

# Index

## A

### Associations

- employees 57, 82
- employers 14, 56, 79, 86
- professional 130, 133

Attitudes towards privatization 14, 36, 42, 43, 265

## B

Business 3, 6, 9, 28, 44, 59, 63, 81, 109, 123, 124, 133, 174, 175, 185, 187, 191, 230, 232, 240, 242, 264, 266, 267, 276

## C

Capitalism 4, 28, 155

Censorship 8, 16, 168, 170, 171, 174, 176, 178, 179, 182–184

Church 10, 25, 37, 133, 134, 146–149, 151–153, 156, 159, 161, 162, 233, 255, 270, 271

Church attendance 147, 149, 162

Church competition 156, 157, 161, 162

Civic engagement 125, 126, 132, 133, 136

Civil society 2, 15, 123–127, 129–133, 136, 137, 139–141, 149, 167, 168, 178, 179, 185, 232, 246, 252, 264, 265, 269, 270, 276

Civil society organization. *See* CSO

Class identities 14, 56, 70, 72, 74–76, 86

Class structure 2, 6, 13, 14, 31, 55, 56, 61, 64, 69, 72, 77, 79, 81, 85, 266, 267

Communism 3, 8, 37, 43, 45, 47, 51, 147, 168  
 Communist Party 22, 56, 57, 77, 79, 169, 253  
 Consensus 42, 232, 235, 236  
 Corruption 6, 10, 27, 28, 40, 59, 64, 101, 114, 127, 167, 174, 193, 206, 267  
 Crimea 1, 12, 13, 16, 20, 37, 47, 132, 154, 157, 170, 186, 197, 207–210, 212, 214–217, 219, 220, 223, 225, 226, 232, 242, 252–255, 271  
 CSO 127–129, 131, 133–137, 139, 141, 270

D

Democracy 6, 9, 10, 20, 24, 25, 57, 59, 60, 62, 127, 129, 131–133, 167, 196, 232, 246, 249, 255, 256, 261, 265, 272  
 Donbas 1, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 47, 132, 207–210, 212, 215–217, 220, 221, 223, 226, 229–238, 242, 244, 246, 248–257, 275  
 Donors 77, 128, 129

E

East Ukraine 27, 155, 186, 235  
 Eastern Europe 3, 4, 6, 11, 64, 69, 73, 77, 136, 147, 168, 204, 231, 267  
 Eastern Ukraine. *See* East Ukraine  
 Economic status 44, 49, 51, 64, 86, 106, 266

Education 12, 15, 31, 56, 64, 91–95, 97–99, 101–118, 145, 253, 266, 268, 269, 273, 276  
 Educational attainment 96, 118  
 Educational inequality 15, 93, 98, 104, 109, 112, 118  
 Elections 8, 22, 26, 28, 127, 130, 176, 177, 180–183, 193, 196, 205, 206, 232, 238, 249, 275  
 Elites 2, 5, 9, 10, 25, 27, 32, 40, 60, 62, 103, 105, 124, 129, 130, 132, 168, 169, 186, 205, 230–232, 234, 237, 238, 246, 248, 251, 264, 273, 275, 276  
 Enrolment (education) 97, 101, 104, 105, 108  
 Euromaidan 1, 6, 11, 16, 60, 83–85, 132, 133, 136, 137, 154, 185–187, 196, 198, 236, 238, 242, 269, 270, 275  
 European Union 131, 204–207, 274  
 Expansion of higher education 14, 93, 109, 111, 112, 114, 117, 118  
 F  
 Freedom of speech 20, 26, 171, 172, 174, 176, 177, 182–184, 193, 194, 205  
 H  
 Higher education 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 102, 105, 106, 108–118, 189, 268, 269  
 Human potential 5, 17, 275  
 Human rights 126, 129, 133, 233

Hybrid war 12, 37, 40, 154, 157,  
207, 233, 269–271

## I

Identity 16, 72–74, 76, 101, 102,  
203, 205–219, 221, 223–225,  
273, 276

IDPs 12, 13, 233

Institutional approach 8, 19

Institutional duality 11, 14, 19, 27,  
29, 32, 60, 264, 276

Institutional trust 7, 17, 21, 243, 276

Internally displaced persons. *See* IDPs

Internet 16, 104, 185, 186, 188–190,  
194, 196, 197

## K

Kuchma, Leonid 23, 127, 130, 177,  
184, 193, 198, 205, 214, 238,  
244

Kyiv 12, 45, 47, 93, 103, 106–108,  
111, 148, 198, 206, 209, 210,  
212, 216, 217, 220, 221, 223,  
225, 231, 232, 235–238, 242,  
246, 248–250

## L

Labour market 56, 108, 110,  
113–118, 268, 269

## M

Maidan(s). *See* Orange revolution;  
Euromaidan

Market economy 6, 10, 14, 32, 35,  
37, 39–43, 51, 59, 60, 62, 127,  
132, 136, 265, 266

Media 2, 13, 16, 25, 57, 70, 85, 124,  
148, 167–189, 191, 193, 194,  
196, 197, 222, 229, 230, 234,  
251, 272, 273, 276

Media literacy 196, 197, 272, 273

Media ownership 13, 15, 169, 188,  
191, 193, 194

Media pluralism 168, 174, 196, 272,  
273

Middle class 6, 7, 14, 17, 19, 31, 32,  
56, 65, 69, 70, 72–76, 84–86,  
93, 112, 113, 264

Modernization 3, 17, 155, 156, 232,  
251, 261–264, 267, 275

## N

National identity 2, 16, 102, 126,  
153, 203–209, 213, 214, 216,  
219, 225, 226, 273

Nationality 16, 154, 203, 207, 209,  
210, 212, 214, 215, 221–223,  
225, 226, 274

Native language 16, 20, 203, 209,  
210, 212, 214, 215, 217,  
219–223, 225, 226

NATO 236–238, 242, 251

## O

Oligarchs 17, 27, 39, 70, 185, 187,  
188, 191, 196, 234, 251, 272

Orange Revolution 1, 6, 16, 60, 79,  
83–85, 125, 130–133, 137,  
171, 180–183, 185, 196, 206,  
208, 214, 236, 269

## P

Paternalism 10, 20, 60, 262–264

- Petty bourgeoisie 61, 62, 64, 65, 69, 70, 74
- Political institutions 136, 205, 243, 264
- Political parties 14, 20, 56, 57, 76–78, 83, 86, 126, 130, 150, 249
- Poroshenko, Petro 22, 23, 179, 188, 193, 244, 275
- Pre-school education 94, 97–101, 117
- President 22, 28, 127, 130–133, 172, 174, 176–179, 183, 186, 188, 193, 194, 198, 206, 207, 243, 244, 246, 248
- Private ownership 3, 40, 57, 60, 64, 85
- Protest 12, 57, 60, 82–84, 86, 126, 130–132, 134, 139, 179, 180, 185, 246, 248
- R**
- Referendum 232, 237
- Reforms 2, 4, 6, 8, 14, 15, 20, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 32, 33, 40, 41, 43, 49, 83, 97, 108, 114, 115, 117, 127, 131, 137, 204–206, 232, 261, 265, 266, 268, 269, 273, 274, 276
- Religion 12, 13, 145, 147–152, 155, 161, 162, 271
- Religiosity 126, 146, 148, 152, 154–156, 161, 271
- Religious communities 15, 146, 148, 149, 154, 157, 158, 270, 271
- Religious competition 146
- Religious market 15, 156, 162, 271
- Religious pluralism 15, 146, 156, 159–162, 271, 276
- Religious revival 2, 15, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151, 271
- Reluctant transformation 2, 11, 19, 32, 264, 276
- Revolution of dignity. *See* Euro-maidan
- Russia 10, 11, 16, 37, 39, 40, 64, 69, 73, 79, 114, 127, 131, 139, 150, 154, 157, 181, 186, 204–207, 209, 210, 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 223, 225, 227, 237, 238, 243, 251, 253, 255, 257, 265, 269–271, 275
- Russian language 16, 102, 170, 209, 217, 219–222, 225, 226, 253, 273, 274
- Russian nationality 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222
- Russian native speakers 216, 219–221, 226
- Russian Orthodox Church 147, 152, 153
- S**
- Secondary education 15, 93–95, 97, 101–106, 108, 112, 113, 116, 118, 209, 268
- Secularization 146, 148, 155, 161
- Service class 61, 64, 65, 70, 74, 77, 79, 81, 83, 84
- Shadow of communism 14, 37, 38, 43–45, 47, 49, 51, 233

Small proprietors 57, 63, 74, 78, 81, 83, 86  
 Social capital 7, 8, 125, 136, 137  
 Social institutions 2, 5, 8–10, 59, 272  
 Social lifts 6, 14, 19, 264  
 Social mobility. *See* Social lifts  
 Socialism 10, 28, 57, 64, 126, 242, 243  
 Socialization 37, 42, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 101, 137, 148, 233, 266  
 South Ukraine 204, 235  
 Southern Ukraine. *See* South Ukraine  
 Soviet Union 2, 8, 16, 99, 124–127, 168, 172  
 Spoken language 222, 223, 274  
 State ownership 55, 57

## T

Television 13, 16, 170, 173, 175, 176, 178, 181, 182, 185, 188, 190, 191  
 Third sector 15, 123–125, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 136, 139, 141  
 Tolerance 222, 226, 262, 270, 276  
 Trade unions 14, 56, 57, 76, 79–82, 86, 130, 133  
 Transformation 3–7, 15, 17, 20, 38, 39, 56, 60, 76, 86, 105, 124, 127, 136, 137, 169, 196, 261, 264, 265, 276  
 Trust 7, 12, 13, 19–23, 25, 27, 32, 33, 37, 41–43, 59, 60, 62, 64, 76, 79, 81, 86, 127, 133, 136, 137, 194, 205, 206, 236, 242–246, 264, 269, 272, 273  
 Trust in institutions. *See* Institutional trust

## U

Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church 126, 153  
 Ukrainian language 102, 107, 161, 173, 222, 226  
 Ukrainian nationality 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222  
 Ukrainian native speakers 216, 220–222, 225, 226, 274  
 Ukrainian Orthodox Church 146, 151–153, 271  
 Ukrainian Society survey 11, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 22, 26, 27, 44, 56, 58, 63, 77, 81, 84, 149, 161, 206, 208, 210, 211, 216, 217, 223, 225, 231, 244, 256  
 USSR (Ukrainian Soviet Socialistic Republic) 15, 37, 38, 42, 44, 45, 47, 49, 51, 82, 145–148, 153, 154, 170, 173, 204, 209, 212, 233, 262, 266

## V

Values 1, 5, 13, 17, 20, 31, 32, 41–43, 58, 59, 79, 84, 93, 106, 115, 124–126, 131, 132, 137, 154, 155, 159, 176, 205, 206, 225, 237, 238, 251, 252, 261–264, 273, 275, 276  
 Values-mediators 17, 263, 264  
 Verkhovna Rada 20  
 Vocational education 94, 95, 102, 103, 113, 268, 269  
 Volunteers 25, 124, 132–134, 136, 139, 237, 269, 270

W

- West Ukraine 44, 45, 47, 49,  
151–153, 155  
Western Ukraine. *See* West Ukraine  
Workers 58, 63, 69, 70, 72, 74,  
76–79, 81–84, 86, 105, 113,  
116, 267  
Working class 14, 56, 57, 61, 63–65,  
69, 72–76, 84, 86, 231

Y

- Yanukovych, Viktor 130–132,  
179–181, 183–185, 237, 238,  
244  
Yushchenko, Viktor 20, 177,  
179–183, 205, 206, 238, 244,  
257