

# INDEX<sup>1</sup>

## A

- “Actorness,” 1, 36, 95  
Africa, vii, viii, 2, 3, 9, 11–13, 25, 37, 41, 47, 55–73, 83, 85, 111–132, 137, 145, 196  
Africa, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), viii, 3, 7, 8n4, 13–15, 22, 36, 37, 41, 58, 114–116, 122–125, 130, 147, 180, 198  
Africa-EU Clean Renewable Energy Cooperation Program (RECP), 25  
Africa-EU Energy Partnership (AEEP), 25  
Africa-EU Joint Strategy, 25  
African States and Madagascar (AASM), 113  
African Union (AU), vii, 44, 45, 117, 119, 125, 126, 129  
Agenda for Change (2011), 8–10, 18, 27, 31  
Agriculture, 28, 67, 106, 126, 157, 163, 164, 166, 167n10, 168, 186, 196  
Aid, *see* Development assistance  
AIIB, *see* Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank  
Alianza Bolivariana Para Los Pueblos de Nuestra América (ALBA), 187  
Anti-immigration, 144  
“Armed conservation,” 68–70  
Asia Investment Facility (AIF), 25  
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 79, 82–85, 87–89, 91  
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 12, 79–92, 195  
Association Agreement (AA), 41, 90, 113, 117, 117n3, 160, 170  
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 44  
Asymmetry, 58, 73, 132, 157, 162, 169, 196

<sup>1</sup>Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.

Austria, 25, 83, 87  
 Aznar, José Maria, 175, 180

**B**

Ban Ki-moon, 21  
 Bananas, 123, 124, 160, 168  
 Beijing Consensus, 12, 79, 81, 82, 85,  
 86, 88, 126, 131, 195  
 Belgium, 70, 71, 85, 91, 113  
 Benin, 55, 115  
 Biodiversity, 11, 20, 55, 56, 59–69,  
 72, 73, 90, 160, 163, 164, 166,  
 194, 197  
 Biodiversity for Life (B4L), 11, 55–73  
 Biofuels, 66, 67, 163  
 Biotrade, 167  
 Brazil, 2, 14, 26, 29, 83, 136, 138,  
 140, 148, 168, 169n11, 187  
 Brazil, Russia, India, China, South  
 Africa (BRICS), 6, 42, 81, 198  
 Brexit, 1, 32, 87, 123, 132, 143, 190  
 BRICS, *see* Brazil, Russia, India,  
 China, South Africa  
 Brundtland Report (Our Common  
 Future), 20, 155

**C**

Cameron, David, 48, 129  
 CAMPFIRE program, 60  
 Canada, 85, 90, 91, 141, 147, 148,  
 169n11  
 Canada-European Union  
 Comprehensive Economic and  
 Trade Agreement (CETA), 186  
 Capacity building, 63, 69, 71,  
 100–103, 105, 106, 161  
 Capitalism  
 crisis of, 135, 142–144, 196  
 global, 135, 136, 138, 142–145,  
 151, 196

Caribbean Community (CARICOM),  
 147  
 Caribbean Forum of African,  
 Caribbean, and Pacific States  
 (CARIFORUM), 14, 135–151  
 CARIFORUM, *see* Caribbean Forum  
 of African, Caribbean, and Pacific  
 States  
 Castro, Fidel, 173, 175–178, 180, 181  
 Castro, Raúl, 174, 177, 182, 187,  
 189, 190  
 Cautious leader, 26  
 EU as, 26  
 CELAC, *see* Community of Latin  
 American and Caribbean States  
 Central African Republic (CAR), 69,  
 70  
 Central Kalahari Game Reserve, 55  
 China  
 investment in Africa, 85  
 and Nepal, 13, 96, 97, 106–107,  
 195  
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 81,  
 86  
 Civil society, v, 13, 14, 25, 36, 38,  
 43–46, 48, 50, 51, 99, 116, 126,  
 127, 142, 157, 161, 162, 169,  
 170, 194, 196, 197  
 Civil society organizations (CSOs), 13,  
 162, 163, 166, 170, 186  
 Clean energy, 22, 25, 29, 31  
 Climate change, vii, 6, 8, 10, 17–32,  
 62–64, 90, 92, 99, 112, 127,  
 150, 161, 167, 185, 194  
 Climate change mitigation, 6, 10, 18,  
 26, 29–32, 90, 92, 194  
 Colombia, 158, 163n5, 169n11  
 Colonialism  
 in Africa, 11, 55, 56, 60, 113  
 in the Caribbean, 137, 139,  
 146–148, 151, 180, 181  
 and EU development policies, 58

- Commission of the European Union (CEU), 116, 128–130
- Common Position (CP), 15, 179–184, 190, 197
- Community-based conservation (CBC), 60
- Community of Andean Nations (CAN), 170
- Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CELAC), 14, 135–151
- Consensus on Development (2005, 2017), v, vi, xi, 3, 7, 9, 25, 31
- Conservation, 11, 55–73, 90, 99, 102, 158, 161, 194, 195, 197  
programs in Africa, 11, 55
- Conservation et utilisation rationale des écosystèmes forestiers d’Afrique Centrale (ECOFAC), 63
- “Constructive engagement,” 15, 180
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 61, 63
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), 90, 166
- Cooperation Programme on Drugs Policies (COPOLAD), 186
- Copenhagen Criteria, 39
- Corporate social responsibility (CSR), 166
- Cotonou Agreement, viii, 3, 7, 24, 36, 49, 115–116, 118, 123–125, 130, 131, 181
- Council of the European Union, viii, 28, 31, 47, 104, 107  
and LGBTI rights, 47
- Country Strategy Paper (CSP), 99, 100, 108
- Cuba, 15, 141, 147, 169n11, 173–190, 197
- D**
- Decade of Sustainable Energy Development for All, 21
- Decolonization  
in Africa, 37, 71  
in South America, 37
- Democracy, vi, 5, 7, 9, 12, 13, 18, 28, 40, 41, 43–45, 80, 96–99, 101–103, 106, 108, 124, 127, 129, 131, 141, 162, 175, 177, 178, 185
- Democracy promotion, 41
- Democratic Republic of Congo, 11–12, 27, 55–56, 70, 194
- Democratization in Nepal, 95, 100, 102
- Demographic crisis, 145, 148
- Development  
assistance, 3, 8, 10, 69, 97, 105, 111, 195  
partnership, 2, 25
- Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 121
- Development Cooperation Instruments (DCI), 8n4, 185
- Development policies, v, vi, viii, xi, 2–11, 13, 15, 31–32, 36, 38, 41, 42, 44, 48, 51, 58, 62, 64, 66–70, 95–108, 112, 122–124, 132, 158, 168, 193–195, 197, 198  
and EU, v, viii, xi, 2–11, 13, 15, 31–32, 36, 38, 58, 64, 67–70, 95–108, 112, 122, 123, 132, 193–195, 197, 198
- Development Policy Statement (DPS), 24
- Directorate-General (DG), 62, 125
- Directorate-General for International Cooperation and Development (DEVCO), 30, 31, 62
- Doha Round, 27
- DRC, *see* Democratic Republic of Congo

## E

- Earthquake, 96, 104, 115  
 Economic Partnership Agreements (EPA), 13, 115–116, 147, 196  
 Ecotourism, 11, 56, 65, 67  
 Energising Development Initiative, 29  
 Energy, vi, 10, 17–32, 49, 99, 101, 106, 107, 127, 149, 150, 185, 194, 197  
 Energy Initiative for Poverty Eradication and Sustainable Development (EUEI), 18, 24–26, 30, 31  
 Environment, vii, 11, 19, 20, 22, 23, 55, 56, 61, 63, 65, 70, 73, 85, 102, 131, 159, 163, 171, 185, 196, 198  
 Environmental degradation, 9, 65, 150  
 Environmental protection, 22, 24, 35, 88, 112  
 Environmental standards, 92, 155, 157, 160, 166, 168  
 EU-Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund, 25  
 EU Biodiversity Strategy, 63  
 EU Development Policy, xi, 2–10, 15, 31–32, 37, 58, 64, 67–70, 95–108, 193–195, 197, 198  
 EU Fundamental Rights Agency, 45  
 EU Global Strategy on Foreign and Security Policy, 31  
 EU-NGO Human Rights Forum, 43  
 Euro-crisis, 1, 27, 37  
 European Consensus on Development, v, xi, 3, 7, 25, 31  
 European Council, 7, 22, 26, 28, 128  
 European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 42  
 European Court of Justice (ECJ), 42, 43  
 European Development Fund (EDF), ix, 8, 22, 114  
 European Economic Community (EEC), 22, 96, 111n1, 113, 114, 125, 130  
 European External Action Service (EEAS), viii, 7, 43, 49, 97, 100, 128, 166, 182–185 and LGBTI rights, 43, 49  
 European Investment Bank (EIB), 117  
 European-Mediterranean Partnership (EMP), 13, 112, 117  
 European Union (EU), v–ix, xi, xii, 1, 2, 35, 55, 88, 95, 102, 111n1, 135, 156, 173, 193  
 EU Strategy for Africa (2005), 128  
 EU Sustainable Development Strategy (SDS), 24, 26  
 Expanded Programme of Technical Assistance (EPTA), 19  
 Exports  
     from Africa to the EU, 13, 117, 118, 123  
     from Peru to the EU, 158–162, 164, 165  
 Extractive industries, 86, 167

## F

- FDI, *see* Foreign Direct Investment  
 Fences-and-fines model, 59  
 Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 106, 119, 120, 126, 161, 185  
 Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC), 126  
 France, 14, 22, 71, 83, 87, 113, 122, 123, 129, 179  
 Free trade agreement (FTA), 14, 15, 87, 114, 125, 155–171, 196, 197  
 Free Trade Agreement of the Americas (FTAA), 141

**G**

- G20 Summit, 80  
 Gender, vi, vii, 6, 30, 38, 39, 90, 96, 97, 128  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 124, 125  
 General System of Preferences (GSP), 158, 158n3, 169  
 Geopolitics, 197–198  
 Germany, 25, 83, 84, 87, 88, 123, 129, 138, 168  
 Global Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Fund (GEEREF), 25  
 Global Europe (2009), 159  
 Global Mediterranean Policy (GMP), 117  
 Global South, 2, 4, 6, 8, 13, 14, 17, 19, 27, 29, 32, 35–51, 56, 66, 67, 114, 119, 119n4, 122, 126, 135–137, 139, 142, 144, 194, 198  
 Great powers, 58  
 Greenhouse Gas Emissions (GGE), 17, 66, 166  
 “Green militarization,” 68  
 “Green normative power,” 57, 62  
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 139, 144, 148, 161, 162

**H**

- “Hard power,” 145  
 Havana, 173–175, 179–187, 179n3, 189, 190  
 Hegemony  
   China as a global, 2, 6, 85  
   EU as a hegemon, 2, 6  
 Helms-Burton Act, 180  
 Hu, Jintao, 80  
 Human Development Index (HDI), 121, 122

- Human rights, vi, 2–8, 11–13, 15, 18, 27, 28, 30, 32, 36–38, 41–50, 67–70, 72, 80, 88, 92, 96–103, 108, 124, 127–129, 131, 146, 155, 158, 162, 168, 173, 182–185, 193, 195–197  
 Human Rights Council, 37, 43

**I**

- IMF, *see* International Monetary Fund  
 Immigration, 1, 45, 144–146, 148, 190  
 Imperialism, 147, 151  
 India, 6, 13, 26, 59, 80, 82, 82n2, 87, 88, 95–97, 104–108, 136, 195  
 Indonesia, 6, 81, 82, 89, 136  
 International Labor Organization (ILO), 160, 160n4  
 International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA), 10, 39, 46  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 44, 79–82, 85, 87–89, 126, 139  
 Iran, 2, 6, 83  
 Israel, 3, 83  
 Italy, 25, 83, 87, 145, 179

**J**

- Japan, 82, 83, 138, 169n11  
 Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development, 21  
 Joint Africa-Europe Strategy (JAES), 13, 112, 117, 126–129, 131, 132  
 “Just right” policy, 169

**K**

- Key Landscapes for Conservation (KLC), 64  
 Kyoto Protocol, 18, 20

**L**

Labor rights, 166  
 Labor standards, 157, 160, 160n4, 169  
 Latin America, 6, 8n4, 25, 122,  
   137–141, 146–148, 161, 167,  
   170, 174, 177–179, 183, 186,  
   187, 190, 196  
 Latin American and Caribbean (LAC),  
   139, 148, 195  
 Least developed countries (LDC), viii,  
   12, 64, 121  
 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender,  
   Intersex (LGBTI), 5, 10, 11,  
   35–51, 194, 197  
 Liberalism, 126  
 Libya, 127, 129  
 Lisbon Treaty (2009), vi, 7, 28, 61,  
   123  
 Lomé Convention (Lomé I), 22, 24,  
   114–115, 118, 122, 123, 125,  
   130  
 Lomé II, 115  
 Lomé III, 124, 130  
 Lomé IV, 124, 130

**M**

Maasai Mara National Reserve, 55  
 Maastricht Treaty, 17, 22, 23, 61, 123,  
   124  
 Madrid, 175–177, 179n3, 180–182,  
   184, 190  
 Maduro, Nicolás, 187  
 Maghreb Cooperation Agreements,  
   116–126  
 Miami, xi, 183  
 Migration, v–vii, ix, 3, 9, 127, 132,  
   140, 144–146, 148–150, 158,  
   176, 185, 196  
   crisis, ix, 144–146, 196  
 Millennium Development Goals  
   (MDGs), 8, 18, 20, 24, 126–128,  
   131

Mining, 14, 159, 163, 164  
 Minority protection  
   LGBTI rights, 11  
   in Nepal, 95–108  
 Monroe Doctrine, 138  
 Most-favored nation status (MFN),  
   116  
 Multiannual Indicative Programme  
   (MIP), 96, 97, 100, 103, 104  
 Multilateral Environmental  
   Agreements (MEA), 160

**N**

National park, 12, 56, 59, 60, 63, 70,  
   72  
 NATO, *see* North Atlantic Treaty  
   Organization  
 Neocolonialism  
   in Africa, 11, 56, 58  
   and the Caribbean, 197  
   and EU, 11, 56, 58, 194, 198  
 Neoliberalism, 131–132, 138, 139,  
   143  
   and EU, 4, 66–68, 131, 132, 150,  
   193, 195, 197  
 Neorealism, 132  
 Nepal, 12, 13, 95–108, 195  
 New Development Bank (NDB),  
   79–81, 87, 88, 90  
 New International Economic Order  
   (NIEO), 114  
 New Partnership for Africa's  
   Development (NEPAD), 126  
 New Zealand, 82, 83  
 Nigeria, 6, 114, 131  
 “Non-interference,” 106, 125, 131,  
   183  
 Norm, 3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 15, 25, 32, 35,  
   38, 40–42, 49, 57, 58, 66, 69,  
   80, 81, 88–90, 95, 96, 98, 100,  
   102, 104, 108, 168, 194, 195,  
   197–198

- Normative power, 3, 4, 35, 36, 40, 41, 56–59, 62, 73, 98, 136, 146, 147, 150, 162, 170, 193, 197  
 Europe as a, 4, 5, 56–58, 95, 130–131, 135, 193, 197
- Norm diffusion, 98
- Norm promotion  
 and democratization in Nepal, 100  
 and LGBTI rights, 36, 40–42
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 129
- O**
- ODA, *see* Official Development Assistance
- OECD, *see* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- Official Development Assistance (ODA), 2, 3, 5–10, 18, 19, 36, 38, 48, 120, 122, 126, 149, 194
- Organic products, 164, 165, 167, 168
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 8, 122
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 113, 125
- Overseas countries and territories (OCT), 113
- P**
- Paris Agreement on Climate Change, *see* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Paris Climate Accord, *see* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE), 181
- “Partnership of equals,” 112, 128, 130, 132
- Payment for ecosystem services (PES), 11, 56
- Pendjari National Park, 55
- Peru, 14, 15, 85, 140, 155–171, 197
- “Poaching crisis,” 68
- Polanyi, Karl, 136
- Political Dialogue and Cooperation Agreement (PDCA), 158, 182, 185
- Populism, 143
- Post-colonialism, 36, 37, 41, 56–61, 67, 68, 71, 73  
 in Africa, 36, 58, 67
- Poverty, vi, viii, 7, 8, 10, 13, 25, 30, 65–67, 112, 116, 123, 131, 141, 147, 148, 156, 157, 159, 161, 163, 166, 167, 169
- Public-private partnerships (PPPs), 11, 29, 56, 65, 71, 72
- Q**
- Quinoa, 165, 168
- R**
- Rajoy, Mariano, 175, 181, 189, 190
- Realist, 196
- Recession (global), 88, 118, 139, 142, 196
- Refugees  
 in Europe, v, 145  
 in Nepal, 97, 104
- Regional economic community (REC), 113, 131
- Regionalism, 6, 135, 137
- Renewable energy, 26, 28, 31, 194
- Renewable Energy Cooperation Program (RECP), 25
- Rio Conference, *see* UN Conference in Sustainable Development

Rule of law, vi, 2, 4, 5, 7, 15, 28, 30, 32, 37, 68, 69, 72, 91, 97, 98, 100–103, 108, 124, 128, 183, 193, 197

Russia, 2, 4, 6, 18, 83, 88

## S

Same-sex unions, 39

SDGs, *see* Sustainable Development Goals

Sexual rights, 35, 42, 43, 45, 47, 50, 51

Single European Market (SEM), 123

Sistema de Integración

Centroamericana (SICA), 147

Small and medium-sized enterprises

(SMEs), 101, 165, 168

Smith, Adam, 86, 156

Social democracy, 135–138, 141–143, 146, 148, 150, 151, 196

“Soft power,” 182

South-South Cooperation (SSC), 10, 27, 28, 31, 32, 194

Spain

and LGBTI rights in Argentina, 45

and relationship with Cuba, 174, 175, 177–179, 189, 197

Special Drawing Rights (SDR), 81

“Special relationship”

Spain and Peru, 158

United States and United Kingdom, 83

SSA, *see* Sub-Saharan Africa

Stabilization of Exports (STABEX), 115

State-owned enterprise (SOE), 131

Structural adjustment program (SAP), 126

Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), viii, 11, 25, 55, 56, 60–62, 112, 113, 116,

118, 119, 121–123, 130

“Superexploitation,” 136, 142

Superpower, 14, 104, 106

Sustainability, 2, 4–6, 13, 17, 21, 22, 27–30, 66, 72, 90, 96, 97, 155, 167–169, 193, 197

Sustainable development, v, vi, 5, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19–21, 25, 26, 28, 60, 63, 65–67, 90, 91, 98, 102, 108, 147, 155–171, 186, 198

Sustainable Development Goals

(SDGs), v, vii, xi, 2, 4, 7–10, 30, 31, 63, 90, 112, 126, 131, 156, 167

Sustainable Development Strategy (SDS), 24, 26

Sustainable Energy 4 All (SE4ALL), 21

and United Nations, 21

Switzerland, 25, 83, 87, 91

## T

Technical Assistance Facility (TAF), 29

Tibetan Autonomous Region (TAR), 97, 104

Trade, vi, 1, 14, 15, 22, 36–42, 44, 58, 87, 88, 90, 99–101, 104, 107, 111–114, 116, 117, 123–127, 130, 131, 137, 139, 140, 142, 143, 148, 149, 156–166, 168–170, 178, 183–185, 196

for development, 15, 36, 114, 139, 149–150, 156, 185–186

Trade and Sustainable Development (TSD), 156, 160

Trade, Development and Cooperation Agreement (TDCA), 116

Transnational civil society, 38

and LGBTI rights, 38, 46

Treaty of Amsterdam (1999), 123, 124, 156



Treaty of Nice (2003), 123  
 Treaty of Rome (1957), 22, 111, 117  
 Treaty of the Functioning of the  
 European Union (TFEU, 2007), 7  
 Trudeau, Justin, 90  
 Trump, Donald, 3, 21, 144, 186, 188,  
 190

## U

UK, *see* United Kingdom  
 Ukraine, 18, 41  
 UN Conference on Sustainable  
 Development, 21  
 Unión de Naciones Suramericanas  
 (UNASUR), 147  
 United Kingdom (UK), 1, 2, 10, 14,  
 22, 25, 32, 62n2, 83, 87, 91,  
 114, 122, 123, 129, 141, 143,  
 144, 179, 190  
 United Nations (UN), v, vii, xi, 2, 7,  
 8, 10, 11, 17–21, 25–27, 37,  
 42–44, 46, 50, 98, 104, 146,  
 150, 155, 156, 160  
 United Nations Children’s Fund  
 (UNICEF), 104  
 United Nations Framework  
 Convention on Climate Change  
 (UNFCCC), 8, 20, 21, 27, 30  
 UN LGBTI Core Group, 44

## V

Venezuela, 27, 85, 141, 147, 178,  
 185, 187  
 Virunga National Park, 11, 55, 56,  
 70–72, 194

## W

Washington Consensus, 12, 80, 85,  
 88, 139, 195  
 Wilderness, 59, 73  
 Wildlife Crisis Window (WCW), 64  
 World Bank (WB), 25, 43, 44, 48,  
 79–82, 84, 85, 87–89, 139  
 World Commission on Environment  
 and Development (WCED), 20  
 World Economic Forum (WEF), 120,  
 121  
 World Summit for Sustainable  
 Development, 24  
 World Trade Organization (WTO),  
 27, 43, 44, 116, 123–125, 130,  
 156, 160, 196  
 W Park, 61, 69

## X

Xi, Jinping, 81, 82, 84, 87

## Y

Yaoundé Convention, 22, 113–115,  
 122  
 Yaoundé II, 113

## Z

Zapatero, José Luis Rodríguez, 175,  
 181  
 Zimbabwe, 45, 59, 128, 131