

Index

A

- Aber Wrac'h 1 shipwreck, 125, 126
Abrantes, 235, 240
Acapulco, 39, 42, 256, 288
Acostamientos, 255, 265
Adelantado, 37
Aderazar, 208
Adze, 119, 139
Afonso Botelho, 236
African slaves, 40
Agay A shipwreck, 60
Agay B shipwreck, 60
Age of Discovery, 2, 58, 312
Agostinho da Cunha, 237, 244
Agostinho da Cunha Vilasboas, 237
Agostinho Diaz, 226, 241, 243, 244
Aguilar, Marcos Cerveira de, 303, 304
Aigües-Mortes, 130
Alaminos, Antón de, 45
Al-andalus, 110, 117, 129
Alcácer do Sal, 218
Alfeizerão, 59
Alfonso X, 61, 78, 113, 114
Algarve, 46, 88, 112, 128, 129, 342, 353
Al-Haggag, 60
Al-Jahiz, 60
Almeirim, 235–237, 245
Almería, 353
Almogama, 60
Almude, 281
Almuñécar, 353
Alonso de Chaves, 254
Alvaro Dias, 235
Alvez, Bartolome, 303
Alvise Cadamosto, 61
America, 3, 9–11, 17, 33–36, 38–51, 53, 110, 140, 199–204, 208, 313, 314, 338, 341, 343, 345, 348, 352
Amerigo Vespucci, 61
Amsterdam, 31
Anchors, 5, 7, 91, 148, 196, 315, 318, 322–324, 327, 328, 331
Andalusia, 6, 12, 14, 33, 49, 50, 80, 104, 112, 136, 182, 183, 199–203, 207, 208, 212, 348, 352
Andrade, Vicente, 314
Angelim, 228
Angiolilo del Tegghia de' Corbizzi, 61
Angola, 286
Anglo-Saxons, 33, 110
António Arala Pinto, 230
Antonio de Espinosa, 313
Antonio de Ulloa, 271, 313, 316
António Dias Montalvo, 220
António Fernandes Paes, 225
António Mascarenas, 235
António Remolar, 206
Antoniootto Usodimare, 61
Apostis, 131–133
Aposturas, 221, 222, 229, 241
Aposturas redondas, 221
Appalachian, 40
Arabs, arabic, 58–61, 63, 111, 112, 117, 124, 137
Arade B shipwreck, 128
Arade River, 58, 59
Aragon (kingdom of), 61
Arbitristas, 52

- Arce, María Sanz de, 288
 Architectural signatures, 3, 17, 62, 64, 65, 69
 Archivo General de Indias in Seville, 293
 Archivo General de Simancas (AGS), 80, 293, 295, 345
 Areita, Juan Nicolás de, 182
 Arica, 43
 Armada de Guarda Costas, 259
Armada de la Guarda de la Carrera de Indias, 37
Armada de la Mar del Sur, 43
Armada del Mar Océano, 294
 Arostegui, Pedro de, 53
 Arroba, 281
 Arsenal, 9, 11, 13, 41, 47, 48, 115, 122, 127, 151
Arsenal de la Carraca, 202
Arsenales, 10
 Arteaga, Aparicio, 298
Arte de Fabricar Reales, 84–85, 254, 258
 Artillery, *see* Guns
As-Dos-Tres, 152–156, 165, 170–172, 174, 304
Assiento de Negros, 159
 Asturias, 9, 15, 110, 140, 227
 Ataíde, António de, 289–291, 302
 Atlantic, 2, 13, 30, 58, 74, 110, 152, 200, 339
Atlanticisation of war, 201, 212
 Atlantic navigation, 263
 Atlantic vessel, 3, 19, 129, 130
 Austria, Juan José de, 263, 264
 Aveiro, 59, 62, 66, 67, 128
 Aveiro A shipwreck, 62, 66, 67
Avería, 42, 265, 269
 Avilés, Pedro Menéndez de, 36, 37, 50, 167, 260, 270, 271, 349
 Ayala, Manuel de, 313
 Ayamonte, 46, 352
 Azambuja, 218, 237
 Azores, 46, 76, 92, 212, 341
 Azores Islands, 36, 38
- B**
Bacallar, 133
 Bahamas, 19
 Bahamas Channel, 37, 38, 40, 45, 47, 341
 Bahía, 290
 Bahía de Todos os Santos, 224
 Bajo de Chapitel, 352
 Baker, Mathew, 162
 Balli, Pedro, 313
 Baltasar da Maia, 222
 Baltasar de Zúñiga, 220
 Baltasar Gonçalves, 224
 Baltic, 5, 62, 63, 75, 76, 82, 110, 116, 124, 135, 139, 140, 199–201, 203, 207, 212, 213
 Barbate, 353
Barca, 74–75, 136
 Barcelona, 12, 110, 113, 114, 116, 117, 125, 128, 129, 140, 181, 283
 Barceloneta I shipwreck, 125, 126, 128
Barcos rabelos, 59
 Barlovento Island, 38
 Barrels, 11, 45, 84, 168, 171, 172, 178, 204, 206
Barricas, 281
Barriles, *see* Barrels
 Barros, Christopher de, 262
 Barros, Cristóbal de, 12, 167, 186, 271
 Barros, João de, 33, 99
Barxa, 75, 136, 139
 Basque, 12, 48, 62, 68, 84, 125, 126, 130, 135–137, 139, 140, 151, 172, 202
 Basque Country, 12, 14, 21, 50, 62, 65, 125, 126, 131, 138, 139
 Bass, George, 30, 122
 Batalha, 224, 226, 231, 232, 243
 Batéguier shipwreck, 60
 Battle of Trafalgar, 352
 Battle of Vigo, 31
 Bay of Cadiz, 6, 45, 47, 50, 52, 338, 348, 354
 Bayona, 36
 Bayona, *baionesa*, 36, 131, 136, 137
 Bazán, Álvaro de, 267, 268, 270
 Bazan, Juan de Vega, 52
 Beak knees, 222
 Beams, 43, 78, 82, 99, 104, 120, 125, 159, 162, 168, 169, 172–175, 189, 190, 204, 210, 221–224, 227–229, 235, 242–244, 317, 321, 324, 326, 331
 Belinho 1 Shipwreck, 6, 19
 Belize, 40
 Benalmádena, 353
 Benavente, 222, 240, 246
 Benedetto Cotrugli, 136
 Benedetto Petrogli, 139
 Bengal, 34
 Berber pirates, 269
 Beristain y Souza, 315
 Bermuda, 38, 341, 354, 355
 Bilbao, 12, 36, 182
 Biscay, 49, 61, 78, 98, 100, 104, 113, 138, 170, 171, 173, 174, 193, 207, 220, 221, 228, 231, 298
 Biscay, Bay of Biscay, 49, 61, 78, 98, 100, 104, 113, 138, 170, 171, 173, 174, 193
 Bishop Gelmirez, 61
Bitolas, 223

- Bobadilla, Francisco de, 30, 31
 Bologna, 114, 315
 Boneta, 134, 135, 321
Book of the Consulate of the Sea, 114
 Borne, *see* Oak
 Bourbon Dynasty, 31
 Bras Telles, 235
 Brazil, 30, 33, 92, 225, 230, 231, 233, 279, 286, 297, 305
Breve diccionario de términos de marina (1675), 313
 Britannia, 110
 Brochero, Diego, 171, 174, 258, 261, 295, 299
 Bruges, 12, 129
 Buenos Aires, 39
 Busturia, Domingo de, 171, 178, 182, 186
 B&W 7 shipwreck, 63
 Byzantines, 58, 110, 114, 117, 122, 131
 Byzantium, 109
- C**
 Cables, 206, 211, 318, 320–325, 327, 328, 331
 Cabo de São Vicente, 304
 Cádiz, 11, 19, 31, 35, 36, 41, 43, 47–50, 52, 53, 304
 Cádiz, Gulf of Cádiz, 6, 10, 11, 19, 31, 35–37, 41, 43, 45, 47–53, 110, 112, 113, 130, 202, 204, 338, 341, 348, 352–354
 Cais do Sodré shipwreck, 19, 21, 62, 66
 Calatrava, 112
 Camino de Cruces, 44
 Canary Islands, 38, 92, 207
 Cannons, *see* Guns
 Cano, Thomé, 153, 155, 171, 172, 178
 Cano, Tomé, 51, 256–258, 261, 279, 280, 295, 303
 Cantabrian, 11, 12, 59, 80, 84, 110–113, 115, 124–126, 128, 130, 131, 135–138, 140, 165, 171, 172, 200, 202
 Cantabrian shipyards, 12, 48, 200, 212
 Cantino, Alberto, 30
 Cape de la Cruz, 38
 Cape Horn, 43
 Cape of Good Hope, 37, 88
 Cape San Antonio, 38
 Cape Tiburon, 38
 Cape Verde, 286
 Capitalism, 3, 4, 14, 32, 57
 Capstans, 221, 222, 317, 320, 322, 328
 Caracas, 40
 Caravels, 4, 50, 61, 64, 75–87, 94, 96, 98, 99, 102, 139
 Cardona, Juan de, 167, 173
Carenero, 206
 Carlos V, 263
 Carpenter, 3, 61, 92, 138, 212
Carraca, 11, 50, 74, 136–140
 Carrack, 85, 96, 102, 137, 138, 218, 221–224, 226–228, 231, 232, 239–241, 243–246
Carrack Bom Jesus de Monte Calvário, 232
 Carrack Chagas, 226
Carrack Nossa Senhora de Rosário, 232
Carrack Nossa Senora de Bom Despacho, 232
Carrack Santíssimo Sacramento, 227, 232, 244
Carrack Santo Ignácio de Loyola, 232
Carrack São Gonçalo, 232
Carrack São Tomé, 225
Carreira da Índia, 219, 221, 225, 226, 228, 231, 240, 241, 243, 245, 246
Carrera de Índias, 4, 29–53, 202, 205, 207, 208, 212, 213, 251, 252, 257, 259, 264, 265, 268, 270, 312, 315, 317, 338
Carrera de la Plata, 259
 Carrillo, Pedro, 46
 Cartagena, 11, 20, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 45, 49, 52, 113, 130, 137, 264, 267, 304
 Carthaginians, 58
Carvelle, 138, 139
Carvell nayle, 140
Casa da Índia, 34
Casa de la Contratación, 34, 35, 41, 46, 47, 183, 257, 260, 271
 Castellamare di Stabia, 6
 Castile, 30, 33, 35, 36, 61, 112–114, 127, 137, 201, 202
 Castile and León, 112–114, 129, 130, 136
 Castilian Crown, 224, 225, 231
 Castilian galleys, 225
 Castro, D. Fernando Albia de, 218, 220, 223, 231
 Catalan, 111–114, 116, 117, 127, 129, 130, 133, 135–138
 Catalonia, 9, 50, 112, 120, 125, 132, 139, 315
 Cattewater shipwreck, 63
 Caulker, 118, 119, 124, 127, 128, 138, 211
 Cavalaire shipwreck, 126, 128
 Cédula de Arqueamiento de Navíos, 167
Cédulas, 252, 255, 259–263, 265
 Cerro Gordo, 353
 César, Luis, 173, 174
 César, Vasco Fernandes, 300
 Chagres River, 39, 42
 Channels, 13, 38, 46, 63, 66, 110, 129, 130, 139, 222, 229, 234, 241, 242, 340
 Charles V, emperor, 102, 288
 Charles of Habsburg, 36
 Chaves, Alonso de, 279

- Chávez, Alonso de, 313
 Chiclana, 353
 Chile, 41, 43
 China, 34
 Clamps, 122, 222, 229
 Clinker, 91, 124, 127, 128, 131, 135, 138–140
 Coca, 116, 131, 135–137
Coca de Mataró, 116
Codo andaluz, 281
Codo cantábrico, 281
Codo castellano, 182, 282
Codo de ribera, 182, 193, 281
 Coimbra, 110, 112, 218, 224
Colegio de Celaya, 314
 Columbus, 30–32, 34, 49–51, 78, 80, 81, 110, 352
 Conde de Vale de Reis, 290
 Conil, 353
Conselho da Fazenda, 220
 Construction phases, *see* Construction sequence
 Construction sequence, 261
Consulado Fleet, 236
 Contarina I shipwreck, 120, 122
 Contraband, 46
Conversaciones de Ulloa con sus tres hijos al servicio de la Marina (1795), 313
 Cordage, 205, 206, 211
 Cordoba, Luis Fernandez de, 52
 Córdoba, Juan de, 313
 Cork oak, 218, 220, 221, 223–228, 235, 236, 238, 240–246
 Coro, 42
 Corsair, 36, 46
 Corte-Real, João Pereira, 298, 299
 Coruche, 223, 236, 241, 244
 Couce, 63
 Council of the Indies, 31, 35
 Count of Alba, 46
 Count of Casa Alegre, 53
 Count of Castelnuovo, 231
 Count of Castro Daire, 290
 Count of Linhares, 232
 Count of Miranda, 239
 Count of Montezuma, 40
Coutadas, 216, 236, 237
Couteiro, 216, 234, 237
Côvado real, 280
 Covarrubias, Sebastián de, 313
 Crato Priory, 235
 Creoles, 40, 42
 Crescentio, Bartolomeo, 147, 149, 154, 156, 178, 181
 Cristoforo Colombo, Christopher Columbus, 49, 50, 61, 110
 Cristóvão Machado, 220, 221, 240
Cronica Compostellana, 59
Cuadrante geométrico universal para la conversión esférica a los planos, aplicado al arte de navegar, 258
 Cuba, 37, 42, 43, 45, 343, 348
Cuenta y Razón, 271
 Culip VI shipwreck, 63, 120–122
 Cultural fingerprints, 64
 Cumaná, 40, 42
Curvas coadradadas, 221
- D**
 Danzig, *see* Gdansk
 Deck knees, 229
Dedo, 282
 Deforestation, 1, 11, 13, 338
 Delta 1 Shipwreck, 19
 Dendrochronology, 2, 4, 5, 15, 19–21, 69, 359
 Department of Underwater and Marine Archaeological Research (DRASSM), 340
Derrotero del mar Mediterráneo (1614), 313
Desembargo do Paço, 235
 Díaz, Juan Cedillo, 296
Diccionario Marítimo Español, 313, 316
Diccionario marítimo o Promptuario náutico (1673), 313
 Diego Gelmírez, 128
 Diogo Borges Bandera, 236
 Diogo Soares, 230
 Diogo Tristão de Mendoza, 225
Discurso incompleto y anónimo sobre construcción naval, 258
 Divine Proportion, 153
 Domingo Gil da Fonseca, 230
 Domingues, Francisco Contente, 37, 76, 79, 187, 278, 279, 283, 284, 286, 287, 289–293, 300, 302
 Dominican Republic, 7
 Dor D shipwreck, 60
Dormentes, 221
Dornas, 59, 140
 Dor 2001/01 shipwreck, 60
 Douro River, 59, 110
 Drake, Francis, 40, 256
 Duarte Correa, 224, 242
 Duarte Gomes de Solis, 218, 219, 234, 235
 Dubrovnik, *see* Ragusa
Duelas, *see* Staves

Dugouts, 58
 Duke de Albuquerque, 40
 Duke de Linares, 40, 53
 Duke of Medina Sidonia, 261, 268, 269, 295
 Duke of Osuna, 269
 Dunkerque frigates, 303
 Duque de Villahermosa, 231
 Dutch Republic, 200, 203, 217, 219, 224, 231

E

East Asia, 219
 Eastern Roman Empire, 109
 East Indies, 218
 Echazarreta, Miguel, 267
 Echeverri, Jacinto Antonio de, 258
 Echeverri, Juan de, 258
 Eden, Daniel Van, 272
El arte de marear (1564), 313
 El Callao, 43
 Elcano, Sebastian de, 35
 El Realejo, Nicaragua, 43, 51, 288
 Elvas, 236
 Embarcadero Cove, 353
Encyclopédie Méthodique, Marine (1783), 313
 England, 11, 12, 42–44, 52, 60, 74, 75, 80, 84, 101, 105, 125, 129–131, 135, 137–139, 200–202, 215, 228
 English Heritage (EH), 340
 Enrique Apart, 199
 Environmental sciences, 4
 Escalera, Bernardo Tinajero de la, 31
 Escuadra Ylirica, 155
 Eslava, Aristides, 53
Espejo de Navegantes, 254, 313
 Esposende, 6, 19, 58, 67
Estado da Índia, 234
 Esteban Jansen, 199, 200, 206, 208
 Estéou shipwreck, 60
 Estero Salado, 49
Estopa, *see* Tow
 Ethnic boundaries, 30
 Eugenio de Salazar, 313, 315

F

Fairs, *see* *Ferías*
 Fajardo, Luis, 295, 296
 Faro (Portugal), 53
 Fasteners (nails, treenails, spikes, bolts), 65, 66, 110, 119, 122, 124, 126, 138–140
 Feliciano Monteiro, 224, 242
Felicísima Armada, 43

Felipe II, 269, 270
 Felipe II, king, 278, 294
 Felipe III, 269
 Felipe III, king, 278, 294
 Felipe IV, 45
 Felipe IV, king, 45, 278
 Felipe V, 271, 353
Ferías, 41
 Fernandes, Manuel/Manoel, 79, 82, 86, 104, 105, 297, 300
 Fernando de Oliveira, 254
 Fernão Alvares, 222, 242
 Ferrera, Alonso, 267
Festa del romball, 119
 Fibonacci, Leonardo, 153
 Finisterra, 304
 Fir, 207
 First Global Age, 3, 30, 33, 336
 Flanders, 36, 74, 129–131, 139, 207, 208, 213
 Flemish, 5, 129–131, 134, 137, 203, 204, 213
 Flemish merchants, 199
 Floor timbers, 63, 65, 112, 120, 122, 167
 Florence, 61
 Flores, Alfonso, 296
 Florida, 19, 37, 40, 45, 51, 340, 354
 Flory, Jean, *see* Verrazzano, Giovanni da
 Footwale, 119, 122
 Forested areas, *see* Forests
 Forest resources, 2, 11, 13–16, 23, 336
 Forestry resources, 12, 13, 202
 Forests, 4, 10–13, 34, 49, 126, 212, 336
 ForSEAdiscovery, 2–6, 12–16, 19–21, 23, 336–338, 340, 347, 354, 359
 ForSEAdiscovery project, 2, 4, 7, 9–23, 344, 351
 Foucault, Michel, 29
 Fragments of Ancient English
 Shipwright, 162
 France, 21, 36, 42, 44, 60, 74, 75, 80, 101, 114, 127, 129, 137, 138, 148, 315, 340
 Francis I, 36, 103
 Francisco Coutinho, 232, 244
 Francisco Rebello Rodovalho, 221
 François I, king, 283
 Franks, 58
 French, 10, 12, 17, 18, 36, 40, 44, 52, 77, 101, 111, 112, 128, 131, 132, 135, 137, 138, 140, 147, 159, 175, 314, 352
 French Revolution, 109
 Frigate *Santa Maria Magdalena*, 7
 Frisians, 110, 130
 Frutuoso João, 227
Fusta, 88, 117
 Futtocks, 63, 65, 66, 112, 120, 122, 126

G

Galaverna, 132
Galea grossa, 133
Galeazas, 264, 267–270
Galeón de Plata, 266
Galeones de Tierra Firme, 36, 41, 51
Galiassa, 117, 133
Galicia, 6, 11, 15, 18, 32, 33, 36, 47, 59, 74, 124, 128, 227, 239, 352
Galician-Portuguese, 110, 111, 114, 140
Galiota, 117, 133
Galleon Nossa Senhora da Batalha, 244
Galleons, 4, 6, 12, 31, 32, 35–39, 41, 43–53, 82–85, 87–103, 105, 126, 155, 173, 201, 216, 220–233, 239, 241–246, 316, 349
Galleon Santo António, 231
Galleon São João, 221, 240
Galleon São João Bautista, 231
Galleys, 59–62, 64, 68, 73, 87, 88, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100–103, 113–115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 127–129, 131–136, 148, 151, 171, 201, 202, 212, 328, 333
Gallia, 110
Gama, Vasco da, 37, 82, 84
Gamboa, Sebastián Fernández de, 313
Garrote, Francisco Antonio, 50, 51, 53, 258
Gascogne, 77
Gaspar Brito Freire, 231
Gaspar Cardoso, 238
Gaztañeta, Antonio, 47, 53, 84, 254, 258, 259, 272
Gdansk, 20, 199
Gelmirez, 61, 128
General Trade Company in Lisbon, 232
Genoa, 12, 61, 97, 98, 113, 114, 116, 128–130, 151, 154, 176, 188–193, 280, 283, 315
Genoa, Genoese, 12, 61, 97, 98, 113, 114, 116, 128–130, 151, 154, 176, 188–190, 193
Geographically-integrated history, 336–339
Geographic Information Sciences, 2
Geographic Information Systems (GIS), 2, 5, 16, 29, 39, 336–340, 346–348, 350–352, 357–359
Geographical knowledge, 7
Georeferenced database, 5
German, 5, 130, 137, 138, 140, 200, 213
German merchants, 203, 204
Germany, 74, 207
Gerónimo de Uztáriz, 271
Gibraltar, 11, 304, 353
Gilberti, Maturino, 313
Gil Fernandes Aires, 223
Globalization, 2–4, 29, 30

Glossaries, 5
Goa, 33, 37, 62, 96, 99, 168, 174, 187, 189–191, 280–282, 290, 291, 297
Gonçalves, Catarina, 297
Goronda, Ochoa Sáez de, 182
Goyeneche family, merchants, 272
Granada, 15, 42, 44, 112, 353
Great Armada of Castile del Oro, 35
Great Chronicles, 114
Great convergence, 29–35
Greeks, 58
Gregorian calendar, 288
Guadalquivir River, 36, 46, 47, 49, 50, 112, 203, 204, 341, 348, 352, 353
Guatemala, 256
Guayas River, 49
Guillermo Corinse, 212
Guindalesas, *see* Hawsers
Guipúzcoa, 12, 220, 298
Gutián, López de, 258, 265
Gulf of Mexico, 37, 40, 341, 355, 359
Gunports, 7, 320, 327
Guns, 75, 88–92, 94, 99, 101, 102, 105, 139, 320, 325
Guyana, 39

H

Harvard University, 289
Havana, 11, 38, 39, 42, 45, 49, 51–53
Havana shipyards, 266
Hawkins, John, 40
Hawsers, 206, 211
Henry (prince), 127, 139
Heterotopia, 29
Hidrografía (1585), 313
Highbourne Cay shipwreck, 6, 19, 62, 66, 68
Hispania, 110
Hispaniola, 31, 38, 81
Holland, 42, 44, 52, 84, 124, 139
Holy Inquisition, 283
Holy League, 201
Hoorn, 139
Hoyos, Juan de, 267
Hydrographical knowledge, 7

I

Ibarra, Carlos de, 52
Iberian Peninsula, 1–5, 11, 13–15, 17, 20, 21, 35, 36, 48, 58–60, 63, 65–69, 74, 80, 109–140, 165, 199, 200, 207, 208, 212, 213, 340, 347, 354
Iberian ships, 2, 3, 5, 14–16, 19, 20, 29–31, 57–69, 116, 165

- Iberian Shipwrecks and Voyages Database, 357
- Ibero-Atlantic, 140, 147–196
- Il Carteggiatore*, 5, 147–163, 165, 175, 181, 193, 194
- India, 34–38, 44, 47, 49, 52, 73, 78, 81–84, 87–94, 96–103, 218, 219, 221, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 230, 232–234, 236, 240–244, 279, 280, 284–286, 290–295, 297, 299, 300, 305, 316, 342–344
- Instrucción Náutica*, 172, 312, 313
- Instrucción náutica para el buen uso y regimiento de las Naos, su traça y gobierno conforme à la altura de México*, 256
- Instructione sul modo di fabricare galere*, 148
- Ireland, 43, 74, 104, 215
- Isabela I, 81
- Isabella, queen of Spain, 202, 290
- Isla Cristina, 346
- Isla de Pinos, 38
- Isla de Sancti Petri, 352
- Israel, 60, 200
- Isthmus of Panama, 36, 44
- Italian, 30, 61–63, 69, 77, 95, 105, 111, 112, 122, 130, 136, 137, 148–163, 171, 175, 194, 196, 314
- Itinerario de navegación de los mares y tierras occidentales*, 255
- Iturribalzaga, *see* Gaztañeta, Antonio
- J**
- Jacques de la Casteloingne, 127
- Jal, Auguste, 77, 78, 95, 97, 103, 104, 147
- James I, 113
- Japan, 34
- Jarcia, *see* Cordage
- Jarcia de flandes*, 208
- Jerónimo de Souto, 236, 237
- Joseph de Ledesma, 5, 312, 314
- Juan Martínez de Echaverría, 208
- Junta de Comercio*, 234
- Junta de Galeras*, 269
- Junta dos Pãos*, 236
- Jutes, 110
- Juzgado de Arribadas*, 37
- K**
- Karveel, karvel*, 138, 139
- Keel, 43, 62, 63, 65–67, 79, 81, 82, 100, 105, 119–122, 124, 126, 152–154, 156, 162, 165, 168–174, 178, 182–184, 187, 189, 190, 192, 194, 328–330
- Keelson, 65, 67, 119, 122
- Kingdom of Naples, 50
- Kogge*, *see* *Coca*
- Konigsberg, 207, 213
- Kraek*, *see* *Carraca*
- L**
- La Caleta, 352
- La Coruña, 36
- Laguna de Términos, 40
- Lagunas, Juan Bautista de, 313
- La Guaira, 42
- La Higuierita*, 346
- Lamarosa, 235
- Lanzaroto Malocello, 61
- Lapstrake, 59, 65, 73–75, 104, 110, 111
- Larache, 50
- Laredo, 36
- Larraspuru, Tomás de, 266
- Las Horcadas, 204
- Latas*, 221, 223, 229, 243
- Lateen sail, 73, 78, 79, 81–83, 102, 104, 110–112, 116, 122, 129, 131, 134, 135, 137, 330
- Late Middle Ages, 4, 59, 63, 115
- Lateral rudders, 111, 112, 116, 131, 135, 136, 151
- Lavanha, João Baptista, 279, 286, 292, 293, 305
- Lazise shipwreck, 120
- Lefebvre, Henri, 32
- Leiria, 218, 220, 222, 223, 229, 237–239, 241, 242, 244, 247
- Les Sorres X shipwreck, 123
- Libro de navegar, 148
- Libro di apunti, 148
- Lima, 35, 41, 43, 44, 88
- Lima River, 58
- Lisbon, 12, 19, 21, 33, 34, 36, 37, 50, 61, 62, 73, 79, 80, 85–88, 91, 92, 102, 110, 112, 128, 130, 173, 202, 216–218, 220–228, 230–242, 244, 247, 283, 285, 286, 290, 292, 293, 297, 299, 303
- Lisbon shipyards, 219, 221, 223, 229, 238, 239, 247
- Liter, 281, 282
- Lleny*, 136
- Los Escullos, 353
- Los Santos shipwreck, 353
- Low Countries, 5, 200–202, 204, 207, 208, 213
- Loyola, Luis Arias de, 296
- Lujan, Francisco de, 40

M

- Macaronesia, 33
 Madrid, 40, 73, 208, 222, 226–228, 231–233, 237, 342, 345
 Magellan, Ferdinand (Magalhães, Fernão de), 35
 Maghreb, 61
 Majorca, 114, 129
 Malaga, 231, 353
 Malaga's Bishop, 231
 Malta, 114, 171
 Managing Cultural Heritage Underwater (MACHU), 339, 340
 Manila, 288
 Manila galleons, 7
 Manoel Gomes Pereira, 226, 243, 244
 Manoel de Brito e Meneses, 237
 Manuel de Vasconcelos, 231
 Manuel Fernandes, 86, 104, 231
 Manuel Gomes de Pederneira, 238
 Mapil, Aginada (Guipuzcoa), 53
 Maracaibo, 40, 42
 Maritiem Museum in Rotterdam, 116
 Maritime Archaeology Ltd., 340
 Maritime routes, 3, 6, 7, 30, 37, 41, 42, 75, 148
 Maritime struggle, 215–247
 Marqués de Mancera, 40
 Marquês de Santa Cruz, 290
 Marquez de Astorga, 227
 Marquez de Castel-Rodrigo, 230–232
 Marquis de los Velez, 259
 Marquis of Santa Cruz, 269
 Marquis of Villamanrique, 256
 Marseille, 20, 116, 129, 130
 Martín de Arana, 216
 Mast partners, 221, 222
 Mast steps, 62, 63, 65, 205, 222
 Mata de Valverde, 218
 Matanzas (Cuba), 42, 43, 341, 354, 355
 Matas, 216
 Maunder Minimum, 339
 Maximilian of Habsburg, 314
 Mazpuru, Thomas de, 51
Medidas dadas para la construcción de una fragata de 60 cañones, y respuesta al Capitán Garrote del Marqués de los Velez, 259
 Mediterranean, 2, 4, 7, 13, 17, 33, 41, 49, 50, 58, 64, 66–69, 76–78, 80–82, 84–87, 95, 97, 99, 100, 105, 109–140, 147–196, 201, 202, 207, 356
 Melides, 226, 243
 Meme, Memetics, 64
 Mendoza, Andres Hurtado de, 50
 Mendoza, Bernardino de, 268, 269
 Mendoza, Escalante de, 165, 170
 Mendoza, Jhoan Escalante de, 279–281, 284, 294, 297, 298, 302
 Mendoza, Juan de Escalante de, 254–256, 270
 Mexico, 5, 7, 35, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 48, 51, 78, 279, 287–289, 294, 312, 314
Mezza-luna, 120
 Mienson, Alberto, 47
 Mina, 286
Misure de navilii, 149
 Mitayo Indians, 49
Moçarabes, 60
 Molasses Reef shipwrecks, 62
 Molina, Alonso de, 313
 Moluccas, 34
Monteiro, 6, 78, 80, 83, 241
Monteiro-mor, 216, 220–222, 226, 228, 233–237, 240, 247
 Montpellier, 114
 Moors, 50, 61
 Moreno, Antonio, 296
 Mortella III shipwreck, 148, 155, 160
Motonería, 254
 Moya, Juan de, 313
 Muge, 242, 244–246
 Muslim pirates, 225
 Muslims, 59–61, 88, 110, 112–114, 117, 128, 220
 N
 Nahuatl (language), 313
Nao, 50, 116, 136, 137, 182, 183, 239, 345, 349
Nao Santa María de la Rosa, 257
Naos calafetadizas, 140
Na Sra de la Concepción, ship, 290
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 340, 354–356
Nau, 88, 92, 94, 97, 115, 118, 119, 131, 133–137, 173, 187
Nau grossa, 137
 Nautical Archaeology Digital Library (NADL), 16, 347, 354
 Naval provisions, 5, 199–213
 Navarrete, Martín Fernández de, 294, 313, 316
 Navarrete, Pedro Fernandez, 47
Navegación del alma (c. 1600), 313
 Naves, 5, 75, 136, 137, 148–165, 170, 174, 181, 184, 189, 190, 192–194, 196, 203
Naveta Madre de Deus, 228
Nave tonda, 137

- Navios*, 78, 82, 86, 100, 221, 233, 349
Navis, 77, 130, 131, 148, 150, 151, 154–156, 159, 161, 181, 189–193
 Nebrija, Antonio de, 283
 Neolithic Revolution, 109
 Networks, 2–4, 12–15, 17, 20, 30, 32, 34–36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 87, 150, 156–164, 203, 204, 336, 345, 350, 359
 Newport Shipwreck, 62, 125
 Nicaragua, 288
 Niccoloso da Recco, 61
 Nicolò Sagri, 4, 147–196
 Nicolò, Theodoro de, 149, 154, 156, 160–162
 Nicoya, 43
 Nieto, Francisco, 345
 Nikola Sagroevic, *see* Nicolò Sagri
 Niño family (shipbuilders), 257, 263, 265, 266
 Nombre de Dios, 38, 39, 255, 268
Norte de la navegación hallado por el cuadrante de reducción, 258
 Northern Africa, 220
 Northern Europe, 2, 17, 20, 52, 63, 67, 76, 78, 85, 86, 97, 103–105, 200, 202, 203, 212, 219, 237
Nossa Senhora da Conceição shipwreck, 290, 299
Nossa Senhora dos Mártires shipwreck, 218
 Notarial contracts, 149, 154
Nuestra Señora de Atocha, 51
Nuestra Señora de la Concepción y las Ánimas, nao, 259
Nuestra Señora de la Concepción, ship, 345, 349
Nuestra Señora de las Maravillas, 52
Nuestra Señora de las Mercedes, shipwreck, 342
Nuestra Señora del Juncal, galleon, 267
Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 349
 Nueva Andalucía, 38
Nueva España, 41, 43, 51, 75, 202, 260, 284, 285, 312, 314, 349
Nueva Fabrica, 156, 174–175
Nueva Fábrica de Navíos, 257
- O**
 Oak, 9, 11, 16, 17, 21, 22, 43, 73, 74, 104, 126, 202, 204, 205, 207–209, 339
 Oars, 73, 95, 98, 101, 103, 115, 122, 131–133, 206, 210, 328
 Occitan-Gascon, 111, 112
 Occitan-Provençal, 111, 112
 Ocharte, Pedro (printer), 313
Oidor, 288
 Olivares, Conde-Duque de, 217–219, 231, 232, 234, 238
 Oliveira, Fernando, 57, 60, 61, 74, 75, 82, 83, 165, 168–170, 173, 187, 279, 282, 283, 285, 286, 292
 O Livro da Fábrica das Naus, 254
 Ontology, 5
 Oquendo, Antonio de, 265, 266, 349
Oración Eucarística, 315
 Orbea, Martin, 52
 Ordenanzas, *see* Ordinances
Ordenanzas para las armadas del mar Océano y flotas de Indias, 261
 Ordinances, 12, 36, 37, 49, 50, 156, 174–175, 251–253, 255–263, 265, 266, 268, 271, 272
 O'Scanlan, Timoteo, 312, 313, 316
 Ottoman Empire, 201, 202
 Ovando, Nicolás de, 31, 35
 Overloading, 259, 261
- P**
 Pablos, Juan (printer), 313
 Pacific Ocean, 7, 41, 75
 Palacio, Diego Garcia de, 50, 75, 105, 167, 169, 170, 172, 174, 280, 312, 313
 Palacio, García de, 255–257
 Palacio, Lope de, 288
 Palacio, Pero García de, 288
Palmo de goa, 62, 282
Palmo de vara, 282
Pàmfil, 117
 Panama, 37–39, 42–44, 46, 49, 81
 Panckoucke, 313
 Pantaleone Queirolo, 61
Pataches, 45, 104–105, 221, 222, 224, 233
 Patiño, José, 53, 271, 272
 Peace of London of 1604, 262
 Pedernaira, Baía da, 223, 226, 229, 235, 238, 239, 242, 243, 246, 247
 Pederneira, 88, 223, 226, 229, 235, 238, 239, 242, 243, 246, 247
 Pedroso, Juan de, 296
 Pegged mortise and tenon joints, 58
 Pegu, 34
 Peniche, 58, 220–222, 240, 247
 Pernambuco, 290
Peruleros, 44, 46
 Philip II, 12, 36, 37, 43, 49, 155, 201–203, 208
 See also Felipe II
 Philip III, *see* Felipe III
 Philip IV, *see* Felipe IV
 Philippines, 7, 41, 86, 288, 343, 348

- Phoenicians, 58
 Pierre Vidal, 127
Pies, 117, 281, 322
 Piet Heyn, 43
 Pilot, 31, 33, 45, 47, 48, 83, 92, 118, 332, 341
 Pimienta, Francisco Díaz, 266
Pinazas, 74, 75, 103–104, 140
 Pine, 9, 11, 16, 21, 22, 202, 204, 207–209, 339
Pino de Flandes, 207, 210
 Pinsapo, *see* Fir
 Pintado, Manoel Lopez, 47
 Pinzón family (shipbuilders), 263
Pipa, 75, 182, 183, 188, 193, 194, 209, 210, 280–282
 Pirate, 42, 45–47, 94, 138, 151
 Pisa, 61, 113, 114, 116, 128, 129
 Pitch, 43, 118, 119, 124, 206, 211
Polegada, 280
 Ponce (Puerto Rico), 42
 Porto, 96, 110, 112, 138, 222–226, 230, 239, 242, 247
 Portobelo, 38, 39, 42, 44–46
 Portugal, 5, 10–12, 14–16, 19, 29, 30, 33, 34, 36, 37, 46, 47, 49, 50, 53, 58, 59, 61–63, 69, 73–105, 110–114, 116, 124, 129, 130, 135, 140, 165, 170, 187, 193, 201, 215–247, 353
 Portuguese Crown, 83, 98, 217, 220, 222, 224–227, 230, 231, 233
 Portuguese Empire, 218, 219, 226, 233
 Portuguese forests, 216, 217, 219, 222–224, 227, 228, 232–235, 237–239
 Portuguese Restoration War, 290
 Potosí, 43
 Poza, Andrés de, 313
 Prince D. Henrique, 61
 Princes Channel shipwrecks, 63
Proporciones de las medidas arregladas a la construcción de un bajel de guerra de setenta codos de quilla, 258
Proporciones de las medidas más esenciales para la fábrica de nuevos navíos y fragatas de guerra, 258
Proyecto de Flotas y Galeones, 53, 271
 Prussia, 207
Puerta del Oro, 47
 Puerto Cabello, 42
Puerto de arribadas, 36
 Puerto de Santa María, 36
 Puerto Real, 204
 Puerto Rico, 38, 42
Pulgada, 281
 Punctuated equilibrium, 64
 Punta Candor, 352
 Punta de la Mona-Cueva del Jarro, 353
 Punta del Nao, 352
 Purepecha (language), 313
- Q**
Quartos, 280, 281
 Quintal, 206, 211
 Quintales, *see* Quintal
 Quintero, Alonso, 345
 Quito, 43
- R**
Rabelos, 140
 Race of the Indies, 30
 Ragioni Antique, 148
 Ragusa, 97, 148, 151, 155, 156, 165
 Ramirez, Diego, 174, 258, 298
 Rande Bay, 254
Reales Atarazanas, 203
Reales pragmáticas, 265
Reconquista, 60
Recopilación de las Leyes de los Reinos de Indias, 258
Reglamento de Libre Comercio, 51
 Remolar, *see* Oars
 Renaissance, 5, 62, 64, 98, 148, 153, 176, 177
 Resende, André de, 283
 Reus, 207, 210
 Rhodes, Michael, *see* Rodi, Michele da
 Ria de Aveiro F shipwreck, 128
 Ria de Aveiro G shipwreck, 128
 Ribadeo, 6, 11, 12, 18, 19
 Ribatejo, 222, 229, 240, 241, 245
 Río de la Plata, 41
 Riohacha, 42
 Rivera, Martinho de, 290
 Rivera, Payo Enriquez de, 40
Roble gallego, 239
 Rodi, Michele da, 148, 155, 156, 160, 161
 Roiz, Gaspar, 299
 Roiz, Gonçalo, 291, 292
 Romans, 58, 110, 114, 149, 181
 Rome, 5, 58, 61, 96, 122, 128, 314
 Roque da Silveira, 221, 222, 240
 Rosales, José Patiño y, *see* Patiño
 Route logistics, 4
 The Royal Pontifical University of Mexico, 256
 Rudder, *timon*, 135
 Rui Correa, 228, 231

- Rui Correa Silva, 230
 Rui Vaz de la Cerca, 236
 Russian Revolution, 109
- S**
- Sagetia*, 117
 Sagri, Nicollo, 4, 147–148
 Sagroević, Nikola, *see* Sagri, Nicollo
Saint Agnes galley, 127
 Salom, Francisco, 47
San Andrés, 43
San António (ship), 249–257, 259–271
 San Cristobal de la Havana, 42
San Francisco, 43, 353
San Francisco (galleon), 249, 254, 257, 259–261, 263, 265–268, 270, 271
San Jerónimo shipwreck, 6, 43
San José, 53
San José shipwreck, 53, 271, 305, 349
 San Juan de Puerto Rico, 42
 San Juan de Ulua, 37, 39, 40
 San Juan Island, 40
San Juan Shipwreck, 62, 66–68, 100, 126, 172, 345, 353
 San Marco in Boccalama shipwreck, 120, 122
San Martín, ship, 288
San Pedro y San Pablo, 43, 314
San Sebastian, 6
San Sebastian shipwreck, 6, 36
 San Simon bay, 31
 Sanlúcar de Barrameda, 204, 259, 266, 270
Santa Cruz (caravel), 49, 82, 353
 Santa Cruz Island, 38
Santa Helena shipwreck, 290, 300
Santa Margarita, 51, 66
Santa Maria and Santa Brígida, 138
Santa Maria Magdalena shipwreck, 7, 18
 Santa Marta, 42
 Santander, 9, 12, 36, 58, 124, 127
 Santarém, 74, 217, 220, 223, 235, 240, 241, 243, 244, 246
 Santiago (Cuba), 42
Santiago (ship), 46, 90, 96, 266
 Santiago de Compostela, 61, 128
Santiago de Galicia, 6
Santiago de Galicia shipwreck, 6
 Santo Domingo, 30, 37, 42, 52
 Santo Thome, 286
 Santo Tomás Island, 40
São Bartholomeu shipwreck, 290
São Felipe, 233
São Gonçalo, 232
Sardinaux shipwreck, 63
- Sardinian, 111
 Sarmiento, Gregorio, 270
Saveiros, 59
 Sawyer, 119, 127
 Scandinavia, Scandinavian, 124, 199–201, 203, 207, 212
 Scotland, 103, 215
 Sebastian, king of Portugal, 280, 292
 Serrano, Manuel, 267
Sesmarías, 236
Sesmeiros, 236, 237
 Setúbal, 225, 304
 Seville, 5, 9, 11, 31, 35–37, 46, 47, 49, 51, 61, 92, 104, 112, 113, 129, 130, 199–213, 249, 257, 259–261, 264, 266–268, 341, 343–344, 352
 Shell-first construction, 110
 Shipbuilding, 2–5, 7, 10–14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 35, 37, 41, 48–50, 53, 58, 60–64, 68, 69, 84–88, 95, 109–140, 147–196, 200–203, 207, 215–231, 233–246, 336–338, 342, 344
 Shipbuilding texts, 278, 285, 300
 Shipbuilding traditions, 4, 13, 58, 60, 63, 65, 156, 160
 Shipbuilding treatises, 5, 49, 50, 62, 155
 Ship carpenter, 10, 117–119, 124, 127, 128, 139
 Ship types, 3, 4, 64, 73–105, 358
 Shipwrecks, 1–7, 15–22, 31, 32, 37–39, 47, 48, 52, 58, 60, 62–69, 148, 155, 172, 336–359
 Shipwright, 17, 49, 58, 60–62, 64, 66, 78, 88, 113, 117–120, 124, 139, 151, 187, 188
 Shipyards, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 41, 43, 48, 49, 53, 60–62, 64, 87, 93, 98, 113, 115, 117, 118, 126–128, 138, 139, 151, 155, 193, 202
 Sicily, 12, 114, 132, 171, 178, 188, 190, 202
 Sierra de Cuenca, 237
Siete Partidas, 78, 114
 Silva, Diogo da, 304
 Simão Alvares da Costa, 226, 243
 Simão Soares de Carvalho, 230
 Sixteenth century, 2–4, 6, 11–14, 17, 30, 33, 34, 38, 40, 49, 50, 52, 57, 58, 61–64, 66, 68, 73, 75, 76, 79, 80, 82–87, 94, 95, 97, 100, 102, 103, 105, 120, 126, 128, 140, 147–196, 200, 201, 205, 209–213, 317, 347, 348
 Skeleton-first construction, 110
 Sluis, 129, 139
 Social networks, 30, 32
 Solórzano, Isabel de Hoyo, 288

Soto, Pedro López de, 256, 302
 Sotomayor, Diego López de Guitián,
see Guitián
 Sousa, Gonçalo de, 298, 300–302
 Southampton, 129
 Spaniards, 14, 201
 Spanish, 1, 2, 4–7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18,
 29–53, 61, 62, 73–76, 79–82, 84, 86,
 100, 101, 105, 111, 112, 136, 137, 149,
 152, 153, 155, 156, 159, 165, 167, 169,
 171, 173, 175, 178, 182, 183, 187, 193,
 194, 200–202, 204, 207, 212, 213, 311,
 314, 341–345, 347, 348, 352, 353, 355
 Spanish Archives Portal (PARES), 344–345
 Spanish Monarchy, 216, 219, 220, 224, 225,
 228, 230, 234, 238
 Spanish shipbuilding, 4, 69, 174
 Spatial networks, 30, 32
 Square sail, 79, 81–83, 104, 111, 116, 122,
 124, 131, 134, 135, 137, 151
 St. Augustine, 40
 Sténuit, Robert, 31
 S. *Tiago*, galleon, 300
 Stone pine, *see* *Pinheiro manso*
 Strabo, 58
 Strait of Gibraltar, 62, 88, 110, 113, 129, 356
 Strait of Rande, 31
 Strake, 119, 122, 124, 126, 128, 135,
 139, 316
 Suevi, 58, 59

T

Tablas aserradizas, 206
 Tagus River, 218, 225, 227, 229, 230, 232,
 235–237, 244, 245
 Tamaraz, Miguel Sanchez, 47
 Tantara A shipwreck, 60
 Tantara B shipwreck, 60
 Tantara F shipwreck, 60
Tarida, 117
 Technical texts on shipbuilding, 5, 84
 Tejada, Manoel de Velasco y, 31
 Templates, *see* Molds
 Tenerife, 257
 Themudo, Sebastião, 291, 292, 297
 Tierra de Fuego, 43
Tierra Firme, 31, 37, 38, 41, 43, 45, 51,
 202, 349
 Timber, 1–7, 9, 11, 13–15, 17–22, 49, 60, 63,
 65, 67, 69, 79, 92, 122, 126, 160, 163,
 175, 188, 199–213, 215–247, 320–323,
 325, 329, 336, 338, 339, 344, 359
 Timber market, 201, 204–212

Timber monopolies, 4
 Timber provenance, 239
 Timber trade, 14, 15, 203, 336, 338
 Timber trading networks, 5
 Timor, 34
Tinclades, 135
Tingladas, 74, 103, 104, 136, 138, 140
Tirant lo Blanc, 115
 Tomás de Ibio Calderón, 227, 231, 238
Tonel, 78, 97, 182, 183, 187, 193, 280–282
Tonel macho, 182, 186, 193, 281, 282
Tonelada, 169, 170, 172, 279, 282, 289, 294,
 297, 301, 302
Tonelada de carga, 182, 193, 281, 282
Tonelada de suedo, 282
 Tonnage, 5, 43, 47–49, 51, 83, 86, 87, 89, 93,
 97, 99, 148, 149, 151, 159, 175–196,
 316, 344, 349
Tornaviaje, 45
 Torre de la Higuera, 352
Torre del Asperillo, 347, 352
 Torre del Río del Oro, 352
 Torre de Moncorvo, 223
 Tortosa, 110, 112
 Tow, 43, 118, 119, 223, 328
 Trade, 4, 5, 11–14, 16, 30, 33–36, 38–42, 44,
 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 76, 78, 84, 87,
 100, 114, 115, 117, 118, 125, 129–131,
 133, 138, 151, 199–213, 312, 332–333,
 336, 338, 341–343, 358, 359
 Trade routes, 129, 130, 217, 218, 225, 232,
 234, 336, 338, 342, 344, 358
 Treatises, 50, 251–258, 260, 263–269, 271
 Treaty of Tordesillas, 30
 Treaty of Utrecht, 40, 52
Trincanices, 221
 Trinidad de Barlovento, 40
 Trinidad Island, 31, 38
 Tripitrapes, *see* Staves
 Tristão de Mendoza Furtado, 226
 Turks, 101, 201
 Turn of the bilge line, 62

U

Ulloa, Antonio de, 316
 Uluburun shipwreck, 58
 Underwater Archaeology Centre (CAS), 6,
 347, 348, 352
University of Mareantes of Seville, 257
 Urbietta shipwreck, 65, 125, 126
Urca Leão Rosso, 225
Urcas, 74, 221, 225
 Utera, Álvaro de, 298

V

Valdés, Francisco de Varas y, 41
 Valencia, 112
 Valentim Temudo, 221–223
 Valparaiso, 43
 Varas, Francisco de, 41, 271
 Vargas, Rodrigo de, 171, 184–186
 Vasco Fernandes Cesar, 222, 224, 225, 227
 Veas, Juan de, 156, 174, 257, 258, 294, 296
 Veas, Lucas Guillén de, 257, 258
 Velasco, Manuel de, 31, 48, 254
 Venezuela, 39, 42, 44
 Venice, 61, 73, 78, 113, 114, 116, 122, 129,
 130, 151, 154, 178, 180–182, 188,
 189, 194
 Veracruz, 37–40, 42, 44, 49, 53, 294, 315,
 341, 353–355
 Vergas, 206, 209, 318–327, 331
 Verrazzano, Giovanni da, 36
 Vicente Freire, 235
 Viceroy of Peru, 46, 50
 Viceroyalty of Peru, 43
Victorial, 114
 Vikings, 60, 110
 Villegas, Fernando de, 47
 Virginia, 38, 40
 Virtudes, 235, 237, 239
 Visigoths, 58
Visitas de navíos, 268

Vitolas, see *Bitolas*

Vocabulario Marítimo, 313, 315

W

Wales, 85, 119, 125, 160, 162, 163, 169, 170,
 221, 222, 229, 240, 243, 244
 War of Succession, 31, 40, 44
 Waterways, 34, 221, 222, 229
 Web Map Server (WMS), 357
 Western Ledge Reef shipwreck, 62
 Western Roman Empire, 109–111
 West Indies, 218, 341, 343, 344
 White carpenters, 254
 Witsen, Nicolaes, 176, 284

Y

Yassiada Ottoman shipwreck, 63
 Yassiada 3 shipwreck, 63
 Yucatán, 40

Z

Zahara, 353
 Zapotec (language), 313
 Zeeland, 139
 Zierikzee, 139
 Zorzi ‘Trombetta’ da Modon, 148, 156