

Index

- ActiveAx, 193
- Adaptive Boosting, 308
- Aggregation scheme, 176
- Algebraic lattices, 111
- Algebraic opening, 111, 116
- Anti-extensive, 111
- Aperture angle, 182
- Atlas, 289
- Averaging, 275
- AxCaliber, 193
- Axon diameter, 192, 209

- Ball-and-Sticks, 295
- Ball tensor, 167
- Ball tensor voting, 171
- Beucher gradient, 140, 141
- Bézout theorem, 85
- Bifurcation, 89, 90
- Big Data, 327
- Black top-hat, 140, 141
- Bloch-Torrey equation, 3, 7, 8, 25, 149
- Bloch-Torrey propagator, 8
- Bonferroni correction, 303
- Brain connectivity, 309
- Brain Microstructure, 271
- Brownian motion, 21
- BSQ-format, 143
- B-value, 192, 195

- Capped cylinders, 5
- Carr-Purcell-Meiboom-Gill experiment, 5
- Cell size, 4

- Christoffel symbols, 24
- Classical tensor voting, 166
- Classification, 307
- Closing, 140, 141
- Clustering, 325, 327–329, 335, 337
- Combustion, 324, 326, 330, 335, 337
- Complete Mixture Model, 275
- Complexity, 4
- Compressed sensing, 191
- Concentration parameter, 46
- Condensation graph, 118, 124
- Connectomis, 194
- Context-based decomposition, 174
- Contextual processing, 355
 - techniques, 353
- Contextual voting, 173
- Convexity, 23, 31
 - measure, 31
- Convolution, 172, 357
- Corpus callosum, 204, 206
- Corticospinal tract, 204, 206
- Cross validation, 311
- Crossing, 204, 206, 208

- DAG. *See* graph, directed acyclic
- Decomposition
 - of a tensor (*see* tensor decomposition)
- Degenerate curve, 73, 74, 77, 78, 81, 85, 86, 89, 90
- Demyelination, 192, 358
- Diffusion anisotropy, 4
- Diffusion Compartment Imaging (DCI), 272
 - atlas, 289

- estimation, 295
- filtering, 290
- microstructure-preserving simplification, 282
- population studies, 291
- registration, 287
- signal-preserving simplification, 276
- smoothing, 290
- tractography, 291
- Diffusion MR, 3
- Diffusion MRI, 109, 121, 300
- Diffusion propagator, 192, 194, 195, 201–204, 206
- Diffusion Spectrum Imaging (DSI), 150, 194, 197, 199, 203, 314
- Diffusion tensor, 24
- Diffusion Tensor Imaging (DTI), 25, 149, 192, 195, 197, 201, 203, 207, 271, 300
 - limitations, 272
- Diffusion-weighted magnetic resonance imaging (DwMRI), 235–252, 354
- Dilation, 140, 141
- Directed acyclic graph. *See* graph, directed acyclic
- Distance metric, 328, 337
- Distribution function, 7
- Distribution of phases, 6
- dMRI, 353
- Double diffusion encoding (DDE), 4
- DSI. *See* Diffusion Spectrum Imaging (DSI)
- DTI. *See* Diffusion Tensor Imaging (DTI)
- DwMRI. *See* diffusion-weighted magnetic resonance imaging (DwMRI)

- Echo, 6, 8
- Eckart-Young Theorem, 96
- Efficient tensor voting, 172
- Eigendecomposition. *See* tensor decomposition, 166, 176
- Einstein velocity
 - addition, 139
 - subtraction, 139
- Erosion, 140, 141
- Estimation, 295
- Euler's theorem for homogeneous functions, 152
- Exchange, 274
- Exponentials of matrices, 10
- External gradient, 140, 141

- Fabric tensor
 - first kind, 39
 - second kind, 40
 - third kind, 40
- Fabric texture, 342
- Feature extraction, 309
- Feature selection, 310, 313
- Feature vector, 337
- Fiber orientation, 38
- Fiber tracts, 235–252
 - brain connectivity, 244
 - bundles, 246–248
 - lines, 236, 238
 - probabilistic tracking, 247–249
 - tract bundles, 246–248
 - tubes, 236, 237, 241–242, 244
- Fibre crossings, 121
- Fibre tractography. *See* tractography
- Figuratrix, 152
- Filtering, 275, 290
- Finsler
 - framework, 25
 - function, 22
 - geodesic, 23
 - equation, 24
 - geometry, 22
 - Laplace–Beltrami, 28
 - manifold, 22
 - metric tensor, 23
- Finsler-DTI, 151
- Fourier transform, 194
- Frame rate, 206
- Free diffusion, 13
- Fundamental tensor, 23

- Gabor filter, 182
- Gaussian diffusion, 13
- General gradient waveforms, 3
- General Linear Model, 303
- Generalized diffusion tensor imaging (GDTI), 25
- Glyph, 192, 204, 206
- GPU computing, 172
- Gradient echo condition, 14
- Gradient waveforms, 3
- Graph
 - condensation (*see* condensation graph)
 - directed acyclic, 112, 115
 - of tangent vectors, 113
- Greyscale image analysis, 181

- HARDI. *See* High angular resolution diffusion imaging (HARDI)
- Heat equation, 259

- Heat kernel, 260
 - signature, 257
- Hessian normal form, 136
- High angular resolution diffusion imaging (HARDI), 150, 192, 195, 314
- Higher-order data, 183
- Higher-order SVD, 99
- Higher-order tensor, 175
- HOOI, 101
- HOSVD, 103
- Hybrid diffusion imaging (HYDI), 195
- Hypercube, 131
- Hypersimplex, 131
- Hyperspectral image, 130

- Idempotent, 111
- Identity tensor, 112, 119
- Illustrative visualization, 235–252
 - abstraction, 249–251
 - ambient occlusion, 239–241, 243–245
 - applications
 - brain connectivity, 235
 - diffusion-weighted magnetic resonance imaging, 235–252
 - muscle tissue, 237
 - neurosciences, 235
 - contours (*see* silhouettes)
 - depth-dependent halos, 237–238, 240, 241, 243, 246, 251
 - depth perception, 237–240, 245
 - focus+context, 242–249
 - half-toning, 244
 - halos, 237–239, 243, 246, 247
 - hatching, 243
 - lineAO, 239–241, 246
 - line style, 238, 239
 - multi-modal visualizations, 243–245, 249
 - patterns, 241
 - screen-space ambient occlusion, 239, 241, 243
 - shadows, 237, 239
 - silhouettes, 237, 244–247, 249
 - stippling, 243, 248–249
 - unsharp masking, 241
- Increasing, 111
- Indicatrix, 28, 152
- Infimum, 138
- Infinitesimal propagators, 9
- Infinitesimally short pulses, 4
- Inhibitory voting field, 182
- Inner product, 112
- in situ, 325, 326, 335
- Inter-scale information, 180
- Internal gradient, 140, 141
- Interpolation, 149–160, 199, 275
 - dyadic-tensor, 150
 - geodesic, 150
 - geodesic-loxodrome, 150
 - inpainting, 150
 - linear invariant, 150
 - log-Euclidean, 150
 - pde-based, 150
 - quaternion-based, 150
 - tensor spline, 150
- Isocontour, 195
- Isosurface, 195, 200
- Isotropic transport process, 26
- Iterative algorithm, 179

- Laplace Beltrami-operator, 360
- Lattices. *See* algebraic lattices
- Layered structures, 5
- Linear interpolation, 150
- Linear tensor field, 73, 78, 80–83, 85, 86, 88, 89
- Load-deflection curve, 341
- Load path, 340
- Locally Minkowski manifold, 24
- Loewner cone, 130
- Loewner order, 130
- Longest path problem, 115
- Low gradient, 358

- Machine learning, 307
- Magnetic field gradients, 4
- Magnetic resonance, MR, 3
- Magnetization density, 5
- Mathematical morphology, 129
- Matricization, 96
- Matrix representation, 3
- MCF. *See* multiple correlation function (MCF)
- Medical image analysis, 163
- Metric partial derivative, 184
- Microstructure, 3, 193
- Mixture Model Simplification, 276
- Modal vector, 46
- Morphological Laplacian, 140, 141
- MRI dataset, 103
- Multi-band, 191
- Multilinear rank, 101
- Multilinear SVD, 99
- Multiple comparisons, 303
- Multiple correlation function (MCF), 3, 5
- Multiple correlator, 9
- Multiple propagator, 3, 4, 10

- Multiple Sclerosis, 354
- Multiple-PFG, 4
- Multiplicative calculus, 151
- Multiplicative update rules, 119
- Multiscale image analysis, 177
- Multi-scale visualization, 259
- Multispectral image, 130
- Multi-Tensor Model, 274
- Multivariate analysis, 314

- Neural networks, 308
- Neurodegenerative, 354
- Neuroimaging, 299
- Noise, 198, 208
- Non-negative least squares, 119
- Non-photorealistic rendering (NPR). *See* illustrative visualization
- Null hypothesis, 302

- ODF, 38, 195, 199, 203, 206, 209
 - antipodally symmetric, 38
 - axially symmetric, 44
 - cubic, 59, 60
 - de la Vallée Poussin, 54
 - hexagonal, 62
 - isotropic, 42
 - orthotropic, 56
 - scores, 109, 117, 119
 - singular-kernel, 51
 - tensor, 38
 - transversely hemitropic, 44
 - transversely isotropic, 45
 - von Mises-Fisher, 46
 - Watson, 49
- Opening. *See* algebraic opening, 140, 141
- Opposite (tangent vector), 115, 118
- Orientation distribution function (ODF). *See* ODF
- Oscillating gradient, 4
- Osculating figuratrix, 152
- Osculating indicatrix, 152

- Parallel imaging, 191
- Path integral, 3, 11
- Path opening, 116, 124
 - on acyclic graphs, 115
 - properties, 116
- PCA. *See* Principal component analysis (PCA)
- Perceptual organisation, 164
- Permutation testing, 304, 311
- Phase shift, 6

- Plate tensor, 167
- Plate tensor voting, 170
- Poincaré-Hopf theorem, 87
- Polarity vector, 179
- Population Studies, 291
- Porous materials, 3
- Power method, symmetric higher order. *See* tensor decomposition
- Principal Component Analysis, 310
- Principal component analysis (PCA), 201, 202, 207
- Principal stress, 341
- Principle of good continuation, 169
- Principle of proximity, 169
- Product development process, 340
- Propagator, 8
- Pulsed field gradient (PFG), 4, 13

- Q-space, 193
- Quadratic scaling assumption, 31
- Quantum mechanics, 5
- Quasi-Newton, 103

- Random forests, 308
- Randomized SVD, 97
- Rank-one decomposition. *See* tensor decomposition
- Region Of Interest, 304, 312
- Registration, 287
- Regression, 308
- Reinforcement structure, 343
- Restricted diffusion, 12
- Rib structure, 344
- Riemann-Finsler geometry, 151
- Riemannian
 - framework, 24
 - Laplace-Beltrami operator, 25
 - metric, 258, 306
- Riemannian metric, 177
- Rotation invariant operators, 112

- Sampling, 200
- Self-dual top-hat, 140, 141
- Sensitivity analysis, 314
- Simplified Mixture Model, 275
- Size distribution, 4
- Smallest enclosing base
 - pyramid, 137
 - triangle, 136
- Smoothing, 290
- Spherical deconvolution, 121, 195

- Spherical harmonics, 66, 199
- Statistical hypothesis testing, 301
- Statistical Parametric Mapping, 303
- Statistical significance, 302
- Stejskal-Tanner formula, 151
- Stick tensor, 167
- Stick tensor voting, 169
- Stick voting field, 170
- Stochastic processes, 356
- Strain tensor, 262
- Stress tensor, 324, 327, 341
 - field, 261
- Strongly connected components. *See*
 - condensation graph
- Superior longitudinal fasciculus, 204, 206
- Superquadrics, 195, 197, 202
- Support Vector Machine, 308
- Supremum, 138
- Susceptibility gradients, 5
- Symmetric higher order power method. *See*
 - tensor decomposition
- Symmetric tensors, 111

- Tensor
 - higher-order, 41
 - orientation, 38
 - totally symmetric, 38
- Tensor decomposition
 - rank-one decomposition, 112, 113, 117, 119
 - symmetric higher order power method, 119
- Tensor field, 183
- Tensor fields, 76–78, 111, 235
 - 3D, 235
 - topology, 74, 75, 90
- Tensor interpolation, 306
- Tensorial orientation scores. *See* orientation scores

- Tensor line, 340, 341
- Test statistic, 302
- Time-slicing, 9
- Topological ordering, 112, 118
- Tract-Based Spatial Statistics, 305, 309
- Tractography, 110, 113, 122, 155, 159, 160, 192, 208, 291, 305, 309, 353
- Transfer function, 200
- Transition point, 77, 81, 89
- Transverse magnetization, 6
- Triangular pores, 5
- Trisector, 76, 77, 81–83, 87, 89, 90
- Tucker mode product, 95
- Tumor resection, 354
- Turbulent flow, 324, 337

- Uncertainty, 159
 - visualization, 241, 247–249

- Vector field, 183
- Visualization
 - illustrative (*see* illustrative visualization)
 - uncertainty (*see* uncertainty visualization)
- Volume rendering, 192, 199, 206, 209
- von-Mises stress, 341
- Voting field, 168
- Voxel-Based Morphometry, 303

- Watson distribution, 306
- Wedge, 76, 77, 81–83, 87, 89, 90
- Weight vector, 313
- Weighted Combinations, 275
- White top-hat, 140, 141
- Wiener functional, 6
- Wishart matrix, 98