

INDEX

A

- Aberration 174, 175, 356, 359, 363, 368–371, 456
 Aberration corrector 356, 359, 363, 368–371, 456
 Accelerating/acceleration voltage 174–176, 319, 326,
 332, 336, 357, 372, 409–411
 Acoustic
 noise 134, 135
 paneling 347, 348
 AFM stylus 461–463, 465–469, 471–473
 Aharonov-Bohm effect 363
 Air delivery 346
 Air–water interface 59–63, 66–68, 121, 280, 408, 439, 528
 ALAT 205
 Align/alignment
 image alignment
 alignment by classification 443, 446, 454
 alignment parameters 137, 200, 205, 234,
 393, 416, 438, 444
 angular alignment 429, 444
 microscope column alignment 130–131
 ALLSPACE 214, 223
 Ammonium molybdate 78, 98, 406
 Amore 245
 Amplitude 7, 8, 10, 11, 154, 173–176,
 179, 183–185, 188, 195–200, 202–204, 206–208,
 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222–224, 244, 246,
 249, 253–255, 258, 266–268, 321, 323, 325, 328,
 329, 358, 359, 370, 371, 376, 392, 393, 397, 409,
 411, 419, 421, 435, 439, 482–486, 548
 contrast 359, 371, 376, 409, 411
 Amplitudes and phases file (APH file) 183, 185, 190,
 197–199, 203–205, 321
 Amyl amine 83, 84, 294
 Anamorphic system 360, 363
 Ancillary equipment 130, 133–134,
 331, 333, 347, 349
 Angle 25, 46, 133, 134, 139, 176, 177,
 180, 219, 250, 276, 279, 280, 293, 307, 311, 318,
 357, 369, 374, 405, 415, 418, 431, 438, 443, 454,
 455, 472, 496, 501, 552
 Angular range 374, 452
 Anisotropic/anisotropically/anisotropy 121, 154,
 213, 244, 246, 255, 259, 263, 327, 404, 413,
 503, 548
 Anisotropic distortions 327
 Anti-contaminator/anticontaminator 131–132, 136,
 146, 345
 Aperture 6, 77, 86, 88, 109, 131, 138,
 140, 141, 146, 154, 159–161, 339, 342, 343, 360,
 387, 548
 Apodizing 451
 AQP fold 554
 Aquaporin (AQP) 9, 12, 153, 158, 164,
 165, 252, 521, 522, 554
 Area matching 437–439
 ar/R constriction site 556
 Artifact 472, 473, 552
 Astigmatic 176
 Astigmatism
 condenser lens astigmatism 139
 objective lens astigmatism 413
 Asymmetric particles 402, 415, 417
 Asymmetric unit 98, 212, 213, 246,
 249–251, 255–258, 262–264, 269,
 390, 422, 476, 486
 Atomic *B*-factor 249, 259
 Atomic force microscopy (AFM) 99, 461–473
 Atomic model 7–10, 117, 172, 245,
 395, 397, 421, 448, 453, 519–521, 553, 554
 Atomic resolution 2, 7, 8, 13, 105–107,
 130, 133, 137, 139, 154, 226, 244, 245, 307, 376,
 382, 401, 421, 427, 483, 521, 529
 Atomic scattering factors 115, 563, 564
 Autocorrelation 182, 443
 AutoDock 232
 Autoloader 289, 290, 299
 Automated fitting 236
 Automation 13, 14, 31, 34, 74, 187, 208,
 209, 252, 258, 267, 274, 279, 298, 307–311,
 313–329, 336, 374–375, 524
 Average intensity 221

Averaging..... 104, 105, 117, 177, 198–199,
211, 214–216, 222, 223, 229, 307, 402, 412, 415,
416, 419, 428, 429, 431–435, 439, 440, 445, 446,
452, 453, 486
AVRGAMPHS..... 212, 214–216
AVRGAMPHSC..... 212
Axial distance 388
Axial rise (Δz)..... 390

B

Background
 amplitude..... 197, 202
 subtraction..... 164, 184, 545–547
Back-injection 120–124
Back projection..... 393, 437–439
Backscattering 350, 366
Bacteriorhodopsin (bR)..... 1, 4–9, 12, 13, 104,
116, 143, 145, 153, 208, 216, 373, 520, 540, 551,
553, 558
 B_{add} 263
Balbes..... 252, 267, 268
 β -barrel..... 9, 18, 463, 508, 509
Baverage..... 257
Beam brightness 130
Beam-induced movement..... 6, 137, 334
Beam/radiation damage..... 4, 6,
103–112, 131, 132, 137, 141, 159, 160, 354, 366,
373, 376, 402, 409, 412, 431–433, 456, 479, 549
Beam size..... 334
Beam stop..... 162–164, 166, 168, 339, 342
Beam stopper..... 154, 160, 161, 543–544
Beam tilt..... 141, 144, 175, 176, 309, 348, 413
Bessel function..... 388
B-factor..... 216, 219, 220, 224, 249, 255, 258–261, 558
Bilayer..... 48, 61, 88, 91, 105, 226, 251, 283,
285, 291, 292, 434
BioBeads..... 38, 55, 61, 64, 67–70, 279
Biotinylated lipid..... 70, 528
Blotting..... 85, 123, 126, 127, 144, 157, 158, 288,
295, 344, 386, 396, 407, 408
Blurring..... 113, 138, 402, 543, 548
Boersch, H. 358–360, 372
 B_{off} 263
Boltzmann equilibrium..... 498
Bond angle 270
Bond length..... 270
Boolean mask 446, 450
Boundary conditions 216
Boxed reference structure 322
Boxer program..... 390
Box size..... 189, 215, 216, 390, 544–547, 549
Brightness/beam brightness 77, 130, 187, 188, 355,
369, 472, 544
Bsoft..... 173

C

Ca^{2+} -ATPase..... 230, 231, 233, 382, 524
Calidris software package 173
Camera length 142, 147, 154, 164–166
Cantilever
 arm..... 450, 453, 454
 spring..... 462
Carbon
 coating..... 76, 80–82, 333
 evaporation 75–76, 78–80,
120–122, 134, 294
 evaporator 75, 76, 80, 133, 158, 333, 342,
343, 350, 404, 405
 film..... 4–6, 57, 65, 67–69, 74,
78, 80–86, 88–91, 93, 98, 99, 112, 116, 119–127,
133, 134, 149, 157, 294, 333, 342, 343, 350, 351,
359, 360, 362, 404–406, 408, 439, 565
 floating device..... 76, 81
 rod..... 76, 78, 80, 120–122, 133, 278, 294
 sandwich
 specimen preparation technique 565
 technique 117, 121–125, 168
 support film 2, 113, 117, 119, 133, 144, 342, 404
Carboxysome proteins 529
Carr–Purcell–Meiboom–Gill (CPMG) experiment..... 499
Cartesian..... 199, 299
Cassette, film 339, 350
 C_c correction/corrector 370, 371
CcmK proteins 529–531
CCP4
 CCP4i..... 245, 252–269
 CCP4i project..... 254
 CCP4 programs..... 185, 245, 252, 259
CCUNBEND 182
 $C_{12}E_8$. *See* Dodecyl octaethylene glycol ether ($C_{12}E_8$)
Central section theorem 196, 197
Centroiding 367
Centrosymmetric constraint 212, 215, 216, 222–224
Centrosymmetric phase error 215, 222
Chain display..... 253
Chainsaw..... 249, 260, 267
Charge coupled device (CCD) camera..... 7, 77, 78,
88, 92–94, 96, 97, 99, 100, 132, 133, 138,
141, 148, 154, 166, 276, 315, 333, 335–339,
341, 342, 349, 350, 364, 365, 383, 433,
541–543, 548
Charge-mediated..... 61
Charge shifted 564
Charge status..... 563–564
Charging..... 6, 83, 97, 116, 138,
154, 244, 359, 361–364, 409
Chelating nickel headgroup/nickel headgroup 528
Chemical cross-linking..... 403
Chemical exchange..... 498

- Chemical shift 496–49, 501–503, 506, 507, 512, 513
 dispersion 497, 507–508
 perturbation assay 498
Chemical shift index (CSI) 502, 503
Chimera 207, 232, 234, 236, 387, 394, 421, 422, 448
Chromatic aberration coefficient 368
Chromatic aberration corrector, 456. *See also* C_c
 correction/corrector
Class average 414–416, 419, 430, 443, 444, 446–448,
 450–452, 454, 455
C2 lens 139
ClustalW 232
CMOS. *See* Complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor
 (CMOS)
CMOS direct electron detection camera 341
CMOS pixel detector 7
Coherence/coherent 90, 130, 139, 155,
 176, 184, 189, 327, 342, 355, 358, 368–370, 409,
 497, 498, 502
Coil 6, 135, 354, 452, 453,
 501, 502, 512
Colacor 394
Cold stage 7, 334, 335, 343, 349, 354
Cold trap 6, 121, 131, 283
Column
 alignment 137, 146
 averaging 439
Coma 141, 144, 148, 348
Coma-free alignment 137, 141, 147, 149
Combined phase error 215, 216, 222, 223
Common-lines 415–418
Complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) 7,
 133, 148, 315, 337, 338, 341–342, 365–368, 375,
 376
Completeness 41, 207, 217, 221, 222, 225,
 246, 255, 263, 264, 513
Computational biology 8, 13, 245, 265, 362, 401, 402,
 411–413, 422, 483–486, 520
Concentration/protein concentration 21–23, 25, 27,
 28, 32, 34, 37–41, 44, 45, 51, 54, 60–63, 65,
 66, 68, 69, 83–85, 98, 117, 125, 126, 274–277,
 279–282, 284, 287, 288, 291–293, 374, 384, 385,
 406, 409, 464, 467–469, 477–480, 504, 509, 512,
 529, 534, 535, 554
Concrete plinth 346, 347
Condenser aperture 140, 146
Condenser lens 139, 342
Condenser lens astigmatism 140
Conductivity 6, 109, 110, 294,
 362, 384
Conformation 13, 18, 53, 230, 233, 235, 266, 267,
 427, 479, 481, 522–524
Conformational change 521, 523
Conformational flexibility 249, 402
Conical tilt/tilting 433, 435
Contact mode 463
Contact mode AFM 462, 466
Contamination/ice contamination 5, 6, 34, 44,
 45, 47, 53, 75, 78, 91, 130, 131, 281, 283, 311,
 332, 334, 345, 346, 361–363, 396, 404, 413, 468
Contour 219, 220, 394, 395, 461, 462, 466,
 467, 471, 531, 560, 562
Contrast 13, 61, 74, 75, 80, 85, 87, 89–91,
 96, 98, 130, 131, 138, 139, 141, 142, 147, 154,
 175, 176, 185, 188, 192, 198, 199, 213, 216,
 217, 222, 224, 244, 264–266, 299, 309, 322,
 343, 354, 356–364, 368–371, 376, 387, 391,
 397, 402–404, 408, 409, 411, 429, 437, 456,
 462, 481, 521, 522, 530, 539, 565
Contrast reversal 176
Contrast transfer function (CTF) 94, 96, 139,
 154, 174–177, 183–185, 188, 191, 192, 198, 200,
 203, 207, 213–216, 219, 223–224, 244, 325, 327,
 357, 358, 360, 362, 368–370, 391–393, 397, 411,
 413–414, 419, 437, 453, 539
Convert from mmCIF to mtz 254
Convert to/modify/extend MTZ 254
Cooling 6, 36, 108, 120, 134, 135,
 336, 345, 346, 349, 354, 479, 507
Coot 232, 266, 269, 270, 486, 487
Co-purified lipid 37, 41, 42, 49, 50, 53, 55, 521
Corrector 356, 359, 363, 368–371, 456
Correlation coefficient 176, 236, 252, 263, 393, 484
Correlation peak 182, 202, 439–441
Critical micelle concentration (CMC), 27, 38, 41,
 54, 62, 63, 66, 83, 275, 276, 279, 280, 287, 288,
 291, 298, 299, 409
Cropped reference 181, 182
Cross-correlation 143, 145, 177, 184, 198,
 201, 236, 388, 431, 434, 439–441, 443, 445
Cross-correlation coefficient 236
Cross-correlation functions (CCF) 439, 441, 442
Cross-correlation map (CC-map) 181–183, 189,
 198, 201, 440, 441, 445, 454
Cross relaxation term 500
Cross-rotation function (RF) 250
Cross-validation 253
Cross-vector 246, 250
Cryo-blades 131
Cryo-box 131, 146, 345
Cryo-cycling 136
Cryo-data collection 334
Cryo-electron tomography 331
Cryo-EM. *See* Electron cryo-microscopy (Cryo-EM)
CryoET 432, 433
Cryo-holder/cryo-specimen holder/cryo-transfer specimen
 holder 124, 125, 136, 137, 146, 343, 344, 354
Cryo protection 111, 131–132

- Cryo stage..... 138, 244, 331, 332, 334, 552
Cryo-transfer..... 7, 105, 107, 108, 113–115, 354, 552
Crystal contact..... 11, 12, 479, 480, 564–566
Crystallization 1, 2, 4, 6–14, 21, 22, 24, 31–57, 59–70,
73–100, 104, 107, 108, 112, 113, 117, 119, 120,
127, 129–151, 153–158, 161, 164, 165, 171–192,
195–197, 199, 208, 209, 211–226, 244, 246–248,
251, 274, 278, 282–283, 297–304, 307–310,
314, 318–320, 324, 325, 327–329, 332–334, 336,
338, 342, 343, 351, 373, 382, 409, 410, 412, 422,
441, 463–466, 468–470, 472, 484, 520, 522–524,
527–536, 539, 552, 554–556, 559, 561, 564–566
Crystallization trial..... 26, 32, 37, 39–45, 50, 53,
54, 56, 64, 73, 88, 97, 99, 275, 284–288, 290,
291, 298, 336, 479, 498, 523, 527, 534
Crystallographic phase origin 212
Crystallography and NMR System (CNS) 236, 237,
245, 485–487
Crystal quality 12, 77, 97, 173, 298, 303, 329, 336,
339, 375, 561
 C_s correction..... 370
 C_s value..... 174, 176, 319
CTF. *See* Contrast transfer function (CTF)
CTFAPPLY 185
CTF-corrected IQ-plot..... 213
CTF correction/defocus correction 184–185, 188,
200, 207, 213, 214, 219, 222, 327, 391–392, 414,
419, 453
CTF determination/CTF-assignment 392, 413–414
CTFFIND 150, 325
CTFFIND3 176, 177, 392
Ctfu/CTFIT 392, 453
CTFSEARCH..... 323
CTFTILT..... 177, 325, 392
Custom script 189, 200, 205, 323
Cut-on frequency 358, 359, 363
Cyclodextrin 274, 277, 279, 282, 286–288, 291, 292
Cytoplasmic domain..... 566
- D**
- DANGLE 501
Dark room..... 339
Data collect
 automated..... 308, 404, 412
 cryo-EM..... 32, 77, 97, 98, 100, 209, 411–413
Data collection 8, 32, 51, 77, 97, 98, 100, 112,
113, 115, 116, 121, 126, 137, 154, 155, 157,
159–168, 196, 197, 208, 209, 216, 225, 244,
308, 321, 333, 334, 336–338, 345, 355, 375,
387, 404, 411–413, 429, 431–433, 452, 456,
476, 479, 481, 519, 520, 524, 539, 552
Data completeness..... 213, 255
Data processing 164, 186, 187, 196, 208, 309,
316, 328, 374, 520
Data quality..... 155, 161, 212, 213, 224, 255,
349, 479, 486, 564
Data reduction..... 254, 429
Data redundancy 213, 224
Dataset/data set 184, 190, 191, 198–202,
204–208, 212, 215–221, 223–226, 321–324, 329,
414–416
n-decyl- β -d-maltopyranoside (DM)..... 19, 22, 23,
25, 26, 64, 65, 275, 280, 282, 284
Deflection signal..... 465
Defocus (ΔZ)..... 368
Defocus correction/CTF correction 184–185, 188,
200, 207, 213, 214, 219, 222, 327, 391–392, 414,
419, 453
Defocus range..... 213
Dehydration 4, 104–113, 117, 465
Dendrogram 430, 447, 454
Densitometer..... 275, 280
Density map 129, 213, 215, 217, 220, 226,
232–236, 240, 244, 245, 266, 267, 270, 371, 394,
395, 397, 421, 486, 532, 553, 557–562
Desiccator..... 76, 80, 85, 121, 122, 134, 277, 283, 339, 340
Detective quantum efficiency (DQE)..... 7, 132, 133,
366, 367, 410, 412
Detector..... 7, 11, 13, 132–133, 138, 139, 141,
145, 147, 151, 176, 337, 338, 341–342, 349, 356,
364–368, 372, 374, 375, 377, 410, 412, 482, 483
Detergent
 free buffer 32, 37
 micelle..... 27, 291, 409, 420, 507, 510, 528, 556, 558
 solubilized..... 32, 37, 40, 45, 48, 274, 278, 294, 408, 520
Developer..... 339, 350, 383
Dialysis
 apparatus..... 35
 block..... 277, 283, 285, 286
 buffer..... 32, 34, 37, 39, 43–48, 98, 285–287, 291, 292
 buttons..... 34–36, 45–47, 52, 56, 277
 clips..... 46, 51
 tubing..... 34, 35, 37, 45–48, 51, 56, 83
Difference map..... 212, 217, 224
Difference mapping..... 212, 213, 216–217, 221, 223, 224
Differential phase residual 394
Diffraction
 data..... 129, 159, 164, 253, 259, 355, 482,
484–486, 497, 539, 555, 561–563
 (*see also* Electron diffraction data)
 length..... 159–161, 163–166
 mode..... 140–142, 147, 159, 310
 pattern 97, 110,
139–142, 147, 162, 328, 336, 342, 359, 360, 363,
364, 389, 480, 482, 484, 529, 539, 544, 547–549,
555 (*see also* Electron diffraction pattern)
 peak..... 7, 178–180, 182–185, 190
 plane..... 339, 358–360, 362–364

- ring..... 110
shift..... 142, 147, 160, 161, 163
Diffractiongram..... 141
Digital image..... 74, 412
Digitize/digitising/digitizing..... 138, 333, 341, 355,
364, 387, 548
Dihedral angles..... 500–503, 507
1,2-dimyristoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine (DMPC),
31, 42, 43, 56, 276, 282–284, 288, 503
1,2-dioleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine (DOPC) 63,
65, 70, 277, 282–284
1,2-Dioleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phospho-(10-*rac*glycerol)
(DOPG), 277, 282, 283
Dipolar coupling constant..... 496
Dipole-dipole cross-relaxation..... 499
Dipole-dipole interaction..... 497, 502
Direct electron detector..... 337, 410
Directory structure..... 197, 315, 541
Disordered domains..... 559
Distance geometry (DG)..... 506
Distance restraints..... 499–501, 505, 506
Distortion..... 142, 147, 174, 178, 180, 182–184,
189, 225, 310, 322, 325, 409
Distortion vector plot..... 184, 189
Divalent cations..... 69, 527
DMPC. *See* 1,2-Dimyristoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine
(DMPC)
Docking..... 229–240, 382, 394–395,
421, 523, 529, 532, 562
n-dodecyl- β -*D*-maltopyranoside (DDM)..... 41, 63, 65, 275,
282, 284, 287, 291
Dodecylmaltoside (DDM)..... 41, 63, 65, 275, 282, 284,
287, 291
Dodecyl octaethylene glycol ether (C₁₂E₈)..... 275, 284
Domain interface..... 230
DOPC. *See* 1,2-Dioleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine
(DOPC)
DOPG. *See* 1,2-Dioleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phospho-
(10-*rac*glycerol) (DOPG)
Dose/electron dose..... 4, 6, 103–117, 132,
137–148, 159, 166–168, 195, 309–310, 334,
336–338, 387, 411, 429, 433, 453
Dose fractionation..... 429
Double-autocorrelation method..... 443
Double-layered 2D crystals..... 154, 172, 522, 554–556, 561
DQE. *See* Detective quantum efficiency (DQE)
Drift..... 7, 97, 100, 112, 135, 138,
143, 145, 149, 150, 154, 176, 244, 332, 334, 339,
349, 360, 362, 375, 411, 413, 465, 466
DropBox..... 293
Drop-box..... 275, 281
Dual axis tilt series..... 432, 433, 446
2dx
2dx package..... 173, 197
2DX robot..... 279, 287
2dx software system..... 171, 173–177, 184, 185,
188, 189, 197, 199, 202, 208
2dx_findlat..... 179, 180
2dx_getlat..... 179
2dx_image..... 174, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183–192,
197, 198, 200–203, 206, 314, 318–327
2dx_logbrowser..... 314
2dx_master.cfg..... 318, 319, 326, 327
2dx_merge..... 185, 197, 199–205, 208, 314–321,
323, 324, 326, 327, 329
2dx_merge.cfg..... 317–320, 326, 327
2DX_MERGE_COMBIBLEB..... 201
2dx_peaksearch..... 179
Dyads..... 251
Dynamic nuclear polarization (DNP)..... 499
Dynamic range..... 337, 338, 355, 364, 548
Dynamic transmission electron microscope (DTEM)
372, 373
E
E. coli. See Escherichia coli
Effective resolution..... 130, 212, 219–221, 225, 338
Effective resolution cutoff..... 219, 221
Eigenimage..... 430, 447
Eigenvalues..... 430, 447
Einzel-lens..... 359, 360, 362
Elastically scattered electron..... 356, 410, 456
Elastic/elastic scattering..... 371, 374
Electrical field..... 347
Electron beam..... 88, 103, 104, 108, 109, 111,
126, 130, 131, 140, 148, 166, 175, 176, 196, 309,
358, 366
Electron cryo-microscopy (Cryo-EM)..... 1, 4, 5, 14,
32, 73, 77, 78, 83, 93, 96–98, 100, 104, 108,
112–115, 117, 119–127, 155–157, 161, 178,
208, 209, 244, 313, 314, 317, 321, 328, 331,
334, 336, 339, 345, 346, 356, 357, 371, 382,
386, 387, 390, 391, 395, 396, 401–406,
408–413, 421, 422, 433, 513, 520, 552
Electron density..... 245, 249, 421, 483, 484, 486
Electron diffraction (ED)..... 4, 5, 7–11, 14, 97,
99, 108, 111, 114, 153–168, 172, 195, 196, 216,
224, 243–270, 337, 338, 355, 358, 364, 373,
539–550, 555, 560, 561
Electron diffraction data..... 9, 153–168, 243–271
Electron diffraction pattern..... 4, 5, 7, 8, 11,
108, 111, 114, 161, 165, 172, 337, 358, 539–550,
555, 561
Electron dose/dose..... 4, 6, 103–117, 132,
137–148, 166–168, 195, 309–310, 334, 336–338,
387, 429, 433, 453
Electron-hole pair..... 366, 368
Electron imaging film..... 350

Electron magnetic dipole moment	505
Electron micrograph.....	2, 3, 5, 11, 68, 69, 93, 97, 114, 129, 132
Electron microscope room.....	346–347
Electron microscopy (EM).....	1–5, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14, 33, 34, 42, 49, 50, 57, 60, 63, 68, 73–100, 103–105, 107, 108, 112, 120, 122, 133–135, 142, 149, 154–158, 171, 177, 198, 208, 229, 230, 232, 234–237, 239, 240, 244, 274, 278, 288–291, 295, 308, 331–336, 339, 341, 345–347, 349–351, 353–356, 364, 365, 368, 373–375, 385–386, 394, 396, 401–422, 431, 464, 497, 513, 520, 528, 529, 531, 533–535, 540, 552, 562
Electron optical/optic.....	11, 341, 362, 368, 372
Electron scattering.....	75, 196, 365, 366
Electron source	130, 154, 168, 244, 364, 369, 372, 409
Electron tomography (ET).....	1, 6, 104, 114, 177, 307, 331, 333, 415, 416, 418, 421, 427–456
Electron wavelength.....	175, 368, 411, 414
Electrostatic charging.....	6
Electrostatic lens.....	358
Ellipsoidal mask	450
EMAN.....	383, 388, 390, 392, 414, 417, 419, 421, 442
EMBED.....	506
Embedding.....	6, 104, 107, 112, 120, 123, 125, 144, 155–157, 161–163, 244, 355, 386, 520
Embedding medium.....	123, 125, 144, 355
EM column	346, 347, 359
EM map.....	8, 230–237, 239, 402, 420–422, 531
EM room.....	135, 333, 347, 351
Energy filter.....	335, 356, 410, 456
Envelope/envelope function	139, 175, 176, 234, 357, 368–370, 391, 404, 421, 441–443, 453, 455, 511
ERROR field.....	322, 323
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	18, 19, 24, 27, 28, 63, 65, 282–284, 292, 384, 463, 464, 468, 511
<i>Escherichia coli</i> lipid extract	283
Eucentric/eucentricity	114, 141, 144, 147, 159, 160, 300, 301, 309
Eukaryotic.....	2, 8, 9, 13, 18, 28, 524
Euler angle	392, 415–417, 438, 444, 454
Evaluate lattice	319
Ewald sphere	196, 411, 549
Excited spin-state population	498
Experimental constraints.....	497
Experimental phase	214, 220, 225, 550
Experimental phase value	214, 225
Exposure	
mode.....	137, 138, 143, 148, 150, 159, 160, 334, 387
time.....	138, 143, 149, 160, 161, 168, 304, 309, 355, 387, 411, 543, 544, 549
Expression.....	14–29, 274, 291, 315, 318, 384, 476, 479, 480, 485, 511, 561
Expression system.....	17, 18
Extramembranous domains	121, 125
F	
F ² , 246	
Fab fragments.....	529
Fasta.....	253, 268
Fast Fourier transform (FFT).....	74, 77, 92–96, 100, 149, 150, 175, 181–183, 187, 188, 191, 256, 325
Fast freezing device	333
Feedback gain.....	465
FFTIR.....	324
Fiducial marker.....	435
Field emission gun (FEG).....	113, 130, 142, 154, 159, 332, 334–336, 345, 346, 348, 349, 355, 376, 383, 409, 452
Figure Of Merit (FOM)	185, 211, 214, 215, 219, 220, 223, 226, 417, 419
File format.....	175, 200, 207, 254–255, 268, 315
File structure	314–315
Film density.....	341
Film desiccator	339
Film development.....	333, 335
Film emulsion.....	339
Film processing chemicals	333
Film rack.....	339
Film scanner.....	175, 333, 341, 410
Filter mask radius	322
Fitting.....	179, 207, 217, 218, 229–240, 276, 292, 392, 395, 414, 420, 421, 438, 440–443, 502, 548
Fixer.....	339, 350, 383
Flatbed scanner	341
Flatness	
carbon-film flatness	113, 120, 133, 439
crystal flatness.....	113, 161–163
specimen flatness	7, 119, 439, 440
Floating.....	64, 78, 81, 158, 175, 303, 346, 404, 405, 451
Flow rate.....	349
Fluorinated lipid.....	63, 65, 529
Focal plane.....	140, 141, 176, 339
Focus gradient correction	453
Focus mode.....	137, 138, 143–145, 147, 149, 150, 159, 334, 387
Fogging.....	350
2-Fold axis.....	8, 248, 251
FOM. <i>See</i> Figure Of Merit (FOM)	
FOMSTATS.....	212, 215–217, 223
Forbidden reflection	22, 215
Fortran-77.....	172, 323

- Fourier.....2, 4, 7, 14, 74, 77, 132, 133,
138, 141, 143, 149, 150, 156, 158, 173–176, 178,
179, 181–185, 188–190, 192, 195–199, 204, 207,
225, 244, 246, 256, 290, 322, 325, 336, 338, 358,
388–390, 392, 394, 413, 416, 417, 419–421,
430–432, 434, 435, 439, 440, 482, 483, 530, 532
- Fourier-Bessel.....390
- Fourier coefficient.....434, 435, 439
- Fourier filter mask radius.....322
- Fourier mask.....322
- Fourier ring correlation (FRC).....394
- Fourier shell correlation (FSC).....335, 336, 394,
419, 420, 452
- Fourier space.....4, 138, 173, 175, 176, 179, 185,
195–199, 204, 207, 417, 420, 430, 432, 434, 435
- Fourier transform (FT).....2, 7, 14, 74, 77, 132,
141, 143, 149, 156, 158, 173–175, 179, 181, 183,
184, 188, 189, 196, 199, 246, 256, 290, 322, 325,
336, 338, 358, 388–390, 392, 413, 416, 417, 431,
434, 435, 440, 482, 530, 532
- FRC. *See* Fourier ring correlation (FRC)
- Frealign.....414, 419, 421
- Free electron laser.....12, 373
- FreeR.....254, 255
- Free R-factor.....212, 563, 564
- Frequency modulation mode.....462
- Fresnel fringes.....370
- Frozen-hydrated/vitreous.....8, 68, 107, 126, 148,
195, 307, 308, 343, 350, 386, 402–404, 406, 410,
432, 433, 452, 529, 532
- FSC. *See* Fourier shell correlation (FSC)
- f* term.....392
- G**
- Gap junction channel.....552, 564–566
- Generator.....391, 481, 485
- Geometry fitting.....438
- Geometry restraints.....506
- Get Spacegroup & PhaseOrigin.....200
- GIXD. *See* Grazing incidence X-ray diffraction (GIXD)
- GLIDE.....232
- Global average.....430, 443–446, 448, 449
- Glow discharge.....76–77, 83, 84, 99, 278,
288, 294, 333, 343, 350, 383, 385, 386, 406–408
- Glow discharge unit.....83, 333, 343, 350
- Glucose.....4–6, 8, 11, 19, 85, 104, 107, 120, 125,
143–145, 155, 157, 168, 520
- Grazing incidence X-ray diffraction (GIXD).....61
- Grid
- atlas.....302–304, 311
- bar.....86, 110, 123, 124
- copper.....76, 80, 120, 133, 155, 157,
168, 383, 405, 533
- freezing robot.....406, 408
- gold.....140
- molybdenum.....120, 121, 123–125, 133, 155, 157, 168
- potentials.....237
- square.....74, 78, 86, 87, 92, 98, 99, 144, 149,
290, 294, 302, 308, 404, 408, 412
- Grid-loading robot.....299–302
- Grid preparation
- Cryo.....83, 117, 119–127, 155, 313
- negative stain.....75, 83–85
- GRIP system.....173
- Gyromagnetic ratio.....496
- H**
- Handedness.....203, 389, 394, 397, 418, 420, 421, 485
- Heat conductivity.....109
- Height signal.....465, 466
- Helical.....2, 10, 11, 33, 88, 226, 229, 230, 381–397, 422,
433, 440, 448, 501, 508–510, 523, 556, 558
- crystals2.....10, 11, 33, 88, 120, 230, 381–397, 422
- dipole moment.....556, 558
- filament.....440
- indexing.....388–390
- reconstruction.....229, 230, 390
- repeat distance.....226, 388
- selection rule.....388
- symmetry.....387, 389–391, 393
- Helium-cooled stage (helium-cooled electron microscope),
244, 555
- Helix.....2, 226, 388–390, 394, 397, 498,
499, 501, 507, 510, 523, 561, 566
- α -Helix.....502, 521, 523
- Helixboxer.....388
- Heterogeneity.....402, 403, 414, 415, 427–429,
434, 439, 445, 448–452, 456
- Heterogeneous samples.....402
- Hierarchical ascendant methods (HAC).....446
- High frequency.....139, 421
- High-resolution.....4, 5, 7–11, 14, 104, 105,
107, 112, 113, 115–117, 119, 120, 129–151,
153–168, 172, 173, 175, 178, 179, 183, 208, 244,
259, 307, 309, 313, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 338,
342, 347–349, 351, 354, 356, 365, 373, 386, 387,
402, 410, 411, 419–421, 461–473, 497, 498, 502,
508, 511, 521, 524, 529, 532, 539, 540, 552, 555,
559, 564, 567
- High-resolution imaging.....105, 130, 139, 145, 461–473
- High resolution structure.....7–11, 104, 115, 116, 175, 244,
259, 356, 497, 508, 524, 529, 532, 540, 559, 564
- High tension (HT).....77, 146, 277, 335, 385
- High-throughput.....34, 208, 209, 273–295, 374
- High voltage tank.....346
- Hilbert/Hilbert contrast/Single sideband.....359, 360,
362, 363
- His-tag (His-tagged).....24, 60–63, 69, 528, 529

- H⁺,K⁺-ATPase 524, 561, 562
¹H-¹⁵N TROSY HSQC 497
Holey carbon film/perforated carbon film 5, 6, 112,
120, 343, 350, 351, 404, 408
Homologous structure 233, 237, 238, 248,
249, 258, 267
Homology model 233–238, 245, 562
Human embryonic kidney (HEK) cells 18, 19, 24–25
Humidity 64, 126, 339, 343, 346, 348, 386, 407
Hybrid pixel device 365, 368
Hydrated/hydration 4, 8, 37, 46, 53,
68, 107, 108, 112, 113, 138, 148, 156, 195, 308,
354, 386, 403, 404, 406, 411, 432, 433, 452, 501,
529, 534
Hydrogen bonding geometry 501
Hygroscopic 43, 55
Hysteresis effects 144, 148
- I**
- i3align.in 430, 444
i3avg 430, 448
Ice contamination/contamination 5, 6, 34, 44,
45, 47, 53, 75, 78, 91, 130, 131, 281, 283, 311,
332, 334, 345, 346, 361–363, 396, 404, 413, 468
ICE package 172
Ice thickness 112, 308, 371, 404, 408, 412
i3class.sh 430, 444, 447
ICM 232, 234, 235, 237, 238, 240
i3compute 430, 450
i3createmask 440
i3cut 430, 450, 452
IDEAL 213, 219
i3display 430, 442–444
i3euler 444
IHRSR. *See* Iterative real-space helical reconstruction
(IHRSR)
i3/i3 software 429, 430, 435, 443, 448, 453
Illumination 6, 105, 109, 130, 139–142, 145,
147, 148, 150, 196, 281, 334, 348, 357, 367, 369
Illumination spot 140
Image/Imaging
 acquisition 5, 6, 92, 94, 100, 104, 105,
130, 132, 133, 135, 137–141, 143, 145, 147, 148,
159, 172, 175, 224, 244, 274, 275, 278, 281, 290,
294, 297–304, 307–310, 334, 338, 339, 350,
354, 355, 359, 362, 363, 365, 372–374, 387, 402,
409–411, 414, 456, 461–473, 520
 blurring 138
 classification 429, 446, 448, 555
 data 97, 116, 117, 129, 137–150,
195–209, 212, 216, 314, 336, 338, 555, 560–563
 detection system 331, 333, 336–342
 directory 187, 189, 197, 202, 318, 319, 323, 327
 format 132, 315, 338, 421
 intensifier 88, 99, 338
 low dose imaging 5, 135, 137, 139, 140, 143,
151, 334, 350, 354, 387, 520
 mode 141, 159, 310, 334, 461, 462
 number 203, 315, 318, 320, 439
 shift 116, 117, 143, 145, 198, 304, 309,
334, 349, 354
 shift coil 354
Image processing/image analysis 2, 4, 7–11, 32,
63, 75, 93, 96, 97, 99, 100, 133, 138, 141, 145,
154, 171–192, 197, 198, 216, 313–329, 338, 383,
387–390, 392, 397, 403, 412–422, 436
Image Processing Library and Toolbox (IPLT) 173,
244, 328
Image processing parameters 173, 316, 324, 327
Image quality (IQ)/Image quality (IQ) value 97, 149,
150, 183–185, 189, 190, 198, 199, 202, 203, 207,
213–215, 325, 339, 341, 348, 349, 357, 358,
364, 402
IMAGIC software suite 231
imgccf 388
Import images 174, 197, 291, 315, 318–320, 326
IMQ 217, 218
IMQ_value 217
i3msa.sh 430, 444
Inclusion bodies 18, 20–22, 27
Incubator 36, 46, 47, 277
Indexing 164, 166, 179, 190, 246, 248,
254, 388–390, 482, 540, 542, 544–545
Inelastic 109, 356, 370, 371, 374, 376, 410, 456
Inelastically scattered electron 356, 410, 456
In-focus phase contrast 357–364, 456
INHERITABLE_UPON_INIT 317
INHERIT_UPON_INIT 319
Init program 318
In-plane resolution 10, 219, 221, 225, 226, 532
Instability 131, 244, 335, 349, 359, 369, 370
Instrumentation 2, 297, 353–377, 401, 456, 512
Intensity 77, 94, 96, 135, 139–142,
144, 147, 149, 155, 162, 163, 166–168, 184, 188,
190, 191, 212, 221, 246, 254, 279, 341, 342, 364,
367–369, 372, 388, 392, 482–485, 497, 546–548
Intensity statistics 246
Inter-atomic vector 246, 248, 249
Interference 374, 409, 482
Internuclear vector 496, 500, 503
Intrinsic disorder 428
Inverse transform 219, 220
Ion pump 346
i3paste 430, 451, 452
IQ-plot 213
i3resample 430, 444
Irradiation 111, 362, 373, 404, 433
i3selectalign.in 430, 444

- i3selectapply.sh 430, 444
Isotropic/isotropically 154, 244
ISWRONG 317
Iterative 2D/3D merging 180, 197, 199, 204, 207,
314, 324, 328, 329, 419
Iterative marker free alignment 436
Iterative real-space helical reconstruction (IHRSR) 381–397
Iterative reference refinement 322
Iterative refinement 391–394
i3totsum.sh 430, 444
- J**
- J coupling 500, 502–504
- K**
- k_{50} 217, 218
Karplus parameters 502
Karplus relation 502
keV, kV 77, 130, 146, 154, 159,
332–337, 345–347, 349, 350, 356, 357, 359, 365,
368, 376, 409–412, 414, 452, 481
K-means [methods]/K-means classification 446
Köhler illumination 139
 k_{50} -value 217
120 kV, 120keV 77, 333, 336, 337, 347, 368, 414
200 kV, 200 keV 130, 146, 154, 159, 356, 357, 359,
411, 412, 414
300 kV, 300 keV 154, 332, 334, 335, 345–347, 350,
365, 376, 409–412, 414, 452
- L**
- LaB_6 130, 333, 336, 337, 383
Laplacian filter 395
Laser 12, 13, 80, 97, 187, 279, 339, 342,
360, 364, 372, 373
Lateral resolution 462, 467, 471
LATLINE 207, 550
LATLINEK 213, 218, 219, 225
LATLINPRESCAL 207, 218
Lattice
 distortion 7, 11, 174, 179, 180, 182, 183,
189, 191, 322, 323, 325, 327, 530
 distortion vectors 174, 189
 fringes 370
 heat capacities 109
 indexing 179, 190
 line
 fitting 207, 548
 interpolation 208, 328, 329
 plot 218
 parameters 180, 326, 440, 471, 485, 543–545
 refinement 188
 refinement mode 188, 190
 vector 180, 388, 397, 472, 544
 Laue group 246
 Layer line 388, 389, 397, 440
 Layer line index/indices 388
 Least-square approximation 207
 Leginon 145, 290, 291, 298–304, 307–311,
321, 355, 410
 Lens 6, 77, 100, 131, 135, 139–147,
150, 154, 165, 174–176, 252, 339, 342, 354,
358–360, 362, 363, 365, 369, 370, 376, 411, 413,
522
 Lens aberration 359, 376. *See also* Aberration
 Lens coupled 365
 Lens pole piece 354
 Ligand 10, 13, 26, 29, 37, 53,
60–63, 65–69, 237, 240, 249, 270, 271, 283, 285,
372, 373, 415, 462, 485, 487, 498, 499, 506, 509,
511, 522, 523, 527, 528, 552
 Ligand-mediated 61
 Light-harvesting complex II (LHC-II) 8, 9, 53, 540
 Lighting 347
 Light microscope/light microscopy 14, 343, 357, 367
 Light scattering 279, 284, 286–288
 Linearity 355, 364
 Lipid 42, 61, 62, 75, 88.
 See also Phospholipid
 Lipid bilayer 12, 21, 32, 41, 67, 244, 274, 278,
287, 434, 469, 470, 510, 522, 524, 556–559, 562
 Lipid fluid phase 33
 Lipid monolayer/monolayer 32, 59–70, 75,
308, 408, 439, 452, 453, 527–536
 Lipid-protein interaction 9, 244
 Lipid stocks 36, 38, 39, 43–45,
55, 56, 282, 283
 Lipid-to-protein ratios (LPRs) 31, 32, 37, 38,
40–45, 49–51, 53–55, 283, 285
 Liposome(s) 42
 Liquid condense phase 62
 Liquid ethane 5, 6, 13, 68, 120, 144, 157, 333, 343,
386, 396, 407, 408, 535
 Liquid expanded (LE) phase 62, 63
 Liquid-handling robots 279, 285, 286, 297
 Liquid helium 6, 8, 10, 105, 108, 109, 112,
326, 332
 Liquid nitrogen 5–8, 13, 25, 48, 112, 120–125, 127,
131, 133, 134, 137, 146, 157, 334, 336, 345–347,
351, 386, 402, 407–409, 479
 Liquid nitrogen temperature 5–8, 112, 120, 131,
133, 336, 402, 409, 479
 List reflections into logfile (ILIST) 202
 Location of fast FFTIR disk 324
 Location of fast SCRATCH disk 324
 LOCKED 317
 Locked cross rotation function (LRF) 252
 Locked translation function (LTF) 252

Longitudinal relaxation rate	498
Loop.....	68–69, 122, 123, 125, 231, 234, 235, 240, 249, 260, 261, 264, 266, 309, 463, 471, 479, 480, 482, 484, 499, 523, 535, 553–555, 561, 566
Lorentzian line-shape.....	497
Low-dose.....	5, 77, 103–117, 130, 135, 137–151, 154, 159, 309–311, 334, 339, 341, 350, 354, 355, 387, 411, 520
Low dose image.....	5, 137, 151, 334, 350
Low dose image acquisition system.....	334
Lowest energy solution.....	237
Low frequency.....	357, 359, 361, 363, 439
Low pass filtering/filter	138, 391, 446
Low-resolution.....	9, 13, 100, 107, 116, 179, 198, 208, 223, 246, 257, 270, 325, 402, 410, 411, 413, 419, 421, 433, 434, 496, 506, 513, 547, 557, 559, 564
Low-resolution spectrum/spectra	496
LPRs. <i>See</i> Lipid-to-protein ratios (LPRs)	
M	
Macromolecular assemblies	401, 436
Magnetic dipole moment	496, 505
Magnetic field.....	349, 363, 496, 501, 503, 512
Magnification	22, 24, 68, 74, 77, 78, 85–97, 99, 132, 138, 139, 141–148, 159, 160, 174, 179, 180, 186, 189, 190, 290, 294, 298, 300, 302–304, 308–311, 319, 326, 334, 337, 338, 341, 387, 412, 437, 452, 465, 466, 468–470
mode.....	138, 141–143, 147, 159, 160, 174, 310, 334, 387
Maintenance.....	53, 54, 129, 131, 331–351
MAKETRAN.....	184, 321
Manual fitting.....	234–237
Map	4, 55, 63, 97, 129, 172, 196, 212, 229, 244, 321, 371, 391, 401, 437, 485, 498, 529, 552
Map quality	218, 420, 561
Mapslicer.....	257
Marker based alignment.....	436
Marker-free alignment/protomo	429, 431, 435, 436, 439
Mask construction.....	446
Mask function	199, 440
Mask/MASK	
projection mask.....	446
radius.....	182, 183, 189, 322, 545
volume mask.....	446
Matthews' coefficient.....	255–256
Maximum likelihood (ML)	173, 192, 266, 328, 415, 419, 422, 446
Maximum tilt angle.....	219, 225
MDA mask.....	449, 451
MDS. <i>See</i> Minimum dose system (MDS)	
MD/SA.....	512, 513
Mean radial density distribution.....	434, 435
Mechanical instability	335, 349
Mechanical vibration.....	112, 346
Membrane	
morphology	42, 50, 51, 74, 75, 78, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96
protein.....	1, 17, 31, 59, 88, 104, 121, 129, 153, 172, 195, 216, 243, 274, 328, 356, 382, 408, 435, 461, 475, 504, 519, 527, 539, 551
protein complex.....	408–409, 420
size.....	49–51, 93
Merge.....	91, 92, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 207, 318, 319, 326, 418, 547
Merged dataset.....	184, 190, 191, 198, 200, 202, 204–206, 208, 321, 323, 324
Merge directory.....	318, 319, 326
Merge Once	200, 202, 206
Merging	
in 2D.....	197, 199–204, 314, 324, 329
in 3D.....	180, 197, 199, 204–208, 314, 324, 328, 329
Meridian.....	388
Methylamine tungstate.....	406
Methyl ¹ H- ¹³ C TROSY HMQC	497
MFR. <i>See</i> Molecular fragment replacement (MFR)	
Mica.....	74–76, 78–82, 91, 120–125, 127, 133, 134, 155, 157, 158, 294, 342, 404, 405, 464–469
Micelle/detergent micelle	280, 408, 409, 420, 507, 509
Micrograph.....	2, 3, 5, 6, 11, 68, 69, 74, 75, 92, 93, 96, 97, 100, 114, 129, 132, 176, 192, 202, 207, 290, 341, 388, 390, 392, 413, 414, 453, 540, 548
Miller index.....	179, 185, 188, 197
Minimum dose system (MDS).....	105–107
Missing cone	4, 199, 208, 209, 219, 225, 329, 382, 432, 434
Missing wedge.....	416, 429, 430, 434–435, 442, 445–447, 453, 454
ML. <i>See</i> Maximum likelihood (ML)	
MMBOX.....	183, 185, 325
mmCIF.....	253, 254
Model building.....	234, 239, 240, 269, 270, 448, 476, 483, 486–487
Modeling.....	172, 229–240, 245, 486, 523, 524, 529
Modeller.....	232, 234, 236
Modeller Web server (Modweb)	232, 234
Modulation transfer function (MTF).....	132, 133, 176, 367, 368, 410, 412
Modus of Merging	199, 204, 205
Molar LPR.....	40–42, 44, 50, 55
Molecular ET	429, 455, 456
Molecular fragment replacement (MFR)	513
Molecular replacement (MR)	8, 9, 154, 172, 243–271, 483–486, 539
Molecular transform	434

- Molrep.....245, 251, 252, 258, 260–269
Molsoft.....232
Molybdenum.....120, 121, 123–125, 133, 155, 157, 168
Molybdenum grid.....123, 124
Monolayer/lipid monolayer.....32, 59–70, 75, 308, 408, 439, 452–454, 527–536
Morphology.....22, 32, 42, 43, 50, 51, 74, 75, 78, 85–93, 96, 468–469
Mosaicity.....7, 50, 92–97, 477
Motif alignment.....429, 434, 443–455
Motif averaging.....429, 431–433, 446, 452
Motif classification.....429, 433–435, 443, 446
Motif/subvolume.....231, 389, 428–435, 439–446, 448, 450–455, 548
MR. *See* Molecular replacement (MR)
MrBUMP.....252, 267, 268
MRC format.....231, 388, 542, 543, 545
MRC programmes/MRC package/MRC Programme Suite.....172, 173, 177, 182–185, 197, 198, 200–202, 214, 244, 314, 321–323, 325, 328, 388, 440, 540–542, 547–549
MSI applications.....298, 304
MTZ/MTZ file.....200, 205, 207, 254–258, 261, 262, 268, 269, 321
MULTALIN.....232
Multi-domain model.....249
Multi-reference alignment.....392, 393, 430
Multi-scaled imaging (MSI).....298, 300, 303, 304, 310
Multivariate data analysis (MDA).....415, 429, 445–456
m values.....390
- N**
- Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase.....523
Nano-probe.....139, 140
Navigator.....187, 188
NCS. *See* Non-crystallographic symmetry (NCS)
NCS restraint.....270
Negative.....74, 75, 77, 78, 83–85, 95–99, 104, 155, 156, 175, 176, 184, 185, 257, 270, 278, 288, 289, 295, 298, 317, 339, 385, 389, 402–406, 408, 411, 413, 419, 528, 549, 557, 558
Negative stain/staining.....20, 74, 75, 77, 78, 83–86, 95–99, 103, 104, 107, 155, 156, 278, 279, 288, 289, 295, 297, 302, 317, 402–406, 408, 411, 418, 445, 528, 535
Nickel headgroup/chelating nickel headgroup.....528
Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (AChR).....6, 10, 522–523, 553, 564
Ni²⁺-NTA.....60, 62, 63
NMR instrument/NMR spectrometer.....512
NMR peak.....497
n number.....390
Node.....182, 189, 301–304, 310, 311
NOE. *See* Nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE)
NOE restraint.....499, 501, 502, 513
NOESY.....501
Noise.....7, 94, 134, 135, 138, 166, 176, 181, 183, 184, 189, 222, 342, 347, 348, 364–366, 368, 371, 386, 387, 391, 392, 397, 402, 417, 419, 420, 440, 548, 549, 560
Nominal resolution cutoff.....219, 220, 225
Nominal tilt category.....320
Non-crystallographic symmetry (NCS).....252, 258, 270, 486
Non-crystallographic translation.....246, 248, 256, 257
Non-parallel illumination.....196
Non-parallelism.....139
Non-tilted reference.....205
Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy/Solution NMR spectroscopy.....1, 259, 401, 403, 479, 495–513
Nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE).....499–503, 505, 506, 510, 513
Nuclear spins.....496, 498–502, 505
Nyquist/Nyquist frequency/Shannon-Nyquist.....189, 410, 412, 413
- O**
- Objective aperture/objective lens.....6, 77, 86, 88, 100, 109, 131, 138–142, 147, 150, 174–176, 359, 387, 411, 413
Objective astigmatism.....144, 149, 334
Objective lens astigmatism.....100, 175, 413
Observations.....50, 55, 57, 65, 67–68, 100, 112, 113, 124, 126, 214, 222, 309, 433, 462, 490, 524
n-octyl-β-d-glucopyranoside (OG).....19, 21, 26, 275, 276, 280, 282, 293
n-octyl-β-d-thiogluconopyranoside (OTG).....275, 284
Olap.....390
Optical density.....175, 540, 541
Optical diffraction.....65, 68, 69, 74, 92, 93, 96–97, 413
Optical diffractometer.....77, 78, 333, 339, 342
Optics.....168, 362, 364–366, 372
Optimization parameter.....322, 540, 544, 545
Order.....8, 12, 32, 45, 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 62, 66, 68–70, 74, 75, 78, 82, 83, 87, 88, 93, 95–97, 105, 119, 122, 125, 130, 131, 134, 137, 141, 143, 144, 148, 156, 158, 175, 178, 198, 204, 224, 230, 232, 234, 235, 244, 246, 258, 261, 282, 283, 290, 291, 294, 302, 320, 322, 326, 333, 336, 338, 347, 354, 358, 359, 364, 367, 372, 373, 375, 394, 403, 405, 409, 410, 413, 415, 428, 438, 443, 444, 448, 452–454, 470, 471, 481, 503, 511, 530, 543, 549, 552
ORIGTILT.....200–202, 206
origtiltk.....202
Orthogonal tilt reconstruction (OTR).....416, 421
Oscillation mode.....462
OTR. *See* Orthogonal tilt reconstruction (OTR)
Out-of-plane bending.....439, 440

- Out-of-plane tilt angle 393
Overall phase error 213, 214
Over-expression 17, 18, 32
Over-focus 142
Overhead gantry crane 347
Oxygen sensor 347
- P**
- Packing function (PF) 263
1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphatidic acid
(POPA) 277
1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine
(POPC) 42, 63, 65, 276, 283, 284
1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamine
(POPE) 277
Paracrystal/paracrystalline/paracrystal array 427–456
Parallel illumination 6, 139–141
Paramagnetic broadening 498
Paramagnetic label 498, 505
Paramagnetic relaxation enhancement (PRE)
 measurements 505–506, 510
Parameter refinement 184
Parameter synchronization 327
Parent image 304, 311
Particle selection 413–414
Patterson function 245–246, 248–251, 257
Patterson map 256–257, 485
Patterson vector 250
PCO. *See* Projective constraint optimization (PCO)
PDB. *See* Protein data bank (PDB)
Peak 4, 7, 11, 23, 26, 138, 167, 175,
 178–180, 182–185, 188–190, 198, 201, 202, 219,
 220, 250, 256–258, 263–266, 278, 384, 439–441,
 456, 457, 467, 485, 497, 510, 542, 544–547, 549
Peak height 184, 257, 258, 266, 441
Peakmax 257
Pentaethylene glycol monoethyl ether (C₈E₅) 275–276, 284
Perforated carbon film/holey carbon film 112, 120,
 343, 351, 404, 408
PhaOri 202, 203
PhaOri Change 202, 203
PhaRes 202, 203
Phase
 angle 219
 contrast 343, 356–364, 370, 409, 411, 456
 data 196, 208, 216, 223, 555, 560, 561
 deviation 214
 error 213–217, 222
 origin 200–203, 205, 206, 212
 origin search 200–202, 205, 206
 plate 11, 13, 357–359, 361–363,
 376, 456
 residual 200–204, 214, 219, 221, 394
 reversal 358, 392
 shift 139, 198, 203, 206, 357–364, 376
 statistics 212, 213
 transition temperature 33, 43, 91, 92, 287
 variables 198
Phase contrast transfer function. *See* Contrast
 transfer function (CTF)
Phase-flipping/flipped 176, 206
Phase object/weak phase object 357, 359, 370
Phaser 245, 252, 266, 268
Phosphatidylethanolamine 561
Phospholipid bilayer 61, 75, 88
Phospholipid/lipid 2, 9, 12–14, 21, 22,
 24, 29, 31–46, 49–51, 53, 59–70, 75, 78, 88,
 91, 92, 94, 99, 117, 172, 244, 270, 274–279,
 281–284, 286–288, 291–294, 374, 434, 439, 452,
 453, 463, 464, 469, 470, 507, 509, 510, 521, 522,
 524, 527–536, 553, 556–562, 566
Phospholipid monolayer 61
Phosphotungstic acid (PA) 78, 406
Photographic film 336–342, 355, 410
Pipetting robot 279
Pitch 388
Pixel 2, 7, 132, 138, 174, 175, 177,
 179, 181–183, 186, 188–189, 198, 199, 319, 322,
 337–339, 341, 364, 365, 367, 368, 374, 375, 387,
 397, 412, 413, 430, 437, 453, 454, 465, 541, 543,
 548, 549
Pixel size 138, 174, 179, 186, 189, 337, 341, 364, 365,
 367, 368, 453, 541, 548
Planar-tubular 9, 10, 33, 50, 74, 88–91, 93
Plane group 212, 214, 215, 218, 221–223, 225, 246–248
Plinth 346, 347
PLOTALL 215–217
PLOTALK 212
PLTILT 207, 213, 217, 218, 220, 221,
 225, 226
PLTILTK 213, 217, 218, 220, 221, 225, 226
Plunge-freezer 343
Plunge-freezing 120, 372, 383, 386, 396
Point group symmetry 251, 252, 390
Point resolution 368
Point spread function (PSF) 176, 212, 219–221,
 225, 226, 338, 365, 367, 435
Pointspread peak 220
Polar space group 247, 251
Pole piece 354
Ponderomotive force 363
Poor quality crystals 561
POPA. *See* 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-
 phosphatidic acid (POPA)
POPC. *See* 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-
 phosphocholine (POPC)
POPE. *See* 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoeth-
 anolamine (POPE)

- Post-dialysis..... 47–49
PowerBins..... 191
Power cables 347
Power spectrum 145, 150, 155, 176, 179,
188, 190, 392, 414, 421, 435, 453, 471
Power supply..... 275, 368
Pre-dialysis 44–47
Prefabricated grids..... 404, 407
Pre-irradiation 334
PREPNTSPREAD 213
(Re)Process all images 204, 320, 321
Processing parameters..... 173, 174, 186, 187, 314,
316, 318, 321, 324, 325, 327, 444
Project default..... 174, 314, 319, 321, 324, 326
Projection
 data..... 97, 212–216, 221
 map..... 9, 55, 63, 97, 174, 185, 192,
196, 203, 204, 213, 321, 438, 531
 matching..... 393, 417, 419
Projective constraint optimization (PCO)..... 207–209, 329
Projector lens pole piece 354
Prokaryotic 18
Protein complex..... 63, 177, 400, 402, 408–409,
411, 413, 415, 420, 504
Protein concentration 21–23, 28, 37, 39, 40,
44, 54, 61, 62, 68, 69, 83, 279, 385, 403, 465,
478, 479, 512, 529
Protein data bank (PDB)..... 11, 231, 233, 234,
249, 252, 253, 256, 258–260, 266–269, 394, 463,
480, 484, 487, 508, 513
Protein deuteration..... 497, 511
Protein dynamics in solution 498
Protein-protein docking 232, 233, 237, 240
Protein resonances 497, 498
Protein stability 37, 38, 41, 43, 274, 281
Proteoliposomes 32, 33, 42, 43, 50, 52, 54,
57, 74, 86, 88–93, 96, 98, 99, 466, 519
Protomo/marker free tilt series alignment 429, 436, 439
Pseudoatomic model..... 382, 394, 395
Pseudo-translation..... 255
PSF. *See* Point spread function (PSF)
PTT..... 33
P-type ATPases 230, 234, 239
Pumping station 343, 344
Purification 17–29, 32, 37, 38, 40–43, 49, 53–55, 115, 126,
275, 281, 291, 292, 384, 403, 476, 480, 520, 524
PyMol..... 232, 266, 463
- Q**
QUADSERCH..... 182, 189, 322
Quality factor IMQ..... 217
Quality value (QVal)..... 184, 190, 200, 321
Quarter wave phase shift 364
QVal1..... 190
QVal2..... 190, 200, 321
QValS..... 190
- R**
Radiation/beam damage 4, 6, 103–112, 131,
132, 137, 141, 160, 354, 363, 373, 376, 402, 409,
412, 431–433, 456, 479, 549
Radiation tolerance..... 354
Radius..... 181–183, 189, 246, 250, 257,
258, 263, 266, 322, 359, 388, 389, 394, 397, 414,
543, 545, 546, 549
RADLIM..... 182
Raleigh definition of resolution 225
Random conical tilting (RCT) 414, 416, 418, 421
Raw image..... 181–183, 322, 391, 437
RCSB. *See* Research consortium for structural bioinformatics
(RCSB)
RCT. *See* Random conical tilting (RCT)
RDCs. *See* Residual dipolar couplings (RDCs)
Real space..... 94–96, 117, 179, 181, 185, 189, 190, 199,
207, 225, 319, 322, 327, 381–397, 416, 417, 422,
430, 435, 453, 482, 484–486
Real-space lattice..... 190, 319
Reciprocal lattice 2, 179, 180, 183, 190, 207, 440,
453, 482
Reciprocal space (Fourier space)..... 4, 138, 173,
175, 176, 179, 185, 195–199, 204, 207, 222, 417,
420, 430, 432, 434, 435, 445, 482, 484, 485
Reconstitution 25–26, 31–57, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69,
75, 88, 91, 99, 279, 285, 288, 291, 416, 418, 468,
520, 528
Reconstitution lipid 42
Reconstruction 32, 99, 132, 171,
196, 199, 203, 205–209, 211–213, 219, 225, 226,
229–231, 274, 321, 323, 329, 372, 376, 381–397,
415, 428, 429, 432, 434, 438, 455, 529, 531
Reconstruction album..... 203, 206
Redundancy..... 104, 213, 217, 222, 224, 482, 485
Reference
 based alignment..... 445, 453
 bias..... 429, 443, 445
 data set..... 198, 202, 205, 220, 323
 image..... 149, 177, 198, 439
 motif..... 440
 refinement..... 322
 structure/volume..... 322, 390, 393
Reference-free alignment 443–445, 453
Refine defocus from merged data..... 323
Refinement parameters..... 184, 269, 270
Refinement/structure refinement..... 417–419
Refine Once..... 200–202, 205, 206
Reflection
 data utilities 254
 peak amplitude 198

- Refmac.....266–270
Refolding.....21, 28
Relaxation-compensated Carr–Purcell–Meiboom–Gill
(CPMG) experiment499
Relaxation of NMR signals498
Relaxation-optimized NMR497
Re-processing204, 321
Reprojection439
Research consortium for structural bioinformatics
(RCSB).....231
Residual dipolar couplings (RDCs).....503–506, 513
RESMAX.....317
RESMIN.....317
Resolution bins214, 218, 222
Resolution cutoff164, 166, 219–221,
223, 225, 226, 317
Resonance overlap497
Resonance splitting.....496
Restrained molecular dynamics (rMD)506, 507, 512
Restrained refinement262, 265–270
Retroviral CA proteins536
R-factor.....212, 266, 267, 547–549, 563, 564
 R_{free}267, 270, 487
Rf/sigma.....263
Rhodopsin.....18, 19, 23–26, 28, 29
Rigid body.....234, 237, 262, 269
docking.....236, 421
refinement.....265, 266, 268, 269
rMD. *See* Restrained molecular dynamics (rMD)
Robot.....277, 279, 285–290, 297–303, 374, 406, 408,
476, 478
Robotics.....274, 288, 476, 536
Room noise.....347, 348
Room requirements346
Rotational symmetry250, 251, 257, 531
Rotation between subunits ($\Delta\phi$)390
 R_f/R_2 measurement499
R values.....270, 271
 R_{work}270, 487
- S**
- SA aperture/select area aperture/selected
area aperture146, 154, 159–161
Sample flatness223
Sample holder.....134, 137, 289
Sample preparation.....83, 120, 154–158, 161,
230, 345, 396, 467, 476, 565
Sampling.....48, 56, 126, 196, 207, 212,
213, 218, 222, 223, 226, 232, 283, 298, 302, 412,
413, 441
Sarcoplasmic reticulum (SERCA).....231, 233–235, 239, 240
Saturation transfer difference method498
Save as Project Default.....174, 319, 324
Saxton/Saxton scheme.....431–432
Scalar coupling constants.....501–503
Scaling.....220, 263, 482, 547
Scanner.....138, 175, 275, 333, 339, 341,
349, 350, 383, 387, 410, 464, 466, 540, 543, 548
Scanning transmission electron microscopy
(STEM).....374
Scattered/scattering.....7, 75, 109, 115, 196, 279,
284, 286–288, 356–360, 362, 365–367, 370, 371,
373, 374, 376, 409, 410, 421, 456, 481, 483, 549,
563, 564
Scherzer/Scherzer focus105, 130, 370
Scintillator.....132, 365–367, 410
SCRATCH324
Screening.....2, 14, 32, 34, 42, 47–51,
73–100, 144, 274, 278, 288, 297–304, 307, 333,
334, 336, 338, 347, 349, 374, 385, 478, 481, 509,
527–536
Screw symmetry390
Script.....141, 145, 172,
175–177, 180, 183–192, 199–206, 236, 245, 253,
290, 316, 318–323, 325, 390, 391, 393, 416, 429,
430, 440, 444, 541, 543, 545, 547
Sculptor.....236
Search
mode.....137, 141–145, 147–150, 159–161, 334, 387
model.....245, 246, 248–253, 257–261,
264–268, 483, 484, 486
Sections.....130, 148, 155, 156, 161, 185–188, 196, 197,
213, 236, 255, 257–259, 262, 263, 279, 290, 301,
320, 323, 324, 356, 360, 409, 432–435, 440, 442,
443, 468, 486, 541, 561
Segmentation.....390–391, 414, 421
Selection rule.....388, 390
Self-assembly.....63
Self-difference map217
Self-organizing map (SOM).....446
Self-pressurizing container345
Self-rotation function250, 252, 255, 257–258, 264, 266
Self-vectors.....246, 249, 250
Sequence.....18, 27, 28, 53, 61, 137, 138, 144–145, 150,
232–235, 239, 240, 245, 248, 249, 252, 253, 256,
258, 260–262, 265, 267–269, 288, 291, 393, 396,
481, 483, 497, 504, 505, 507, 521, 522, 554
SERCA. *See* Sarcoplasmic reticulum (SERCA)
SerialEM.....310, 355
Service.....2, 299, 349, 350
Service contract349
Set phase origin manually.....200
set RESMAX317
SfAll.....267
Sfcheck.....255, 256
Shadowing.....103, 397
Shannon–Nyquist. *See* Nyquist/Nyquist frequency/
Shannon–Nyquist

- Sheet.....1, 7–11, 33, 50, 51, 55, 74, 75, 78, 79, 88–92, 99,
116, 120–125, 155, 156, 277, 286, 290, 333, 339,
382, 405, 464
- β -Sheet.....238, 259, 501, 523
- Shift
 beam shift.....142–144, 146–148
 gun shift.....144
 image shift.....116, 117, 131, 143, 145, 198,
 304, 309, 334, 349, 354, 419
- Short-range ^1H - ^1H NOEs.....505
- Shot noise.....176
- Sidechain χ rotamer.....503
- Side-entry
 EM.....134, 299
 holder.....134, 344, 432
- Signal-to-noise ratio/SNR, S/N.....74, 94–96, 100,
132, 138, 139, 171, 177, 178, 183, 184, 198, 199,
211, 213, 218, 253, 266, 309, 334, 356, 361, 366,
387, 402, 410–412, 414, 415, 419, 428, 429,
444–446, 450, 456, 461, 469, 512, 545, 547, 548
- SINC function.....199, 207
- Single axis tilt series.....431, 432, 434, 452
- Single-electron detection.....366, 368
- Single molecule/single particle.....1, 6, 10, 13, 83, 104, 114,
132, 138, 139, 148, 173, 177, 192, 198, 229, 274,
307, 328, 331, 333, 357, 361, 369, 373, 376, 390,
394, 401–422, 428, 429, 434, 455, 481
- Single particle averaging.....229, 307
- Single-particle cryo-EM.....114, 132, 139, 148, 331,
403, 404, 409
- Single particle electron microscopy.....177, 198, 331,
333, 401–422
- Single particle reconstructions.....229, 274, 394,
429, 434, 455
- Single sideband, Hilbert.....359, 360, 362, 363
- Situs.....236, 383, 394
- Size exclusion chromatography.....278, 285, 476
- Slow-scan CCD camera.....338, 355, 364, 375, 548
- Small or poor quality crystals.....561
- SNAP-shot method.....104
- Software.....77, 86, 93, 99, 141, 143, 145, 148,
172–174, 179, 192, 197, 231, 232, 234, 236, 240,
245, 252, 254, 260, 275, 278–281, 290, 293, 297,
299, 307–310, 314, 315, 317, 321, 323, 328, 329,
338, 342, 355, 356, 374, 375, 382, 383, 387, 414,
416, 417, 419, 421, 429, 430, 435–437, 440, 453,
468, 471, 476, 566
- Solid phase.....476, 495, 496, 510
- Solubilization/solubilized.....22–23, 25, 28, 32,
37, 38, 40, 41, 44, 45, 48, 53, 54, 56, 61–63, 65,
66, 68, 83, 274, 275, 278, 283, 284, 294, 408,
480, 507, 509, 520, 528
- Solubilizing detergent.....37, 40, 41, 44, 54
- Soluble protein.....27, 60, 61, 70, 382, 408,
409, 479, 507, 509, 519–524, 528
- Solution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
 spectroscopy.....1, 259, 401, 403, 479, 495–513
- Solvent.....65, 66, 237, 256, 266, 281,
282, 453, 478, 486
- Solvent-exposed charges.....237
- SOM. *See* Self organizing map (SOM)
- Sonicator.....38, 45, 56, 66, 76, 80, 293
- Space group.....200, 221, 246–248,
250–252, 254, 256, 262, 266, 267, 270, 317, 327,
476, 477, 480, 482, 487
- Sparking.....120, 122, 125, 133, 134, 294
- Sparse matrix screening.....478, 527–536
- Spatial average/averaging.....428, 434, 439, 440, 452
- Spatial coherence.....130, 176, 358, 368, 369, 409
- Spatial frequency.....358, 420
- Special translation function (STF).....251
- Specifications.....135, 346, 347, 351
- Specimen airlock.....335, 336
- Specimen flatness.....7, 113, 119, 120,
133, 161–163, 223, 293, 294, 439, 440
- Specimen holder.....14, 124, 125, 131, 134,
145, 343, 354, 374, 383, 411, 438
- Specimen preparation.....7, 14, 98, 113–115, 119, 333,
342–346, 348, 373, 375, 385–386, 404–406, 408,
552, 555, 566
- Specimen preservation.....354, 520
- Specimen thickness/thick specimen.....94, 221, 376,
409, 431, 432, 438, 456
- Specimen thinning.....433
- Specimen tilt.....174, 176–177, 184, 187, 552
- SPECTRA software.....172
- Spherical harmonics.....443
- Spherical, spherical aberration
 coefficient (C_s).....174–176, 249, 250, 319,
368–370, 413, 431, 443, 556, 557
- Spider.....173, 185, 231, 383, 392–394,
414, 416, 417, 421
- Spin diffusion.....500
- Spin polarization.....499, 500, 505
- Spin population.....499, 500, 505
- Spin probe.....500
- Spin-1/2 nuclide.....496, 503
- Spot.....2, 6, 50, 77, 93–96, 107, 113, 114, 116, 119, 132,
140–144, 147, 148, 156–166, 178, 179, 183–185,
188–190, 197, 214, 281, 321, 325, 334, 355, 364,
411, 453, 469, 471, 472, 482, 529, 544, 545, 547,
548
- Spotlist/spot list.....174, 183, 189, 322
- SPOTS.....191
- Spot-scan imaging.....6, 132, 325, 334, 355
- Spot-scan/spotscan.....6, 132, 325, 334, 355
- Spot size.....6, 77, 140, 141, 144, 147, 159, 160
- Spot-splitting.....191
- Spring constant.....462, 464
- SpSplit.....191

- Stability..... 32, 34, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 55, 56, 60, 61, 69,
134, 135, 137, 138, 274, 278, 281, 285, 334, 336,
362, 375, 395, 396, 462, 509, 524
- Stacking..... 57, 96
- Stage..... 6, 7, 13, 24, 32, 40, 42, 48, 50, 56, 78, 79, 83, 88,
105, 108, 109, 112–115, 117, 131, 132, 134, 135,
137, 138, 142, 145, 148, 149, 157, 158, 160, 161,
206, 244, 270, 274, 275, 287, 293, 298–301, 311,
326, 331, 332, 334–336, 343, 346, 349, 354, 372,
373, 375, 412, 416, 418, 419, 432, 433, 437, 448,
480, 541, 549, 552
- Staining, negative stain..... 20, 75, 77, 78, 83–86,
98, 103, 104, 107, 155, 278, 279, 288, 289, 297,
302, 403–406, 445, 535
- Standard script 187, 189, 200, 202, 316, 320, 322, 325
- Standard scripts panel..... 187, 189, 325
- 1-start helix (n=1)..... 390
- Status panel 189–191
- STEM. *See* Scanning transmission electron microscopy
(STEM)
- Stepsize..... 201, 202, 206
- Stepsize of the phase origin search..... 201, 202, 206
- STF. *See* Special translation function (STF)
- Strength of electron crystallography..... 244, 555, 559, 560
- Stroboscopic imaging 372
- Structural constraint..... 497
- Structure determination 11, 12, 17, 18, 53,
89, 99, 153, 154, 172, 208, 209, 243–271, 314,
324, 356, 361, 396, 428, 475–478, 482, 495–497,
499–510, 512, 513, 519, 520, 524, 539
- Structure factor..... 214–216, 218, 219, 222–225, 246,
253, 255, 258, 261, 268, 483, 486
- Structure modeling..... 229–240
- Structure refinement..... 51, 182, 184, 188–190, 201,
202, 211, 236, 237, 243–271, 298, 322, 354, 383,
391–394, 401, 410, 414, 416–422, 437, 453, 476,
483, 486–487, 507, 531, 548, 550, 564
- Stylus artifacts 473
- Stylus effect 472–473
- Sublimating..... 110
- Subphase..... 61–63, 70
- Subvolume, motif 428, 430
- Sugar embedding..... 6, 120, 156
- Surface residues 249
- Surflex..... 232
- Symmetrization 200, 207, 224
- Symmetry
axis..... 248, 251, 469, 470
constraints 215, 219
restraints 270
- Synchronization..... 321, 327
- SYNC_WITH_UPPER_LEVEL..... 317, 327
- SYN_maska..... 322
- SYN_maskb 322
- Synthetical reference..... 322
- Synthetic unbend..... 184, 190, 322
- Synthetic unbend scripts 184, 322
- SYN_UNBENDING 322, 323
- Systematic absences 179, 222, 246, 247
- T**
- TALOS/TALOS+ 501
- TANGL..... 180, 191, 204, 323
- TAXA..... 180, 191, 204
- Teflon..... 64–66, 280, 282, 292, 293, 464, 465,
532–534, 536
- TEM. *See* Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
- Temperature cycling 285
- Temperature factors 176, 498, 547, 548, 557, 558
- Temperature fluctuation 135, 346
- Template..... 10, 61, 187, 231–235, 238, 413, 430,
444, 532
- Template model..... 238
- Template structure..... 232, 234
- Temporal coherence..... 368–370
- Tertiary distance restraint 501
- Test specimen 348, 351
- TFcnt..... 263–265
- Tf/sig..... 263
- Theoretical magnification..... 189
- Thermal cycling..... 285
- Thermal drift..... 7, 244, 465, 466
- Thermal relaxation 465
- Thermal stabilization..... 145
- Thin film device 358, 362
- Thin layer chromatography (TLC) 42, 49, 275, 279,
281, 282, 287, 293
- Thin section 432
- Thon rings..... 97, 100, 175, 176, 188, 203, 325, 358, 413
- Three-dimensional (3D) correlation map..... 441
- Three-dimensional (3D) crystallization 12–14, 55,
278, 291, 527, 529, 533, 536, 552
- Three-dimensional (3D) data..... 212–213, 217–221, 428
- Three-dimensional (3D) density map 129, 217,
220, 244, 392–395, 531
- Three-dimensional (3D) Fourier space..... 197, 199, 204, 207
- Three-dimensional (3D) Fourier
space representation 199
- Three-dimensional (3D) image..... 427–429, 434, 440, 443
- Three-dimensional (3D) reconstruction..... 32, 132,
171, 196, 199, 205–209, 211, 219, 329, 382,
387–394, 428, 438, 531
- Three-dimensional (3D) structure..... 4, 9, 10, 70,
99, 104, 213, 229, 231, 313, 324, 390, 415, 416,
422, 521, 523, 524, 552, 555, 561
- Three-dimensional (3D) transform..... 217, 223
- Thresholding..... 367, 446
- TIFF..... 175, 315, 318, 320, 387, 542, 548

- Tilt angle..... 121, 133, 139, 162, 177, 180, 195, 197, 205,
207–209, 219, 225, 226, 310–311, 314, 315, 318,
319, 323–327, 329, 334, 393, 416, 418, 431, 432,
437, 439, 453, 542, 543, 545, 547, 549, 550
- Tilt angle increment..... 431
- Tilt axis/azimuth..... 7, 116, 119, 148, 150, 162, 163,
177, 180, 204, 217, 218, 244, 311, 349, 431–435,
437–439, 446, 452, 454, 455, 545, 549
- Tilt category..... 320
- Tilted
 crystal.....161, 191, 197, 205–206, 212, 213, 321
 data.....157, 168, 199, 205–207
 image.....70, 121, 197, 204–206, 208, 311, 314, 321,
 323–325, 327, 328, 416
 sample.....148, 176, 199, 204
 TTF.....327
- Tilt geometry/nominal tilt category..... 176, 177,
179, 180, 184, 186, 190, 191, 196, 204, 212, 320,
323, 325, 438
- Tilt increment..... 431, 432, 453
- Tilt series..... 150, 274, 361, 415, 428–439, 446,
452, 453, 456
 alignment.....429, 431, 436, 439
 data collection.....431–433
 geometry.....438
- Time resolution range.....372
- Titled transfer function (TTF)..... 191, 327
- TLC. *See* Thin layer chromatography (TLC)
- TLTANG..... 177, 180, 191
- TLTAXA..... 180, 191
- TLTAxis/TLTAXIS..... 177, 180, 191
- TLTPLOT.....207
- Tomalign-gui*..... 437
- Tomocorr.sh..... 440, 441
- Tomofit.sh..... 440, 441
- Tomogram..... 361, 415, 418, 428–442, 445, 448,
452–454, 456
- Tomogram projection.....441
- Tomographic motif.....443
- Tomographic reconstruction.....274
- Tomography..... 1, 6, 104, 114, 177, 229, 307, 310, 331,
333, 371, 375, 376, 415, 416, 418, 421, 427–456
- Tomosearch.sh..... 440, 441
- Tomounbend.sh..... 440, 441
- TOM Toolbox.....310, 355
- Top-entry
 EM.....113–115
 holder.....134
- Topograph/topography.....461, 462, 465–473
- Translation function (TF)..... 250–252, 256,
261–266, 484
- Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)..... 73–100,
124, 125, 159, 171, 175, 176, 297–300, 304, 310,
331–333, 371–374
- Transverse relaxation rate..... 497, 498
- Trehalose..... 6, 107, 112, 120, 121, 125,
144, 155, 157, 168
- Trilinear interpolation.....441
- Triton X-100..... 19, 21, 41, 61–63, 65, 275
- TTF. *See* Titled transfer function (TTF)
- Tube.....3, 10, 21, 22, 38, 45, 47, 48,
50, 52, 55, 64, 66, 67, 74, 83–85, 88, 89, 91, 127,
277, 282, 285–290, 292, 294–296, 350, 355, 360,
362, 382, 405, 465, 533–535
- Tubular
 assemblies.....382, 387, 388, 395, 396
 crystal.....9–11, 89, 91, 230, 350, 381–397, 561
- Tubulin..... 8, 11, 172
- Tungsten..... 130, 349
- Turbidity.....287
- Turbomolecular pump..... 131, 136, 137
- Turn.....4, 33, 79, 80,
83, 123–125, 133, 134, 142, 159, 160, 211, 224,
386, 388, 431, 442, 463, 490, 521, 552
- TV-rate.....148–150, 154, 355
- Twinning.....246, 255
- Two-dimensional crystal/crystallization (2D crystal/
 crystallization)..... 1, 2, 4, 6–14, 21, 22, 24,
31–57, 59–70, 73–100, 104, 107, 108, 112,
113, 117, 119, 120, 127, 129–151, 153–158,
161, 164, 165, 171–192, 195–197, 199, 208,
209, 211–226, 244, 246–248, 251, 274, 278,
282–283, 297–304, 307–310, 314, 318–320,
324, 325, 327–329, 332–334, 336, 338, 342,
343, 351, 373, 382, 409, 410, 412, 422, 441,
463–466, 468–470, 472, 484, 520, 522–524,
527–536, 539, 552, 554–556, 559, 561,
564–566
- Two-fold axis..... 8, 248, 251
- Two-pass screening.....300–303
- Two-sided plane group.....221
- TYPE.....317
- ## U
- UCSF DOCK.....232
- UCSFImage.....145, 146, 148–150
- Unambiguous restraints.....497
- UNBEND 1..... 174, 182, 183, 189, 190, 322
- UNBEND II..... 174, 182, 189, 190, 321, 322
- Unbending..... 7, 11, 13, 158, 173, 174,
179, 181–185, 189, 190, 319–323, 325, 356, 422,
439–441, 520
- Unbending algorithm.....173, 181–183, 322
- Unbend synthetic..... 184, 190, 322
- Unbent image.....174, 182, 322, 422
- Unbent map.....441
- Under-focus.....142, 177, 221, 411
- Unique reflections..... 213, 214, 216, 219, 222, 225

Unit 7, 11–13, 83, 91, 94–96, 98, 100, 132, 178,
 181, 182, 187, 192, 198, 200, 201, 203, 205,
 212–214, 221, 223, 246, 248–252, 254–258,
 262–264, 269, 270, 319, 322, 331, 333, 343,
 344, 347, 349, 350, 370, 388, 390, 422, 440,
 452, 469, 470, 472, 476, 482, 486, 522, 529,
 531, 532, 541

Unit cell
 dimensions..... 94–96, 100, 200, 213,
 221, 254, 482, 541
 parameter..... 214, 221, 529

Unscattered..... 357–360, 362, 363, 374, 409

Uranyl acetate 68, 75, 77, 78, 278, 288,
 385, 406, 533, 536

Uranyl formate 78, 98, 155, 406

Use synthetic reference if possible? 322

V

Vacuum
 pump..... 133, 283, 340, 342, 346
 system..... 130–131, 136

Validation..... 237, 253, 255, 419–421

Variance map 446, 448

Vector averaging 222

Vector field 182, 481

Vector map 246

Ventilation..... 135, 346

Vertical resolution..... 217, 219, 220, 225, 226, 461, 462, 466

Vesicle..... 9, 10, 33, 50, 55, 74, 88–91,
 93, 126, 155, 156, 188, 284, 293, 300,
 428, 434, 529

Vibration..... 76, 79, 112, 134, 135, 176,
 342, 346, 349, 466, 479, 486

Vitreous/frozen hydrated..... 8, 68, 107, 113,
 126, 138, 148, 195, 307, 308, 343, 350, 386,
 402–404, 406, 410, 411, 432, 433, 452, 529, 532

Vitrification 6, 120, 156, 343, 350

Vitrified..... 6, 144, 396, 404

V_{mol} 262, 264

Voxel..... 420, 446, 448, 450–452

W

Water cooler 346, 347

Water molecule..... 84, 115, 120, 130,
 131, 136, 137, 172, 244, 249, 259, 487, 521, 522,
 554, 556–559

Weak phase object/phase object 357, 359, 370

Weighted phase residual 219, 221

Wet-cell stage..... 354

Wiener filter/filtration 185, 392, 395, 453

Wilson/Wilson plot..... 255, 257, 259, 546

Wind sock 346, 348

X

XDP software 328

Xdroptrace..... 281, 293

Ximdisp..... 172, 179

XMIPP..... 173, 414, 419

X-ray/X-ray crystallography 1, 2, 4, 8–14, 61,
 104, 115, 117, 154, 165, 212, 230, 232, 233, 237,
 238, 243–245, 248, 252, 259, 260, 274, 278, 291,
 356, 373, 374, 382, 401, 403, 420, 421, 464, 472,
 475–491, 497, 505, 512, 520, 521, 524, 529, 531,
 549, 552, 556, 563, 565

X,Y peak..... 198

X/Y plane/x,y-plane 196, 225, 311, 438

X,Y shift..... 198

Z

z^* 197, 199, 204–208, 218, 219, 222, 223, 225, 226

Z-axis..... 4, 60, 61, 222, 225, 444

z^* -bin..... 218

z^* coordinate 197, 206–208

z^* dimension 204

Zemlin tableau 141

Zernike-type phase contrast/Zernike
 phase contrast 356, 361

Zero-loss electrons 456

Zstarwin..... 205, 206

z^* tolerance 205, 206