

# Index

## A

Advanced Traveller Information Systems (ATIS), 305, 306, 308, 312  
Air travel demand, 279–283, 288  
Anti-lock Braking Systems (ABSs), 83, 84, 91  
Artificial Bee Colony (ABC), 327–331, 333, 336  
Artificial neural networks (ANN), 233–238, 243, 246, 250  
ASRS warehouse, 95, 96  
Asymmetric factor model (AFM), 267, 268, 270

## B

Back-propagation and face recognition, 203, 206  
Bar rolling, 244, 245  
Big data, 258  
Brain–computer interface, 153–156, 158, 159  
Breast MRI, 49, 55, 59  
Bus lines, 379

## C

Collusion, 32, 34  
Containers drayage, 351–353, 358  
Continuous feature discretization, 210, 212  
Convolutional neural network (CNN), 197–199, 201, 203, 204  
Correlation, 37–42, 45–47  
Correlation approach, 263

## D

Data fusion, 131, 139, 307, 310, 312  
Depth camera, 131, 132, 134, 137, 139  
2D histogram, 187, 188, 190–192

Differential evolution and tabu search, 61  
Distance-based clustering, 178, 181  
Driver drowsiness, 130, 131, 135, 136, 137, 139  
Diversity, 15, 16, 19, 20  
Driving simulator, 307, 309, 311  
Dual lane, 343

## E

Edible bird nest, 165, 166  
EEG pattern classification, 154  
Emergency corridors, 292  
Entropy, 38, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47  
Equilibrium Problems with Equilibrium Constraints, 25, 34  
Evaluation, 316, 317, 320  
Evolutionary algorithms, 95–97, 99, 100  
Evolving tree, 141–146, 148, 150

## F

Failure mode and effect analysis, 165, 166, 169, 175  
Fast, 177  
Feature selection, 16, 19–22  
Flexible constraints, 302  
fMRI, 154, 155, 160, 161  
Freeways, 339, 340  
Fuzzy Lambda-Tau (FLT) technique, 105  
Fuzzy logic, 278, 280, 283–288, 339, 340, 349  
Fuzzy optimization, 377  
Fuzzy programming, 302  
Fuzzy reasoning, 285  
Fuzzy sets, 292, 294, 295  
Fuzzy system theory, 316, 317

**G**

GABLT technique, 106, 107  
 Genetic algorithm, 108, 365, 367, 368  
 Genetic programming, 37–39, 42, 47,  
 223–225, 227, 229  
 Genotypic diversity, 37, 38, 42, 43, 45–47  
 Goal programming, 378–380, 386  
 Goat milk powder, 236

**H**

High dimensional data, 223, 225, 228, 230

**I**

Image and signal processing, 157  
 Independent component analysis, 153, 156,  
 158, 159, 161, 224  
 Indoor localization, 3, 4  
 Intravascular ultrasound, 187–189  
 Intrusion detection, 210

**J**

Job shop scheduling, 97

**K**

*k*-nearest neighbor, 188, 191

**L**

Level Set Active Contour, 49, 50, 59  
 Liver fibrosis, 15–17  
 Logistic regression classifier (LRC), 197, 198

**M**

Machine learning, 16  
 Machine learning algorithms, 204, 207  
 Magnetic sensor localization, 3–5, 9  
 MATLAB, 238  
 Matrix factorization, 265–269, 273  
 Medical informatics, 19  
 Metaheuristics, 366  
 Modeling, 378, 379  
 Monotonicity property, 165, 166, 168, 175  
 Morphological thinning, 49, 52, 59  
 Motor imagery, 153, 159–161  
 Multimodal optimization problems, 61  
 MultiObjective Evolutionary Algorithms, 26  
 Multi-objective optimization, 118, 120  
 Multi-objective Variable Neighborhood  
 Search, 117, 119, 120, 126

Multi-sensor, 131

Multi-sensor data fusion, 129, 131, 139  
 Multiple Classifier System, 16, 19, 22, 13

**N**

Nash Equilibrium, 29, 29, 35  
 Nearest neighbour, 71, 72, 75  
 Network design, 291, 292, 296  
 network security, 209, 210, 257, 258  
 Neural network, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 129,  
 135, 136  
 Nonlinear data projection, 223, 224, 226  
 Nonlinear programming, 106

**O**

Online learning, 141, 142  
 Optimization, 83, 84, 86–88, 90, 328, 329,  
 332, 336, 366, 367, 373

**P**

Pareto iterated local search, 117, 119, 120,  
 122, 126  
 Particle swarm optimization, 9–12, 50, 54, 55,  
 62, 67–69, 139  
 Pattern classification, 71, 72, 80  
 Pattern recognition, 154  
 People recommendation, 267, 268  
 phenotypic diversity, 38, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47  
 Pickup delivery, 353, 354, 359, 361  
 PSO image clustering, 51, 53, 54, 56, 59, 59

**R**

Radial basis function, 233, 236, 240  
 Radial basis function neural network, 73  
 Radio frequency signal, 187–190, 192  
 Ramp metering, 340, 342, 345, 348, 349  
 Real-time experiments, 83, 84, 90  
 Reliability indices, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112,  
 114  
 Route choice modeling, 311, 312  
 Routing problems, 365–367

**S**

Sammon's non-linear mapping (NLMR), 3, 5,  
 8, 9, 11, 12  
 Sammon's mapping, 3, 5, 7–9  
 Seeded region growing, 49, 50, 51, 53–56, 59  
 Signal settings optimization, 299  
 Signal timings, 328, 331–333, 336

Simulated annealing, 83, 84, 86–91  
Single-input-rule-modules connected fuzzy inference system, 165–167, 169, 175  
Single machine scheduling, 117, 118, 125  
Social graph, 265–268, 270, 273, 274  
Social recommender systems, 266, 274  
Solubility index, 233, 234, 236, 238, 240  
SQLIA detection, 258, 259  
Stated Preference, 305–307  
Sustainability, 315–319, 321–324

**T**

Takagi-Sugeno fuzzy models, 83, 84, 86, 87, 90, 91  
Team orienteering problem, 365–369, 371, 374  
Text document clustering, 141, 142, 145, 146, 148, 150  
Time windows, 353, 355, 358  
Traffic, 340, 341, 345, 349  
Traffic signal control, 342, 343

Trained fuser, 20, 22, 23  
Transportation, 25, 32  
Trip distribution, 279, 280, 284, 288  
Trip generation, 279–281, 283–285, 288  
Tumour segmentation, 49, 50, 53, 59

**U**  
Uncertainty, 292, 302

**V**  
Variable Neighborhood Search, 351  
Vehicle routing, 351, 353, 357  
Visualisation, 224, 226, 230

**W**  
Wear, 244–246, 248–252  
Wireless sensor networks, 178, 179, 186