

# Index

## A

- Absorption, 3, 7–9, 11–13, 17–25, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 44, 46–47, 50, 51, 53–60, 81, 86, 88, 91, 93, 95, 96, 104, 127, 134, 163–165, 167, 172, 179, 197, 210–213, 228
- Absorption band, 3, 23, 24, 46, 47, 50, 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 167
- Absorption characteristics, 172
- Absorption coefficient, 21, 23, 24, 35, 164, 165, 172, 212
- Absorption cross section, 17, 20, 22, 87, 104
- Absorption depth, 211
- Absorption frequency, 8
- Absorption intensity, 23
- Absorption length, 211, 213
- Absorption line, 30, 53
- Absorption loss, 87, 88
- Absorption peak, 50
- Absorption process, 7, 8, 12, 211, 212
- Absorption saturation, 87, 95
- Absorption spectrum, 46, 48, 51, 53, 58, 59
- Absorption transition, 47, 87
- Acoustic, 10, 174, 177, 178
- Acoustic branch, 10
- Acoustic phonon, 174, 177, 178
- Acoustic phonon energy, 177
- Acoustic velocity, 177
- Acoustic vibration, 177
- Acoustic wave, 10, 174, 177, 178
- Active, 1–3, 7, 9, 16, 17, 21, 23–25, 27–29, 32, 34, 37–39, 41, 44, 46, 50, 56, 58, 61, 73, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 93, 94, 97, 99–101, 103, 104, 106, 110, 114, 115, 117, 126, 127, 129, 138, 142, 143, 148, 161, 174, 175, 178, 186, 200, 209, 233
- Active acoustic phonon, 178
- Active and passive techniques, 117
- Active centers, 23, 56, 61, 82, 84, 104
- Active compensation, 200
- Active concentration, 16, 34, 38, 56, 88, 104, 127
- Active electronic transition, 9
- Active elements, 186
- Active fiber, 29, 39, 41
- Active glass, 30, 50, 115
- Active ion, 2, 3, 7, 16, 17, 21, 24, 32, 34, 37–40, 50, 56, 87, 94, 99, 104, 106, 127, 161
- Active laser medium, 85, 100, 110, 114, 127
- Active layer, 144
- Active level, 28
- Active material, 175
- Active media, 46, 73, 80, 99, 115
- Active medium, 46, 85, 88, 90, 93, 94, 97, 100, 101, 110, 114, 127, 129
- Active mode-locking, 117
- Active modulation, 101, 110, 157
- Active optical center, 21, 23
- Active phonon, 27
- Active Q-switching, 126
- Active rare-earth, 23, 40
- Active region, 138, 142, 143
- Active transition, 7, 9, 58
- Actively phase-locked, 200
- Adiabatic, 151
- Adiabatically, 151
- Adiabaticity, 151
- Adiabaticity criteria, 151
- Air core, 223
- Air holes, 219, 220
- Air/solid structure, 73
- Air-cladding, 222

- Air-fill, 223
- Aluminum (Al), 33, 37, 38, 40, 119, 211
- Amplification, 1, 37, 79, 80, 82–84, 87, 89, 108, 111, 135, 141, 170, 175, 187, 190, 210
- Amplification and oscillation, 37, 79, 135
- Amplification and pulse, 89, 109, 170, 210
- Amplification and signal wave, 175
- Amplification and spontaneous emission, 84
- Amplification in double clad fiber, 108
- Amplification in fiber amplifier, 210
- Amplification of electromagnetic waves, 80
- Amplification of light, 135
- Amplification principle, 82
- Amplification process, 83
- Amplification stages, 89
- Amplified spontaneous emission (ASE), 84, 85, 105, 108, 144
- Amplifier, 191
- Amplifier and  $Yb^{3+}$ , 191
- Amplifier and  $Er^{3+}$ , 193
- Amplifier and “chopped” seed, 89
- Amplifier and Brillouin, 82
- Amplifier and DC fiber, 191
- Amplifier and fiber, 1, 4, 33, 41, 52, 53, 71, 82–89, 92, 108, 142, 148–150, 153, 164, 166, 169, 171, 172, 186, 187, 190, 191, 193, 194, 202, 203, 210, 219, 233, 234
- Amplifier and gain, 83–85, 87, 88, 190
- Amplifier and ideal, 85
- Amplifier and large-mode-area, 170
- Amplifier and laser, 23, 82, 83, 85, 88, 89, 151, 187
- Amplifier and length, 49, 85, 88, 171, 190
- Amplifier and level, 85
- Amplifier and MOPA, 108, 187, 189–191, 193, 202, 209, 210
- Amplifier and optical, 83, 83, 85, 86, 89
- Amplifier and parametric, 82
- Amplifier and power, 108, 130, 187, 190–193, 209
- Amplifier and pre-amplifier, 191–193
- Amplifier and pulse, 82
- Amplifier and pulse propagation, 89, 157
- Amplifier and Raman, 4
- Amplifier and seeded, 82, 89, 193
- Amplifier and solid-state laser, 88
- Amplifier and square pulse seeded, 89
- Amplifier and type, 88
- Amplifier application, 147
- Amplifier array, 187, 207
- Amplifier chain, 194
- Amplifier configuration, 130
- Amplifier design, 166, 190
- Amplifier energy level, 192
- Amplifier FWHM gain bandwidth, 83
- Amplifier gain, 83–85, 87, 88, 190
- Amplifier gain coefficient, 83–85, 187, 190
- Amplifier gain spectrum, 85
- Amplifier gain volume, 88
- Amplifier geometry, 186, 187
- Amplifier inversion, 85
- Amplifier loss, 84
- Amplifier material, 83, 86, 89
- Amplifier noise, 85, 190
- Amplifier of electromagnetic oscillations, 79
- Amplifier output, 202, 222
- Amplifier phase, 85, 86
- Amplifier phase shift, 85, 86
- Amplifier power, 84
- Amplifier pulsing, 86
- Amplifier slope efficiency, 222
- Amplifier system, 1, 5, 85, 86, 89, 108, 169, 172, 193, 233, 234
- Amplifier technologies, 219
- Analyzer, 152, 153, 201
- Angle alignment, 73
- Angle dependence, 199
- Angle deviation, 199
- Angle of diffraction, 120, 185
- Angle of divergence, 73, 76, 195, 196
- Angle of incidence, 120
- Angle of tapering, 151
- Angle of TIR, 65
- Angle of total internal reflection, 185
- Angle polished, 225
- Angle selectivity, 198
- Anomalous, 129
- Anomalous behavior, 129
- Anomalous single frequency, 129
- Anti-stokes, 174, 175
- APC
- APC connector
- APC polish
- Aperture, 66, 84, 102, 147, 149, 151, 161, 196, 220
- Aperture and beam, 196
- Aperture and numerical, 219, 220
- ASE and fighting, 85
- ASE and measurable, 188
- ASE and output, 84
- ASE and propagating, 84, 85
- ASE and spontaneous emission, 84, 85, 128
- ASE and suppression, 193
- ASE filter, 194

- ASE free operation, 105, 187  
 ASE level, 108  
 ASE light, 84  
 ASE noise, 84  
 ASE photons, 84  
 ASE power, 84, 190  
 ASE power level, 190  
 ASE process, 85, 144  
 ASE source, 84  
 Askarian, 185  
 Astigmatic, 144, 146  
 Astigmatic nature, 146  
 Asymptotic, 105  
 Asymptotic value, 105  
 Atomic, 7, 10, 12, 79, 83, 86  
 Atomic chain, 10  
 Atomic decay, 11  
 Atomic distance, 7, 10  
 Atomic energy, 12  
 Atomic energy level, 12  
 Atomic line, 83  
 Atomic line shape, 83  
 Atomic mass, 83  
 Atomic masses, 10  
 Atomic nuclei, 7  
 Atomic response, 86  
 Atomic states, 80  
 Atomic structure, 29  
 Atomic system, 79  
 Atomic transition, 83, 86  
 ATR guides, 223  
 ATR type, 223, 224  
 Attenuation profile, 31  
 Available, 4, 5, 24, 29, 32, 41, 47, 52, 82, 102, 107, 133, 144, 150, 166, 175, 209, 216, 225  
 Available and commercially, 33, 52, 102, 107, 133, 139, 144, 147, 161, 209, 216, 225  
 Available CCD, 76  
 Available components, 5  
 Available fiber, 161, 209  
 Available laser diode, 24, 47  
 Available phonons, 28  
 Available solution, 4  
 Axial, 124, 126  
 Axial mode, 124, 126  
 Axial mode filter, 126
- B**
- Backscattering, 178  
 Bandgap, 133, 135, 136, 138, 142, 228  
 Bandwidth, 23, 59, 68, 83, 110–112, 114, 115, 123, 125, 126, 128, 157, 158, 176, 179, 205  
 Bandwidth and chirp, 158  
 Bandwidth and estimated, 123  
 Bandwidth and gain, 112  
 Bandwidth and spectral, 68, 83, 111, 126, 128, 157, 176, 179, 205  
 Bandwidth and time bandwidth product, 115  
 Bandwidth limited, 110  
 Bandwidth product, 111, 115  
 Beam, 3, 4, 56, 66, 73–77, 82, 88, 91, 102, 107, 109, 119–121, 124, 125, 127, 135, 138, 142, 144, 147–149, 151, 153, 155, 161, 162, 164, 165, 167, 169, 171, 175, 176, 180, 182, 183, 185–189, 191–198, 200–205  
 Beam and amplified, 88, 175, 202  
 Beam and amplifying, 82, 88  
 Beam and arbitrary, 74–76  
 Beam and astigmatic, 144  
 Beam and coherent, 162, 195, 196, 200–202, 205  
 Beam and collimated, 121, 203  
 Beam and co-propagation, 182  
 Beam and diffracted, 120, 198  
 Beam and diffraction limited, 4, 75, 102, 109, 161, 164, 188, 193, 210, 228, 230  
 Beam and electron, 135, 138  
 Beam and extraordinary, 153, 156  
 Beam and focal spot, 77, 214  
 Beam and Gaussian, 73–77, 214  
 Beam and gravity, 73, 74  
 Beam and guided, 216  
 Beam and incident, 198  
 Beam and individual, 205  
 Beam and intra-cavity beam combination, 201  
 Beam and laser, 73–75, 77, 82, 91, 107, 109, 119, 121, 127, 142, 147–149, 175, 187, 189, 195, 202, 203, 210–212, 214, 215, 225–229  
 Beam and light, 155, 180, 185  
 Beam and mirror-beam combination, 200  
 Beam and multiple, 182  
 Beam and non-gaussian, 74  
 Beam and optical, 82, 180, 218  
 Beam and original, 196, 205, 218  
 Beam and output, 121, 147, 192, 196, 202, 205, 210, 223, 225  
 Beam and polarized, 124, 188, 195  
 Beam and pumping, 138  
 Beam and rayleigh range, 76, 77, 214

- Beam and real, 74
  - Beam and reference, 203
  - Beam and resultant, 196, 203, 205
  - Beam and spectral beam combination, 203
  - Beam and structure, 144
  - Beam and wavelength combining, 195, 196, 202
  - Beam aperture, 196
  - Beam brightness, 195, 196
  - Beam combining, 147, 162, 195–197, 200–202, 204, 205
  - Beam components, 153
  - Beam coupling, 167
  - Beam delivery, 147, 215, 216
  - Beam diameter, 75, 76, 77, 185, 215
  - Beam divergence, 73, 75, 76
  - Beam dump, 151
  - Beam expander, 225
  - Beam focus, 76, 225
  - Beam intensity, 73, 74, 186
  - Beam interaction, 212–215
  - Beam management, 147
  - Beam material interaction, 214
  - Beam overlap, 3
  - Beam parameter, 73, 74
  - Beam pass, 153, 204
  - Beam position, 225
  - Beam profile, 171
  - Beam propagating axis, 76
  - Beam propagation, 73, 186
  - Beam propagation line, 73
  - Beam quality, 3, 4, 66, 73, 75, 76, 102, 109, 125, 161, 162, 164, 171, 188, 189, 191, 193–195, 201, 203, 205, 210, 214–216, 219, 222, 228–230
  - Beam radius, 73
  - Beam scattering, 225
  - Beam shape, 144
  - Beam size, 77
  - Beam splitter, 149, 195, 196, 203
  - Beam splitting device, 155
  - Beam spot size, 73
  - Beam transformation, 148
  - Beam waist, 73, 74, 76, 77, 91
  - Beam wavefront, 73
  - Beam width, 74
  - Birefringence, 71, 118
  - Birefringence plate, 118
  - Birefringency, 71, 118
  - Blackbody radiation, 12
  - Boltzmann, 11, 12, 79, 80
  - Boltzmann constant, 11
  - Boltzmann distribution, 79, 80
  - Boltzmann distribution formula, 79
  - Boltzmann statistics, 11, 12
  - Borate, 19, 30, 32, 33, 49
  - Bragg, 93, 127–129, 142, 143, 152, 156–158, 191, 196–200, 203, 204, 215
  - Bragg angle, 199
  - Bragg condition, 198, 199
  - Bragg diffraction, 197
  - Bragg grating, 93, 127–129, 152, 156, 158, 191, 196, 197, 199, 200, 203, 204
  - Bragg matching, 198
  - Bragg reflection, 127
  - Bragg reflector, 142, 143
  - Bragg wavelength, 157, 198, 204
  - Brewster, 122–124
  - Brewster angle, 122–124
  - Brewster condition, 122
  - Brillouin, 10, 82, 102, 108, 161, 174, 177–179
  - Brillouin amplifier, 82
  - Brillouin angle, 199
  - Brillouin gain, 178, 179
  - Brillouin gain spectra, 178, 179
  - Brillouin line-width, 178
  - Brillouin scattering, 10, 102, 108, 161, 177, 179, 216
  - Broadening, 13, 14, 16, 17, 68, 71, 80, 82, 87, 97, 107, 109, 181, 182, 183
  - Broadening and homogeneously broadening, 97
  - Broadening and inhomogeneously broadening, 14–17, 89, 97, 112
  - Broadening and line broadening, 13, 14, 80, 109
  - Broadening and spectral broadening, 87, 181–183
  - BRT
  - Bulk damage, 107, 108, 122, 186, 230
  - Bulk minority diffusion coefficient, 138
- ## C
- Carrier, 27, 133–136, 138, 181
  - Carrier density, 27
  - Cavity, 34, 90, 93–98, 102–104, 106, 107, 109, 111–114, 116, 117, 121, 124, 126–129, 140–144, 148, 186, 188, 189, 205
  - Cavity and intra-cavity, 84, 93–96, 100, 101, 103, 104, 108–113, 117, 118, 120–128, 187, 190, 200, 201, 205, 229
  - Cavity and intra-cavity component, 93, 95, 101
  - Cavity and intra-cavity device, 108, 110
  - Cavity and intra-cavity loss, 84, 93, 103, 120–122, 125
  - Cavity and intra-cavity medium, 104
  - Cavity and intra-cavity refractive index, 104

- Cavity and laser, 90, 94–97, 102–107, 109, 111–114, 116, 117, 121, 124–129, 140, 141, 144, 148, 152, 186, 189, 205
- Cavity and linear laser cavity, 95, 189
- Cavity and optical cavity, 93, 142, 143
- Cavity and ring laser cavity, 97
- Cavity and short cavity, 34
- Cavity components, 93, 101
- Cavity gain, 93, 97
- Cavity geometrical parameters, 116
- Cavity length, 116
- Cavity lifetime, 112
- Cavity loss, 126
- Cavity mirror, 95, 104, 109, 111, 113, 125, 128, 140, 152
- Cavity mode, 97, 126
- Cavity mode separation, 126
- Cavity Q factor, 103
- Cavity Q-switching, 102
- Cavity reflectors, 94
- Cavity resonance frequency, 97
- Cavity roundtrip, 94, 97, 107, 113, 114, 116
- Cavity roundtrip time, 107, 116
- Cavity transmission, 95
- CFBG, 157, 191
- Chalcogenide, 32, 33, 37
- Chirp, 116, 130, 157, 158, 181–183, 191
- Chirp and frequency, 183
- Chirp and induced, 181
- Chirp and un-chirped, 182
- Chirp band-width, 158
- Chirp free, 130
- Chirped FBG, 157
- Chirped fiber Bragg grating, 158, 191
- Chirped pulse, 116
- Chromatic dispersion, 68–71
- Circular, 72, 73, 148
- Circular and non-circular cladding profile, 72
- Circular core, 72
- Circular geometry, 148
- Circular optical fiber, 73
- Cleaved, 140, 141
- Coherence, 202, 205
- Coherence and optical, 202
- Coherence length, 205
- Coherence tomography
- Coherent, 56, 74, 84, 127, 162, 175, 195, 196, 200–203, 205, 218
- Coherent addition, 203, 205
- Coherent and incoherent, 74, 84
- Coherent and partially coherent, 74
- Coherent array, 201
- Coherent beam, 162, 195, 196, 200–202, 205
- Coherent beam combining, 162, 195, 196, 200, 201, 205
- Coherent bundle, 218
- Coherent combination, 203
- Coherent coupling, 200
- Coherent emission, 56, 175, 200
- Coherent fiber laser radiation, 200
- Coherent laser coupling, 200
- Coherent radiation, 200
- Coherent Raman wave, 175
- Coherent UV laser beam, 228
- Coherently coupled, 200
- Coiling, 2, 4, 161, 171
- Coiling technology, 2, 161
- Collimated, 121, 154, 201, 203
- Collimated beam, 121
- Collimated output, 154
- Collimated port, 121
- Complex, 68, 100, 106, 110, 140, 190, 200, 201, 212, 215
- Complex combination, 110
- Complex exponential form, 68
- Complex heterostructures, 140
- Complex laser resonator, 200
- Complex mirror, 201
- Complex opto-mechanics, 215
- Complex value, 212
- Complexity, 190
- Conduction band, 133–136
- Confined, 84, 141
- Continuous, 4, 30, 99, 101, 117, 139, 161, 176, 178, 209, 213
- Continuous laser, 213
- Continuous pumping, 101
- Continuous transparency, 30
- Continuous-wave, 99, 139, 161, 176, 178, 209
- Conversion efficiency, 2, 57, 145
- Cooling, 29, 126, 145, 212
- Cooling configuration, 145
- Cooling rate, 29
- Cooling time, 212
- Coordinates, 74
- Coupled, 2, 3, 23, 24, 56, 67, 72, 76, 82, 97, 102, 121, 122, 128, 141, 142, 147–150, 163, 164, 190, 191, 193, 195, 198, 200, 202, 203, 219, 222, 224, 225
- Coupled and fiber coupled, 2, 23, 56, 102, 148–150, 152, 154–156, 159, 168, 169, 190, 195, 219

- Coupled and fiber coupled circulator, 155, 156
- Coupled and fiber coupled components, 167
- Coupled and fiber coupled device, 142, 150
- Coupled and fiber coupled diode laser, 148–150, 159
- Coupled and fiber coupled optical isolator, 152, 154
- Coupled and fiber coupled power splitter, 150
- Coupled and fiber coupled pump combiner, 150
- Coupled and fiber coupled seed laser, 150
- Coupled and fiber coupled WDM component, 168
- Coupled and power coupled, 3
- Coupled diode, 2, 56, 148–150, 159
- Coupled into the fiber, 67, 72, 225
- Coupled laser source, 219
- Coupled mode theory, 156
- Coupled pump radiation, 56
- CPM
- Critical, 28, 38, 65, 67, 73, 87, 107, 147, 171, 175, 176, 178, 185, 186
- Critical angle, 65, 67
- Critical power, 175, 176, 178, 185, 186
- Critical pump, 87
- Cross phase modulation, 101, 162, 182
- Cross relaxation, 59–61, 89
- Cross saturation, 95
- Cross section, 17–24, 47, 54–56, 59, 87, 99, 104, 168, 184, 218, 220
- Cross talk, 199
- Cross-coupling, 72
- Crystal fiber, 2, 4, 38, 73, 203, 219, 221, 222
- Crystalline quartz, 124
- Cut-off, 30, 31, 66, 67, 220
  
- D**
- Damage, 33, 57, 101, 102, 107, 108, 145, 148, 149, 159, 161, 162, 169, 186, 190, 200, 216, 225, 230, 233
- Damage free, 86, 87, 107, 108, 162, 224
- Damage issues, 233
- Damage mechanism, 89
- Damage pattern, 107, 108
- Damage problem, 106–108
- Damage process, 86
- Damage threshold, 33, 100, 107, 108, 118, 122, 161, 170, 216, 218, 230
- Decay, 11, 14–16, 28, 80
- Decay and luminescence decay, 16
- Decay and measured decay, 15
- Decay and non-radiative decay, 27, 28, 80
- Decay and radiative decay, 14
- Decay and room temperature decay, 16
- Decay and spontaneous decay, 11, 14, 19, 80, 81, 105
- Decay time, 15, 27
- Degeneracy, 12, 21, 43, 71, 104, 129, 135, 184
- Degeneracy and electron degeneracy, 135
- Degeneracy breaks, 71
- Degeneracy factors, 129, 184
- Degeneracy terms, 12, 21
- Density of population, 11, 90
- Diagram and b-V diagram, 67
- Diagram and energy band diagram, 137
- Diagram and energy level diagram, 7, 45, 46, 49, 50, 53, 58, 80, 81
- Diagram and franck-condon diagram, 7–9
- Diagram of embedded mirror, 168
- Dichroic mirror, 121–123, 125, 129, 149, 196
- Dielectric film, 223
- Dielectric imperfections, 221
- Dielectric materials, 107, 223
- Dielectric medium, 180
- Dielectric mirrors, 144
- Dielectric reflective diffraction grating, 204
- Dielectric solids, 107
- Dielectric waveguide, 65
- Diffraction, 118, 120, 142, 185
- Diffraction angle, 151
- Diffraction effect, 73
- Diffraction efficiency, 197–199
- Diffraction grating, 118–122, 142, 157, 188, 196, 197, 201–204
- Diffraction limited, 4, 73, 75–77, 99, 102, 107, 109, 142, 145, 161, 164, 170–172, 188, 192, 193, 195, 210, 214, 222, 228, 230
- Diffraction of light, 210
- Diffraction order, 109, 120, 121
- Diffusion, 133, 138, 150, 211, 213
- Diffusion coefficient, 138
- Diffusion length, 138, 211
- Diode array, 101, 145
- Diode emitting area, 142
- Diode emitting surface, 143
- Diode laser, 1, 3, 4, 23, 25, 56, 57, 61, 101, 102, 129, 133, 135, 139–150, 159, 161, 163, 169, 187, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 209, 210, 222, 229
- Diode laser and fiber coupled, 2, 23, 56, 102, 141, 148–150, 159, 167, 187, 193
- Diode laser bar, 145–147, 149
- Diode laser beam, 147–149
- Diode laser emission, 147, 148
- Diode laser maintenance, 148

Diode laser power, 144, 145, 192  
 Diode laser stack, 147–148  
 Diode laser structure, 140, 142, 143  
 Diode pumped, 1, 2, 48, 101, 129, 190, 196, 209, 222  
 Dipole oscillator, 18  
 Dipole transition, 18  
 Dirac formula and Fermi-Dirac formula, 134  
 Dirac probability and Fermi-Dirac probability, 134, 135  
 Dirac statistics and Fermi-Dirac statistics, 133  
 Dirac's constant, 27  
 Disk, 140, 229  
 Disk area, 229  
 Disk lasers, 229  
 Dispersion, 10, 68–71, 110, 117–120, 122, 123, 158, 173, 183, 184, 220  
 Dispersion and angular dispersion, 120  
 Dispersion and chromatic dispersion, 68–71  
 Dispersion and FBG dispersion, 158  
 Dispersion and fiber dispersion, 68–71  
 Dispersion and full dispersion, 123  
 Dispersion and grating dispersion, 158  
 Dispersion and group velocity dispersion, 118  
 Dispersion and intra-cavity dispersion, 117  
 Dispersion and light dispersion, 68  
 Dispersion and material dispersion, 184  
 Dispersion and modal dispersion, 68  
 Dispersion and phonon dispersion, 10  
 Dispersion and polarization mode dispersion, 71  
 Dispersion and waveguide dispersion, 70  
 Dispersion and zero dispersion, 71, 183  
 Dispersion compensation, 110, 118  
 Dispersion condition, 183  
 Dispersion dependence, 183  
 Dispersion prism, 122  
 Dispersion trend, 220  
 Dispersion-flattened, 173  
 Dispersion-shifted, 173  
 Dispersive, 118, 122, 123, 126, 200  
 Dispersive element, 118, 123  
 Dispersive intra-cavity laser element, 122  
 Dispersive resonator, 122  
 Dispersive system, 118  
 Distributed Bragg, 142–143  
 Distributed Bragg reflector (DBR), 129, 142–143  
 Distributed feedback (DFB), 34, 128–130, 142, 143, 149, 153  
 DND, 40, 42, 87  
 Dopant, 30, 37–40, 135  
 Dopant concentration, 3, 16, 24, 136, 137

**E**

Efficiency, 2, 24, 32, 35, 56, 57, 61, 83, 88, 91, 92, 97, 147, 149, 161, 162, 184, 197, 201, 209, 222, 233  
 Efficiency and combining efficiency, 203  
 Efficiency and conversion efficiency, 2, 57, 145  
 Efficiency and coupling efficiency, 147, 148, 161, 219, 225  
 Efficiency and diffraction efficiency, 197, 199  
 Efficiency and energy efficiency, 25  
 Efficiency and energy extraction efficiency, 83  
 Efficiency and FWM efficiency, 184  
 Efficiency and laser efficiency, 28, 32, 56, 90, 161  
 Efficiency and optical efficiency, 25, 57  
 Efficiency and overall efficiency, 83  
 Efficiency and pump efficiency, 93  
 Efficiency and quantum efficiency, 61, 88, 98  
 Efficiency and slope efficiency, 25, 35, 92, 96, 188, 194  
 Efficiency and storage efficiency, 93  
 Efficiency and transmission efficiency  
 Efficiency and wall plug efficiency, 209, 233  
 Einstein, 11–13, 15  
 Einstein A coefficient, 15, 21  
 Einstein B coefficient, 12  
 Einstein coefficient, 11, 13  
 Einstein analysis, 22  
 Einstein relations, 13, 19  
 Electro-magnetic energy, 65  
 Electron, 7, 9, 13, 18, 28, 44, 133, 135, 136, 138, 202  
 Electron beam, 135, 138  
 Electron concentration, 133  
 Electron degeneracy, 135  
 Electron exchange, 16  
 Electron levels, 8  
 Electron mass, 18  
 Electron microscope, 220  
 Electron penetration depth, 138  
 Electron shell, 13, 44  
 Electron transition, 8, 133  
 Electron–hole pair, 133  
 Electron–hole recombination, 133  
 Electronic level, 7, 9, 14  
 Electronic shell, 9  
 Electronic state, 7, 14  
 Electronic structure, 18, 20  
 Electronic transition, 9, 13  
 Electron–phonon, 9, 13, 28  
 Electro-optic, 117  
 Electro-optical modulator, 117

- Energy, 3, 7, 10, 11, 12, 16, 18, 24, 25, 32, 35, 44, 46, 53, 59, 79, 90, 95, 104, 107, 133, 135, 136, 171, 177, 218
- Energy and propagating, 31, 56, 67, 70, 75, 82, 96, 101
- Energy band, 133
- Energy band diagram, 137
- Energy barrier, 136–138
- Energy density, 11, 12, 212
- Energy dissipation, 8
- Energy exchange, 8
- Energy fluence, 107, 218
- Energy gap, 16, 27, 28, 135
- Energy level, 3, 7, 10, 14, 17, 20, 28, 44, 46, 49, 53, 59, 79, 80, 82, 87, 89, 93, 96, 134, 136
- Energy spectral density, 12
- Energy states, 10
- Energy storage, 99
- Energy transfer, 3, 24, 56, 65, 89
- Energy transmission, 218
- End face, 35, 141, 159, 161, 167
- Entropy, 80
- Erbium, 53
- Erbium-doped, 201
- Excitation energy, 8, 20, 89
- External cavity, 189
- External force, 200
- External light, 11
- External photon, 11
- External polymer, 3
- External resonator, 200
- Extraction energy, 83, 133
- F**
- Fabry-Perot, 111, 118, 125, 126, 141, 175
- Faraday garnet crystal, 156
- Faraday isolator, 169
- Faraday rotator, 152, 153, 155, 156
- FBG, 127, 128, 152, 156, 158, 203
- Feedback, 34, 82, 109, 120, 122, 142, 149, 202
- Feedback mirror, 122
- Fermi energy, 134, 135
- Fiber, 3, 23, 28, 30, 33, 37, 39, 41, 44, 50, 53, 56, 57, 62, 66, 68, 71, 75, 82, 84, 87, 92, 99, 108, 141, 151, 155, 162, 166, 171, 180, 201, 215, 216, 218, 219, 224, 229, 233
- Fiber absorption, 51, 172
- Fiber amplifier, 1, 4, 52, 53, 71, 82, 85, 89, 108, 149, 164, 172, 193, 219, 233
- Fiber attenuation, 30
- Fiber Bragg grating, 127, 152, 191
- Fiber bundle, 216, 217, 218
- Fiber cladding, 32, 38, 165, 219, 220, 222
- Fiber coiled, 31
- Fiber communication, 165
- Fiber component, 168, 225
- Fiber core, 3, 38, 39, 42, 107, 149, 151, 156, 162, 164, 171, 173, 190, 222
- Fiber coupled, 2, 23, 56, 102, 141, 148, 152, 155, 167, 193
- Fiber design, 31, 190
- Fiber diameter, 107, 149
- Fiber dispersion, 68
- Fiber entrance, 70, 148, 225
- Fiber fabrication, 1, 39
- Fiber geometry, 38
- Fiber glass, 28, 31, 101, 186
- Fiber inspection, 31
- Fiber laser, 1–5, 13, 32, 34, 37, 42, 49, 53, 56, 72, 80, 86, 92, 99, 101, 108, 118, 128, 141, 154, 162, 167, 185, 192, 197, 209, 215, 224, 230, 233
- Fiber laser resonator, 93, 118, 233
- Fiber length, 3, 23, 24, 56, 88, 98, 162, 182
- Fiber manufacturing, 2, 40, 51, 61
- Fiber materials, 35, 55
- Fiber mode, 32, 65, 69, 72, 157, 172
- Fiber mode structure, 32
- Fiber numerical aperture, 67
- Fiber parameters, 66, 162
- Fiber perform, 164
- Fiber preparation, 2
- Fiber production, 40
- Fiber pumping, 163
- Fiber refractive index, 30, 172
- Fiber samples, 35
- Fiber spliced, 32
- Fiber structure, 2, 31, 39, 72
- Fiber technology, 2, 4, 167, 169, 209
- Fiber theory, 66
- Fiber type, 33, 38, 72, 150, 216
- Fiber waveguide, 37
- Fiber-to-air interface, 159
- Fluorozirconate, 34, 35
- Franck–Condon diagram, 7, 9
- Franck–Condon principle, 7
- Free energy, 20
- Free-space, 74, 85, 86, 149, 167, 187, 190, 195, 215, 225
- Free spectral range, 126
- Frequency, 4, 11, 14, 18, 22, 66, 69, 83, 87, 110, 114, 126, 129, 170, 177, 190, 203
- Frequency conversion, 49, 118, 187, 190, 230
- Frit, 40
- Free spectral range (FSR), 126, 127



- Furnace, 39  
FWHM, 15, 17, 83, 145
- G**
- Ga, 139  
Gain, 23, 25, 27, 40, 44, 59, 80, 84, 86, 93, 109, 110, 138, 175  
Gain band, 51, 97, 109, 112, 125, 126  
Gain bandwidth, 23, 83, 111, 112, 114, 125  
Gain coefficient, 83, 86–88, 94, 180  
Gain equalizer, 83  
Gain fiber, 1–4, 23, 29, 41, 44, 49, 51, 52, 72, 82, 84, 88, 93, 102, 107, 128, 152, 162, 165, 170, 184, 193  
Gain length, 53  
Gain material, 32, 99, 102, 141, 159  
Gain medium, 27, 83, 86, 88, 93, 99, 103, 104, 125, 126, 142, 164  
Gain performance, 41  
Gain reduction, 83  
Gain saturation, 61, 83  
Gaussian beam, 73–77, 214  
Gaussian envelope, 15  
Gaussian function, 173, 181  
Gaussian line, 16  
Gaussian mode, 73  
Gaussian parameter, 116  
Gaussian profile, 214  
Gaussian pulse, 111, 114, 130, 181, 182  
Gaussian shaped, 115, 158  
Gaussian spot size, 74  
Ge, 30, 38, 176  
Germanate, 19, 28, 32, 50, 51, 60  
Germanium, 32  
Germanium chloride, 37  
Giant pulse, 103  
Glass, 2, 9, 9, 14, 16, 22, 27, 30, 35, 44, 173, 180, 200, 220, 223, 225  
Glass attenuation, 30  
Glass composition, 27, 30, 34, 180  
Glass damage, 118  
Glass environment, 19  
Glass fiber, 35, 180, 217, 241  
Glass host, 17, 18, 24, 53, 54, 58, 89  
Glass layer, 37, 167  
Glass liquid, 29  
Glass manufacturing, 29  
Glass mass, 220  
Glass material, 30, 44, 101, 212  
Glass matrix, 17, 19, 29, 32–34, 51  
Glass modifier, 33  
Glass molecules, 27  
Glass perform
- Glass refractive index, 173  
Glass rod, 38, 40  
Glass slab, 147  
Glass structure, 9, 27, 29  
Glass surface, 35, 225  
Glass system, 32, 34, 58  
Glass transition, 29  
Glass tube, 37, 38  
Glass tubing, 223, 224  
Glass types, 32, 35, 51  
Glass waveguide, 224
- H**
- Half-wave plate, 156  
Harmonic generation, 190  
Heat, 8, 25, 40, 56, 57, 145, 149, 211, 225, 227  
Heat delivery, 213  
Heat diffusion, 211  
Heat dissipation, 101, 148, 211, 224, 227  
Heat load, 145  
Heat management, 167  
Heat removal, 145, 147  
Heat sink, 147, 152  
Heat source, 226  
Heat transfer, 213  
Heat treating, 227  
Hole, 94, 97, 134, 135, 220, 226  
Hole burning, 94, 97  
Hole diameter, 220, 221, 226  
Hole dimension, 226  
Hole drilling, 214  
Hole movement, 136  
Hole size, 226  
Holley fiber, 219  
Hollow fiber, 216, 222, 223  
Homogeneous, 13, 14, 17, 111, 176  
Homogeneous broadening, 14–16  
Homogeneous line-width, 17  
Homogeneous nature, 109  
Homogeneous width, 176  
Host environment, 13  
Host glass, 35  
Host material, 8, 9, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 27, 28, 43, 44  
Huang-Rhys factor, 9  
Huang-Rhys parameter, 28
- I**
- Inhomogeneous, 109  
Inhomogeneous broadening, 14, 16, 17  
Inhomogeneous line-width, 17  
Inhomogeneous nature, 109

Injection, 70, 126, 135, 138, 217  
 Injection lasers, 139, 142  
 Injection locking, 200  
 Injection of carriers, 135  
 Injection seeding, 126  
 Injection type, 138  
 Injection-lock, 111  
 Inorganic glass, 197  
 Intensity, 23, 32, 59, 66, 73, 74, 83, 87, 88,  
     103, 105, 108, 115, 171, 172, 180–182,  
     186, 198, 214, 215, 218, 228  
 Interface, 31, 139, 159, 225  
 Interferometer, 111  
 Intra-cavity, 84, 93, 94–96, 100, 101, 103,  
     108–113, 117, 118, 120, 121–128, 187,  
     190, 200, 201, 205, 229  
 Intra-cavity axial mode filter, 126  
 Intra-cavity beam combination, 201  
 Intra-cavity component, 93, 95, 101  
 Intra-cavity device, 108, 110  
 Intra-cavity dispersion compensating device,  
     117  
 Intra-cavity electric field, 112, 113  
 Intra-cavity etalon, 118  
 Intra-cavity Fabry-Perot etalon, 126  
 Intra-cavity fiber, 118, 121  
 Intra-cavity fiber circulator, 121  
 Intra-cavity intensity modulator, 117, 118  
 Intra-cavity laser beam, 109, 121  
 Intra-cavity laser field, 94, 190  
 Intra-cavity laser pulse, 110  
 Intra-cavity light, 96, 229  
 Intra-cavity light fluence, 229  
 Intra-cavity loss, 84, 93, 103, 120–122, 125,  
     126  
 Intra-cavity loss distribution, 125  
 Intra-cavity medium, 104  
 Intra-cavity nonlinear frequency conversion,  
     190  
 Intra-cavity optical harmonic generation, 190  
 Intra-cavity optical modulator, 111  
 Intra-cavity optical power, 187  
 Intra-cavity prism, 123  
 Intra-cavity refractive index, 104  
 Intra-cavity tuning element, 122  
 Intra-cavity wavelength dispersive system, 118  
 Intra-cavity wavelength filter, 123  
 Intra-cavity wavelength selective element, 124  
 Inversion, 52, 84–86, 88, 91, 97, 103, 109  
 Inversion population, 51, 80, 81, 84, 103, 105,  
     108, 135  
 Isolator, 102, 155

**J**

Judd-Ofelt, 18, 19, 48, 59  
 Judd-Ofelt coefficients, 18  
 Judd-Ofelt parameters, 18, 48, 59  
 Judd-Ofelt theory, 18, 19  
 Junction, 135–138, 141–145

**K**

Kerr effect, 101, 180  
 Kerr lens, 117  
 Kerr nonlinearity, 181  
 Krishnan, 174

**L**

Landsberg, 174  
 Lanthanides, 13  
 Laser, 2–5, 13, 19, 23, 24, 28, 35, 44, 50, 56,  
     73, 80, 86, 90, 94, 97, 100, 107, 117,  
     121, 127, 144, 150, 156, 170, 175, 190,  
     192  
 Laser action, 1, 3, 44, 45, 50, 59, 60, 80, 103,  
     133, 135  
 Laser active, 2, 9, 21, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32,  
     34, 37–40, 50, 56, 58, 82, 84, 85, 87,  
     88, 94, 100, 104, 110, 114, 115, 127,  
     139, 144, 186, 209  
 Laser active media, 1  
 Laser amplifier, 82, 83, 85, 86  
 Laser applications, 28, 32, 33–35, 37, 48, 72,  
     73, 80, 124, 147, 159, 196, 213, 228,  
     231  
 Laser average power, 101, 106, 213  
 Laser beam, 73–75, 82, 91, 107, 109, 121, 142,  
     147–149, 187, 189, 195, 202, 210–212,  
     214, 215, 225–228  
 Laser cavity, 90, 94, 95, 102–104, 106, 107,  
     111–114, 116, 117, 121, 124–129, 140,  
     141, 144, 148, 152, 186, 205  
 Laser center, 24  
 Laser challenges, 49, 51, 56, 59  
 Laser class, 101  
 Laser components, 94, 100, 102  
 Laser concepts, 230  
 Laser crystals, 1, 49  
 Laser damage, 106  
 Laser design, 4, 29, 99, 151, 167, 186, 190,  
     233  
 Laser diode, 2, 3, 24, 35, 47, 50, 55, 56, 60,  
     101, 102, 133, 141, 142, 144, 148, 191,  
     209, 234

- Laser efficiency, 28, 32, 56, 57, 90, 161
- Laser emission, 4, 103, 104, 111, 123, 147, 148, 200, 201, 224
- Laser energy, 3, 171, 213
- Laser excitation, 81, 82
- Laser frequency, 87, 129
- Laser gain, 13, 72, 94, 97, 99, 100, 110, 111, 115, 125, 126, 233
- Laser glass, 3, 24, 25, 27, 30, 44, 50, 109
- Laser glass host, 24
- Laser host, 16
- Laser intensity, 114
- Laser level, 44, 81, 85, 90, 96, 104, 106
- Laser line, 14, 59, 107, 121, 128
- Laser manufacturers, 57
- Laser master oscillator, 89
- Laser material, 13, 28, 30, 110, 115, 139, 190, 210, 211–214, 223, 225, 227–229, 231
- Laser mode, 97, 110, 111, 115, 116, 124
- Laser mode-locking, 110
- Laser operation, 23, 35, 49, 51, 52, 57, 79–82, 87, 93, 97, 100, 101, 110, 118, 125, 126, 128, 138, 162, 213, 226, 227
- Laser oscillation, 1, 88, 110, 112, 115
- Laser oscillator, 73, 82, 90, 108, 110, 186–188, 190
- Laser output, 90, 96, 98, 106, 107, 118, 121, 128, 129, 149, 190, 216, 224, 225
- Laser parameters, 93, 94, 100, 109, 115, 149, 186, 187, 189, 190, 195, 212, 213, 234
- Laser performance, 106, 159, 188
- Laser photons, 92
- Laser physics, 1, 5, 13, 17, 21, 29, 79, 80, 82, 117, 175, 187
- Laser power, 57, 97, 102, 106, 129, 144, 145, 161, 179, 187, 189, 190, 192, 210, 213, 225, 226, 233
- Laser pulse, 100, 101, 105, 107, 108–111, 115–117, 157, 158, 181, 192, 211, 213, 225
- Laser pulse-width, 115
- Laser pump, 23, 161
- Laser pumping, 56, 148, 163
- Laser Q-switched, 103
- Laser radiation, 87, 163, 164, 170, 186, 200
- Laser regime, 14
- Laser resonator, 73, 82, 93, 94, 97, 102–104, 110, 112, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123–127, 141, 143–145, 152, 200, 205, 230, 233
- Laser signal, 86, 177, 193
- Laser slope efficiency, 92, 96, 97
- Laser sources, 53, 195, 209, 213, 219, 228, 230
- Laser spectral line-width, 205
- Laser threshold, 80, 81, 90, 93, 95, 106, 141
- Laser transitions, 16, 23, 46, 50, 53, 58
- Laser upper level, 47
- Laser wavelength, 23, 87, 102, 104, 143, 178, 209, 211, 212, 215, 228, 230
- Leakage losses, 31
- Leaky guides, 223
- Leaky type
- Lifetime, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 50, 59, 87, 95, 96, 104, 106, 112, 138, 178, 179
- Lifetime measured, 20, 47
- Light, 4, 7, 11, 24, 30, 35, 51, 65, 67, 68, 72, 81, 82, 83, 88, 94, 97, 113, 122, 127, 128, 134, 138, 141, 144, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 163, 164, 165, 174, 177, 183, 210, 211, 218, 225
- Light absorption, 210, 211, 228
- Light beam, 155, 180, 185
- Light dispersion, 68
- Light emission, 11
- Light fluence, 229
- Light injection, 217
- Light intensity, 88, 144
- Light path, 94
- Light penetration, 211
- Light photon, 11
- Light polarization, 72, 153, 155
- Light propagation, 4, 30, 65, 155, 156, 164, 172, 177
- Light pulse, 68
- Light quantum, 11
- Light ray, 68
- Light spectral properties, 68
- Light speed, 68
- Light strippers, 151
- Light wavelength, 71, 142
- Light waves, 94, 127, 170
- Line, 9, 10, 12–14, 16, 23, 48, 54, 59, 67, 71, 72, 80, 107, 109, 112, 142, 173, 179, 200, 230
- Line broadening, 13, 14, 80, 109
- Line envelope, 112
- Line limit, 130
- Line profile, 12, 16
- Line shape, 13, 14, 16, 17, 83
- Line spectral profile, 15
- Linear, 10, 93–96, 116, 124, 145, 173, 185, 195
- Linear array, 145
- Linear cavity, 96, 189
- Linear diatomic chain structure, 10
- Linear laser cavity, 95, 189
- Linear laser resonator, 94
- Linear refractive index, 173, 185

- Line-width, 56, 110, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 161, 173, 176–179, 187, 192, 194, 203, 205
- Logarithmic, 104
- Logarithmic loss, 104
- Logarithmic output, 104
- Longitudinal, 97, 101, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128
- Longitudinal mode, 97, 110, 115, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 142
- Longitudinal non-uniformities
- Longitudinally pumped, 90
- Lorentzian, 14, 15, 17, 83, 86, 89, 91
- Lorentzian function, 14
- Loss, 2, 4, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 71, 87, 88, 93, 97, 103, 104, 121, 122, 123, 125, 153, 169, 171, 184, 221, 223
- Loss attenuation coefficient, 171
- Loss coefficient, 83, 93, 184
- Loss dependence, 171
- Loss distribution, 125
- Loss free propagation, 151
- Loss limited, 71
- Loss mechanism, 87
- Loss nature, 223
- Loss parameters, 34
- Loss peak, 38
- Loss sensitivity, 31
- Loss spectral distribution, 123
- Luminescence quantum yield, 15, 16, 34
- Luminescence transition, 8
- Lyot Filter, 123, 124, 125
  
- M**
- Macro bending, 31, 221
- Majority carriers, 135, 136
- Mandelstam, 174, 177
- Manifold, 19, 20, 43, 50
- MCVD, 2, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 87
- Mechanical strength, 30, 34
- Metal alloy, 227
- Metal deposition, 227
- Metal particles, 159
- Metal powder, 227
- Metal reflectivity, 226
- Metal surface, 229
- Metal welding, 211, 230
- Metastable, 24, 95
- Metallic film, 223
- Microbending, 31, 221
- Microchip laser, 127, 190
- Minority carrier recombination time, 138
- Minority carriers, 136
- Mirror, 91, 95, 104, 109, 110, 111, 117, 121, 122, 125, 127, 128, 143, 144, 149, 152, 168, 200, 201
- Mirror reflectivity, 95, 144
- Mirror side pumping, 168
- Mirror surface, 144
- Mirror-beam combiner, 200
- Mode, 3, 4, 10, 11, 23, 24, 32, 42, 56, 65, 66, 67, 69–71, 73, 94, 97, 100, 101, 103, 107, 109–111, 112, 114–117, 119, 124, 125, 127, 141, 145, 150, 154, 157, 170, 171, 173, 177, 188, 213, 219, 221
- Mode adaptation, 150
- Mode amplitude, 110, 111, 172
- Mode area, 42, 85, 154, 191
- Mode competition, 112
- Mode cut-off, 66
- Mode discrimination, 161
- Mode discriminator, 126
- Mode distance, 115
- Mode field, 32, 66, 111, 150, 216
- Mode field adaptor, 150, 151
- Mode field amplitude, 111
- Mode field radii, 32
- Mode field radius, 32
- Mode field diameter, 32, 66, 173
- Mode filtering, 4
- Mode frequency, 111
- Mode index, 125
- Mode intensity, 32, 66
- Mode interaction, 112
- Mode loss, 171
- Mode matching, 151
- Mode mixing, 171
- Mode nature, 97
- Mode notation, 125
- Mode oscillation, 94, 112
- Mode phases, 112
- Mode power, 69, 157
- Mode propagation constant, 66, 67
- Mode selection, 126
- Mode separation, 126
- Mode size, 107
- Mode spacing, 126
- Mode spectral width, 69, 70, 110
- Mode structure, 124, 148
- Mode theory, 156
- Mode transformation, 151
- Mode-lock, 100, 110, 116, 117
- Mode-locking, 86, 109, 110, 115, 117
- MOPA, 108, 127, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 201, 202, 209, 210
- Multimode, 4, 38, 56, 76, 109, 142, 144, 145, 148, 149, 162, 165, 171, 172, 219, 221

- Multimode beam, 75, 77
- Multimode conditions, 221
- Multimode dimension, 144
- Multimode diode, 56, 149
- Multimode emitter, 145
- Multimode fiber, 109, 172, 219
- Multimode gain fiber, 4
- Multimode inner cladding, 163
- Multimode operation, 145, 162
- Multimode pump, 163
- Multi-phonon, 28, 33, 58
- Multiplexer, 194, 201
- Multi-spectral, 83, 94
  
- N**
- Nanoparticle, 40, 42
- Nanoparticle deposition, 40
- Nd, 22, 29, 46, 47, 49, 127, 137, 209, 218
- Neodymium, 37, 45, 209
- Neodymium laser, 209
- Neodymium-doped, 22, 33, 47, 49
- Nonlinear, 3, 4, 10, 29, 34, 49, 86, 99, 101, 112, 128, 162, 165, 172, 180, 183, 186, 205, 216, 233
- Nonlinear absorption, 8
- Nonlinear dynamics, 86
- Nonlinear effects, 161
- Nonlinear fiber length, 182
- Nonlinear frequency conversion, 49, 190, 205, 230
- Nonlinear interaction, 184
- Nonlinear interaction constant, 184
- Nonlinear optical processes, 205
- Nonlinear optical response, 180, 185
- Nonlinear optics, 128
- Nonlinear parameter, 182
- Nonlinear phase modulation, 180
- Nonlinear power dependence, 172
- Nonlinear process, 99, 101, 162, 163, 172, 174, 183, 190
- Nonlinear refractive index, 34, 173, 180, 184, 185
- Nonlinear scattering, 10, 56, 87, 101, 172
- Nonlinear waveguide, 185
- Non-radiative relaxation, 80
- Non-radiative transition, 80
- n-type, 136, 137, 141
  
- O**
- Optical, 2, 7, 9, 10, 14, 27, 72, 82, 106, 110, 142, 145, 149, 152, 175, 178, 203, 216, 225
- Optical absorption, 57, 167, 211
- Optical amplification, 37, 83
- Optical amplifier, 82, 83, 85, 86, 89
- Optical axis, 123, 124
- Optical back reflection, 159
- Optical beam, 82, 180, 218
- Optical breakdown, 107
- Optical brightness, 149
- Optical cavity, 93, 142, 143
- Optical center, 7, 9, 10, 13–15, 17, 21, 23, 28, 87, 97, 133
- Optical circulator, 155–157
- Optical coherence, 202
- Optical communication, 33, 37, 38, 53, 71, 128
- Optical components, 93, 149, 190, 195, 233
- Optical connection loss, 30, 32
- Optical constants, 10
- Optical contact, 86, 149
- Optical conversion efficiency, 145
- Optical couplers, 219
- Optical damage, 149, 162, 169, 170, 190, 200, 216, 223, 225, 233
- Optical efficiency, 25, 57
- Optical excitation, 23, 56, 133
- Optical feedback, 142, 149
- Optical fiber, 1, 2, 4, 29, 30, 33, 37, 39, 66, 68, 70, 72, 75, 82, 85, 148, 156, 164, 170–172, 175, 185, 209, 216, 219, 222
- Optical fiber amplifier, 82, 83, 85
- Optical fiber communication, 165
- Optical filter, 142, 149, 156
- Optical frequency, 86
- Optical gain, 37, 80, 86, 194
- Optical glass, 167
- Optical guide, 215
- Optical isolator, 97, 142, 149, 152–155, 225
- Optical Kerr effect, 101, 180
- Optical loss, 2, 110
- Optical maser
- Optical mode, 141
- Optical modulator, 111
- Optical nonlinearity, 33
- Optical nonlinearities, 82, 93, 162, 173, 190, 233
- Optical parametric amplifier, 82
- Optical phonon, 27, 174, 177
- Optical power, 3, 4, 31, 84, 86, 150, 166, 172, 173, 175, 180, 184, 185, 187, 193, 196, 202, 216, 218, 219, 221, 223, 230
- Optical prism, 122
- Optical properties, 7, 27, 30, 35, 139
- Optical pumping, 54, 56, 135, 138, 147, 164
- Optical quality, 72, 197
- Optical resonator, 93, 175, 233

- Optical response, 180, 185
- Optical signal, 53, 151, 165, 169, 175, 182
- Optical soliton, 115
- Optical spectroscopy, 4
- Optical spectrum, 43, 57, 83, 122, 193, 194, 201, 217, 228
- Optical switches, 117
- Optical telecommunication, 2, 72
- Optical transitions, 7, 13, 19, 30, 59, 80
- Optical transmission, 30, 34, 71, 217
- Optical transparency, 33
- Optical waveguide, 65, 93, 141
- Optical wavelength, 57
- Optical waves, 72, 220
- Output energy, 104
- OVD, 37, 38, 40
- Oxygen, 30, 33, 37
  
- P**
- Panda, 72, 108, 163, 164, 170
- Panda fiber, 72
- Panda geometry, 72
- Panda profile, 72
- Panda stress rods, 72
- Panda type, 72, 108, 163, 168, 170
- Parasitic absorption, 163
- Parasitic lasing, 86, 144
- Parasitic reflections, 86
- Passive fiber optic coupler, 150
- Passive intra-cavity device, 110
- Passive losses, 90
- Passive medium, 185
- Passive mode-locking, 117
- Passive nonlinear optical element, 117
- Passive Q-switching, 126
- Passive resonator, 129
- Photonics crystal fibers (PCF), 219–222
- Penetration depth, 138
- Penetration distance, 138
- PER, 128
- Periodical change, 127
- Periodical pulse, 101
- Periodically alternative regions, 127
- Periodically polled, xi
- Phase, 11, 29, 69, 85, 110, 112, 127, 128, 129, 143, 181, 200, 203
- Phase constant, 69
- Phase control, 162, 200
- Phase detection, 200
- Phase difference
- Phase errors, 200, 203
- Phase locked, 200
- Phase matching, 177, 178, 183, 184
- Phase modulation, 180
- Phase noise, 194
- Phase section
- Phase sensitivity, 183
- Phase separation, 110
- Phase shift, 86–87, 128
- Phase shifted, 128
- Phase transition, 29
- Phase variations
- Phase velocity, 69
- Phosphate, 16, 17, 22, 28, 34, 46, 50
- Photo darkening, 51, 52, 61, 163
- Photon energy, 28, 104, 105, 174
- Photonics crystal fiber, 73, 219, 221, 222
- Photostable, 52
- Photo-thermo-refractive, 197
- Pitch, 142, 219, 221
- Plane of junction, 137, 141, 143, 144, 145
- Plane reflective diffraction grating, 119
- Plasma, 38, 185
- PM, 71–73, 107, 118, 150, 169, 170, 202
- PM fiber, 71–73
- p-n junction, 135–137, 141, 142
- POD, 38
- Polarization, 56, 72, 118, 128, 149, 153, 195, 196, 230
- Polarization beam combining (PBC), 195
- Polarization beam splitting, 155, 195, 196
- Polarization combined, 56
- Polarization control, 195
- Polarization degeneracy, 71
- Polarization dependence, 118
- Polarization direction, 153
- Polarization drift, 118
- Polarization extinction ratio, 230
- Polarization independent, 153, 156, 203, 204
- Polarization independent modulator, 118
- Polarization insensitive, 153, 154, 156, 157
- Polarization instability, 161
- Polarization maintained, 149, 150, 169, 193, 202
- Polarization mode dispersion, 71
- Polarization plane, 72, 153
- Polarization preservation, 216
- Polarization rotation, 117, 155
- Polarization sensitive, 152, 155
- Polarization separation, 152, 155
- Polarization separator, 156
- Polarization state, 128
- Polarizer, 72, 123, 152, 153
- Population condition, 80
- Population density, 11, 90

- Population exchange, 12
- Population inversion, 91, 103–106, 112, 134, 135
- Population of level, 84
- Positive feedback, 82, 120, 175, 187
- Potential energy, 7
- Power, 2–3, 24, 31, 35, 56, 57, 83, 99, 100, 106, 116, 139, 147, 148, 150, 159, 163, 171, 172, 182, 185, 205, 213
- Power amplification, 89
- Power amplifier, 190, 192
- Power attenuation, 217
- Power beams, 216, 225
- Power combiner, 150
- Power conversion efficiency, 87
- Power coupling coefficient, 157
- Power coupling efficiency, 161
- Power delivery, 4, 215, 216, 219
- Power density, 3, 51, 145, 197, 213, 214, 231
- Power dependence, 52, 173
- Power efficient, 110, 121
- Power fluctuations, 83
- Power guided, 216
- Power handling, 150
- Power leakage, 31
- Power level, 4, 35, 51, 57, 100, 102, 107, 108, 145, 148, 151, 173, 175, 190, 194, 210, 216
- Power limit, 188, 203, 216, 217, 225
- Power limitation, 216, 225
- Power parameter, 95
- Power restrictions, 165
- Power scalability, 3
- Power scaling, 3, 10, 56, 60, 84, 85, 100, 102, 144, 145, 147, 164, 187
- Power spectral density, 84
- Power splitter, 150
- Power stability, 100, 101
- Power stripper, 151
- Power threshold, 163, 173, 180
- Power tolerant, 102, 122
- Power transfer, 216, 221
- Power transmission, 149, 165, 218
- Power transport, 215
- PPLN, xi
- Prism, 118, 122, 123, 168, 210
- Prism based polarization separator, 156
- Prism based pump coupler, 168
- Prism based resonator, 122, 123
- Prism material, 122, 123
- Prism pair, 118
- Prism refractive index
  - Prism tuned, 122, 123
- Probability of damage, 159
- Probability of multi-phonon non-radiative decay, 28
- Probability of radiative transition, 15
- Probability of spontaneous emission, 11
- Probability of the ion interaction, 15
- Probability of transition, 15
- Propagation axis, 74
- Propagation constant, 66–68, 71
- Propagation direction, 111, 152, 155, 156
- Propagation line, 73
- Propagation of light, 65–78
- Propagation parameter, 68
- Propagation path, 69
- PTR, 197
- p-type, 135, 136, 138
- Pulse amplification, 87, 89
- Pulse amplifiers, 82
- Pulse broadening, 71
- Pulse chirp, 116, 157
- Pulse distortion, 87
- Pulse duration, 192, 210, 213, 222, 228, 230
- Pulse energy, 105, 106, 107, 109, 212, 213, 216, 218, 230
- Pulse envelope, 100, 113, 116
- Pulse intensity, 87
- Pulse laser, 34, 213
- Pulse peak power, 116, 192, 222
- Pulse production, 99, 108
- Pulse profile, 89, 210, 212, 231
- Pulse regime, 52
- Pulse repetition rate, 192, 210, 211, 213, 228, 230, 231
- Pulse repetitive mode, 101
- Pulse shape, 89, 93, 181, 182
- Pulse spectral bandwidth, 111
- Pulse spectrum, 68
- Pulse spread, 69, 70
- Pulse spreading, 69
- Pulse temporal profile, 100
- Pulse train, 101, 116, 117
- Pulse width, 69, 70, 89, 91, 110, 111, 115, 130, 158, 173, 182, 183, 189, 210, 213
- Pump absorption, 3, 24, 56, 95, 96, 163, 164
- Pump absorption coefficient, 95
- Pump area, 3
- Pump beam, 91, 165, 167, 169, 176
- Pump combiner, 150, 166, 169, 219
- Pump combiner-coupler, 150, 219
- Pump conversion efficiency, 14
- Pump coupler configuration, 129

Pump couplers, 102, 219  
 Pump coupling, 56, 117, 161, 165, 167, 168  
 Pump coupling schemes, 163  
 Pump coupling techniques, 165  
 Pump current, 139, 142  
 Pump diode laser, 3, 23, 56, 169, 222  
 Pump efficiency, 93  
 Pump frequency, 87, 95  
 Pump geometry, 3, 56, 93, 163  
 Pump internal saturation parameter, 96  
 Pump intrinsic saturation power, 95  
 Pump laser, 2, 179, 219  
 Pump light, 24, 82, 96, 164, 165, 175–177  
 Pump photons, 8, 92  
 Pump port, 56, 150, 169  
 Pump power, 3, 25, 50, 56, 87, 88, 91, 95, 103, 125, 127, 163, 165, 175, 188  
 Pump power combiner, 150  
 Pump process, 104  
 Pump propagation, 3, 82  
 Pump pulse, 100, 182  
 Pump pulse duration, 100  
 Pump radiation, 3, 150, 175  
 Pump signal, 150, 161, 176, 178, 179  
 Pump source, 99, 139, 163  
 Pump to laser efficiency, 61  
 Pump wave vector, 177  
 Pump wavelength, 3, 23, 51, 61, 88, 165, 176–179  
 Pumping absorption, 95, 96, 163, 164, 179  
 Pumping approach, 54, 138, 167  
 Pumping architectures, 138  
 Pumping beam, 56  
 Pumping circle, 61, 100  
 Pumping conditions, 51, 100  
 Pumping configuration, 129, 130, 165  
 Pumping current flow, 144  
 Pumping excitation transfer, 24  
 Pumping geometry, 3, 24, 25, 56, 57, 150, 165  
 Pumping intensity, 105  
 Pumping light, 163, 167  
 Pumping photon, 8, 92  
 Pumping ports, 169  
 Pumping process, 56, 80, 88, 100  
 Pumping pulses, 100  
 Pumping quantum efficiency, 61, 88  
 Pumping radiation, 56, 163  
 Pumping scheme, 51, 57, 61, 80, 130, 163, 165  
 Pumping sources, 2, 55, 60  
 Pumping spectral location, 24  
 Pumping technique, 23, 168  
 Pumping technology, 1, 55, 56, 60, 163, 164, 167  
 Pumping wavelength, 87

## Q

Q-switch, 103, 107–109  
 Q-switched fiber laser, 89, 108  
 Q-switched mode-locked, 100, 116  
 Q-switched operation, 102  
 Q-switched pulse, 89, 103  
 Q-switching, 99–101, 105, 108, 126, 162  
 Quantum defect, 25, 50, 57, 60, 92  
 Quantum efficiency, 61, 88, 98  
 Quantum number, 43  
 Quantum transition, 28  
 Quantum yield, 15, 16, 34  
 Quartz, 122, 124  
 Quasi four-energy level, 80, 105  
 Quasi continuous, 30, 101, 131  
 Quasi phase matching, 177, 178, 183, 184  
 Quasi three-energy level, 25, 87

## R

Rabi frequency, 82  
 Radiation density, 12  
 Radiation energy, 11  
 Radiation spectral density, 12  
 Radiative decay, 14  
 Radiative lifetime, 15, 18–23, 47  
 Radiative transition, 14–16, 18  
 Raman active material, 175  
 Raman active medium, 174  
 Raman amplifiers, 4, 82  
 Raman effect, 174  
 Raman fiber lasers, 2, 174  
 Raman gain, 175, 176, 178  
 Raman lasers, 4, 59  
 Raman line, 176  
 Raman scattering, 10, 102, 161, 174, 175, 177, 192, 216  
 Raman spectrum, 174, 175  
 Raman wave, 175  
 Rare-earth center, 13, 17, 23  
 Rare-earth doped, 23, 35, 38, 40, 41, 44, 51, 94, 109, 117, 221  
 Rare-earth doping, 39  
 Rare-earth ions, 2, 4, 9, 13, 14, 16–19, 21, 23, 33, 35, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 53, 62  
 Rate constant, 52  
 Rate equation, 105  
 Rate law, 28  
 Rayleigh scattering, 31, 34  
 Recombination, 133, 138  
 Reflectivity, 87, 93, 95, 104, 119, 128, 144, 156, 211, 212, 226  
 Relaxation line-width,  $x$   
 Relaxation oscillations, 112



- Relaxation process, 7, 27, 59, 89
  - Relaxation rate, 27, 28
  - Resonant absorption, 25, 57
  - Resonant excitation, 25
  - Resonant frequency, 79, 99
  - Resonant nature, 25
  - Resonant pump, 82
  - Resonant pumping, 59
  - Resonator, 73, 82, 93, 94, 96, 97, 102–104, 109, 110, 112, 115, 117–129, 138, 141, 143–145, 152, 155, 175, 190, 200, 205, 230, 233
  - Resonator axial mode, 126
  - Resonator axis, 124, 144
  - Resonator ends, 122
  - Resonator geometries, 144
  - Resonator length, 112, 125, 145
  - Resonator longitudinal mode, 126
  - Resonator mirror, 109, 118, 121
  - Resonator mode, 94, 125, 129, 233
  - Resonator modes, 94, 233
  - Resonator optical components, 190
  - Resonator parameters, 117
  - Resonator Q factor, 102
  - Resonator round trip, 110
  - Resonator stability, 144
  - Resonator transmission, 124
  - Ring cavity, 96–98, 121, 188
  - Ring laser resonator, 94, 96, 97, 124
  - Ring oscillator, 190, 191
  - Ring resonator, 96, 97
  - Ring type configuration, 96
  - Rotation, 117, 121, 123, 124, 153, 155
- S**
- Sapphire, 99, 122, 224
  - Sapphire waveguides, 224
  - Saturable absorber, 117
  - Saturable absorbing mirrors, 117
  - Saturation parameter, 61, 83, 88, 96
  - Saturation power, 87, 95
  - Saturation power parameter, 95
  - Saturation regime, 85
  - Schawlow-Townes formula, 129
  - Schawlow-Townes power dependence, 129
  - Selective bleaching, 97
  - Self-focusing, 101, 162, 185, 186
  - Self-focusing mechanism, 186
  - Semiconductor, 99, 117, 133–144, 146, 153, 228, 231
  - Semiconductor boundary, 138
  - Semiconductor chip, 142
  - Semiconductor chip sections, 143
  - Semiconductor compounds, 141
  - Semiconductor diode, 133
  - Semiconductor gain material, 141
  - Semiconductor laser, 17, 99, 133–135, 138, 139, 141–144, 146, 153
  - Semiconductor layer, 136, 140, 144
  - Semiconductor materials, 228
  - Semiconductor saturable absorbing mirror, 117
  - Silica fiber, 51, 61, 71, 176–180, 183
  - Silicate, 17, 27, 30, 32–34, 47–51, 53, 55, 153
  - Slave laser, 99
  - Spectral bandwidth, 68, 83, 110, 111, 126, 128, 157, 176, 179, 205
  - Spectral beam combining, 147, 195–197, 204, 205
  - Spectral broadening, 87, 181–183
  - Spectral characteristics, 181, 201
  - Spectral component, 22, 68, 70, 89, 174, 175
  - Spectral density, 12, 84, 203
  - Spectral distribution, 18, 20, 84, 123, 175
  - Spectral domain, 110
  - Spectral energy, 11
  - Spectral frequencies, 112
  - Spectral hole burning, 97
  - Spectral interval, 11
  - Spectral line, 12–17, 23, 44, 82, 84, 97, 100, 107, 109, 111, 112, 130, 142, 156, 172, 173, 176–179, 205
  - Spectral line broadening, 14
  - Spectral line-width, 173, 176, 177, 179, 205
  - Spectral mode, 94, 97, 112, 115, 125
  - Spectral narrowing, 197
  - Spectral parameters, 17, 29, 142, 172
  - Spectral position, 54, 111, 174, 175
  - Spectral profile, 15, 20, 83, 126
  - Spectral properties, 16, 68, 94, 142
  - Spectral range, 2, 3, 8, 12, 21, 25, 38, 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 59, 65, 70, 71, 102, 118, 119, 123, 126, 188, 197, 209, 212, 214, 215, 217, 230, 231
  - Spectral region, 30
  - Spectral separation, 111, 127, 183, 184, 199, 203
  - Spectral shape, 13, 18
  - Spectral transmission, 120
  - Spectroscopic parameters, 17, 21, 30, 44, 49, 61, 62, 106
  - Spin, 43, 133
  - Self-phase modulation (SPM), 107, 157, 162, 172, 180, 181, 182, 192
  - Square pulse shape, 89
  - Standing wave cavity, 117
  - Standing wave resonator, 97, 121

Stark components, 20  
 Stark effect, 43  
 Stark levels, 13  
 Stark splitting, 13, 82  
 Stark structure, 13  
 Stark sub-level, 50  
 Stark system, 14  
 Stimulated Brillouin scattering, 10, 108, 161, 177, 216  
 Stimulated emission, 10, 11, 18–23, 47, 56, 59, 80, 82, 84, 85, 106, 138  
 Stimulated emission cross section, 20, 22, 23, 47, 59  
 Stimulated nonlinear scattering, 56  
 Stimulated processes, 11  
 Stimulated Raman scattering (SRC), 87, 10, 102, 161, 162, 172–180, 183, 216  
 Stimulated scattering, 10, 173, 174  
 Stokes, 8, 174, 175, 177, 178  
 Storage efficiency, 93  
 Storage time, 2  
 Structure tube, 223  
 Surface, 30, 35, 38, 85, 86, 101, 102, 107, 108, 121, 122, 127, 141, 143, 144, 148, 151, 159, 162, 185, 198, 211, 224, 225, 227, 228–230  
 Surface damage, 101, 102, 107, 108, 162  
 Surface emitting semiconductor laser, 143  
 Surface layer, 227  
 Surface polishing, 107  
 Surface profile, 85, 159  
 Surface reflectivity, 211  
 Surface removal, 227, 228  
 Surface treatment, 227

## T

Tellurate, 19, 28, 32, 34, 49, 58, 59  
 Temperature dependent, 20  
 Thermal conductivity  
 Thermal diffusion  
 Thermal diffusivity  
 Thermal distribution, 19  
 Thermal effect, 100, 204  
 Thermal energy, 135  
 Thermal equilibrium, 1, 12, 19, 79, 133  
 Thermal expansion, 29  
 Thermal gradient, 193, 194  
 Thermal immunity, 233  
 Thermal injury, 57  
 Thermal lens, 35, 144  
 Thermal lensing, 144

Thermal limit, 29, 162  
 Thermal load, 145, 161, 162  
 Thermal management, 23, 30, 100–102, 140, 148, 161, 195  
 Thermal perturbations, 118  
 Thermal problem, 102  
 Thermal properties, 28  
 Thermal shock, 227  
 Thermal stability, 34  
 Thermal stress, 162  
 Thermal tuning, 204  
 Thin disk, 140, 229  
 Thin film, 139, 231  
 Thin layer, 140, 141  
 Threshold, 31, 33, 56, 80, 81, 90, 91, 93, 95, 97, 100, 104, 106, 107, 108, 118, 119, 122, 125, 135, 141, 161–164, 170, 173, 175, 177–180, 185, 216, 223, 230  
 Threshold calculation, 83, 177, 180  
 Threshold condition, 138  
 Threshold of nonlinear scattering process, 56, 87, 101, 172  
 Threshold of SBS, 162, 180  
 Threshold of self-focusing, 185  
 Threshold of SRS, 87, 176, 177, 180  
 Threshold peak power, 176  
 Threshold power, 91, 93, 173, 176, 177  
 Threshold pump power, 93  
 Threshold value, 106, 216  
 Thulium, 37, 57  
 Thulium-doped, 57  
 TIR, 65, 67  
 Total internal reflection, 156, 165, 185, 220  
 Transition metal, 9  
 Transition probability, 7

## U

Unidirectional, 97, 121, 128, 152, 155, 188  
 Unidirectional device, 97  
 Unidirectional output, 121  
 Unidirectional propagation, 97, 155  
 Unidirectional ring cavity, 188  
 Unidirectional ring laser resonator, 97  
 Unstable fiber laser output, 118  
 Unstable resonators, 73  
 Up-conversion, 8, 35  
 Up-conversion coefficient, 53  
 Up-conversion lasers, 8, 35  
 Up-conversion losses, 50, 57  
 Up-conversion rate, 53  
 Upper energy levels, 12, 20

Upper level, 15, 16, 20, 47, 53, 59, 80, 81, 87

## V

Valence band, 133–136

VBG, 203, 204

Vertical cavity surface-emitting laser (VCSEL), 143, 144

Vertical transition, 7

Vibration energy, 7, 8

Vibration mode, 7, 10, 11, 177

V-number, 151

Voigt function, 17

Volume Bragg grating, 196, 204

Volume defect, 106

Volume glass, 28

Volume hologram, 198

Volume holographic grating (VHG), 196–200

V-parameter, 200

## W

Waist, 73, 74, 76, 77, 91

Waist diameter, 76, 77

Waist location, 74, 77

Water absorption, 33, 167

Water content, 38

Water cooled, 147

Wave, 3, 4, 10, 14, 65–71, 79, 86, 93, 94, 97, 101, 111, 112, 117, 121, 139, 156, 161, 162, 164, 173–178, 183, 185, 196, 206, 210

Wave amplification, 79, 175

Wave frequency, 174

Wave front, 69

Wave mixing, 101, 183

Wave number, 14, 67, 69, 111

Wave pattern, 94

Wave propagating, 86, 93

Wave vector, 10, 66, 68, 112, 174, 175, 177

Wavelength, 2, 3, 23, 27, 31, 34, 37, 51, 57–61, 66, 69, 70, 71, 87, 88, 92, 95,

98, 102, 104, 118–124, 128, 141, 142–145, 153, 157, 158, 164, 167, 176–179, 183, 188, 194, 199, 202, 210–213, 215, 220–224, 228, 230

Wavelength dependence, 31, 144, 220

Wavelength deviation, 199

Wavelength dispersive element, 118

wavelength division multiplexing (WDM), 117, 165, 167, 168, 194, 201

Wavelength filter, 123

Wavelength fragment, 59

Wavelength in vacuum, 178

Wavelength of absorption, 164

Wavelength of maximum transmission, 123

Wavelength of operation, 51, 141, 157

Wavelength of radiation, 121

Wavelength of zero dispersion, 71

Wavelength range, 2, 57, 119, 122, 217

Wavelength selectivity, 123

Wavelength shift, 204

Wavelength span, 120

Wavelength stability, 144, 161

Wavelength temperature dependence, 142

Wavelength tunability, 143, 187

Wavelength tunable, 23, 118, 121, 188

## Y

Ytterbium, 37, 50

Ytterbium amplifier, 21, 52

Ytterbium laser, 37, 50–52

Ytterbium-doped, 50–52

## Z

Zeeman effect, 43

Zero-phonon energy, 20

Zero-phonon line, 14, 50, 54

Zeroth order, 120, 121

ZrF<sub>4</sub>-BaF<sub>2</sub>-LaF<sub>3</sub>-AlF<sub>3</sub>-NaF (ZBLAN), 17, 19, 28, 34, 35