

# Index

## 0–9

1<sup>st</sup> Amendment 3, 6–8, 12, 26, 29,  
31, 33–36, 51, 54–58, 62, 63,  
66–68, 72, 73, 76, 80, 81, 84,  
104, 107, 108, 116, 117, 119,  
122, 124

2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment 113

4<sup>th</sup> Amendment 6, 8, 16–19, 21,  
103, 108

5<sup>th</sup> Amendment 26, 67, 122

14<sup>th</sup> Amendment 3, 26, 35, 36, 62,  
63, 68, 72, 73, 104, 122

## A

*Aboud v. Detroit Board of Education*  
7, 8, 52, 53, 55, 56

abortion 3, 21, 58, 107, 114, 115,  
121, 122, 124, 131

affirmative action 113, 124

Alito, Samuel 13, 21, 48, 51, 52,  
54–56, 58, 66, 77, 90, 103,  
104, 107, 108, 123

*amicus curiae* 46–48

## B

*Bellas Hess* 94, 95

*Benisek v. Lamone* 10, 32, 34, 36

Bork, Robert 112, 125, 127, 128

Breyer, Stephen 13, 17, 49, 58, 66,  
77, 80–82, 90, 109, 123

*Burwell v. Hobby Lobby* 3, 72, 121

## C

*Carpenter v. U.S.* 6, 15, 108

*Casey*. See *Planned Parenthood v.*

*Casey*

cell phones 2, 6, 8–10, 15, 16

*Chevron* deference 105, 106, 108  
*Citizens United* 57, 111, 113, 116  
 Civil Rights Act of 1964 4  
 Clinton, Bill 78, 118, 126  
 coerced speech 1, 6, 7, 60, 117  
 Colorado Civil Rights Commission  
   (CCRC) 2, 62, 65, 66, 69, 70,  
   82  
 Commerce Clause 4, 68, 92

## D

dignity 2, 3, 61–68, 70–72, 113,  
 119–121, 124  
 Dormant Commerce Clause (DCC)  
 10, 90, 92, 93, 97, 98

## E

Eastman, John 52  
 Equal Protection Clause 3, 4, 26, 31,  
 119  
 executive power 77

## F

federalism 44, 123  
 Federalist Society 100, 106, 140  
 Feinstein, Senator Diane 104, 130,  
 132  
 Flake, Senator Jeff 136  
 Ford, Christine Blasey 126, 132,  
 134–136  
 four corners doctrine 12, 13  
 free speech 6, 8, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62,  
 66, 112–114, 116, 117, 122,  
 124

## G

Garland, Merrick 99, 101, 129  
 gay rights 1–3, 61, 63, 64, 111–114,  
 117–119, 121, 122, 124  
 gender 43, 96, 119  
 Georgetown Preparatory School  
   (Georgetown Prep) 102, 134  
 gerrymandering 10, 11, 25–30,  
 32–37, 43  
*Gill v. Whitford* 10, 11, 30, 35, 36  
 Ginsburg, Douglas 112  
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader 5, 7, 17, 60,  
 62, 77, 82, 100, 109, 112  
 Gorsuch, Neil 1, 14, 20, 21, 23, 53,  
 54, 71, 77, 93, 99, 101–107,  
 109  
 Graham, Senator Lindsey 136  
 gun rights 113, 123

## H

*Hamdi* 83, 84  
*Heart of Atlanta Motel* 68  
*Heller* 113  
 Hill, Anita 125, 135, 138, 140  
*Hobby Lobby*. See *Burwell v. Hobby*  
   *Lobby*  
*Husted v. A. Philip Randolph Institute*  
 40, 48, 108

## I

Immigration and Nationality Act  
   (INA) 76, 77, 109  
 Interstate Commerce Clause 4, 92,  
 123

## J

*Janus v. AFSCME* 6, 7, 51, 53, 107  
 judicial democracy 113, 123

## K

Kagan, Elana 7, 8, 13, 17, 35, 36,  
 52, 56–60, 66, 71, 77, 82, 90,  
 106, 109, 123

*Katzenbach v. South Carolina* 42

*Katz v. U.S.* 17

Kavanaugh, Brett 1, 14, 102, 106,  
 112, 123, 125–141

Kennedy, Anthony 1, 14, 62, 63, 77,  
 102, 111, 112, 114–124, 126

Klobuchar, Senator Amy 136

*Korematsu* 86, 87

## L

*Lawrence v. Texas* 63, 118, 119, 122

Liptak, Adam 49, 57, 101

living constitutionalism 113, 114,  
 123, 124

*Lopez* 113

## M

*Masterpiece Cakeshop v. Colorado  
 Civil Rights Commission* 62, 66

## N

Negative Commerce Clause. *See*  
 Dormant Commerce Clause  
 (DCC)

*NIFLA v. Becerra* 57, 108, 117

nomination hearings 127, 132, 134,  
 137, 138, 141

## O

Obama, Barack 47, 85, 99, 101,  
 113, 129, 141

*Obergefell v. Hodges* 63, 64, 67, 118

originalism 100, 103

## P

physical presence doctrine 10, 97

*Planned Parenthood v. Casey* 95, 115

precedent 3, 6–9, 14, 22, 23, 43, 47,  
 52, 53, 55, 60, 62, 72, 81–83,  
 93–95, 97, 98, 101, 123, 125,  
 129

privacy 1, 2, 6, 8, 9, 16–21, 23, 24,  
 108, 115, 124

public sector unions 1, 6, 7, 51, 52,  
 59, 107

## Q

*Quill* 90, 94, 95, 97, 98

## R

race 4, 43, 68, 72, 76, 87, 119, 139  
 Reagan, Ronald 43, 78, 102, 105,  
 112, 125

reliance interests 6–8, 14, 56, 94

rights in commerce 4, 6, 13, 67, 70

Roberts, John 11, 13, 17, 35, 37, 54,  
 56, 60, 66, 77–79, 83, 85–87,  
 90, 93, 94, 96, 97, 101, 104,  
 107, 108, 116, 123, 141

*Roe v. Wade* 115

*Romer v. Evans* 118

## S

Scalia, Antonin 28, 35, 53, 99,  
103–106, 109, 112, 116, 120,  
123

separation of powers 79, 123, 124,  
129

*Sessions v. Dimaya* 109

*Shelby County v. Holder* 11, 44, 96

*Smith v. Maryland* 21

*Snyder v. Phelps* 116

social facts 1, 9–11, 13, 14, 89, 90,  
96–98, 113, 117, 122

Sotomayor, Sonia 11–13, 17, 49,  
57, 62, 66, 77, 81–83, 86, 90,  
106, 109, 123

*South Dakota v. Wayfair* 10, 90, 108

*stare decisis* 7, 8, 55, 56, 95

## T

taxation 10, 41, 89–91, 94, 95, 97

*Texas v. Johnson* 116

third party doctrine 8, 9, 14

Thomas, Clarence 13, 20, 21, 58, 66,  
77, 83, 84, 90, 93, 104, 105,  
107, 109, 120, 123, 125, 127,  
135, 137–140

Trump, Donald 1, 12, 47, 53,  
75–78, 80, 84, 85, 99, 100,  
103, 106, 107, 109, 123, 126,  
129, 130, 135–137, 140, 141

*Trump v. Hawaii* 12, 13, 75, 77, 79,  
81–84, 86, 87, 107

## U

*U.S. v. Miller* 21

*U.S. v. Windsor* 118

## V

voting rights 1, 11, 39–41, 43, 44,  
47

Voting Rights Act (VRA) 11, 33, 41,  
42, 96, 113

## Y

*Youngstown Sheet & Tube v. Sawyer* 4