

# INDEX

## A

Adverse drug reactions .....50, 51, 58, 163  
Agarose gel .....92, 95–96, 105, 118, 120,  
121, 124, 125, 139, 140  
AK1 .....244–248  
Albacore .....157, 160  
Algorithms .....108, 112, 165–168, 172–174,  
180, 196, 197, 202, 206, 228, 229, 232, 238–240, 247,  
254, 256, 258, 277, 282, 284, 285  
Alignment  
BLAST .....34  
blat .....121, 126–128  
bowtie .....183, 191  
bowtie2 .....197  
bwa .....242  
clustal .....34  
novoalign .....209  
reference .....38, 41, 108, 109, 121, 244,  
245, 247, 273  
Ambiguities .....5, 101, 103, 185, 211, 268,  
277, 280, 281, 283, 285  
AmpliCOMPARE .....258, 263, 264  
AmpliHLA .....251–273  
AmplisAS .....251–273  
AmplisAT .....254, 258, 264,  
267, 269  
Arthritogenic peptides .....14, 15, 22  
Assembly .....38, 108, 119, 196,  
206, 237–248  
ATHLATES .....196, 205–213  
Autoimmune diseases .....6, 11–23, 50,  
101, 135, 237

## B

Barcodes .....64, 76,  
156, 158  
Basecalling .....156, 157  
Bead purification .....83  
Behcet's disease (BD) .....17–19  
Bioinformatics .....32, 35, 41, 99, 116, 137,  
182, 183, 196, 244, 253  
Biotin-UTP transcription .....64, 66, 72–74  
Blunt-end ligation .....142, 144–145  
Browser .....50, 97, 254, 260  
Buccal Extracted DNA .....101–112

## C

Cancer .....6, 45, 135, 180–183, 188, 190, 195, 206  
Cell lines  
DAUDI .....182, 183, 267–269  
JEG-3 .....182, 183, 188, 190  
Chimeric sequences .....151  
Classifiers .....164–176  
Coarse clustering .....151  
Coding sequences .....131  
Command line .....127–129, 183, 199, 218, 220  
Confidence scores .....166, 168, 183–186  
Consensus .....17, 112, 129, 130, 150, 151, 156, 210

## D

Database .....31–44, 49–52, 56–58, 60, 108, 109,  
126, 136, 175, 181, 184, 191, 202, 206, 207, 209, 210,  
227–234, 239, 241, 243, 247, 252–254, 257  
Datasets .....183  
DbSNP .....40  
Demultiplexing .....157, 160, 255, 256, 262, 266  
Dilution factor .....125  
DNA  
damage .....142, 143  
Data Bank of Japan (DDBJ) .....34  
polymerase .....69, 71, 84, 103, 105, 119, 121,  
131, 137, 145, 148  
Donor recruitment samples .....101  
Donors .....2–6, 34, 35, 41, 43, 45, 55, 89–99,  
103, 135, 136, 205, 277

## E

Epitopes .....19, 21–23, 57, 58, 188  
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) .....17, 243  
Equimolar concentration .....125  
European Nucleotide Archive (ENA) .....34, 39, 181,  
244, 258, 260, 264, 267, 268  
Exonuclease .....142, 146  
Expectation-maximization .....277, 285

## F

Fasta .....41, 160, 262  
Fastq .....64, 85, 108, 127, 129, 156, 160, 161,  
183, 184, 198, 199, 208, 209, 218, 220–222, 224, 230,  
244, 245, 258, 266, 268, 270, 272, 273

Flow cell ..... 102, 104, 108, 111, 157,  
159–161

Fragmentation  
enzymatic shearing ..... 105  
nebulization ..... 105  
randomly ..... 63–87  
sonication ..... 105

Full-length amplification ..... 90, 96

**G**

G-DOMAIN ..... 227

Gel check ..... 105–106

GenBank ..... 34

Genome Analysis Toolkit (GATK) ..... 243

1000 genomes ..... 164, 165, 167, 169–172, 206,  
209, 223, 243, 245

Genome-wide association study (GWAS) ..... 57, 163–176

Github ..... 65, 86, 166, 183, 207, 208, 218,  
219, 221, 232, 242, 247, 278

Graph-guided assembler ..... 237–248

Graphics processing unit (GPU) ..... 165, 166

GRCh38 ..... 38, 241, 243, 245

G-Resolution ..... 240

**H**

Haploidentical ..... 3

Hapl-o-Mat ..... 277–286

HIBAG ..... 164–169, 172–175

High performance computing ..... 206

High resolution ..... 3, 5, 6, 54, 63–87, 89,  
102, 115, 136, 195–203, 205

High-throughput sequencing (HTS) ..... 35, 237

HLA-HD ..... 228–230, 232, 234

Homopolymer ..... 156, 161, 162, 272

Human leukocyte antigen (HLA)  
allele frequencies ..... v, 180  
allele variants ..... 32  
B27 ..... 11–17  
B51 ..... 17–19  
class I ..... v, 33, 34, 38, 89–99, 103, 106,  
135, 139, 155–163, 165, 179–181, 186–191, 217, 252  
class II ..... v, 33, 34, 38, 103, 106, 135,  
179, 180, 185, 186, 188, 191, 202, 238, 252  
class III ..... 33  
classical ..... v, 33, 50, 115–132, 179–191  
Cw6 ..... 16  
DQ2/DQ8 ..... 20  
DRB1 ..... 4, 21–23, 53, 54, 56, 60, 90,  
94–97, 103, 116, 122, 131, 143, 163, 168, 169, 185, 200,  
201, 213, 232, 233, 238, 281  
haplotype ..... v, 3, 6, 23, 52, 54, 164,  
238, 277–286  
matching ..... 2, 4, 5, 34, 57, 101, 135, 247, 277  
non-classical ..... 33, 179–191  
specific primers ..... 101, 136, 156

Hybridisation  
multiplex ..... 81  
singleplex ..... 80

**I**

Illumina ..... 37, 45, 65, 67, 68, 76, 78, 86, 87, 90,  
92, 97, 102, 104, 105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 136, 164, 165,  
167, 183, 205, 206, 208, 211, 258, 260, 264, 271, 272

Immunogenetics ..... 3, 6, 35, 45, 52, 56, 136

Immunogenetics information system (IMGT) ..... 31–35,  
37, 38, 40–45, 52, 55, 56, 99, 108, 126, 161, 175, 198,  
202, 207, 209, 211, 227–230, 232, 233, 239, 241, 243,  
247, 252, 253, 257

Immuno polymorphism database (IPD) ..... v, 31–44,  
126, 211, 227–230, 233, 234, 241

Imputation ..... v, 163–176

Infectious diseases ..... 50, 135, 195

In silico ..... v, 156, 179–191, 208

Ion sphere particles (ISPs) ..... 120, 126

Ion torrent PGM ..... 115–132

**K**

Kidney allocation system (KAS) ..... 2

Killer-cell immunoglobulin-like receptors  
(KIR) ..... 5, 14, 31, 42, 45, 52

Kourami ..... 237–248

**L**

Laboratory information systems (LIS) ..... 4

Leukocyte immunoglobulin-like receptors (LILR) ..... 14

Library quality assessment ..... 142, 145

**M**

MagBead ..... 137, 146, 148–150

Mapping ..... 57, 126, 129–130, 156, 180,  
184–186, 196, 197, 200, 201, 206–209, 211, 213, 217,  
221, 229–231, 258, 270

MICA ..... 5

MICB ..... 5

Microarray ..... v

Microcentrifuge ..... 117–120, 125, 138, 139

MicroRNA ..... 6

MinION ..... 6, 155–162

MiSeq ..... 6, 68, 89–99, 102–104, 107–110, 234, 264

Molar concentration ..... 124, 125, 143

Molecular mimicry ..... 14, 22

MSF ..... 41

Multi-locus Individual Tagging ..... 90

**N**

Nanopore ..... 5, 6, 155–162, 205

Neo-antigens ..... 188, 190

Next generation Sequencing  
amplicon ..... 63, 65, 76, 195, 205, 252, 270, 272

long reads..... 6, 37, 205  
 paired-end ..... 85, 86, 230  
 RNA-Seq .....v, 63, 180, 230, 267  
 short reads ..... 205, 230  
 single-end .....230  
 single molecule .....205  
 targeted..... 63–65, 85, 105, 109, 111, 195, 205, 230  
 whole exome .....230  
 whole genome.....230  
 Non-model species .....251–273  
 Novel alleles.....35, 89, 108, 239, 240, 248

**O**

Oligo library amplification ..... 65–66, 68–72  
 Open-source software.....277  
 Operating system  
     Linux ..... 166, 229, 242  
     Mac OS ..... 166, 229, 242  
     Windows ..... 166, 229  
 Optotype ..... 85, 196, 213, 217–225, 228

**P**

Passerine bird..... 254, 258  
 PATH.....207, 218, 219, 229  
 PCR artifacts.....151  
 Phasing.....38, 80, 86, 101, 106, 136, 151, 156, 240  
 Phix control..... 104, 108  
 PHLAT .....195–203, 228, 239  
 PIR.....41  
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)  
     long ranged..... 63, 65, 89–91, 94–96,  
         102–106, 116, 119, 121–125, 131, 136, 140, 158, 205  
     real-time .....3, 73, 74, 136  
     real-time ..... 3, 136  
     thermal cyclers..... 92, 121  
 Polymorphisms ..... 1, 13, 22, 31, 32, 34–38,  
     40, 43, 50, 53, 89, 103, 106, 129, 135, 164, 180,  
     191, 197, 201, 227, 237, 251

Polystyrene plates .....98  
 Population genetics..... 90, 277  
 Pregnancy .....6  
 Programming  
     Apache.....242  
     bamtools .....206  
     bioconductor..... 166  
     C++.....166  
     GNU compiler collection (GCC)..... 229, 278  
     Java .....242  
     openCL ..... 165, 167  
     python .....218

R..... 165, 166, 183  
 samtools..... 207, 242  
 Psoriatic arthritis (PsA) ..... 12, 16

**Q**

Q scores.....108

**R**

Rare HLA alleles..... 51, 52, 55–57  
 Reads per kilobase of exon model per million mapped reads  
     (RPKM) ..... 186, 188, 190, 191  
 Rejection..... 4, 135, 237  
 Repaired DNA ..... 142, 144  
 Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) ..... 17, 21–23  
 RNA baits .....64, 66, 67, 72–76, 80–82, 86

**S**

SeaBass .....126, 127, 130–131  
 Seq2HLA..... 181–186, 188, 190, 191, 196, 239, 269  
 Sequence read archive (SRA) .....180, 181, 183,  
     184, 240, 244, 247  
 Sequence-specific oligonucleotide (SSO)..... 3, 101,  
     115, 136, 227  
 Sequence-specific polymerase chain reaction  
     (SSP-PCR).....3  
 Sequencing-based typing (SBT).....89, 101, 115,  
     163, 227, 239, 240  
 Shared epitope hypothesis .....21–23  
 Single molecule real-time (SMRT)..... 37, 135–152  
 Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP).....32, 34, 38, 99,  
     164–168, 170, 172, 173, 175, 197  
 SmidgION .....6  
 Spondyloarthritis (SpA) ..... 11–17  
 Sratoolkit.....183  
 SYBR green..... 66, 73–75

**T**

Targeted enrichment ..... 63–65, 67–68, 80–85, 87  
 T7 promotor..... 64–66, 68–72  
 Transplantation  
     hematopoietic cell.....v, 3–5  
     solid-organ..... 2, 3, 5, 34, 55, 101

**U**

United Network for Organ Sharing (UNOS) .....2

**W**

Web-based resource.....49  
 Web server.....251–273