–207, 210, 214–216, 219, 222, 224, 226, 236, 292, 360, 587, 608, 634
- Climate change, 8, 64, 66, 67, 69, 88, 142, 165, 214, 235, 278, 292, 297, 299, 348, 349, 355, 359–361, 363, 377, 379, 380, 385, 437, 440, 444, 450, 452, 460, 463, 550, 621, 632
- Climate-Protection Act, 66
- Collective action, 609, 618, 623, 624
- Communication
 discourse, 132
 organizational, 128, 132
 practices, 128
- Compensation, 6, 113, 115, 141, 191, 194–199, 243, 252–256, 258–264, 267, 296, 317, 415, 441, 541, 552, 559–561, 599
- Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement, 462
- Conditionality, 20, 23
- Conflict
 environmental, 5, 128–135, 144, 146, 633
 intractable, 128
 multiparty, 4, 136, 142
- Conflict of interests, 47
- Conservation conflict, 9
- Conservation of agrobiodiversity, 588
- Conservationist, 45, 131, 133, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 266
- Constitution, 4, 5, 26, 83–86, 92, 190, 204, 220, 233, 234, 238–240, 242–245, 361, 550, 596, 634
- Cooperatives with social purpose, 158, 172, 173, 175, 176, 181, 182, 633
- Costa Rica, 6, 306–309, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 321, 323, 460
- Country, 4, 16, 20–22, 44, 85, 89, 112, 114, 118, 120, 142, 205, 208, 220, 226, 239, 241, 307, 313, 320, 379, 391, 392, 395, 413, 543, 588, 611
- Cross-cutting issues, 111, 350
- Customary laws, 4, 110, 113, 114, 117
- D**
- De lege ferenda, 3, 36, 632
- De lege lata, 3, 50, 632
- Decision-making
 science-based, 278, 283
- Developing Countries, 16, 18, 20–23, 25, 27–30, 44, 62, 90, 206, 211, 376, 378, 379, 455, 458, 464, 512, 568, 612, 614
- Development, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 16–18, 21, 22, 26, 27, 29, 36, 37, 44, 52, 58–61, 65, 71, 73, 83, 87, 91, 97, 98, 102, 104, 106, 114, 118, 130, 131, 134, 137, 145, 152, 156, 161, 165, 167, 179, 189, 190, 204, 205, 207, 209, 212, 214, 216, 225, 226, 234–237, 240, 243, 244, 272–276, 278, 282, 283, 285, 290–294, 296–299, 308, 317, 322, 348–350, 353, 357, 358, 362, 374, 375, 379, 381, 392, 415, 423, 425, 430, 433, 435, 438, 441, 442, 444, 450, 455, 460, 462, 463, 474, 476–478, 480, 481, 486, 490, 492, 514, 516, 527, 535, 539, 542, 544–546, 550, 552, 555, 557, 587, 589, 591, 601, 602, 612, 624, 636, 638
- Development assistance, 90
- Discretion, 5, 87, 193, 272, 278, 284, 440, 521, 634
- Dispute resolution, 116, 120, 191, 243, 294, 436
- Dispute settlement, 382, 384, 390, 452, 455, 457, 462, 464
- Doha Round, 458, 459
- 3-D Sustainability, 3, 36–39, 41–48, 536, 544
- Due diligence, 97, 104–106, 409, 410, 633
- Dynamic optimization, 8, 499, 505, 507, 508
- E**
- Eco-city development, 8, 472, 477, 479, 481, 490, 491, 637
- Ecodesign directive, 524, 527
- Eco-development, 17
- Ecologically or biologically significant marine areas, 554
- Ecosystem services, 6, 8, 40, 263, 306–308, 312, 319, 354, 360, 536, 538, 540, 541, 543, 544, 546, 550, 575, 601, 638
- Effectiveness see also enforcement, 22, 25, 29, 44, 45, 190, 200, 252, 256, 293, 299, 306, 317, 491, 498, 508, 555, 597, 608, 613, 619, 620, 623, 624, 635, 637, 638
- Efficiency, 26, 45, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72, 82, 88, 145, 349, 352, 362, 376, 380, 391, 392, 397, 433, 438, 440, 462, 473, 474, 478, 481, 508, 524, 597, 623, 637, 638
- Elinor, Ostrom, 7
- Embodied environmental values, 616
- Employee participation, 5, 158, 163, 172
- Employee Participation, 173, 174, 181, 633

- Enforcement, 49, 51, 87, 116, 206, 213, 223, 225, 259, 294
 effective, 266
- Environment, 6, 14, 16–19, 24, 26, 30, 36, 47, 50, 58, 59, 61, 63, 82, 84–86, 89, 96, 98, 110, 117, 119, 128, 190, 191, 211, 235, 242, 245, 276, 282, 284, 291, 295, 298, 322, 350, 355, 363, 409, 415, 423, 428, 431, 461, 512, 566, 587, 596, 639
- Environmental and social law, 237
- Environmental bottom line, 432
- Environmental change, 6, 274, 634
- Environmental Goods, 384, 450, 452, 454, 458–461, 463, 464, 601
- Environmental Impact Assessment, 6, 60, 74, 86, 211, 212, 295, 445, 558, 569, 573, 634, 638
- Environmental Integration, 8, 472–474, 481, 485, 486, 489–492, 637
- Environmental law, 4, 8, 14, 19, 21, 30, 40
- Environmental Law, 49, 52, 82, 102, 130, 189, 193, 201, 213, 243, 293, 526, 538, 544, 545, 568, 570, 597, 638
- Environmental Ombudsman, 221
- Environmental Policy, 27, 28, 62, 63, 65, 348, 350, 351, 362, 516
- Environmental policy integration, 350, 472
- Environmental problem, 19, 60, 65, 71, 129, 252, 285, 449, 472, 515, 569, 572
- Environmental protection, 14, 15
- Environmental Protection, 16, 18, 21, 23, 29, 60, 63, 64, 84, 86, 96, 97, 103, 131, 212, 214, 252, 267, 272, 275, 283–285, 291, 293–295, 350, 426, 437, 460, 463, 521, 522, 558, 566, 568, 602, 623
- Environmental Stewardship, 110, 622, 623
- Equity
 ecological, 536
 intergenerational, 19, 26, 59, 60, 83–85, 91, 279, 569, 574
 intragenerational, 60
- Eradication, 95, 98, 236, 241
- EU. *See* European Union
- EU Water Framework Directive, 7, 137
- European environmental law, 60, 69, 298
- European Landscape Convention, 7
- European nature conservation law, 537, 539
- European Sustainable Development Strategy, 63
- European Union, 4, 41, 62, 515, 518, 524, 560
- Exhaustion, 375, 500, 503, 505, 507, 637
- Externality (of landfilling), 502, 503
- F**
- Fair and Equitable Treatment
 Legitimate Expectations, 403
- Fair and equitable treatment
 general regulatory framework, 406
 legitimate expectations, 7, 415
 right to regulate, 411, 414
 specific representation, 406
 Total S.A. v The Argentine Republic, 401
- Farm gate gross margins, 615
- Flag State jurisdiction, 558
- FONAFIFO. *See* Fondo Nacional De Financiamiento Forestal
- Fondo Nacional De Financiamiento Forestal, 306
- Forest governance, 320
- Forest incentives, 316
- Formal participation, 163, 175
- Formal Participation, 178, 181, 182, 633
- Formal rules, 473, 486, 489–493, 637
- Framing
 interactional, 132, 144
 sensemaking, 4, 132, 136
- Free Prior Informed Consent, 110
- Free Trade Agreement, 401, 456, 462
- Free Trade Agreements, 460
- G**
- Gabčikovo-Nagymaros Case, 98
- GDP. *See* Gross Domestic Product
- General assembly, 2, 17, 25, 89, 96, 100, 102, 160, 163, 166, 168, 170–178, 180, 235, 236, 374, 566
- General community, 635
- Geothermal energy, 376, 378, 443, 444
- Global trade, 7, 381, 449
- Governance, 3–6, 9, 24, 47, 98, 112, 120, 146, 153–157, 159–161, 163, 170–172, 174, 176, 181, 182, 190, 203, 204, 207, 211, 212, 216, 218, 223, 225, 226, 233, 234, 245, 267, 280, 290, 293, 299, 314, 321, 323, 350, 375, 378, 427, 428, 444, 446, 540, 544, 558, 574, 607–613, 617, 621–624, 633, 639
 collaborative, 204
 inclusive, 154, 181
 mining, 205–207, 211, 212, 216, 218, 223, 225, 634
- Green Electricity Act 2012, 69
- Green pluralism, 216
- Gross domestic product, 239

H

- History of Brazilian rural development, 588
- Holistic Perspective, 491
- Holistic perspective, 493, 637
- Hotelling, 504
- Human Right, 4, 17, 29, 30, 46, 83, 86, 89, 90, 96–98, 100–103, 105, 106, 190, 209, 214, 216, 217, 236, 238, 241, 242, 571, 632, 633
- Human rights
 - access to safe drinking water, 4, 90, 96–106
 - adequate standard of living, 89, 90, 99, 101, 102
 - highest attainable standard of physical and mental health, 100
- Human rights law, 96, 106, 237
- Hydro generation, 436, 438, 442, 443
- Hydropower, 7, 348, 349, 352, 353, 356, 358, 360, 363, 364, 436

I

- ICESCR. *See* International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
- Illegal dumping, 198
- Implementation
 - multilevel, 293, 636
- India, 26, 30, 85, 102, 258, 378, 436, 462
- Indigenous knowledge, 9, 110, 114–119, 121, 566, 639
- Indigenous protected areas, 112, 113, 566, 573
- Industry standards, 66
- Injunctive relief, 191, 198
- Institutional Conditions, 8, 472, 473, 475, 481, 493
- Institutionalization, 143, 205, 206, 226, 473, 474
- Institutions, 9, 14, 20, 23, 27, 40, 112, 128, 132, 167, 170, 205, 226, 350, 473, 527, 554, 571, 612, 632
- Integrated environmental management, 425, 442
- Integration, 3, 7, 22, 41, 59, 82, 98, 113, 154, 235, 240, 274, 292, 349–351, 355, 359, 360, 362, 433, 445, 463, 474, 490–493, 522, 526, 593, 632
- Integrity
 - ecological, 51, 565, 597
- Intergenerational Equity, 19, 26, 59, 60, 83
- Intergenerational equity, 84, 85, 91, 279, 569, 574
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
 - access to safe drinking water (see Human rights), 96

- General Comment No. 15, 99–101, 103
- International environmental law, 58, 98, 374
- International Renewable Energy Agency, 636
- International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, 556
- International watercourse
 - equitable utilisation, 104, 515
 - rational utilisation, 104, 515
 - shared watercourse, 103
- Interpretation
 - legal, 13
- Invasive animal species, 594
- IRENA. *See* International Renewable Energy Agency

J

- Johannesburg Plan of Action, 98
- Judicial Review, 192, 196, 276, 435
- Judiciary, 15, 85, 89, 102, 213, 223, 243, 285, 384, 446, 570, 634
- Jurisprudence, 4, 9, 82, 83, 87–89, 91, 413, 537, 539, 542, 544, 545
- Justice
 - intergenerational, 59, 291, 292
 - intragenerational, 60

K

- Kyoto Protocol, 44, 65, 379, 439, 451

L

- Lagrangian, 501
- Land-use, 260, 592, 623
- Land Use Agreements, 477, 485, 486, 489, 490, 492, 493
- Landcare, 110, 114
- Landscape, 7, 135, 141, 142, 283, 298, 489, 577, 635
- Law, 1–3, 5, 7, 14, 15, 19, 21, 26, 36, 40, 42, 47, 50, 61, 65, 82, 87, 90, 96, 128, 136, 190, 193, 197, 220, 223, 238, 242, 243, 317, 318, 322, 352, 374, 396, 403, 407, 427, 429, 512, 516, 521, 526, 537, 544, 551, 558, 569, 574, 610, 613, 624
- Law and development, 21
- Law of the sea, 9, 550
- Lawyers, 14, 195, 310, 311, 545, 635
- Leadership, 215, 216, 234, 446, 624
- Legal model, 3, 14, 15, 19, 20
- Legal Model, 21, 23, 26, 28–30, 631
- Legal position, 64, 210, 265
- Legal Standing, 83, 86, 88, 89, 190, 632
- Legally introduced Landfill tax, 498
- Legislation

- energy, 138
- sustainability, 639
- water, 353
- Legislations and Regulations, 478, 491
- Liability for disasters Marine biodiversity, 561
- Life-cycle
 - approach, 518, 521
 - perspective, 514, 516, 520
 - thinking, 517, 518
- litigation, 192
- Local Governments Policies, 26, 88, 192, 212, 216, 425, 428, 445, 486, 636

- M**
- Macro-planning, 427
- Mainstream society, 237
- Malaysia, 85–87, 89, 91
- Mandamus action, 190, 192
- Mandamus Action, 196–198, 200, 633
- Marine genetic resources, 550, 553, 555, 638
- Marine protected areas, 551, 553, 638
- Mega-Regional, 450, 462–464, 637
- Membership, 155, 158, 160, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 172, 174, 175, 177–181
- Microfinance, 167
- Minamata Disease, 193
- Minamata disease, 194, 197, 198
- Motivation, 165, 180, 182, 350
- Multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs)
 - direct effect, 50, 632
 - enforcement, 49, 51
 - implementation, 49–51
- Municipal legal principles, 237
- Mutually Agreed Terms, 110, 116, 121

- N**
- National Environmental Standard, 433, 437
- National Policy Statement, 427, 433, 437, 443
- National Policy Statement on Renewable Electricity Generation 2011, 437, 445
- National Sustainable Development Strategy (NSDS), 25
- Negotiation position, 255
- Nigerian Constitution, 239, 240, 634
- NIMBY. *See* Not In My Backyard
- Non-Tariff Barriers, 452, 453, 458, 462
- Not In My Backyard, 130

- O**
- Obligation of conduct, 97, 105, 632
- Obstacles to agroforestry implementation, 602
- Offshore oil and gas, 550, 552, 559, 561, 638
- Opportunity cost, 504

- Overall broad judgement, 431, 432
- Ownership, 119, 153, 156, 163, 181, 207, 212, 219, 252, 258, 262, 266, 310, 315, 402, 561, 573, 596

- P**
- Pakistan, 85, 86, 261, 409
- Parliamentary Commissioner for the Environment, 428
- Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas, 554
- Partnership between agroforestry and family farming, 591
- Payment for Ecosystem Services, 91, 306, 601
- PES. *See* Payment for Ecosystem Services
- Philippines, 5, 25, 84, 89, 115, 205, 207–209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217, 219, 220, 223–226
- Planning law, 272, 273, 475, 536, 542, 543, 546
- Policy coherence, 63, 349, 351, 352
- Political commitment, 236, 374
- Political ecology, 295
- Pollution-Related Health Damage Compensation Law, 197
- Post-2020 climate agreement, 380
- Poverty, 60, 62, 64, 95, 98, 145, 152, 209, 212, 235, 236, 241, 568, 611
- Power supply, 348, 382
- Precaution, 63, 298
- Prevention, 17, 70, 75, 290, 292, 295, 481, 518
- Property, 3, 6, 115, 116, 120, 169, 192, 213, 225, 240, 252, 253, 255, 256, 258, 259, 261, 262, 265–267, 312, 439, 442, 454, 557, 594, 596, 599, 608, 618
- Proprietor, 258, 260, 266, 440
- PSSA. *See* Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas
- Public interest litigation, 190, 244
- Public participation, 3, 5, 6, 98, 133, 138, 204–207, 211, 212, 216, 224–226, 274, 291, 292, 445, 478, 481, 569, 633, 636
- Pulp Mills Case, 104–106

- R**
- REACH regulation, 527
- Recycling, 70, 91, 298, 480, 481, 514, 515, 518, 519, 523, 524
- Regulatory detailed plans, 477, 484, 485, 490, 493
- Rendering Legal, 310, 321, 635
- Renewable energy, 3, 6–8, 68, 69, 138
- Renewable Energy, 163, 164, 280, 299, 348, 349, 352, 354, 355, 363, 374–377,

- 379–381, 384, 385, 389–399, 401–403, 405, 407, 408, 410, 413
- Renewable energy investments
 feed-in tariffs, 409
 photovoltaic investors, 410
- Renewable energy products and technologies, 380
- Resilience, 5, 203, 205, 218, 226, 360, 520, 551, 567, 571, 587, 594
- Resource consents, 433–435, 438, 445
- Resource management, 134, 253, 426, 427, 429, 443, 636
- Right to Life, 4, 26, 85, 86, 101
- Rights
 holder, 4, 110, 163, 172
- Rio Declaration, 5, 18, 22, 36, 58, 59, 83, 96, 97, 235, 274, 289, 298, 374, 378, 415, 425, 426
- Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, 22, 58, 96, 235, 274, 374
- Risk management, 609
- River basin, 7, 42, 353
- Rural poverty, 614
- Rural sustainable development, 587, 595, 624
- S**
- Scarcity, 501, 505, 512
- Shadow price, 501
- Sino-Swedish low-carbon eco-city, 472, 477, 479, 486, 487, 489–493
- Social enterprises, 5, 152–156, 165
- Social Enterprises, 156–161, 165, 167, 173, 175, 182, 633
- Social housing, 5, 169
- Social Housing, 168–171, 177
- Social inclusion, 207
- Social justice, 17, 131, 144, 236, 239, 292, 587, 615
- Soft law, 21, 49, 58, 131, 378, 536, 633, 636, 637
- Spaces of regulation, 7
- Spanish renewable energy support regime
 national plan for the promotion of renewable energy 2000–2010, 390
 R.D. 661/2007, 396
 special regime, 393
 tariff deficit, 391, 392
- Spatial planning law, 537, 545, 546
- Stakeholders, 5, 6, 49, 61, 89, 111, 138, 154–158, 161, 163–165, 173, 176–181, 204, 206, 212, 251, 252, 261, 265, 267, 279, 284, 353, 358, 361, 377, 398, 445, 601, 634
- Standing, 85, 87–89, 201, 620, 632
- State liability, 5, 191–193, 195, 199, 200, 633
- Sufficiency, 40, 44, 45, 536, 613
- Sui Generis, 115–118, 121, 290, 578, 635, 639
- Suits by residents, 192
- Sustainability, 3, 4, 6, 7, 19, 26, 29, 36–38, 40, 43, 45, 46, 51, 57, 59–64, 67, 69–74, 82–84, 86, 91, 100, 111, 129, 144–146, 210, 234, 241, 245, 263, 273, 275, 282, 290, 293, 294, 298, 300, 348, 362, 363, 383, 415, 425, 429, 437, 480, 513, 526, 536, 539, 543, 545, 566, 568, 586, 595, 607, 632, 634, 636, 639
- Sustainability criteria, 385
- Sustainability of agroforestry systems, 594
- Sustainable
 mining, 5, 205, 206, 218, 226
- Sustainable development, 2–4, 6–8, 14
- Sustainable Development, 15, 16, 18, 22, 24–27, 29, 36, 37, 42, 47, 51, 58–60, 62, 63, 65, 70, 73, 95–98, 102, 105, 111, 113, 128, 131, 132, 134, 136, 144, 181, 203–205, 207, 212, 218, 224, 226, 234–239, 241–245, 274, 275, 277, 282, 293, 294, 296, 297, 300, 351, 352, 357, 364, 374, 376, 380, 384, 385, 389, 397, 424, 429, 437, 450, 460, 462, 478, 480, 514, 516, 541–546, 551, 561, 566–568, 570, 574, 577, 586, 588, 590, 602, 611, 623, 633
- economic development, 16, 18, 27, 29, 59, 69, 73, 96–98, 105, 131, 214, 215, 274, 290, 377, 536, 568, 586
- environmental protection, 14, 15, 18, 21, 23, 27–29, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 84, 85, 96–98, 103, 130, 193, 212–215, 237, 252, 272–275, 282–285, 289, 291, 293–295, 298, 299, 349, 350, 381, 426, 433, 436, 460, 463, 476, 521, 522, 535, 568, 613, 633
- obligation, 98
- principle, 61, 64, 65
- social development, 15, 60, 96, 97, 633
- three dimensions, 36, 37, 46, 67, 131, 133, 536
- Sustainable livelihood, 241
- Sustainable management, 429–432, 434, 435, 441, 443, 445, 507, 544, 546, 599
- Sustainable materials management, 8, 513–517, 519, 521, 526, 528
- Sustainable urban planning, 8, 472
- Sustainable Urban Planning, 475, 476, 491
- Swiss, 83, 84, 92
- Synergies, 349, 351, 355, 359, 362, 363, 635

T

- Tailor-made legislation, [153](#), [154](#), [156–159](#)
 - Taiwan, [6](#), [290–293](#), [295](#), [297–300](#), [635](#)
 - Tangshan Bay eco-city, [472](#), [477](#), [479](#),
[481–484](#), [486](#), [491–493](#)
 - Technology transfer, [90](#), [455](#), [558](#)
 - Tidal energy, [443](#)
 - Torts, [191](#)
 - TPP. *See* Transpacific Partnership, [450](#)
 - Trade-off, [42](#)
 - Trade-offs, [4](#), [6](#), [36](#), [40](#), [42](#), [51](#), [272](#), [275](#), [276](#),
[279](#), [281](#), [282](#), [284](#), [307](#)
 - Trade-Offs, [310](#), [348](#), [349](#), [351](#), [355](#), [356](#), [362](#),
[363](#), [473](#), [541](#), [622](#), [632](#), [635](#)
 - Traditional environmental knowledge, [571](#)
 - Transaction costs, [261](#), [308](#), [610](#), [620](#)
 - Transatlantic trade and investment partnership,
[450](#), [462](#)
 - Transition, [8](#), [20](#), [69](#), [145](#), [376](#), [379](#), [427](#), [479](#),
[512](#), [513](#), [516](#), [519](#), [523](#), [591](#)
 - Transpacific partnership, [450](#), [462](#)
 - Triple P weighing, [539](#), [544](#)
 - TTIP. *See* Transatlantic Trade and Investment
Partnership
- U**
- UNFCCC. *See* United Nations Framework
Convention on Climate Change, [299](#)
 - United Nations, [17](#), [25](#), [36](#), [204](#), [293](#), [348](#), [559](#)
 - United Nations Framework Convention on
Climate Change, [451](#)
 - United Nations Millennium Declaration, [102](#),
[104](#)

V

- Vennootschap Met Sociaal Oogmerk, [159](#)
- Voting cap, [160](#), [163](#), [166](#), [169](#), [172](#), [175](#)
- VSO. *See* Vennootschap met Sociaal
Oogmerk

W

- Waste, [3](#), [6](#), [8](#), [39](#), [69](#), [141](#), [296](#), [298](#), [394](#), [398](#),
[399](#), [483](#), [513](#), [518](#), [523](#), [526](#), [637](#), [638](#)
- Waste framework directive, [70](#), [517–519](#),
[524–527](#)
- Waste Management Act, [70](#)
- Water, [3](#), [4](#), [6](#), [7](#), [47](#), [48](#), [70](#), [84](#), [86](#), [89–91](#), [96](#),
[97](#), [99](#), [101–105](#), [112](#), [136](#), [145](#), [194](#),
[208](#), [242](#), [267](#), [306](#), [349](#), [354](#), [358](#), [363](#),
[429](#), [438](#), [490](#), [632](#)
access to safe drinking water
(*see* Human Rights), [4](#), [90](#), [96](#), [100–102](#),
[104](#), [632](#)
- Water framework directive, [42](#), [353](#), [358](#), [429](#),
[635](#)
- Water quality, [103](#), [293](#), [356](#), [363](#), [442](#), [480](#)
- Welfare, [205](#), [239](#), [273](#), [292](#), [458](#), [502](#), [503](#),
[507](#), [512](#), [587](#), [612](#), [615](#), [617](#)
- Wind energy, [138](#), [376](#), [439](#), [452](#), [453](#), [455](#)
- World bank, [7](#), [20–23](#), [28](#), [29](#), [208](#), [317–320](#),
[323](#), [375](#), [378](#), [568](#), [614](#)
- World trade organization, [207](#), [299](#), [450](#)
- WTO. *See* World Trade Organization, [450](#)