

Index

A

Agh-Dagh Mountain, 169
Agricultural Insurance Fund, 219
Aras River, 171
Arasbaran Protected Area, 167
Arc GIS 9.3, 85
Art, 17, 20, 45
Asiatic lion, 45
Assessed conservation value, 205
Azarbaijan plateau, 111
Azerbaijan and Armenia Republics, 112

B

Bartlett's test, 138, 142
Big cats, 17
Binary classification, 118
Binary predictive maps, 117
Binary suitability classes, 117
Binary suitability maps, 126
BIOME series model, 132
Biotope, 6
Boushehr Province, 113, 118, 121, 123–125
Bryson's approach, 176

C

Caspian tiger, 17, 45
Caucasus Ecoregion, 166
Cheetah Conservation Fund, 220
Communalities and component matrix, 144
Communality, 143
Compensation programs, 214, 222
Connectivity, 3, 7
Conservation, assessment
 conservation requirements, regions, 23–42

 fundamental and awareness
 requirements, 22–23
 mortalities, 20
 problem trees, 42, 45
 threats, leopard population, 20
Conservation payments, 214
Conservation practices, 54, 76
Conservation valuation techniques, 206
Constructive tool, 109
Contingent valuation method (CVM)
 advantage, 195
 DoE offices, 194
 DoE staff, 194
 hypothetical market, 196
 leopard conservation, 195
 logit model, 197
 Persian leopard, 194
 questionnaire, 195, 196
 questionnaire surveys, 193, 197
 questionnaires, 194, 197
 wildlife and ecosystem services, 197
 wildlife habitats and ecosystems, 193
 WTP, 196
Countrywide distribution modelling, 84, 87
Countrywide insurance program, 215
Cultural importance, 17–20
Cumulative effects, 131
Cumulative regional LU/LC impact
 models, 159

D

Degradation, 20
Department of Environment, 125, 192
Department of Environment
 of Iran, 135, 205

Dichotomous choice technique, 195
 DoE online countrywide system, 197
 Dry condition, 52–54, 65, 74
 Duality, 6

E

East Azarbaijan Province, 110, 111, 117, 118, 121, 124, 125, 165, 166, 170
 Ecological niche modelling (ENM), 7, 81, 109
 Elevation, 52–54, 58, 59, 61, 63, 67, 70, 73
 Endorsement letter, 184–185
 ENMTools, 84
 Environmental variables, 83–85, 89
 Evaluation framework, 132
 Extinction, 4, 5, 8

F

Field validation researches, 110
 Field validation techniques, 167
 Fragmentation, 20, 101
 Fundamental niche, 7

H

Habitat degradation, 28
 Habitat destruction, 13, 20, 25, 37
 Habitat fragmentation, 3, 4, 8, 101–102
 Habitat suitability rates, 158
 Hamedan Province, 132
 Heckman model, 198
 Hierarchical clustering, 52, 54–56
 Human population, 52, 54, 59
 Human poverty index (HPI), 52, 53
 Human predictor variable, 84
 Hyrcanian forests, 136

I

Index *Y* models, 153
 Innovative insurance program, 184
 Innovative species, 132
 Insurance premium, 216
 Insurance schemes, 218–220
 International borderlands, 3
 Iran, 13, 51, 127, 190
 culture and art, 17–20
 history, leopard, 14
 leopard ecology, 14
 Northern, 52
 phenotypic variations and geographic extent, 16

 in southwest Asia and neighbouring countries, 57
 topography, 58
 trans-boundary habitat connectivity, 14
 trans-boundary movements, 51
 Iran revolution, 17
 Iran's Department of Environment, 184
 Iranian anti-smuggling law and regulations, 192–193
 Iranian Department of Environment, 177

K

Kaiser–Meyer–Olkin (KMO), 138, 142
 Kiamaki Wildlife Reserve, 166

L

Landscape corridor, 82, 102–104
 Leopard
 attacks, domestic dog, 14, 15
 elevation and slopes, 14
 habitat preference, Sarigol NP, 14
 temperature, habitat conditions, 14
 wild goat and sheep, 15, 16
 Likelihood ratio test, 201
 Lion, 17–20, 22
 Literature, 17, 45
 Livestock–carnivore conflicts, 215, 216, 221
 Livestock husbandry techniques, 220
 Livestock insurance services, 214
 Livestock–leopard conflicts, 215, 218, 222
 Livestock–wolf conflicts, 218
 Logarithmic formula, 151
 Logit model, 199, 201, 202
 LU/LC impact models, 152, 156

M

Management and Planning Organization, 193
 Management efforts, 3
 Management implications, 54
 Marginal effect (ME), 98
 MaxEnt developed models, 111
 MaxEnt grid cells, 115
 MaxEnt ground validation
 binary classification, 120
 Caucasus eco-region, 110
 field surveys, 110, 113–115
 independent dataset, 110
 land use/land cover factors, 118–122
 model validation, 110
 predictive maps, 115
 provinces, 111

- questionnaire surveys, 115
 - regional distribution modelling, 110
 - species and environmental variables, 109
 - suitable and unsuitable habitats, 110
 - threshold levels, 116
 - threshold methods, 121
 - threshold rule, 115, 122
 - MaxEnt modeling, 98, 113, 118, 139
 - in Ghazvin Province, 99
 - in Mazandaran Province, 101
 - MaxEnt software, 84, 85, 89, 94
 - Metapopulation
 - description, 5
 - dimensions for viability, 4
 - Minimum viable population (MVP)
 - definition, 4
 - Model fit statistics, 201
 - Model validation, 96
 - Monitoring activities, 222
 - Mountainous feature, 122
- N**
- National Action Plan, 180, 186
 - National Development Plan in Iran, 193
 - National insurance model
 - advantage, 219
 - conservation payments, 214
 - DoE offices, 216, 219
 - government, 215
 - insurance schemes, 218
 - livestock–carnivore conflicts, 215, 220
 - livestock losses and human injuries, 218
 - livestock productions, 214
 - payments and compensation, 221
 - researchers and conservationists, 213
 - wildlife species and natural resources, 213
 - Natural and environmental resources, 191
 - Natural variables, 52
 - Nature of modelling, 8
 - Niche, 6
 - and biotope, 6
 - definitions, 6
 - ENM, 7
 - food/spatial, 6
 - fundamental, 7
 - realized, 6
 - North Khorasan Province, 110, 111, 117, 121, 123, 125
- P**
- Panthera pardus saxicolor*, 13, 17
 - See also* Persian leopard
 - Participatory conservation planning, 181, 182
 - Pearson correlation coefficient, 84, 87
 - Persian leopard, 110, 111, 115, 127, 146, 176, 191, 205, 206
 - agriculture lands, 14
 - database, 83
 - disease, 17
 - distribution and status assessments, 14
 - drastic declines, 13
 - in Georgia, 14
 - habitat destruction and poaching, 13
 - Iran, 132
 - occurrence data, 82
 - potential distribution, 94
 - potential habitats, 101–102
 - predictive maps, 98–101
 - presence localities, 15
 - regional classification (*see* Regional classification)
 - Persian leopard conservation, 219
 - Persian leopard conservation and management
 - action plan
 - activities, 178–179
 - conceptual framework, 180
 - conservation status, 181
 - distribution, 176
 - ecological values, 185
 - environmental and socio-economic factors, 177
 - evaluation procedures, 184
 - goals, 182
 - local communities, 181
 - macro strategies, 182
 - stakeholders, 181
 - structure, 177
 - Persian Leopard National Conservation and Management Action Plan, 219
 - Persian leopard national insurance program, 181
 - Persian Leopard National Project, 177
 - Persian leopard trans-boundary habitats
 - binary classification, 166
 - East Azarbaijan Province, 166
 - leopard putative range, 167
 - Persian lion, 17
 - Persistence probability, 5
 - Pilot study, 194
 - Poaching, 13, 28, 30, 37, 41
 - Political borders, 56
 - Population, 5
 - persistence, 5

Population viability, 4
 Potential habitat, 85, 99, 101–102
 Predictive raster map settings, 122–123
 Principle component analysis (PCA), 138
 components, 142
 ecological studies, 140
 function, 143
 oblique rotation, 141
 orthogonal method, 141
 output products, 140
 rotation method, 141
 sub-index, 146
 use, 140
 variables, 141
 variance, 143
 Private Insurance Company, 219
 Probability of persistence, 5
 Problem tree, 42–44, 46
 Protected area (PA), 51, 52, 133
 Provincial DoE offices, 113
 Proxy species, 214

R

Rabies virus infection, 17
 Raster predictive maps, 115
 Realized niche, 6, 82
 Receiver operating characteristic (ROC), 96
 Regional classification
 natural and socioeconomic characteristics
 North of Iran, 72–74
 northeast, 57–61
 northwest, 69–72
 southeast and central, 62–65
 southwest, 65–69
 Regional MaxEnt distribution modeling, 160
 Regional persistence, 132
 Regional potential distribution
 modelling, 82
 Regional predictor variable, 89–92
 Regional standard deviation values, 152, 155, 156
 Regional threshold values, 156
 Regional variability, 92
 Regression model, 148, 151
 Research programs, 4
 Rotated component matrix, 145

S

Sampling areas, 133
 Sampling group, 200
Shistosoma spp., 17
 Site selection, 132–133
 Spatial scale, 7
 geographical, 7
 local, 7
 metapopulation, 7
 Species distribution, 8
 Species distribution modelling (SDM), 7, 81
 Species ecological niche, 81
 Stakeholder analysis session, 180
 Strategic planning, 175
 Study provinces, 133
 Sub-indices, 146–147
 Suitability, 51–55

T

Test of correlation, 87
 Threats, 8
 Threshold, 8
 Thresholding, 147–158
 Tiger, 17, 20
 Topography, 52–54, 57, 58, 62, 66, 69
 Trans-boundary protected area, 170

V

Validation, 96
 Variance effective size, 5
 Vegetation, 52–54
 Vegetative composition, 3

W

Wildlife corridors, 165, 169, 171
 Wildlife trafficking/illegal trade, 189
 Willingness to pay (WTP), 195
 criminal activities, 190
 DoE Offices, 204
 formula, 204
 interpretation, 204
 law enforcement, 190
 leopard conservation, 206
 parameter, 206
 questionnaire survey, 205
 wildlife species, 190