
Index

A

Acetonitrile, 185
Adenosine, 17, 59, 146, 149, 153, 154
Adenylate-cyclase, 18
Adrenaline, 144
Affinities, 9–11, 95–97, 100–109, 115–117, 139–144, 150, 151, 161, 170, 173, 177, 190, 198, 204–208, 213
Agarose gels, 35, 42, 59, 77, 79, 89
Agonist, 4–6, 10, 11, 17–24, 89, 95, 96, 99, 124, 142, 149–156, 176–179, 190–194, 198, 199, 208–210, 216, 226–229
Amine, 11, 17, 20, 21, 26, 32, 59, 62, 69, 74, 82, 89, 90, 98, 99, 103, 108, 114–118, 123, 125, 144, 166, 171, 182–190, 197, 198, 206, 217
Amino-acid, 156
AMPA, 9
Androgen, 7, 8
Angiogenesis, 141, 152
Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE), 140, 141, 145, 151, 152
Angiotensin II, 140, 143, 144, 152
Antagonist, 5, 6, 10, 11, 17, 21, 89, 96, 142, 149, 151, 156, 179, 191–194, 199, 208, 210, 216, 226–229
Antibody, detection, avidin-biotin, 157
avidin-conjugated, 61
biotin-conjugated, 61
Antibody, 8, 29, 51, 61, 125, 128, 141, 146, 157, 161, 170, 201
Antigenicity, 157, 160–163, 168, 169, 175
Antisauvagine, 98, 119
Antisera, 95, 142, 144, 155–163, 166–172

Apelin, 94, 98, 118, 119
Arginine vasopressin (AVP), 193
ATP, 9, 64
Autoradiography, 29, 59, 64, 67, 89, 90, 100, 108, 112–117, 120, 124, 143, 147–154, 169, 171, 216, 220, 227–231
darkroom, safelight, 80, 97, 113, 145
detection of enzymes, Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE), 140
Nitric oxide synthase (NOS), 140
detection of ion channels, 139–141, 153
detection of G proteins, 95, 140, 149, 153
GppNHp, 142
GTP γ S, 124, 142–151
second messengers, inositol polyphosphates, 144
IP3, 144
IP4, 144
phosphor imaging, 95, 155, 203
image analysis, 204, 206, 212
Cyclone, 204, 206, 212
macroautoradiography, film, 155
cassettes, 203
microautoradiography, emulsion, 151
emulsion-coated, 151

B

Benzodiazepine, 216, 217, 231
 β -lymphocyte, 28, 33
Binding parameters, equilibrium association constant (K_A), 96

- equilibrium dissociation constant (K_D), 96, 101, 102, 115
 kinetics,
 observed association rate constant (K_{obs}), 109–111, 209, 213
 dissociation rate constant (K_{off}), 110, 134
 Kinetic EBDA LIGAND Lowery (KELL), 101, 111, 209, 213
 nomenclature, 96
 nonlinear curve fitting program, 101, 102, 111
 receptor density (B_{max}), 96, 101, 102, 115
 Biotin, 54, 61, 123–130, 136, 157
 Blood, 119, 143, 164, 165, 168–172, 205, 216, 224–227, 230, 231
 Blotting, 29, 57, 60, 67, 70, 73–81, 84, 88, 89, 142, 147
 B_{max} , *see also* binding parameters, 95, 96, 100–104, 108, 109, 115, 117, 123, 132, 133, 140, 143, 150, 209, 213, 218
 Bovine adrenomedullary peptide (BAM-), 94
 Bovine serum albumin (BSA), 20, 22, 61, 62, 71, 97, 98, 123, 127–129, 145, 146, 163, 166, 205, 213
 Bradykinin, 127, 132, 133, 140, 144, 152
 Brain, 55, 57, 68, 69, 85, 89, 90, 94, 115, 118, 120, 149–154, 170–172, 205, 216, 224, 231
C
 Calcitonin gene-related peptide, 141, 172
 Capsaicin, 141, 152, 153
 Captopril, 140, 151
 Caveolae, 177, 190
 cDNA, 27–34, 37–44, 48, 49, 52–55, 66, 68, 74, 75, 82–85, 173, 196
 Ceramide, 183, 189, 197, 198
 Chemokine, 11
 Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells, 18–21, 124
 Chromatography paper, 65, 78, 79
 Clathrin-mediated endocytosis, 177, 190, 201
 CNS, 26, 85
 Confocal microscopy, 155, 158–160, 166, 167
 Cortex, 164, 210
 Corticotropin releasing factor receptor (CRF), 181
 Cortisol, 181
 Cortistatin, 19, 26
 Cultured cells, 97, 112, 162, 164, 171
 Cytokine, 5–9, 127, 136
D
 DAB (diaminobenzidine tetrahydrochloride), 157, 160–166
 Densitometry, 31, 115, 117
 Developer, 61, 73, 97, 113, 147, 149
 Diabetes, 144
 Digoxigenin, 61
 Dissociation constant (K_D), *see also* binding parameters, 5, 96, 99–105, 108–115, 127, 129, 132–134, 175, 192, 209, 213, 218
 DNA, 9, 21, 27, 31–38, 43, 44, 57, 62–67, 82, 85, 86, 89, 91, 196
 DNase, 31–36, 39, 63, 67
 Dopamine, 11, 89, 144, 217
E
 EDTA, 32, 59–64, 76, 79, 80, 98, 116, 123
 Electrophoresis, 35, 42, 52, 142, 216
 Electroporation, 196
 ELISA, 161, 166
 Endocytosis, 173, 177, 183, 189, 190, 201
 Endonuclease, 91
 Endosomes, 175, 177, 183
 Endothelial cells, 119, 140, 141, 152, 162–167, 171, 174
 Endothelin, 136, 179, 189
 receptors, 98, 124, 171, 220, 231

ET_A, 96, 105, 114, 115, 118–120, 155, 156, 165, 172, 177, 216
 ET_B, 96, 105, 114, 115, 118, 119, 155, 156, 165, 172, 201, 216
 Endothelium, 141
 End labeling, 65, 83
 Enzyme, 10, 11, 34, 40, 64–67, 83, 84, 91, 100, 106, 119, 139–153, 157, 161, 170, 172, 202, 208
 Esterases, 18
 Estrogen, 7, 8

F

Femoral, 224–227
 Fetal, 20, 144
 Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET), 31, 173, 180, 181, 193–201
 Flumazenil, 225, 231
 Fluorescent dyes,
 Alexa,
 Alexa Fluor, 158, 160, 166, 171
 calcium sensitive, 18
 Cyanin (Cy), 29, 160, 166, 171
 Cy2, 186
 Cy3, 177–179, 185–187, 190
 Cy3.5, 185, 186
 Cy5, 185–187
 Cy5.5, 185, 186
 Cy7, 185
 ethidium bromide, 35, 62, 77, 81
 FITC, 186
 fluorescein, 166, 171
 fading,
 Vectashield, 171
 rhodamine, 166, 171
 TRITC, 186
 Fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG), 205, 221, 225, 231
 Formaldehyde, 59, 62, 63, 69, 70, 77, 85, 151, 157–160, 163–166, 169

G

G protein coupled receptor (GPCR), 1, 4–10, 14, 17–34, 37–49, 93–96, 118, 142–144, 155, 173–180, 183, 185, 188–190, 193–201
 GABA,
 receptors, 144
 GABA_A, 9
 GABA_B, 55, 59, 65, 71, 72, 82, 83
 GABA_C, 9
 Galactosidase, 24, 25
 Ganglia, 26, 114, 142, 152, 153, 156
 GDP, 142, 143, 146, 149, 150
 Gene, 1–18, 25–44, 47–53, 57, 61, 63, 75, 82–86, 89, 90, 96, 100, 106, 114, 116, 121, 123, 126–129, 132, 141–144, 147, 152, 155, 156, 160, 165, 172–174, 189–201, 207, 228
 Genome, 1, 4, 6, 9, 12, 14, 27, 28, 43, 49, 93, 94, 118, 156, 171
 Ghrelin, 94–103, 117, 118, 155, 171
 receptor, 104, 119, 167
 GHS-R, 99
 Glactosyltransferase, 175
 Glomeruli, 164, 165
 Glucocorticoid, 7, 8
 Golgi, 174–176, 179, 183, 189
 Gonadotropin releasing hormone, 199
 GppNHp, 142
 Green fluorescent protein (GFP), 173–179, 182–194
 GFP-dimers, 200
 GFP-mediated, 200
 GTP, 64, 124, 140–153, 198
 GTPase, 153, 197

H

Half-life, 192, 203, 214, 215, 218, 229
 Heart, 27, 28, 33, 34, 37, 47, 48, 99, 100, 103, 104, 114, 118–120, 152, 171, 209, 215, 216, 224, 230, 231

HEK293, *see* Human embryonic kidney
 Hemocytometer, 20, 22
 Hexarelin, 98, 99
 High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), 20, 174, 183, 189, 190, 198
 His-tag, 123, 125
 Histochemistry, 29, 51, 57, 59, 65, 90, 91, 139–142, 145, 146
 Hormone, 1, 4, 17, 19, 94, 96, 199
 Human embryonic kidney (HEK), 20, 21, 176–178, 181, 192, 194
 Human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC), 162
 Hybridization, 51–93, 118, 139–142, 145
 Hypercholesterolemia, 10
 Hypercretin, 94
 Hypothalamus, 94

I

Image analyzer, 97, 115, 117
 Immunocytochemistry, 164, 173
 choice of fixative, 157
 indirect fluorescent technique, 160
 knock-out mice, 155, 156, 162, 165
 orphan receptors, 118
 peroxidase-antiperoxidase (PAP) technique, 157, 158, 160, 163, 170, 171
 primary antisera, 163
 tissue preparation, 162
 Immunofluorescence, 164, 170
 Immunohistochemistry, 29, 51, 90, 139–142, 145, 146
 Inhibitor, 18, 26, 29, 40, 62, 98, 100, 117, 123–125, 131, 132, 139, 140, 145, 151, 154
 Inositol polyphosphates, 139, 144
 Integrins, 9
 International Union of Basic and Clinical Pharmacology (IUPHAR), 5, 10, 216

K

K_A (Equilibrium association constant), 96, 104, 108
 Kainate, 9
 K_D (Equilibrium dissociation constant), 96, 99–105, 108–110, 113, 115, 127, 129, 132–134, 175, 192, 209, 213, 218
 KELL, 101, 111, 209, 213
 Kidney, 20, 114, 119, 164, 165, 170, 196, 208–210, 216, 220, 221
 Kinase, 18, 53, 89, 154, 177, 201, 202
 Kisspeptin, 94

L

Ligand, 1–14, 17–22, 25, 28, 29, 49, 51, 93–96, 99–144, 147–151, 154–158, 169–174, 177–180, 185, 189, 190, 197, 198, 201–231
 Lipid, 17–23, 27, 28, 33, 47, 49, 52, 69, 85, 100, 169, 199
 Lipofectamine, 20, 21
 Lipofection, 196
 Lisinopril, 140
 Liver, 114, 170, 172, 191, 194, 196, 224, 227
 Lung, 65, 90, 114, 124, 136, 220
 Lymphocytes, 33, 46
 Lyophilization, 189
 Lysosomes, 176, 183

M

Macrophage, 28, 33, 48, 141, 161
 Media, 4, 17–24, 28, 34–36, 39, 48, 49, 63, 68, 71–80, 84, 85, 128, 141–144, 147, 148, 153, 162, 166, 169, 171, 175–179, 182, 190, 193, 198–202, 212–216
 Denhardt's, 79
 Dulbecco's, 20, 182
 Hank's, 23
 Melanin concentrating hormone (MCH),

- receptor (MCHR), 19, 26, 94
 - Microscopy, 174–178, 181, 186, 188, 193–197, 202
 - brightfield, 60, 164
 - confocal, 155, 158–160
 - darkfield, 74
 - epifluorescent, 166
 - Mitochondria, 175, 176, 183, 189
 - Monocyte, 28, 33, 45, 48
 - Mouse, 5, 60, 89, 123, 160, 166, 199, 204, 231
 - knock-out, 114, 115, 165
 - mRNA, 27–29, 33, 35, 43–47, 51–95, 118, 161
 - Muscle, 118, 144, 161, 164–167, 171, 174
 - Mutations, 3–10, 13, 156
 - Myocardial, 27, 28, 33, 34, 46, 49, 152, 167
- N**
- N(G)-nitroargine (L-NNA), 141, 146
 - Neurokinin, 55, 61
 - Neuromedin, 94
 - Neuromedin U (NMU), 94
 - Neuromodulin, 175
 - Neurone, 57, 60, 61, 90, 171
 - Neuropeptide, 26, 89, 94, 98, 118, 140, 141, 144, 153, 154
 - Neuropeptide FF (NPFF), 94
 - Neuropeptide W (NPW), 26, 98, 118
 - Neurotransmitter, 1, 4, 217
 - Nitric oxide synthase (NOS), 140, 141, 152
 - NMDA, 9
 - Nociceptin, 94
- O**
- Orexin, 94
 - Orphan Receptors, 4, 6, 17–21, 25–29, 49, 93, 95, 118, 119, 155, 156, 171, 172
 - fluorometric imaging plate reader (FLIPR), 17–25
 - ligand library, 19, 21
 - Orphanin, 94
- P**
- Pancreas, 63
 - PCR, 29, 32–48, 53, 85, 88
 - Peptidase, 100, 140
 - Peptide, 9, 17–22, 26, 52, 88–99, 104, 111, 112, 117, 118, 126, 140, 141, 144, 150–157, 161, 166, 167, 171–174, 183, 185, 189, 198, 199, 203, 206, 211, 213
 - Peroxidase–antiperoxidase, 157, 158
 - Phospholipase, 18, 26, 144
 - Photobleaching, 173, 181, 195–199
 - Placenta, 94, 119, 136, 152
 - Plasma, 9, 14, 97, 156, 157, 174–179, 182, 183, 188–199, 213, 218, 225
 - Plasmid, 20, 21, 25, 84, 196, 200
 - Poly-L-lysine, 63, 68, 69, 125, 126, 159, 162, 163, 169, 182, 185, 196
 - Polymorphisms, 9
 - Positron emission tomography (PET), 214
 - anesthesia, 224–228, 231
 - cyclotron, 218
 - dose, 225–229
 - dosimetry, 220
 - in vivo Receptor imaging, 219–231
 - image reconstruction, 228
 - MicroPET, 204, 216–231
 - positron-emitting radionuclides, 217, 218
 - quantification of imaging data, 220
 - attenuation, 223, 224, 227, 229
 - deadtime, 221
 - normalization, 222, 224
 - randoms, 222
 - scatter, 223, 227
 - phosphor imaging, 203, 205, 209–215
 - binding kinetics, 210
 - image analysis, 204, 206, 212
 - Cyclone, 204–208, 212
 - small-animal imaging, 218, 220, 224–227

- Prolactin, 94
- Protease inhibitors, 117, 124, 125
 AEBSF, 98
 aprotinin, 123
 leupeptin, 123
- R**
- Rabbit, 123, 152, 160–163, 166, 167,
 170, 225, 228
- Radioactivity, 54, 55, 61, 64, 66, 71, 72,
 79, 80, 83, 88–91, 97–102,
 111–113, 116, 117, 145–148, 156,
 204–207, 212–218, 221–229
- Radioisotopes, 150
- Radiolabel, 55, 60, 67, 83, 85, 91, 95–97,
 100, 104, 106, 111, 112, 126,
 127, 139–142, 145–151, 155,
 156, 209, 211, 218, 226
- Radioligand binding, 98, 118, 133, 137,
 155, 169, 172, 203, 226
 analysis, 93, 120, 132, 216, 228
 EBDA, 102
 graphical analysis, 100
 Hill coefficient (nH),
 slope, 101–103
 plot, 100, 103
 KELL, 101, 111
 LIGAND, 101–108, 117
 nonlinear curve fitting program,
 101–104, 108, 111, 112
 Scatchard plot, 100, 102
- assays, 121–131, 135
 association binding, 111
 competition binding, 104, 107,
 108, 132
 dissociation binding, 111, 112
 quantitative autoradiography, 98,
 102, 113, 118–137
 saturation binding, 97, 99, 103,
 132, 133
- Radionuclide, 203–205, 212–219, 229
- Receptor accessory proteins (RAMPS),
 95, 156
- Receptor mRNA, 27, 46
in situ hybridization histochemistry,
 hybridization, 51, 57, 59, 65, 90–93,
 118, 139–142, 145
 Northern hybridization, 55, 57, 60, 89
 TaqMan, *see* Taqman Real-Time PCR
- Receptors, 10, 14, 17, 18, 24–29, 33,
 49, 55, 60, 90–109, 112–120,
 124–130, 134, 137, 140–144,
 150–165, 169–172, 202–205,
 208–211, 216–220, 231
 co-localization, 167, 173, 174
 dimerization, 181, 200
 dimers,
 heterodimer, 95
 homodimer, 95
 computational websites, 1, 5–9, 12, 15
 LigBase, 3
 Relibase, 2, 3
 CLiBE, 3
 Protein Ligand Database, 3, 11
 LIGPLOT, 3
 AutoDock, 3
 DOCK, 3
 internalization, 177, 201
 ligand-receptor databases,
 Alliance for Cellular Signaling, 12
 BindingDB, 11
 DOCK, 3
 Gene MicroArray Pathway
 Profiler, 12
 Integrated Receptor Database, 9, 14
 Interacting Proteins, 7, 10, 11
 IUPHAR, 5, 10
 Ki Database, 10
 Ligand Gated Ion Channel
 Database, 9, 14
 PreBIND, 11

- PROSITE, 3
- Protein Ligand , 3, 11
- Relibase, 2, 3
- live cell imaging,
 - ligand-induced internalization, 177
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET), 173, 201
 - green fluorescent protein (GFP), 173, 177, 187, 201
 - GFP fusion proteins,
 - analysis of endocytosis, 173, 177, 189, 190
 - analysis of subcellular distribution, 188, 191
 - Co-localization analysis, 182
 - laser scanning microscopy, 174, 176
 - transient and stable expression, 182, 185
 - websites, 1–4, 9–12, 15
 - GPCRDB, 5, 8
 - GRAP, 5
 - GPCR Pattern Recognition, 6
 - Viseur Program, 5, 6
 - Olfactory Receptor Database, 6
 - Cytokine Signaling Pathway Database, 7
- Relaxin, 94
- Riboprobe, 52–57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 71–75, 79–86
- RNA, 32–44, 48, 68, 70, 74–78, 82–88
- RNA-binding, 38
- RNase, 32–40, 48, 52, 53, 57, 59, 62–68, 71–77, 82, 85–88
- RNase-Free, 32–40, 52, 63, 67, 68, 77, 82, 85
- S**
- Scatchard plot, 100–103
- Scintillation proximity assay (SPA), 121, 124, 128, 130, 135–137
- wheatgerm agglutinin coated bead,
 - 122, 126, 127, 131–134
 - choice of isotope, 122, 123
 - selection of bead, 125
 - biotinylation of soluble receptors, 127
 - optimization of assay buffer, 122, 129
 - saturation binding, 132, 133
 - competition binding, 132
 - association/dissociation kinetics, 134
- Screens, 25, 64, 81, 147, 203, 207, 208, 213–216
- Serotonin (5-HT), 9, 15, 55, 57, 60, 61, 66, 71–75, 79, 81, 84, 86, 89–91, 217
- Serum, 20, 22, 28, 61, 97, 98, 127, 145, 146, 160–163, 166, 170, 190, 205
- Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP), 9, 29
- Sonicator, 64, 76
- Spectrometer, 64, 77, 183
- Spectrophotometer, 37
- Steroid, 7, 8, 90
- Streptavidin, 122, 125, 126, 130, 136
- Stresscopins, 94
- Synovia, 89, 143
- T**
- TaqMan Real-Time PCR, 27–33, 38–49
 - cDNA generation from RNA, 39
 - data analysis, 32, 44
 - DNA-Free RNA, 34, 35
 - PCR conditions, 41
 - RNA Quantification, 37
- Thyroid, 7, 8
- Tissue homogenate, 97, 140
- Tissue sections, 99, 100, 106, 109, 112, 113, 116, 124, 139, 148, 155, 158, 203–205, 208–213, 227, 229
 - counterstaining, 160, 163
 - embedding, 212
 - fixation, 52

acetone, 160, 163, 164
fixatives, 169
microtome, 97, 206
mounting media, 158, 168, 212
 DePeX, 61, 74, 87, 147, 160,
 162–164, 166, 171
staining, 35, 69, 73, 87, 88, 157,
 160–165, 169, 170, 174, 176, 196
Tissue-TEK, 145
Trachea, 124
Transcriptase, 32, 93
Transfected, 1, 20–25, 97, 185, 189,
 191, 196, 200
Transfection, 20–25, 185, 191, 196, 200

U

Urocortin-II, 98
Urotensin-II, 94, 118

V

Vanilloid, 140–142, 153
Vasopressin, 89, 189, 192–194, 202
Ventricle, 34, 37, 46, 47, 101, 104, 105,
 110, 206, 211
Vessel, 124, 143, 147, 165, 168
 arteries, 164
 vein, 141, 152, 162, 225, 227
von Willebrand Factor, 161, 167