

# Index

## A

Age models, 155, 161, 165  
Arabian Gulf, 135–137, 144, 148

## B

Black Sea, 15, 20, 23, 135, 136, 140–143, 174

## C

Cenozoic, 29, 34, 35, 117, 119, 121, 131  
Climate change, 23, 97, 217  
Climate oscillation, 122, 131, 132  
Concordia Sagittaria, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 111  
Cosmic impact, 135, 136, 138

## D

Dam failure, 49, 50, 56  
Documentary data, 54, 67, 74, 75, 78, 80, 90  
Drought, 65–72, 74–90, 114, 187, 201, 202  
Drought reconstruction, 66, 75

## E

Europe, 3, 20, 30, 31, 51, 65–67, 71, 74, 77–82, 85–90,  
97, 98, 112, 114, 118, 131, 169, 171, 173, 175,  
176, 178, 181, 182  
Extreme events, 50, 111, 114, 148, 214, 221, 224, 225  
Extreme floods avulsions, 97

## F

Flood reconstruction, 38, 42, 50, 55, 57, 60, 189, 191,  
193, 195, 213, 223, 225  
Flood weapon, 50  
Fluvial, 4, 7, 29, 30, 35, 36, 40–43, 99–102, 107,  
109–111, 113, 117–120, 127, 128, 130–132, 143,  
144, 148, 155, 156, 158–162, 164, 165, 169, 173,  
175, 189–191, 194–196, 215, 218–220  
Fluvial archive, 215

## G

Geoarchaeology, 97  
Gilgamesh Epic, 148  
Glacial lakes, 7–10, 12, 19, 21–23, 29, 31, 32, 42, 174  
Great Deluge, 135, 143

## H

Holocene, 4, 9, 17, 23, 29, 42, 100, 101, 118, 122, 132,  
135, 137–141, 147, 172, 173, 175, 178–182, 216  
Human responses, 65, 66

## I

Ice sheets, 3–5, 9, 13, 15, 17, 20–23, 29–32, 42, 158, 173,  
174, 181  
Impacts, 29, 38, 41, 59, 65–67, 70, 74, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86,  
90, 135, 138–140, 158, 159, 162, 179, 181, 182,  
195, 214, 216  
Inverted topography, 117

## L

Lake-outburst floods, 29, 30, 34–38, 40–42  
Large palaeomeanders, 169, 171, 173, 176, 178–181  
Lateglacial, 100, 172, 173, 176, 178–182  
Late Pleniglacial, 172, 176  
Long-term variability, 77

## M

Man-made flood, 49–61  
Megafloods, 3, 4, 7–9, 12, 13, 15–23, 193  
Mesopotamia, 135, 136, 138, 143, 148  
Middle Pleistocene, 29–32, 40–42, 124

## N

Natural hazard, 85, 87, 201, 213  
Nile, 117, 119, 121, 122, 128, 129, 131, 132, 148, 207  
Noah's Flood, 3, 135, 136, 142, 143, 148

Northern Germany, 20, 29, 31, 32, 42, 173

## O

Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL), 11, 13, 155–159, 161–165, 173, 176, 220, 221

Optically stimulated luminescence dating, 155, 165, 220

Outburst flood, 3, 4, 17, 34–41, 49, 50, 54–60, 188, 191, 192, 195

## P

Paleohydrology, 3, 4, 11, 16, 99, 117, 131, 132, 187

Partial bleaching, 155, 156, 158, 159, 165

## Q

Quaternary, 3, 4, 7, 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 122, 131, 132, 141

## R

Radiocarbon dating, 11, 103, 107, 110, 156, 172, 221

River discharge, 169, 182

## S

Sahara, 117–123, 126, 130–132

Single grains, 155, 158–163, 165

Strategic flooding, 50

## U

Uniformitarianism, 5, 7

Ur, 135, 138, 143–145, 147, 148

Uruk, 135, 143–148

## V

Venetian-Friulian Plain, 100

## W

Warfare, 49–61

Water level, 8, 13, 51, 55, 57–60, 72, 75, 83, 84, 87, 89, 142, 178, 187–191, 193, 194, 197–204, 206–208