

Author Index

Page numbers printed in *italics* refer to References

- Abdel-Gawad, M.M. 139
Abdel-Hameed, E.S. 139
Abdullaev, N.D. 130
Abebe, D. 131
Abliz, Z. 133
Aboutabl, E.A. 129
Abubakirov, N.K. 130
Achari, B. 129, 134
Affar, E.B. 136
Agrawal, P.K. 58, 128, 133
Ahn, K.-J. 136
Akhov, L.S. 139
Akiyama, T. 130
Aksyonov, S.A. 132
Alvarenga, N.L. 141
Alvarez, L. 137
Ames, B.N. 43
Amoros, M. 129
Amrein, W. 38
Anderl, M. 41
Anders, I. 40, 41
Anderson, N.L. 135
Ando, Y. 135
Aquino, R. 131
Argandona, V. 138
Arita, H. 131
Armstead, I. 38
Arthan, D. 130
Asakawa, J. 131
Aubry, S. 38, 40, 41
Auclair, K. 38
Ausubel, F.M. 41
Authi, K.S. 134

Bachmann, A. 39
Bai, Y. 132
Baissac, Y. 127
Bakinovskii, L.B. 130
Balashova, N.N. 136
Banerjee, S. 128, 129, 138
Bang, J.-K. 136
Bangerter, F.W. 138
Banskota, A.H. 136
Barile, E. 139
Barr, I.G. 135
Bates, S.E. 135
Bax, A. 133, 134
Beale, S.I. 38, 42
Becker, K. 127, 135
Becker, R.C. 129
Bedir, E. 133
Belisario, M.A. 141
Bendall, M.R. 133
Benecke, I. 131
Benidze, M. 137
Benie, T. 134
Berghold, J. 40, 42
Bermejo, J. 136, 140
Bernardo, R.R. 138, 139
Bersuker, I.B. 136
Beyer, G. 130
Bianchi, E. 129
Bisset, G.M.F. 38
Bland, J.M. 137
Bloise, E. 141
Bock, K. 134
Bodenhausen, G. 134
Boelens, R. 134
Bojesen, G. 131
Bollivar, D.W. 38
Bortlik, K. 38, 40
Bothner-By, A.A. 134
Bouwkamp, J.C. 39
Bovet, L. 41
Boyce, S. 140
Boyd, M.R. 135, 136
Braca, A. 140, 141
Bradley, G. 131
Branaman, J.R. 129
Brattain, D.E. 136
Brattain, M.G. 136
Braunschweiler, L. 133

- Breit, S. 132
 Brereton, R.G. 42
 Bretting, H. 131
 Breuker, K. 40
 Brobera, S. 133
 Bross-Walch, N. 60, 134
 Brown, S.B. 37, 38
 Brunner, H. 130
 Bunow, B. 135
 Bunsawansong, P. 133
 Buolamwini, J.K. 135

 Cai, B. 141
 Calii, S. 141
 Callot, H.J. 43
 Campbell, H. 135
 Cao, Y. 137
 Carlson, R.M.K. 60, 134
 Carmichael, J. 136
 Carotenuto, A. 139
 Caruso-Neves, C. 139
 Castillo, A.R. 41
 Chai, W. 132
 Chakravarti, R.N. 128
 Chakravarty, A.K. 128
 Chan, Z. 133
 Chandler, C.E. 138
 Chang, M. 131
 Chapuis, J.-C. 128
 Cheeke, P. 141
 Chen, H. 137
 Chen, H.-S. 141
 Cheong, J.H. 136
 Chin, Y.-W. 136
 Choban, I.N. 136
 Claridge, T.D.W. 134
 Cole, J.R. 129
 Combarieu, E.D. 141
 Cong, P.-Z. 139
 Cornejo, J. 42
 Cosgrove, P.G. 138
 Cox, J.C. 135
 Crawford, N. 134
 Croasmun, W.R. 60, 134
 Cronise, P. 135
 Cui, M. 132
 Curty, C. 40, 41, 43

 Dai, H.-F. 140
 D'Amours, D. 136

 Dangel, J.L. 37
 Da Silva, B.P. 139
 D'Auria, M.V. 134
 David, Z.E. 136
 Davis, D.G. 133, 134
 Debella, A. 131
 Deditus, C. 134
 Degraff, W.G. 136
 Delgado, G. 137
 De Lucca, A.J. 137
 Deng, S.-M. 140
 De Simone, F. 131
 Desnoyers, S. 136
 De Sousa, A.C. 139
 De Sousa, C.B.P. 138
 De Souza, A.M. 139
 De Tommasi, N. 140, 141
 DeWarrd, P. 134
 Dietrich, R.A. 37
 Dimitrov, V. 141
 Dimoglo, A.S. 136
 Dinchev, D. 141
 Ding, L. 133
 Dini, A. 131
 Dixit, V.M. 136
 Djerassi, C. 127, 131
 Do, J.C. 130
 Doddwell, D.M. 133
 Doi, M. 39
 Dong, F. 128
 Dong, M. 140
 Dongmo, A. 137
 Donnison, I. 38, 41
 Doubek, D.L. 128
 Düggelein, T. 39, 40
 Dunlap, J.C. 43
 Dutta, A. 138
 Duval, J. 134

 Ebizuka, Y. 130
 Eggert, H. 131
 Eichhorn, S.E. 43
 Eichmüller, C. 40
 El Gindi, O.D. 141
 El Izzi, A. 134
 Elks, J. 46, 127
 El-Sayed, M.M. 139
 Engel, N. 39–43
 Ernst, R.R. 133, 134
 Eschenmoser, A. 42

- Esen, A. 130
Estévez, F. 136, 140
Evenden, B.J. 134
Evert, R.F. 43
Eyam, Y. 43
- Falk, H. 42
Fallague, K. 137
Fang, S.P. 132
Farid, H. 139
Fattorusso, E. 139
Favel, L.A. 137
Feng, X.-Z. 140
Fenselau, C. 131
Fernandez-Lopez, J. 39
Ferreira, F. 138
Ferro, E.A. 141
Fieser, L. 128
Fieser, M. 128
Fincher, G.B. 130
Fine, W.D. 136
Fohlman, J. 132
Fojo, T. 135
Folly, P. 39
Fong, H.H.S. 139
Fornace, A.J. Jr. 135
Fotsis, T. 132
Francis, G. 127, 135
Frankenberg, N. 42
Fridriksson, E.K. 132
Friend, S.H. 135
Frydman, B. 39
Fujioka, S. 137
Fujiwara, Y. 140
Fukasawa, T. 127, 130, 135
Fukuda, N. 129
Fukushima, T. 141
Furuya, S. 135
Fusetani, N. 136
Fuzzati, N. 141
- Ganguly, A.N. 127, 129, 131
Gao, H. 136
Gazdar, A.F. 136
Gehrke, M. 133
George, A.J. 134
Gerlach, B. 41
Germain, M. 136
Giannini, C. 134
- Ginsburg, S. 38–40, 42
Girre, R.L. 129
Glasenapp-Breiling, M. 38
Glaser, J. 133
Glazer, A.N. 43
Goda, Y. 128, 133
Goldberg, I. 138
Goldschmidt, E.E. 43
Goldstein, I.J. 130
Gomita, Y. 129
Gonzalez, A.G. 140
González, M. 137
Gorovits, M.B. 130
Gossauer, A. 18, 30, 40, 41, 43
Goto, M. 137
Gray-Goodrich, M. 135
Greenberg, J.T. 41
Griesinger, C. 133
Grimm, B. 38
Gründemann, E. 130
Gu, Z.-B. 141
Guillaume, D. 131
Güntner, C. 138
Guo, A.L. 41
Guo, M.Q. 132
Gurielidze, K.G. 138
Gus-Mayer, S. 130
Guy, R.R. 136
- Hakansson, P. 132
Hamada, T. 129
Hamburger, M. 137, 139
Hamed, A.I. 141
Hao, C.Y. 132
Haraguchi, M. 133, 139
Harborne, J.B. 42
Hardman, R. 127
Harper, J. 38
Harris, K.F. 138
Harvey, A.J. 130
Harwood, H.J. 138
Hase, E. 42
Hasegawa, F. 139
Haslinger, E. 131, 139
Hastings, J.W. 38, 43
Hatakeyama, Y. 140
Hauck, P.R. 127
Hay, G.W. 130
Hayashi, K. 130
Hayata, Y. 136

- He, X. 136, 140
 Hedin, A. 132
 Heftmann, E. 138
 Hellion-Ibarrola, M.C. 141
 Hendry, G.A.F. 37
 Hernández, J.C. 66, 136, 140
 Hillenkamp, F. 132
 Hiller, K. 127, 130
 Hinder, B. 42
 Ho, C.-T. 133
 Hodes, L. 135
 Hoffmann, H. 128
 Hoj, P.B. 130
 Holland, D. 43
 Honbu, T. 136, 141
 Hong, J. 127
 Hong, J.-R. 139
 Hoogstraten, R. 41
 Horn, D.M. 132
 Hörtensteiner, S. 37–43
 Hose, C. 135
 Hostettmann, K. 127, 131, 137
 Houghton, J.D. 37
 Houthaeve, T. 132
 Hrmova, M. 130
 Hu, K. 135
 Hu, L.-H. 139
 Huang, J.-W. 141
 Huang, X. 139
 Huang, Y. 134
 Hughes, M.A. 129
 Hui, Y.Z. 128
 Hunziker, P.E. 41
 Hwang, L.S. 140
 Hynninen, P.H. 39

 Ibarrola, D.A. 141
 Ide, A. 135
 Igoshi, K. 141
 Iida, I. 130
 Iida, Y. 141
 Ikeda, T. 65, 127, 129, 136, 137, 139, 141
 Ikejima, T. 140
 Imai, S. 137
 Imamura, N. 129
 Inage, T. 39
 Indrayanto, G. 139
 Inoue, K. 130, 131
 Ishibashi, M. 128, 133
 Ishihara, A. 129

 Ito, H. 39
 Ito, Y. 129
 Itokawa, H. 133, 139
 Iturraspe, J. 39, 41, 43
 Ivanova, A. 141
 Iwamatsu, A. 43
 Iwamura, H. 129

 Jacob, M.R. 137
 Jacob-Wilk, D. 43
 Jain, D.C. 128
 James, C. 38
 Jaun, B. 38
 Jeanloz, R.W. 134
 Jenny, T.A. 40
 Jia, Z. 127, 133, 134
 Jiang, S.-H. 141
 Jiang, Y. 137
 Jin, J.-M. 133, 139, 140
 Joanne, L. 140
 Johnson, G.S. 135
 Jones, G.P. 130

 Kadota, S. 136
 Kadry, H.A. 141
 Kaku, H. 130
 Kalinkevich, A.N. 132
 Kalinowska, M. 138, 139
 Kamensky, M. 132
 Kamerling, J.P. 132
 Kameyama, A. 129, 135
 Kaneko, K. 130
 Kaneko, Y. 130
 Kang, L. 128
 Kanmoto, T. 129
 Karas, M. 132
 Kasai, R. 127, 130, 131, 137
 Kasai, Y.R. 131
 Kashibuchi, N. 127
 Kawahara, N. 128, 133
 Kawasaki, T. 128, 129, 131, 132, 135, 137
 Keller, F. 38
 Kemertelidze, E. 127, 137
 Kenne, L. 133
 Kensil, C.R. 135
 Kerem, Z. 127, 135
 Kessler, H. 133
 Khaled, F.M. 136
 Khan, I.A. 133

- Khan, S.I. 137
 Khon, K.W. 135
 Kim, C.Y. 136
 Kim, G.-S. 136
 Kim, H.-T. 136
 Kim, J. 136
 King, I. 38
 Kinjo, M. 136
 Kintia, P.K. 128, 132
 Kintya, P.K. 129, 130, 136
 Kishi, A. 141
 Kishi, Y. 5, 32, 33, 38, 41, 43
 Kiss, L. 129
 Kitada, Y. 127
 Kittakoop, P. 130
 Kiyosawa, S. 140
 Klessig, D.F. 41
 Klyne, W. 52, 131
 Knight, J.C. 128
 Koch, H.P. 68, 138
 Kohchi, T. 42
 Kohga, S. 136
 Koike, K. 129, 133, 134
 Komori, T. 128, 129, 132
 Kong, L. 139
 König, W.A. 131
 Konishi, T. 140
 Konoshima, T. 140
 Kostova, I. 141
 Kowithayakorn, T. 128, 133
 Koyano, T. 128, 133
 Krause, E. 130
 Kräutler, B. 37–42
 Krawczyk, D. 139
 Křen, V. 127, 135
 Krider, M.M. 129
 Krokhmalyuk, V.V. 129, 130
 Kudou, S. 135
 Kühn, T. 134
 Kunert, O. 131, 139
 Kuroda, A. 137
 Kuroda, M. 127, 129, 130, 135, 139–141

 Lacaille-Dubois, M.A. 128, 137, 138
 Lagarias, J.C. 42
 Langley, J. 135
 Langmeier, M. 39
 Lanzotti, V. 139
 Lao, A. 133
 Lara, L.S. 139

 Lattimer, R.P. 132
 Lavaud, C. 131
 Lawson, A.M. 132
 Leconte, O. 127
 Lee, C.-O. 136
 Lee, J. 134
 Leeftang, B.R. 132
 Le Men-Olivier, L. 131, 134
 León, F. 136, 140
 Leopold, A.C. 43
 Leung, W.-N. 141
 Lewis, B.A. 130
 Lewis, M.A. 132
 Li, H.-Z. 137, 140, 141
 Li, J. 139
 Li, L.-J. 133
 Li, R. 55, 133
 Li, T.-J. 141
 Li, X.-C. 128, 130, 137
 Li, Y.-F. 139
 Li, Z.-C. 137
 Liang, F. 56, 133
 Liang, H.-Q. 141
 Liljegren, S.J. 40
 Lindberg, M. 132
 Liu, S.Y. 132
 Liu, W. 137
 Liu, W.-Y. 141
 Liu, X.-K. 141
 Liu, Z.Q. 132
 Llewellyn, C.A. 42
 Long, C.A. 138
 Lopes, A.G. 139
 Lopez, J. 49, 128
 Losey, F.G. 42
 Lou, F.-C. 139
 Lovati, M. 141
 Lu, T.-J. 140

 Ma, B. 128
 Ma, C. 139
 Mach, J.M. 41
 Mackie, A.M. 130
 Macura, S. 134
 Magno, S. 139
 Magota, H. 137
 Mahato, S.B. 127–129, 131
 Makkar, H.P.S. 127, 135
 Malinow, M.R. 138
 Mandal, C. 138

- Mandal, D. 128, 138
 Mani, J. 38
 Mann, M. 132
 Mantoura, R.F.C. 42
 Mao, S. 133
 Marker, R.E. 49, 128
 Marquina, S. 137
 Marston, A. 127
 Martinez, O.M.M. 140
 Martinková, L. 127, 135
 Martinoia, E. 42
 Maruyama, M. 137
 Marx, R.S. 133
 Marzetta, C.A. 138
 Marzilli, L.G. 134
 Massiot, G. 131
 Masuda, H. 127, 137
 Masuda, T. 43
 Matile, P. 5, 37–43
 Matsubara, K. 127
 Matsuda, H. 141
 Matsunaga, S. 136
 Matsuura, H. 130, 138
 Mayne, J.T. 138
 Mayo, J. 135
 McDonagh, A.F. 43
 McLafferty, F.W. 132
 McLean, S. 140
 Mendel, G. 6, 36, 38
 Mendes, T.P. 138, 139
 Mercalli, E. 141
 Meselhy, M.R. 129
 Meyers, H.V. 131
 Michi, C. 131
 Mikaki, Y. 131
 Mimaki, Y. 51, 63, 64, 127–130, 133, 135, 136, 139–141
 Minale, L. 134
 Minna, J.D. 136
 Mirkin, G. 127
 Mitaine-Offer, A.-C. 137
 Mitchell, J.B. 136
 Mitsuhashi, H. 130
 Mitsumaki, Y. 137
 Miyahara, K. 128, 131, 135, 140
 Miyakoshi, M. 67, 127, 137
 Miyamoto, T. 128, 137
 Mizutani, K. 127, 131, 137
 Moffet, M. 38
 Mondal, N.B. 128, 138
 Monks, A. 135, 136
 Monod, M. 137
 Montforts, F.P. 38
 Mooser, V. 40
 Morel, A. 43
 Morelli, I. 140
 Morita, H. 133, 139
 Moriyama, M. 129
 Morris, G.A. 133
 Morse, D. 38, 41
 Moser, S. 39, 40
 Moskau, D. 134
 Mosmann, T. 136
 Motidome, M. 133, 139
 Moyano, N. 39
 Moyna, P. 138
 Mukougawa, K. 42
 Mühlecker, W. 39–42
 Müller, T. 39–42
 Murakami, T. 141
 Muranaka, T. 132
 Murata, E. 137
 Musicki, B. 38
 Musienko, M.M. 139
 Myers, T.G. 135
 Nafady, A.M. 141
 Naito, S. 136
 Nakamura, H. 38
 Nakanishi, K. 131
 Nakano, K. 129
 Nakao, Y. 130
 Nanasi, P. 129
 Nandi, O.I. 41
 Navarro, V. 137
 Navarro, Y.M.C. 140
 Nigro, P. 141
 Nikaido, T. 129, 133, 134
 Nimtz, M. 130
 Nishi, M. 140
 Nishida, M. 128
 Nishikawa, H. 136
 Nishimura, K. 141
 Nishino, A. 129, 131
 Nishino, H. 129, 131
 Nisius, A. 130
 Nohara, T. 128, 129, 135, 136, 139, 141
 Noodén, L.A. 43
 Nord, L.I. 133
 Nugent, S. 127

- Oberhuber, M. 40, 42
 Oboshi, S. 136
 Ocampo, R. 43
 O'Connor, P.M. 135
 Ogihara, Y. 141
 Oh, S.-R. 136
 Ohta, H. 43
 Ohtani, K. 127, 131, 137
 Ohtsuki, T. 128, 133
 Ojika, M. 131
 Oka, K. 136
 Okada, K. 39
 Okawa, K. 43
 Okawa, M. 129, 139, 141
 Okihara, M. 131
 Okubo, K. 135, 137
 Oleszek, W. 139, 141
 Ongania, K.H. 39–41
 Ono, M. 129, 141
 Ori, K. 140
 O'Rourke, K. 136
 Ortiz de Montellano, P.R. 38
 Osbourn, A.E. 138
 Oshimura, Y. 131
 Oshio, Y. 42
 Osorio, J.N. 140
 Ougham, H. 38, 43
 Ozipek, M. 141

 Paczkowski, C. 139
 Padron, J.I. 140
 Pal, B.C. 128
 Palatnik, M. 138
 Parente, J.E. 138
 Parente, J.P. 138, 139
 Park, J.H. 131
 Park, M.H. 131
 Pasehnichenko, V.A. 138
 Pathak, A.K. 128
 Paull, K.D. 135, 136
 Pecanha, L.M.T. 138
 Pedersen, C. 134
 Pedersen, H. 134
 Pegg, D.T. 133
 Peisker, C. 38–40
 Pellatin, L.D. 138
 Peng, J.P. 128
 Perreault, H. 132
 Perrone, A. 141
 Petit, P. 127

 Pettini, J.L. 138
 Pettit, G.R. 128
 Pettit, R.K. 128
 Pezzuto, J.M. 139
 Piacente, S. 139, 141
 Pilipenko, V.V. 132
 Pinilla, V. 128
 Piskarev, V. 132
 Pittayakhachonwut, D. 130
 Pizza, C. 131, 139, 141
 Pkheidze, T.A. 127
 Plaza, A. 141
 Plock, A. 130, 134
 Plowman, J. 135
 Pocsi, I. 129
 Poirier, G. 136
 Porra, R. 38
 Poulton, J.E. 129
 Presber, W. 134
 Prieto, J.M. 140
 Pružinska, A. 39–41
 Putalun, W. 132, 141

 Qiu, F. 140
 Quan, L.T. 136
 Qui, Y.L. 41
 Quintana, J. 136, 140

 Radcliffe, E.B. 138
 Rahalison, L. 137
 Rahman, S.K. 127
 Raman, K.V. 138
 Ramberg, J. 127
 Rance, M. 134
 Rao, G.H.R. 134
 Ravelo, A.G. 141
 Raven, H.P. 43
 Regli, P. 137
 Rentsch, D. 38–40
 Rentsch, G.H. 141
 Reynolds, W.F. 140
 Ribes, G. 127
 Rivov, J. 43
 Roberts, L. 38
 Roca, M. 41
 Rodoni, S. 41–43
 Rodriguez, S. 131
 Roepstorff, P. 132
 Rokem, J.S. 138
 Roussakis, C. 134

- Rubinstein, L. 135, 136
 Rüdiger, W. 38, 39, 130
 Ryu, M.Y. 136
- Sahu, N.P. 127–129, 131, 133, 134, 138
 Saiki, I. 136
 Saito, E. 129
 Saito, T. 136
 Sajjadi, S.E. 139
 Sakagami, H. 135, 136, 139, 140
 Sakai, S. 128
 Sakuma, C. 135
 Salehpoour, M. 132
 Salvesen, G.S. 136
 Sang, S. 133
 Santokaran, S. 131
 Santos, W.R. 138
 Saracoglu, I. 141
 Sargent, J.M. 63, 135
 Sashida, Y. 127–131, 133, 135–137, 139–141
 Sata, N. 136
 Sato, M. 133
 Satomi, Y. 129, 131
 Satou, T. 140
 Sausville, E.A. 135
 Sautour, M. 48, 128, 137
 Save, G. 132
 Savoy, Y.E. 138
 Saxena, V.K. 141
 Scheer, H. 38–40
 Schellenberg, M. 38–43
 Schenk, N. 41
 Schettino, O. 131
 Scheumann, V. 39
 Schiff, J.A. 39
 Schlösser, E. 138
 Schmidt, J.M. 128
 Schneider-Poetsch, H.A. 130
 Schoch, S. 39
 Schönbeck, F. 138
 Schulten, H.R. 132
 Schweigerer, L. 132
 Scudiero, D.A. 135, 136
 Seike, H. 129
 Selitrennikoff, M.C.P. 137
 Sen, S. 135
 Seo, S. 131
 Seong, J.-D. 136
 Seong, N.-S. 136
 Shalem, A. 141
- Shen, P. 141
 Shen, Q. 139
 Shen, X. 132
 Shevchenko, A. 132
 Shi, J.-G. 133
 Shibuya, N.A. 130
 Shimada, H. 43
 Shimokawa, K. 39
 Shimomura, O. 38, 43
 Shimoyamada, M. 137
 Shioi, Y. 30, 39, 42
 Shirley, N.J. 130
 Shoemaker, R.H. 135, 136
 Shoyama, Y. 132, 140, 141
 Siegelman, H.W. 39
 Silva, B.P.D. 138
 Silva, G.D.M. 138, 139
 Simon, R.M. 136
 Singh, S.B. 127
 Sitek, M. 141
 Sjolander, A. 135
 Skaric, V. 38
 Skehan, P. 135, 136
 Smart, C.M. 43
 Smith, F. 130
 Smith, K.M. 38
 Soejarto, D.D. 139
 Sokolowska, W. 134
 Solomos, T. 39
 Son, K.H. 130
 Song, F.R. 132
 Song, K.-S. 136
 Sørensen, O.W. 134
 Soulé, S. 138
 Southavong, B. 139
 Spremulli, L. 39
 Srisomsap, C. 130
 Stahl, E. 128
 Stamova, A.I. 130
 Stead, A.D. 43
 Stephens, R.L. 134
 Stochmal, A. 141
 Stocker, R. 43
 Stojanovic, M.N. 43
 Stoll, A. 6, 39
 Stone, B.A. 130
 Stone, M.J. 127
 Stothers, J.B. 131
 Sudo, K. 137
 Sue, M. 129

- Sukhodub, L.F. 132
 Summers, M.F. 134
 Sun, Q. 128
 Sun, W.X. 132
 Sundqvist, B. 132
 Surarit, R. 130
 Suter, D. 134
 Suzuki, H. 127
 Suzuki, K. 141
 Suzuki, M. 137
 Suzuki, Y. 42
 Suzuo, M. 131
 Svasti, J. 130
 Syahrani, A. 139
 Sydara, K. 139
- Takaashi, Y. 139, 140
 Takamiya, K. 39
 Takamiya, K.-I. 43
 Takamura, S. 136
 Takashi, T. 137
 Takechi, M. 137
 Takeda, K. 46, 127
 Takeda, R. 131
 Takeya, K. 133, 139
 Tal, B. 138
 Tamir, J. 138
 Tamura, Y. 127, 137
 Tan, C.-H. 141
 Tan, G.T. 139
 Tan, N.-H. 140
 Tanaka, A. 39
 Tanaka, H. 132, 140, 141
 Tanaka, K. 136
 Tanaka, N.K. 39
 Tanaka, O. 127, 131, 137
 Tanaka, R. 39
 Tanaka, Y. 39, 137
 Tanner, G. 40, 41
 Tanticharoen, M. 130
 Tapernoux-Lüthi, E. 41
 Tatsumi, Y. 39
 Taylor, C.G. 63, 135
 Taylor, L.C.E. 131
 Techasakul, S. 130
 Temraz, A. 141
 Tewari, M. 136
 Tezuka, Y. 136
 Thakur, R.S. 127
 Thebtaranonth, Y. 130
- Thieulant, M.-L. 134
 Thomas, A. 38
 Thomas, H. 37–43
 Thompson, J. 136
 Tinto, W.F. 140
 Tomè, F. 140
 Tomimatsu, T. 129
 Tomita, Y. 131
 Topalov, G. 41
 Tori, K. 131
 Tortoriello, J. 137
 Tosini, S. 136
 Tran, Q.K. 136
 Tran, Q.L. 136
 Treibs, A. 43
 Troxler, R.F. 38
 Tschesche, R. 46, 69, 127, 138
 Tsuchiya, T. 43
 Tsuji, H. 39
 Tsukamoto, S. 130
 Tsumagari, H. 136, 139
 Turner, A.B. 130
 Turner, D.L. 128
- Ulrich, M. 40
 Unrau, A.M. 130
- Vaigro-Wolff, A. 135
 Van-Binst, G. 131
 Van DeWerken, G. 132
 Van Osdol, W.W. 135
 Van Setten, D.C. 132
 Vasil'eva, I.S. 138
 Vázquez, A. 138
 Vazquez, J.T. 131
 Vicentini, F. 39, 41
 Vigo, C.B. 137
 Vistica, D. 135
 Viswanadhan, V.N. 135
 Vogt, E. 42
 Voigt, G. 127
 Vollerner, Y.S. 130
 Vuister, G.W. 134
- Wagner, G. 134
 Wagner, H. 138
 Wagstaff, C. 43
 Wall, M.E. 129
 Wang, B.-X. 140
 Wang, G. 136

- Wang, J. 130
 Wang, S.-L. 141
 Warren, C.D. 134
 Watanabe, K. 39, 135, 136, 140
 Weeden, N. 38
 Wegner, C. 139
 Weinstein, J.D. 38
 Weinstein, J.N. 135
 Wen, H. 137
 Wiertz, E.J.H.J. 132
 Wiesler, W.T. 131
 Wilkins, A.L. 139
 Wilkins, R.W. 138
 Williams, D.H. 127, 131
 Willstätter, R. 39
 Wilm, M. 132
 Wink, M. 138
 Wittes, R.E. 135
 Wojciechowski, Z.A. 138, 139
 Wolfender, J.-L. 131
 Wolters, B. 137
 Woodward, R.B. 38
 Wray, V. 130
 Wu, L.-J. 140
 Wu, Z. 133
 Wulff, G. 46, 127
 Wüthrich, K. 134
 Wüthrich, K.L. 41

 Xiao, Z. 127
 Xu, M. 140
 Xu, Y. 137
 Xu, Y.-X. 141
 Xuan, L.-J. 141

 Yamaguchi, N. 128
 Yamamoto, Y. 43
 Yamasaki, K. 127, 130, 131, 137
 Yamauchi, T. 137
 Yan, W. 131
 Yan, X. 128
 Yanai, Y. 129, 141
 Yang, C.-R. 67, 128, 130, 133, 137, 139–141
 Yang, D.-J. 140
 Yang, Q.-X. 140, 141
 Yang, Y. 128
 Yang, Y.-C. 133

 Yang, Z. 127
 Yao, X. 135, 136, 140
 Yao, X.S. 128
 Yao, X.-S. 141
 Yasumoto, K. 136
 Ye, W. 136
 Yokosuka, A. 50, 127, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139–141
 Yong, J. 128
 Yoon, K.-D. 136
 Yoshida, K. 39
 Yoshihara, O. 141
 Yoshikawa, M. 141
 Yoshiki, Y. 135
 Yoshimitsu, H. 128, 141
 Yoshimura, Y. 131
 Youn, J.-Y. 40
 Yu, B. 128, 132
 Yu, D.-Q. 139
 Yu, H. 128
 Yves, S. 127

 Zaharevitz, D.W. 135
 Zamilpa, A. 137
 Zampella, A. 134
 Zerbe, O. 134
 Zhang, H.-J. 139
 Zhang, J. 49, 128, 137
 Zhang, J.B. 128
 Zhang, Q. 128
 Zhang, Y. 137
 Zhang, Y.-J. 133, 137, 139–141
 Zhao, Y. 128
 Zheng, Q.-A. 140
 Zhou, G. 136
 Zhou, J. 140
 Zhou, X. 136
 Zhou, Y. 133
 Zhou, Z.L. 131
 Zhu, D.-Y. 141
 Zhu, X.-H. 141
 Zimowski, J. 139
 Zolfaghari, B. 139
 Zomer, G. 132
 Zou, Z.-M. 139
 Zubarev, R.A. 132
 Zumaroh, S. 139

Subject Index

- Abscissic acid 35, 36
Abutiloside L 49, 108
Abutiloside M 49, 108
Abutiloside N 49, 108
Abutiloside O 49
Accelerated cell death genes 36
Acetone 49
(23*S*, 24*S*)-21-Acetoxy-spirosta-5,25(27)-
diene-1 β ,3 β ,23,24-tetrol 94, 95
(23*S*, 24*R*, 25*R*)-1 β -Acetoxy-spirost-5-ene-
3 β ,23,24-triol 102
Acid hydrolysis 50, 53
Aculeatiside A 49, 55, 120
Aculeatiside B 49
Acyclovir 68
Adriamycin 65
Aflagellated ovoid shape 69
Agamenoside H 71
Agamenoside I 71
Agamenoside J 71
Agavaceae 71, 85, 89, 93, 99, 106, 120
Agave americana 71
Agave attenuata 68, 71
Agave brittoniana 72
Agave decipiens 72
Agave fourcroydes 47, 73
Agave shrevei 73
Agave sp. 68
Agavegenin C 71, 122
Agigenin 73, 74, 122
Alditol acetates 50
Alliaceae 74, 76, 94
Allium ampleoprasum 73
Allium elburzense 74
Allium jesdianum 63, 75
Allium karataviense 64, 75
Allium nutans 76
Allium porrum 76
Allium tuberosum 65, 76, 77
Allium vineale 77
Almond emulsin 52
4-¹⁴C- δ -Aminolevulinic acid 5
Ammonia 51
Amphotericin B 67
Anguivioside A 109
Anguivioside B 109
Anguivioside C 109
Anguivioside III 108
Anguivioside XI 109
Anisaldehyde 51
Annexin V 69
Antideteriorating activity 67
Antifungal activity 48, 66–68, 126
Antileishmanial activity 68, 69
Antineoplastic activity 48
Antioxidant activity 29, 36
Antiproliferative activity 66
Antiviral activity 68
Antiyeast activity 67
Aphids 68
Apiose 51, 125
D-Apiose 50
Apoptosis 66
Apples 29
Aqueous acid 14, 15
Arabidopsis thaliana 18, 24, 27, 28, 36
Arabinose 125
L-Arabinose 50
Aspafilioside D 78
Aspaoligonin A 65, 79
Aspaoligonin B 65, 79
Aspaoligonin C 65
Asparacoside I 78
Asparagaceae 78
Asparagus africanus 78
Asparagus cochinchinensis 56, 78
Asparagus filicinus 78
Asparagus officinalis 79
Asparagus oligoclonus 65, 79
Asparagus racemosus 47, 61, 68, 79
Aspergillus fumigatus 67
Aspergillus niger 67
Atmospheric pressure chemical ionization
mass spectrometry 55

- Atropuroside A 107
 Atropuroside B 67, 107
 Atropuroside C 107
 Atropuroside D 107
 Atropuroside E 107
 Atropuroside F 67, 107
 Atropuroside G 107
- Bacteriochlorophyll *c* 15
 Bacteriochlorophylls 32
 Baeyer-Villiger oxidation 50
Balanites aegyptica 80
 Barium chloride 51
 Barley 5, 7, 8, 11, 26–28, 30
 (24S, 25S)-3-*O*-Benzoyl-5 α -spirostane-
 2 α ,3 β ,5,6 β ,24-pentol 75
 Bilirubin 21, 36
 Biliverdin 20, 21, 36
 Biological activity 46, 62
 Bisdесmosidic cholestane glycoside 64
Brassica napus 11, 17, 26
 Breast cancer 64
 Breast cancer MCF-7 63, 65
 Breast carcinoma 65
 Bufadienolides 69
Bulbus Allii Macrostemi 94
n-Butanol 47–49
- Calamus insignis* 80
Camassia leichtlinii 81
 Cancer cells 126
Candida albicans 67
Candida glabrata 67
Candida kefyr 67
Candida krusei 67
Candida tropicalis 67
Canola sp. 16, 26
Capsicum annuum 12, 24
 Carboplatin 65
 Carboxylic acid 10, 27
 13²-Carboxy-pyropheophorbide *a* 9, 10, 28
 Cardenolides 69
 Cardiac glycosides 45, 46
 Caspase 66
 CDDP 66
 Cell growth inhibitory activity 65
 Cell shrinkage 69
 Central nervous system carcinoma 65
Cercidiphyllum japonicum 4, 24, 27
Cestrum nocturnum 65, 83
Cestrum sendtnerianum 84
 Chacotriose 125
 Chacotriose derivatives 65
Chenopodium album 8–10, 28, 31
Chlamydomonas reinhardtii 9
 Chl *a* 2, 3, 5–8, 27, 28, 30, 31
 Chl *b* 2, 3, 7, 8, 27, 28, 30, 31
Chlorella protothecoides 9, 10, 15, 18, 30–32
Chlorella sp. 32
 Chlorins 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 15, 35, 36
 Chloroform 47, 49
 Chlorogenin 67, 83, 101, 109, 122
 β -Chlorogenin 73, 76, 78, 122
 Chlorophyll 2, 8, 28, 32, 35, 36
 Chlorophyll *a* 2, 3, 7, 11
 Chlorophyll *b* 2, 3, 7
 Chlorophyllase 6, 7, 36
 Chlorophyll catabolites 2, 33
 Chlorophyllide *a* 6–8, 11
 Chlorophyllide *b* 6, 8
 Chlorophylls 35
Chlorophytum comosum 51
 Cholesterol 69
 Chromatin condensation 69
 Chromatography 47, 48, 51
 Chrysoenin 109, 122
 CNS cancer 64
 Collision-induced decomposition 55, 56
 Colon cancer 64, 65
 Colon 26-L5 carcinoma 66
 Column chromatography 49
 Convallariaceae 101, 107, 118
 Convallogenin B 119, 122
Cordyline stricta 85
 Corn 27
 Costaceae 86
Costus speciosus 52
Costus spicatus 86
 Crape ginger 69
 Crestagenin 77, 122
Cryptococcus neoformans 67
 Cucurbitaceae 94
 Cyanogenic glucosides 51
 Cycloartenol 69
 (24S, 25R)-3 α ,5 α -Cyclospirostane-1 β ,6 β ,24-
 triol 93
 3,5-Cyclospirostanol 50
 Cytokinin 36
 Cytostatic activity 63, 64
 Cytotoxic activity 63–66, 126

- Death genes 18
 17²-Decarboxy-13¹-deoxyphyto-porphyrinate 35
 Degalactotigonin 65
 9,11-Dehydromanogenin 63, 96, 122
 13⁴-Demethyl-pFCC 29
 2-Deoxyribose 50
 21-Deoxytrillenogenin 118, 125
 Deoxytrillenoside B 118
 Detoxification 36
 Deuterium 32
 Develosil ODS HG-5 48
 Diaion HP-20 47
 3¹,3²-Didehydro-4,5,10,17,18-(22*H*)-hexahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-phytoporphyrin 16
 3¹,3²-Didehydro-1,4,5,10,17,18,20-(22*H*)-octahydro-13²-(carboxy)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-phytoporphyrin 27, 28
 3¹,3²-Didehydro-1,4,5,10,17,18,20-(22*H*)-octahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-phytoporphyrin 11, 13, 17, 18
 3¹,3²-Didehydro-1,4,5,10,15,20-(22*H*,24*H*)-octahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-phytoporphyrinate 24
 Diethyl ether 49
 15,16-Dihydrobiliverdin 20, 21
 Dihydrogen 18
 (3*E*)-2,3²-Dihydro-RCC methyl ester 19
 Dilute acid 8
p-Dimethylaminobenzaldehyde 50
 3-(4,5-Dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl tetrazolium bromide 65
 Dioscin 65, 67
Dioscorea cayenensis 86
Dioscorea colletii var. *hypoglauca* 64
Dioscorea floribunda 47
Dioscorea panthaica 55, 86, 87
Dioscorea polygonoides 87
Dioscorea pseudojaponica 87
 Dioscoreaceae 86
 Dioscoreside A 86
 Dioscoreside B 87
 Dioscoreside C 87
 Dioscoreside D 87
 Diosgenin 66, 67, 76, 80, 88, 97, 107, 122
 Diosgenin-rhamno-glucoside 64
 Diosgenone 66
 Dioxane 51
 1,20-Dioxo-1,20-secopheophorbides 15
 1,20-Dioxo-1,20-secophytoporphyrinate 34
 1,20-Dioxo-1,20-secopyropheophorbides 32
 Dioxygen 18
Disporopsis pernyi 88
 Disporoside A 88
 Disporoside B 88
 Disporoside C 88
 Disporoside D 88
 Doxorubicin 65, 66
Dracaena angustifolia 66, 88
Dracaena cochinchinensis 89
Dracaena concinna 90
Dracaena draco 64, 91
Dracaena surculosa 92
 Dracaenaceae 88
 Dracaenoside I 89
 Dracaenoside J 90
 Dracaenoside K 90
 Dracaenoside L 90
 Dracaenoside R 90
 Draconin A 91
 Draconin B 91
 Draconin C 91
 Ehrlich reagent 50
 Elburzenoside A1 74
 Elburzenoside A2 74
 Elburzenoside B1 74
 Elburzenoside B2 74
 Elburzenoside C1 74
 Elburzenoside C2 74
 Elburzenoside D1 75
 Elburzenoside D2 75
 Electrophilic agents 5
 Electrospray ionization 55, 126
 Electrospray ionization mass spectrometry 56
 Enzymatic activity 12
 Enzymatic oxygenating activity 11
 Epiyamogenin 122
 22-Epiyamogenin 81
 (22*S*, 23*S*, 25*R*, 26*S*)-23,26-Epoxy-5 α -furostane-3 β ,22,26-triol 71
 22,25-Epoxy-furost-5-ene 49
 (22*S*, 25*S*)-22,25-Epoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,14 α ,26,27-tetrol 90
 (22*S*, 25*S*)-22,25-Epoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,7 β ,26-triol 108
 (22*S*, 25*S*)-22,25-Epoxy-7 β -methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 108

- Ethanol 46, 49
 Ethyl acetate 46–48
 Ethyl-methyl-maleimide 30
 Etoposide 63, 64
Euphasia pacifica 32
- Fast atom bombardment 56
Bn-FCC-2 11, 12, 17
Ca-FCC-2 12, 23
 FCCs 10, 11, 17, 21, 22, 24, 27, 28
 Ferredoxin 17, 19, 20
Festuca pratensis 5, 13
 Fibrosarcoma HT-1080 66
 Floribundasaponin A 47
 Floribundasaponin B 47
 Floribundasaponin C 47
 Floribundasaponin D 47
 Floribundasaponin E 47
 Floribundasaponin F 47
 Fluorescent chlorophyll catabolites 22
 Fluorescing Chl-catabolites 11
 French beans 28
Fructus Trichosanthis 94
 FT-NMR 52
 Fucose 125
 L-Fucose 50
Furcraea selloa var. *marginata* 93
 Furcraea furostatin 93
 Furcraea furostatin methyl ether 93
 (22*S*, 25*S*)-Furospirostane-1 α ,2 β ,3 α ,5 α ,26-pentol 119
 (25*S*)-Furosta-5,20(22)-diene-3 β ,26-diol 113
 Furosta-5,25(27)-diene-22 ξ -methoxy-1 β ,2 α ,3 β ,26-tetrol 107
 Furosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β ,22 ξ ,26-pentol 107
 (25*R*)-Furosta-5,20(22)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol 89
 (25*R*)-Furosta-5,20(22)-diene-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol 83
 20,22-*seco*-Furosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol-20,22-dione 89
 Furostane analogues 58
 Furostane glycosides 65
 Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,5 α ,6 β ,22 α ,26-hexol 74
 Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,5 α ,6 β ,22 β ,26-hexol 74
 Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,5 α ,22 α ,26-pentol 74, 75
 Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,5 α ,22 β ,26-pentol 74, 75
 (25*S*)-Furostane-3 β ,5 β ,6 α ,22 ξ ,26-pentol 77
- Furostanes 46
 Furostane steroids 57
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,22 α ,26-tetrol 115
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 117, 118
 (25*S*)-5 α -Furostane-2 α ,3 β ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 117
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-3 β ,6 β ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 77
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol 115
 (25*S*)-5 α -Furostane-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol 114, 117
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol 77, 93
 (25*R*)-5 β -Furostane-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol 120
 (25*S*)-5 β -Furostane-3 β ,22,26-triol 78
 (22*R*, 25*R*)-5 β -Furostane-3 β ,22,26-triol 88
 (25*R*)-5 α -Furostane-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol-12-one 100, 101
 Furostanol 50
 Furostanol glucosides 51
 Furostanol glycosides 49, 50–52, 65, 66
 Furostanol saponins 49, 56, 63
 (25*S*)-Furost-4,20(22)-diene-26-ol-3,12-dione 117
 Furost-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 α ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 119
 (25*S*)-5 β -Furost-20(22)-ene-3 β ,26-diol 116
 (25*R*)-20,22-*seco*-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 20,22-dione 86, 87
 (25*R*)-5 β -Furost-20(22)-ene-3 β ,26-diol-12-one 121
 5 β -Furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,3 β ,6 β ,22 α ,26-pentol 94
 (22*R*, 23*S*, 25*R*, 26*S*)-Furost-5-en-23,26-epoxide-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol 109
 Furost-5-ene-1 β ,3 α ,22,26-tetrol 119
 (25*R*)-Furost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 101, 102
 (25*S*)-Furost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,22 ξ ,26-tetrol 102
 (20*R*, 25*S*)-5 α -Furost-22-ene-2 α ,3 β ,20,26-tetrol 77
 (20*S*, 25*S*)-5 α -Furost-22-ene-2 α ,3 β ,20,26-tetrol 77
 (25*R*)-Furost-4-ene-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol 118
 (25*S*)-Furost-4-ene-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol 118
 (25*R*)-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,22 α ,26-triol 81
 (25*S*)-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol 118
 (22 α , 25*R*)-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,22,26-triol 117
 (20*S*, 25*S*)-5 α -Furost-22-ene-3 β ,20,26-triol 77
 (23*S*, 25*R*)-20,22-*seco*-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,23,26-triol-20,22-dione 87

- (25*R*)-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol-12-one 102
 (25*S*)-Furost-5-ene-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol-12-one 101, 102
- Galactose 125
 D-Galactose 50, 53
 Garlic 68
 Geo-porphinoids 35
 Gitogenin 63, 120, 122
 Gitogenin diglycoside 63
 Glioma 65
 Gloriogenin 78, 122
 β -Glucopyranosyl 26
 Glucose 125
 D-Glucose 50
 26-*O*- β -Glucosidase 52
 β -Glucosidases 51, 52
 Glucosides 62
 26-Glucosyloxyfurostanol saponin 63
 Glycoalkaloids 70
 Glycosides 45
 Gracillin 64
 Green algae 9, 10, 15, 18, 30, 31, 32, 34
 Green gene 36
 Gulose 125
- Hapten 55
 Hecogenin 67, 101, 116, 122
Helleborus orientalis 94
Helleborus viridis L. 95
 Hematinic acid 30
Hemerocallis furva var. *kwanso* 95
 Hemeroside A 95
 Hemeroside B 95
 Herpes simplex virus type 1 68
 Hesperidinase 52
 Heteronuclear multibond correlation 62
n-Hexane 48, 49
 Hexasaccharides 47, 48
 High-resolution mass spectrometry 11
Hordeum vulgare 26
Hosta sieboldii 63, 96
 HPL-chromatography 11, 47–50, 52, 55, 126
 Hydrochloric acid 50
 Hydrolysis 52, 54
 Hydro-porphinoids 22
 Hydroxamic acid glucosides 51
 (25*R*)-3-*O*-(2-Hydroxybutyryl)-5 α -spirostane-2 α ,3 β ,5,6 β -tetrol 75
- 10-Hydroxycamptothecin 65
 1 β -Hydroxy-crabbogenin 85, 122
 (24*S*)-Hydroxyneotokorogenin 95, 122
 (25*R*,22 ξ)-Hydroxywattinoside C 101
 Hypocholesterolaemic effects 68
- Icogenin 66, 92
 Ion trap tandem mass spectroscopy 55, 56
 Isoflavonoid glucosides 51
 Isonarthogenin 97, 98, 103, 122
 Isonuatigenin 111, 122
 Isopentenyl pyrophosphate 69
 Isorhodeasapogenin 95, 122
 Isopterrosin B 64, 116
- Kallstroemia pubescens* 47
 Kallstroemin A 47
 Kallstroemin B 47
 Kallstroemin C 47
 Kallstroemin D 47
 Kallstroemin E 47
 Karplus relationship 62
 Katsura tree 4
 β -Ketocarboxylic acid 10, 27, 28
 Ketoconazole 67
 (25*S*)-Kingianoside C 101
 (25*S*)-Kingianoside D 101
 Kingianoside E 102
 (25*S*)-Kingianoside E 102
 Kingianoside F 102
 (25*S*)-Kingianoside F 102
 Klyne's rule 52
 Krill 5, 32
- Leguminosae 117
Leishmania donovani 68, 69
 Leishmaniasis 68
 Leukemia 64
 Leukemia HL-60 64–66
 Liliaceae 50, 73, 75, 76, 78, 81, 88, 96–98, 103
Lilium candidum 97
 β -Linked oligoglucosides 51
Liquidambar styraciflua 27
 Liver carcinoma 65
 LOGIT method 65
 Luciamin 68, 110
 Luciferase 32
 Luciferin 5, 32–34
 Lung cancer 66
 Lung cancer HOP-62 63

- Lung carcinoma 65
 β -Lycotetraosyl spirostanol 65
- Macranthogenin 121, 122
 Magnesium 8, 36
 Malignant melanoma 65
 Malonic acid 26
 Malonyl 26
 Manogenin 63, 96, 122
 Marine organisms 32–34
 Marker's degradation 50
 Mass spectrometry 12, 17, 20, 26, 28, 31, 46, 55, 56, 126
 Melanoma 64
 Melanoma B-16 BL6 66
 Metabolic channeling 18
 Methanol 20, 46–51
 Methanolysis 52
 Methotrexate 63
 (25S)-22 α -Methoxy-3 α ,5 α -cyclofurostane-1 β ,6 β ,26-triol 93
 (23S, 25R)-23-Methoxy-furosta-5,20(22)-diene-3 β ,26-diol 87
 22 ξ -Methoxy-furosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol 72, 86, 103, 104
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-5 α -furostane-3 β ,26-diol 115, 116
 (25R)-22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furostane-3 β ,26-diol 73, 83
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-5 β -furostane-3 β ,26-diol 78
 (25S)-22 α -Methoxy-5 β -furostane-3 β ,26-diol 71, 108
 (25R)-22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furostane-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol 115
 (25R)-22-Methoxy-5 α -furostane-3 β ,22 ξ ,26-triol 93
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-5 α -furostane-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol-12-one 96
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 72, 86, 87, 95, 117
 (25S)-22 α -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 112
 (25R)-22 ξ -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 86, 97
 (25S)-22 ξ -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 92
 (20S, 22R, 25R)-22-Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 80
 (20S, 22R, 25S)-22-Methoxy-furost-5-ene-3,26-diol 80
 22 ξ -Methoxy-furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,2 β ,3 β ,4 β ,5 β ,7 α ,26-heptol-6-one 119
 22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,3 α ,4 α ,26-tetrol 90
 22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,3 β ,4 α ,26-tetrol 91
 (20R, 25S)-20-Methoxy-5 α -furost-22-ene-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol 76
 22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,3 α ,26-triol 90
 22 ξ -Methoxy-5 α -furost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol 85
 (25R)-22 ξ -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol 105, 106
 (25S)-22 α -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,26-triol 92
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-furost-5-ene-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol 83
 (25R)-22 α -Methoxy-5 α -furost-9-ene-2 α ,3 β ,26-triol-12-one 96
 20-Methoxy-pyropheophorbide 34
 (25R, 26R)-26-Methoxy-spirost-5-ene-3 β -diol 97
 (25R, 26R)-26-Methoxy-spirost-5-ene-17 α ,3 β -diol 97, 98
 (25R, 26R)-26-Methoxy-spirost-5-en-3 β -ol 111
 Methyl-3¹-dehydro-2,4,5,10,17,18,22-heptahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-(22H)-phytoporphyrin 20
 Methyl-3¹,3²-didehydro-1,4,5,10,17,18,20,22-octahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-(22H)-phytoporphyrin 20
 Methyl 3,6-di-*O*-methyl-D-galactopyranoside 53
 Methyl 4,6-di-*O*-methyl-D-glucopyranoside 53
 4-Methyl-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydropyrrole-3-propionic acid 30
 Methyl-4,5-dioxo-4,5-secopheophorbide *a* 14, 15
 Cd-Methyl-4,5-dioxo-4,5-secopheophorbide *a* 14, 15
 Cd-Methyl-19,20-dioxo-19,20-secopheophorbide *a* 14, 15

- Zn-Methyl-19,20-dioxo-19,20-secopheophorbide *a* 14, 15
- Methylene chloride 48
- Methyl ester 28
- Methyl glycosides 60
- 22-*O*-Methyl-parvispinoside A 115
- 22-*O*-Methyl-parvispinoside B 115
- Methyl-pheophorbide *a* 14, 15
- Cd-Methyl-pheophorbide *a* 14, 15
- Zn-Methyl-pheophorbide *a* 14, 15
- Methyl protograccillin 64
- Methyl protoneograccillin 64
- Methyl prototribestin 117
- Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl-L-rhamnopyranoside 53
- Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl-D-xylopyranoside 53
- Microhydrolysis 50
- Mimosopin 62
- Mimosops elengi* 62
- Mono-oxygenase 31
- Monosaccharides 51, 52
- MTT dye-reduction assay method 66
- Mulifidoside 120
- Multi-stage tandem mass spectrometry 55
- Murine leukemia P388 65
- Namonin A 88
- Namonin B 89
- Namonin C 89
- Namonin D 89
- Namonin E 89
- Namonin F 89
- At*-NCC-1 25
- At*-NCC-2 25
- At*-NCC-3 25, 27
- At*-NCC-4 25
- At*-NCC-5 25
- Bn*-NCC-1 25, 26
- Bn*-NCC-2 25, 26
- Bn*-NCC-3 25, 26
- Bn*-NCC-4 25, 26
- Bn*-NCCs 26
- Cj*-NCC-1 24–27
- Cj*-NCC-2 23–25
- Hv*-NCC-1 3, 5, 6, 8, 21, 22, 24–27, 29, 30
- Nr*-NCC-1 25
- Nr*-NCC-2 25
- So*-NCC-1 25
- So*-NCC-2 25–27
- So*-NCC-3 25, 27
- So*-NCC-4 25, 27
- So*-NCC-5 25
- Zm*-NCC-1 25
- Zm*-NCC-2 25
- NCCs 3, 5, 8, 10–12, 22–30, 36
- Neochlorogenin 109, 122
- Neogitogenin 114, 122
- Neohecogenin 67, 73, 81, 122
- Neoprotodioscin 115
- Neoruscogenin 64, 72, 103, 104, 123
- Neosibiricoside A 102
- Neosibiricoside B 102
- Neosibiricoside C 65, 103
- Neosibiricoside D 65
- Neotigogenin 53, 54, 67, 115, 122
- Nickel-porphyrinate 35
- Nitrogen 36, 46
- NMR spectroscopy 20, 46, 52, 55, 57, 126
- ¹³C NMR spectroscopy 58
- 2D NMR spectroscopy 55, 59, 126
- ¹H NMR spectroscopy 57
- NOE measurements 60
- Non-fluorescent chlorophyll catabolites 3, 5, 22, 25, 27
- 18-Norspirostanol derivatives 50
- Nuatigenin 120, 124
- ODS column chromatography 47, 48
- Oilseed rape 8, 11, 12, 17, 18, 26, 27, 28
- Oligosaccharides 46, 51
- Ophiojaponin C 98, 122
- Ophiopogenin 98
- Ophiopogon japonicus* 98
- Oral squamous cell carcinoma 65
- Ornithogalum thyrsoides* 98
- Ornithosaponin A 99
- Ornithosaponin B 99
- Ornithosaponin C 99
- Ornithosaponin D 99
- Osmium tetroxide 27
- Ovarian cancer 64
- Ovary malignant ascites 65
- 2,3-Oxidosqualene 69
- Palmae 80
- PaO 13
- Paper chromatography 51
- Paris quadrifolia* 50

- Parvispinoside A 115
 Parvispinoside B 115
 Pear tree 28
 Pears 29
 Pennogenin 111, 122
 Pentologenin 118, 122
 Periodate oxidation 52
 Permethylation 52
 Petroleum 35
 Petroleum ether 47
 Petro-porphyrins 35
 pFCC 12, 13, 16–18, 21, 27, 28
 pFCCs 3, 20, 22, 24
epi-pFCC 12
 1-*epi*-pFCC 12, 13, 23
 pFCC methyl ester 19
 1-*epi*-pFCC-methyl ester 19
Phaseolus vulgaris 28
 Pheo *a* 3, 8, 10–13, 15–18, 28, 30
 Pheo *b* 8, 13, 30
 Pheophorbide *a* 3, 7–9, 12, 14, 16
 Pheophorbide *a* oxygenase 13, 16, 17, 20
 Pheophorbides 33
 Pheophytin *a* 7
 Photooxygenolysis 15
 Phycobilins 20, 21
 Phytochromobilin 20, 21
 (3Z)-Phytochromobilin 21
 Phytohormones 35, 36
 Phytol 6, 7
 Phetyl acetate 7
 Pig liver esterase 14, 15
 Pink pigments 5
 pNCC 23
epi-pNCC 23
Polianthes tuberosa 64, 65, 99
 Polianthoside B 99
 Polianthoside C 100
 Polianthoside D 100
 Polianthoside E 100
 Polianthoside F 100
 Polianthoside G 101
Polycarpon succulentum 51
 Polygonatoside A 103
 Polygonatoside B 103
 Polygonatoside C 103
 Polygonatoside D 103
Polygonatum kingianum 49, 101
Polygonatum sibiricum 65, 102
Polygonatum zanlanscianense 103
 Porphinoids 2
 Porphyrins 35
 Porrigenin B 73, 122
 Potassium rhodizonate 51
 Pregnane glycosides 65
 Primary fluorescent chlorophyll catabo-
 lites 3, 12, 13, 17
 Promyelocytic leukemia HL-60 cells 63, 64
 Propionic acid 15, 23, 24
 Prosapogenins 51, 53, 54
 Prostate cancer 64
 Protodioscin 52, 65
 Protogracillin 52
 Prototribestin 117
Pyrocystis lunula 5, 32
 Pyropheo *a* 9, 10, 28
 Pyropheophorbide *a* 9, 28
 Quantitative fluorescent microscopy 66
 Quinovose 67, 125
 D-Quinovose 50
 Racemoside A 47, 61, 68, 69, 79
 Racemoside B 47, 79
 Racemoside C 47, 79
 Ranunculaceae 94, 95
 RCC 3, 13–21
 RCC methyl ester 14, 19
 RCC-reductase 13, 15, 16, 18–20, 32, 36
 Red chlorophyll catabolite 3, 13, 14, 16,
 18
 Renal cancer 64
 Rhamnose 125
 Rockogenin 82, 122
 ROESY spectrum 61
 RP-14 3, 5, 6
 Ruscogenin 76, 98, 105, 122
 Ruscogenin 1-acetate 102, 122
 Ruscogenin diglycoside 63
Ruscus aculeatus 51, 63, 103
 Rusty pigment 14 3, 5
 Rusty pigments 5
 SA III 117
Sansevieria ehrenbergii 48, 106
 Sansevierin A 48, 106
 Sansevistatin 1 48, 106
 Sansevistatin 2 48, 107
 Sapogenins 58, 60, 70
 Saponin 1 109

- Saponin-I 72
 Saponin-II 72
 Saponin-III 72
 Saponin-IV 73
 Saponin SC-2 109
 Saponin SC-3 109
 Saponin SC-4 109
 Saponin SC-5 109
 Saponin SC-6 109
 Saponins 45, 46, 51, 52, 55, 57, 62, 65, 70, 126
 Sarsasapogenin 58, 59, 71, 78, 79, 116, 122
 Sarsasapogenin M 79
 Sarsasapogenin N 79
 Sceptrungenin 89, 106, 123
 Schidegeragenin C 94, 121, 122
 Schidegera saponin A1 121
 Schidegera saponin A2 121
 Schidegera saponin A3 121
 Schidegera saponin B1 121
 Schidegera saponin C1 121
 Schidegera saponin C2 121
 Scrophulariaceae 120
 1,20-Seco-pyropheophorbide 33
 Sephadex LH-20 48
 Serum cholesterol 126
 Silica gel 5, 47-49, 51
 Smilacaceae 108
Smilacina atropurpurea 67, 107
 Smilagenin 58, 59, 78, 88, 108, 122
Smilax medica 48, 67, 108
 Smith degradation 52
 Sodium borohydride 14, 15
 Sodium metaperiodate 53
 Sodium methoxide 51
 Soft ionization mass spectrometry 52, 55
 Solakhasoside I 110
 Solanaceae 83, 108, 109
 Solanigoside C 110
 Solanigoside D 110
 Solanigoside E 110
 Solanigoside F 111
 Solanigoside G 111
 Solanigoside H 111
Solanum abutiloides 49, 108
Solanum anguivi 108
Solanum chrysotrichum 67, 109
Solanum hispidum 67, 109
Solanum khasianum 110
Solanum laxum 68, 110
Solanum lyratum 65
Solanum nigrum 65, 110
Solanum sisymbriifolium 111
Solanum sodomaema 111
Solanum torvum 68, 111
 Solatriose 125
 Solvolysis 51
 Spinach 27, 28
 Spirosolane 65
 (23*S*, 24*S*)-Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene glycoside 64
 Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β ,12 β -tetrol 85
 Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β ,23 α -tetrol 107
 (23*S*, 24*R*)-Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,23,24-tetrol 88, 89
 (23*S*, 24*S*)-Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,23,24-tetrol 91, 94
 Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β -triol 84, 85, 107
 (23*S*)-Spirosta-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 β ,23-triol 91, 92, 94, 104, 105
 Spirosta-5-ene-3 β ,14,24-triol 90
 Spirostane analogues 58
 (25*S*)-5 α -Spirostane-1 β ,3 α -diol 85
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-1 β ,3 β -diol 98
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,15 α -diol 81, 82, 111
 (25*S*)-Spirostane-3 β ,17 α -diol 79
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,23 α -diol 111
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,6 α -diol-12-one 72
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,15 α -diol-12-one 82
 (25*S*)-5 α -Spirostane-6 α ,26-diol-3-one 112
 (22*R*, 25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,23 α -diol-26-one 110
 Spirostane glucosides 51
 Spirostane glycosides 69
 (24*S*, 25*S*)-Spirostane-1 β ,2 β ,3 β ,4 β ,5 β ,7 β ,24-heptol-6-one 119
 (24*S*, 25*S*)-5 α -Spirostane-2 α ,3 β ,5,6 β ,24-pentol 75
 Spirostanes 46, 49, 65
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-1 β ,2 α ,3 β -triol 85
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-2 α ,3 β ,6 α -triol 75
 (25*R*)-5 α -Spirostane-2 α ,3 β ,12 β -triol 97
 (24*S*, 25*S*)-5 β -Spirostane-1 β ,3 β ,24-triol 119
 (22*R*, 23*R*, 25*S*)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,6 α ,23-triol 112

- (22R, 23S, 25R)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,6 α ,23-triol 111
 (22R, 23S, 25S)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,6 α ,23-triol 111
 (22S, 23S, 24R, 25S)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,23,24-triol 71
 (22R, 25R)-5 α -Spirostane-3 β ,15 α ,23 α -triol-26-one 110
 Spirostanol glycosides 64–67
 Spirostanol saponins 56, 65, 66
 Spirost-5,25(27)-diene-1 β ,3 α ,24 β -triol 119
 (25R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,7 α -diol 106
 (22R, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,15 α -diol 110
 (23S, 25R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,23-diol 97, 106
 (24S, 25R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,24-diol 113, 114
 (25R, 26R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,26-diol 109
 (25S)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,27-diol-12-one 103
 (25R)-5 α -Spirost-9-ene-3 β -ol-12-one 101
 (25R)-Spirost-5-ene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β ,17 α -tetrol 107
 (23S, 25R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,12 α ,17 α ,23-tetrol 87
 (23S, 25R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,14 α ,17 α ,23-tetrol 87
 Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,14,27-triol 90
 5 α -Spirost-25(27)-ene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β -triol 85
 (25R)-Spirost-5-ene-1 β ,2 α ,3 β -triol 84, 107
 (25R)-Spirost-5-ene-2 α ,3 β ,15 β -triol 84
 (25R)-Spirost-5-ene-2 α ,3 β ,17 α -triol 84
 (24S, 25R)-Spirost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,24-triol 92
 (24S, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-1 β ,3 β ,24-triol 98, 99
 (24S, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-2 α ,3 β ,24-triol 83
 (23S, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,17 α ,23-triol 110
 (23S, 24R, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,23,24-triol 87
 (22R, 23S, 25R, 26R)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,23,26-triol 108
 (23S, 25S)-Spirost-5-ene-3 β ,23,27-triol-12-one 103
 5 β -Spirost-25(27)-en-3 β -ol-12-one 121
 Squalene 69
 Squalene monooxygenase 69
 Steroidal glycosides 46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 58, 64, 65, 126
 Steroidal hormones 46
 Steroidal saponins 67, 69
 Steroidal saponins 46–50, 56, 58, 60, 62–64, 66–71, 126
 Sulfuric acid 51
 Surculoside A 92
 Surculoside B 92
 Surculoside C 92
 Surculoside D 92
 Sweet gum 27
 Sweet pepper 12, 18
 T cell lymphoblast-like cell line 63
Tacca chantrieri 65, 112
 Taccaceae 112
 Tandem mass spectrometry 56
 Terrestriin A 117
 Terrestriin B 117
 (23S, 24S, 25S)-1 β ,3 β ,23,24-Tetrahydroxy-spirost-5-en-15-one 99
 Tetrapyrroles 2, 5
 Tetrapyrrolic compounds 2
 Thin layer chromatography 5, 50
 Tigogenin 58, 63, 67, 99, 100, 122
 Tigogenin triglycoside 63
 Tobacco 27
 Torvanol A 68
 Torvoside H 68, 112
 Torvoside J 111
 Torvoside K 111
 Torvoside L 112
 Toxicity 62
 Tribulosaponin A 116
 Tribulosaponin B 116
 Tribulosin 53, 54
Tribulus alatus 114
Tribulus parvispinus 115
Tribulus terrestris 53, 64, 115
Trigonella foenum-graecum 117
 Trigoneoside Xa 117
 Trigoneoside Xb 117
 Trigoneoside XIb 118
 Trigoneoside XIIa 118
 Trigoneoside XIIb 118
 Trigoneoside XIIIa 118
 3¹,3²,8²-Trihydroxy-1,4,5,10,15,20-(22*H*,24*H*)-octahydro-13²-(methoxycarbonyl)-4,5-dioxo-4,5-seco-phytoporphyrinate 5, 21
 Trillenogenin 118, 125
 Trillenoside C 118
 Trilliaceae 118
Trillium kamtschaticum 50, 64, 118
Trillium tschonoskii 50

- Trisaccharides 47, 48
Triterpenoid saponins 46
Tuberoside 77
Tuberoside F 76
Tuberoside G 77
Tuberoside H 77
Tuberoside I 77
Tumor diseases 64
Tupistra wattii 118
Tupistra yunnanensis 119
Tupistroside A 119
Tupistroside B 119
Tupistroside C 119
Tupistroside D 119
Tupistroside E 119
Tupistroside F 119
- Vacuum-liquid chromatography 49
Vanadyl-deoxo-phyloerythroetiopor-
phyrin 35
Vanadyl-porphyrinate 35
Vegetation index 4
Veronica fushii 120
Veronica multifida 120
- Water 17, 46–49, 51
Wattoside G 118
Wattoside H 119
Wattoside I 119
Western blot analysis 66
- Xylose 53, 67, 125
D-Xylose 50
- Yamogenin 69, 80, 81, 103, 113, 114, 117,
122
Yayoisaponin A 65, 73
Yayoisaponin B 65, 73
Yayoisaponin C 65, 74
Yucca filamentosa 120
Yucca gloriosa 67
Yucca schidigera 67, 120
Yuccagenin 84, 122
Yuccaloeside B 67
Yuccaloeside C 67
- Zorbax SB C₁₈ 48
Zygophyllaceae 80, 114
-