

INDEX

A

- Acetylation 3, 38, 64, 75, 77–89, 193, 206
Annealing 109, 134, 256, 261–263
Antibodies 17, 23, 35, 38, 43–48, 51, 53, 55–58, 64, 79, 83, 84, 86–89, 116, 117, 120, 122, 126, 128, 129, 143–146, 148, 172, 173, 194–196, 198–202, 221, 222, 225, 226, 241, 244, 246
Antimicrobial peptides (AMPs) 181, 231
Assay cells 165, 166, 168

B

- Bioinformatics v, 39, 196, 200–201
Bioluminescent reporter 93
BLAST 252, 256, 257, 261
Bone marrow isolation 221, 222
Branched DNA (bDNA) 171
Branched DNA probe technology 171

C

- Caenorhabditis elegans* 42, 43, 116, 117, 120, 127, 239
cDNA synthesis 105, 107, 111, 223, 241, 245
Cell
 clones 165
 confluence 155
 counting 221
 culture 20, 33, 38, 42, 44, 52, 62, 63, 66–69, 71, 72, 75, 78, 79, 81, 95, 96, 116, 137, 146, 164
 fractioning 51, 53
 sorting 154
 staining 222
Chemical compounds 151, 164
Chromatin immunoprecipitation (ChIP) 31, 32, 34–38, 64, 98, 115, 117, 194, 196, 198, 199, 202, 220, 221, 224, 226
 ChIP 224, 225
 ChIP-qPCR 125
 ChIP-seq 32, 38, 127, 128, 194–196, 200–202, 224
Chromosomal integration 251
Cloning
 TOPO 15, 18, 19, 24
Competent cell 132, 133, 135, 136

Confocal microscopy 81, 87, 143, 152, 155, 156, 177, 182, 185

Cre
 hGFAP-cre 240
 nestin-cre 240, 243
 synapsin1-cre 240, 243

CRISPR-Cas9 25

Cross-linking
 reverse 116, 123, 128, 197, 199, 225
Cytoplasmic redistribution 215
Cytosolic and nuclear fractionation 53–54
Cytosolic protein extraction 52, 54

D

- DAF-16 1, 2, 41–48, 116, 118, 122, 126, 128, 151
Data analysis 98, 109, 112, 167, 194
Deacetylation 78
Deparaffinization 241, 245
Deubiquitylation (DUB) assay 42, 43, 46–48
Diacylglycerol kinase α (DGK α) 93–96, 98, 100
Differentially expressed genes 224
Directional cloning 134
Dissection
 drosophila heart 174, 178
DNA
 elution 196, 199
 extraction 116, 123, 128, 235
 fragmentation 194, 195
 purification 196, 199
 quantification 104, 116, 202, 235
 repetitive 253
DNA Sequence Alignment 254
Drosophila melanogaster 132, 171, 186
Dual-luciferase reporter assay 93, 95, 97, 98
Dulbecco's modified Eagle medium (DMEM) 15, 20, 21, 62, 79, 82, 83, 95, 133, 152, 153, 164–168

E

- Electrophoretic analysis 30
Embryo microinjection 234, 235
Erythropoiesis 219, 220, 225
Escherichia coli (*E.coli*) 64, 105, 120, 133, 135, 233, 234

F

- FACS sorting 154, 221, 222
 Firefly luciferase 21, 93
 Fixation 55, 87, 88, 143, 144, 155, 158, 160, 165, 167, 174, 178, 179, 187, 241, 244
 Flow cytometry 152, 154, 220
 Fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) 171
 Fluorophores 104, 174, 180, 182, 186
 Four-state model 210–213
FOXO
 activators 74, 75, 157
 antibody 57, 58
 binding sites 94, 98, 99, 118
 ectopic 225
 endogenous 66, 67, 98, 100, 138, 143, 175
 immunodetection 144
 knockout mice 2, 5, 239, 243
 mRNA 245
 nuclear translocation 152
 nuclear trapping 164
 nuclear/cytoplasmic 1, 2, 51, 148, 213, 214, 216
 phosphorylation 51–57
 polymorphism 6, 259
 posttranslational modifications 41
 protein turnover 41–48
 silencing 70, 98, 131, 137
 subcellular localization v, 3, 151
 target genes 5, 93, 103, 104
 transcriptional activity 42, 91, 103
 3'UTR reporter 14–21, 25
FOXO1 1–3, 5, 13, 14, 29–39, 52, 55, 66, 77, 103, 132, 133, 145, 151, 172, 193, 202, 205–207, 209, 212–216, 220, 239–247
FOXO3 2, 5, 7, 13–15, 17–23, 25, 63, 68–72, 77–79, 81, 84, 86, 87, 103, 152, 153, 155–158, 160, 172, 193, 220, 221, 224–226, 240–244, 246, 251–257
FOXO3B pseudogene 2, 252
FOXO4 1–3, 7, 77, 103, 132, 133, 151, 193, 240, 241, 243, 246
FOXO6 2, 3, 77, 103, 132, 151, 193, 247

G

- G418** 152–154, 158, 164–166, 168
GAL4 173, 175, 177, 183, 186
 Gene editing 25
 Gene expression 34, 38, 62, 65, 70, 73, 74, 91, 94, 98, 103, 104, 108, 109, 112, 116, 172, 173, 175, 177, 200, 220, 224, 234
 Gene ontology database 200
 Genotyping 240, 241, 243, 260

Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase

- (GAPDH) 177, 186
GraphPad Prism 5 98
Green fluorescent protein (GFP) 14, 63–65, 70–73, 75, 152–154, 156, 164–169, 174, 175, 177, 206, 213–215

H

- High-content screening (HCS)** 152, 164–167
High-throughput screening 158
 Hit identification 168
HUVEC cells 70, 73
Hydra 231–237

I

- Image**
 acquisition 152, 155, 156, 165, 167, 186, 214
 analysis 152, 155, 156, 160, 165, 167, 173, 183, 214
Image analysis 152, 155–157, 165, 167, 183–185, 214
Imaging v, 15, 24, 56, 81, 89, 144–146, 148, 174, 177, 182, 213, 220, 232
Immunofluorescence 52, 54–57, 143, 220
Immunoprecipitation (IP) 26, 31, 32, 35, 36, 38, 64, 78, 80, 83–86, 98, 115, 117, 121–123, 128, 129, 194–196, 198, 199, 202, 224
In situ hybridization (ISH) 171

K

- KEGG pathway** 196, 200

L

- Longevity** v, 5, 6, 116, 131, 163, 193, 231–235, 251–257, 260
Loss-of-function 129, 232
Luciferase assays 15, 20–21, 25, 91
Luminometer 69, 92, 95, 97, 98

M

- Mathematical modeling** 205
Michaelis-Menten formalism 208
Microbiome 231, 235
Microinjection
 hydra embryo 234
MicroRNAs
 target identification 26, 186
 miRNAs, *see* MicroRNAs
Mounting 56, 177, 180, 181
Mouse 29–39, 53, 55, 56, 63, 64, 93, 94, 194, 200, 213, 220, 222, 224, 240, 241, 245
Mycoplasma 95

N

- Nematode, *see Caenorhabditis elegans*
 NIH3T3 cells 63, 95, 99, 100
 Nuclear export
 assay 164, 165
 inhibitor 6, 166, 167
 Nuclear protein extraction 54
 Nuclear staining 145, 167
 Nuclei isolation 194, 201

O

- Oligonucleotides 32, 34, 64, 86, 87, 118,
 131–135, 174
 Overexpression
 cardiac-specific 177

P

- Pathway enrichment analysis 220, 224
 PC12 cells 133, 136–138
 Perfusion 241, 244, 245
 Plasmid 16, 18–20, 30, 33, 62–65, 68–70, 74,
 92, 93, 95, 96, 98–100, 132, 136–139, 152, 153,
 232–234
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
 high fidelity PCR 15, 17
 long-range PCR 252–254
 purification 196, 197, 199, 253
 quantitative real-time PCR (qPCR) 38, 116,
 123, 202, 226
 Polyps 231, 232, 234, 235, 237
 Primer design 14, 118, 261
 Probe design 173, 177, 186
 Protease treatment 187
 Proteasome 41, 43, 44
 Protein
 extraction 26, 52, 54
 lysate 34, 48, 53, 56, 82–84, 86, 97,
 225, 244
 quantification 58, 82, 83, 97
 stability 3, 41, 42
 transfer 21–23, 46, 83, 97, 244
 Proximity ligation assay (PLA) 78, 80, 81, 86–89

R

- Reaction-restriction fragment length polymorphism
 (PCR-RFLP) 260, 261, 265
 Real-time quantitative PCR 98
 Red blood cells (RBC) 219, 220, 222
 Region of Interest (ROI) 35, 183, 184, 187
Renilla luciferase 14, 21, 24, 95, 96
 Reporter gene constructs 91, 100, 233
 Restriction

- enzyme 15, 30, 32, 260–262, 265
 profiles 262, 264
 site 14, 24, 32, 134, 261, 265
 RNA
 extraction 104–106, 109, 221, 223, 234
 interference (RNAi) 131
 quantification 104, 105, 107
 sequencing 26, 31, 33, 37, 38, 93,
 173, 174, 221, 223–225, 234
 storage 105, 107
 RNAi-mediated silencing 131, 137

S

- SDS polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 82, 83
 Selection marker
 Sequencing
 high-throughput 116, 118, 125, 127, 194
 long-range 252, 254
 next-generation 31, 36, 38, 254
 Serum-starvation 96, 98, 99
 Short hairpin RNA (shRNA) 15, 23,
 131–136, 138, 139
 Short interfering RNA (siRNA) 33, 79, 81–84,
 87, 131, 133
 Single-nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 5, 252,
 255–257, 259, 261, 262
 Site-directed mutagenesis 233
 Sonication 26, 38, 115, 116, 121, 128,
 194, 197, 201
 16S rRNA profiling 235
 Statistical analysis 165, 235
 Stem cells
 hematopoietic 219

T

- T cells 94, 100, 259
 Transcription factor-binding site 6, 29–39
 Transcriptome 219–225, 234, 235
 Transfection
 DNA 62, 64, 68, 87, 136, 153, 165
 reverse 153
 siRNA 81–84, 87, 131
 transient 62, 64, 65, 84, 87, 92, 95
 Transformation 18, 77, 94, 133, 135, 136, 138
 Trypsinization 20, 21, 26, 144, 145, 166

U

- U2OS osteosarcoma cells 144, 164
 Ubiquitylation assay 44, 47
 Untranslated region (UTR) 14–18, 20–22,
 24, 25, 118, 126–128
 3'UTR reporter assay 25

270 | FOXO TRANSCRIPTION FACTORS: METHODS AND PROTOCOLS
Index

V

Vectors

- adenoviral (Ad) 33, 62–64, 66,
69, 71, 72
- viral 33, 64–66,
70–72, 74

W

- Western blotting (WB) 52, 64, 70, 72–74,
79–80, 82–84, 137, 138, 172
- Z factor 156, 160, 167

Z