

Index

A

Agriculture, 33, 63, 76, 87, 91, 101, 104, 148, 153, 159, 161, 163, 165–168, 258, 259, 261
Aid, 2, 3, 40, 44, 60, 61, 76, 77, 79, 167, 202, 261
Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA), 5, 17, 33
Altruism, 19, 44, 88
Altruistic punishment (AP), 205, 209
Anthropometric data, 67, 70
Anti-social investment, 206
Antisocial punishment (ASP), 6, 203, 213, 216
Applied anthropology, 3, 4, 9, 107
Applied evolutionary anthropology (AEA), 3, 4, 7, 8, 9
Arsi Oromo, 63, 64, 74–77

B

Bali, 21, 27
Bangladesh, 40, 41, 46, 49, 50, 73, 126–130, 142, 143, 147, 148, 150, 153, 158, 164, 166, 167
Banking, 40, 41
Behaviour, 39, 42–46, 49, 87, 88, 91–93, 96, 108, 202, 206, 208, 215, 216, 219, 228–230, 232, 235, 237–239, 272, 274–276, 278, 279, 281–283, 285, 287, 289
Behavioural change, 7, 9, 122
Behavioural ecology, 206, 228, 229
Behavioural economics, 204, 210, 215, 227, 283, 285, 289
Behavioural psychology, 28
Birth rate, 62, 70, 73, 78
Birth weight, 247–249, 251, 255–257, 258, 262
Breastfeeding, 6, 70, 90, 96, 119, 121–123, 125, 126, 129, 130, 132, 133
Brideprice, 149

C

Capitalism, 24, 26, 264
Children/childhood, 73, 150
Climate, 3, 253
Competition, 33, 63, 72, 74, 95, 99, 100, 106, 152, 153, 162–164, 168, 208, 209
Conflict, 7, 8, 44, 86, 96, 101, 109, 133, 152, 168, 204, 220, 235, 236
Contraception, 62, 64, 67, 77, 92, 97
Cooperation, 19, 30, 39, 42–47, 49, 50, 152, 202, 203, 205, 207, 210, 215, 216, 218
Cooperative, 5, 19, 42–44, 216, 252, 280
Cultural adaptation, 32
Cultural evolution, 90
Cultural group selection, 28, 32
Cultural success, 90
Cultural variation, 6, 202

D

Decision-makers, 18
Decision-making, 91, 165, 275
Demographic transition, 78, 92, 97, 148
Demography, 5, 51, 79, 145, 168
Development, 2, 4, 17, 22, 60, 61, 66, 69, 71, 76–78, 87, 151, 220, 231, 248, 257, 261, 280
Development intervention, 5, 60, 65, 73, 74, 76
Diet, 129, 133, 235, 249, 261, 277
Discounting, 237, 238
Disease, 62, 121, 123, 127, 133, 226, 247, 286, 287
Dispersal, 43, 209, 210
Dispersal stage, 209
Dominance, 31, 86, 101, 207, 210, 219
Dual burden, 246, 247, 261–264

E

Ecological stresses, 247, 255, 256, 257
 Ecology, 8, 278
 Economic development, 3, 78, 79, 149, 246, 258, 260
 Economic growth, 16, 60, 79, 168, 260, 264
 Economics, 3, 16, 19, 32, 42, 88, 132, 202, 204
 Education, 33, 49, 65, 66, 69, 73, 74, 76–78, 129, 147, 149, 153, 159, 166, 225, 231, 236, 286
 Energy resources, 20, 60, 72
 Ethiopia, 4, 5, 60, 61, 63, 76, 100
 Ethnography, 17, 24–27, 32
 Evo-Eco model, 277, 278, 280, 286–289
 Evolution, 4, 5, 39, 42, 43, 46, 51, 90, 206, 278
 Evolutionary anthropology, 2, 4–9, 28, 61, 86–88, 91, 107–109, 133, 206
 Evolutionary demography, 6, 145, 165
 Evolutionary psychology, 3
 Evolutionary theory, 2, 4, 16–18, 40, 42, 50, 51, 61, 79, 165, 289
 Experimental economics, 204
 Extended kin, 6, 86, 88, 95, 103–107

F

Family size, 69, 72, 76, 88, 91–97, 101
 Family structure, 5, 86, 87, 103, 108
 Farming, 17, 22, 32, 74, 75, 105
 Fertility, 5, 60, 62, 70, 71, 74, 77, 78, 91, 92, 95–97, 109, 122, 124, 134, 148, 153, 155, 158, 161, 163
 Fitness, 16, 19, 20, 30, 46, 109, 121, 122, 125, 145, 209, 254
 Food sharing, 44, 45

G

Game theory, 19
 Global economics, 219
 Green revolution, 17, 20–23, 27, 32, 259
 Growth, 62, 91, 92, 123, 247, 248, 254, 255, 257

H

Health, 3, 4–7, 9, 31, 60, 62, 70, 73, 74, 77, 86, 92, 93, 94, 96–98, 103, 107, 108, 129, 133, 153, 226, 235, 239, 260, 275, 278, 286
 Health behaviour, 6, 226–230, 232, 235, 238, 239, 276
 Health psychology, 227, 283, 289
 Hybrid maize, 21, 27

I

Immigrants, 120, 126, 128, 131, 133
 Inequalities, 16, 23, 225
 Information processing, 255–257
 Ingroup/outgroup assessment, 214
 Inheritance, 2, 30, 95, 98, 149, 166
 International development, 3, 17, 61, 86
 Intervention, 8, 61, 226, 239, 286, 289
 Investment, 33, 73, 74, 78, 106, 122, 145, 207, 213, 228, 229, 248

K

Kin effects, 43, 44, 46, 47
 Kin selection, 19, 30, 43, 44, 104, 106
 Kinship, 16, 24

L

Labour, 46, 73, 75, 78, 97
 Labour-saving technology, 71, 73
 Lactation, 62, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 133, 151, 255
 Life history theory, 6, 61, 62, 71, 78, 93, 120, 264
 Loan, 41, 42, 46, 47, 49, 50
 Local resource competition, 106, 152, 153, 162, 164
 Local resource enhancement, 152, 161, 163, 164, 165
 Local Resource Enhancement, 152

M

Malnutrition, 72, 76, 150, 246, 247, 251, 262, 264
 Marriage, 5, 67, 70, 86, 88, 97, 98, 101, 145, 146, 149, 150, 155, 159, 161, 163, 168
 Menstruation, 121
 Microcredit, 40–42, 50
 Microfinance, 5, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48–50
 Migration, 60, 67, 69, 74, 75, 120, 126, 127, 150, 153, 161
 Modelling, 69, 208
 Monogamy, 98, 100
 Moralistic punishers, 29, 30
 Mortality, 7, 17, 32, 62, 71, 78, 93, 123, 125, 144, 150, 153, 158, 162, 163, 167, 229, 230, 235–237, 253, 254
 Mothers, 73, 92, 105, 107, 133, 151, 152, 255, 287

N

Natural selection, 7, 50, 88, 91, 150, 206, 228, 238, 253
 Nutrition, 121, 158, 247, 251, 255, 257

O

Obesity, 246, 247, 261, 264

P

Parental investment, 5, 63, 93, 94, 122, 145, 150–152, 165
 Partner-choice, 45
 Pathogen risk, 123, 125, 126
 Physiological adaptation, 90
 Plasticity, 62, 228, 254
 Policy, 33, 97, 101, 107, 132, 168, 202
 Politics, 147
 Polygyny, 98–101
 Population health science, 108
 Population policy, 88, 91, 97, 98, 108
 Populations, 5, 18, 19, 25, 29, 30, 43–45, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 75, 77, 78, 86, 90, 91, 98, 106, 107, 109, 121, 133, 142, 145, 153, 206, 207, 210, 214, 229, 236, 238, 246, 247, 251, 253, 255, 256, 260, 289
 Psychology, 8, 87, 204, 229, 236, 261, 275, 283, 289
 Public good, 203, 207, 209, 210, 212, 213, 215, 218, 219, 220
 Public health, 2, 6, 7, 60, 78, 99, 101, 120, 132–134, 142, 153, 235, 238, 239, 247, 263, 264, 272, 274, 277–279, 287, 289
 Punishment, 202–204, 206–209, 212, 213, 215

R

Rationality, 16–19, 24, 26, 27
 Reciprocal cooperation, 44
 Repayment performance, 46–50
 Reproduction, 5, 18, 19, 23, 24, 62, 71, 77, 90, 92, 96, 98, 122, 124, 125, 144, 151, 163, 164, 231, 254, 257, 278
 Reproductive costs, 124, 125
 Reproductive ecology, 120

Resource diversification, 73, 76
 Risk, 25–27, 29, 31, 70, 123, 149, 153, 219, 229, 230, 235, 237, 246–249
 Rural community, 61, 75
 Rural development, 75, 77

S

Sex ratio, 6, 142, 144–148, 150–154, 157, 158, 160–168
 Sexual selection, 88, 89, 98
 Social behaviour, 209, 210, 214
 Social environment, 87, 278, 280, 282, 286, 288
 Social groups, 16, 24, 25, 232, 280
 Sociality, 25, 210
 Sociobiology, 16
 Socio-economics, 66, 72, 120, 212, 213, 215, 246
 Stress, 101, 106, 145, 158, 255, 258, 259
 Survival, 18, 19, 24, 30, 62, 105, 121, 123, 124, 168, 228, 248, 263, 274, 278

T

Trade-off effects, 94
 Trivers-Willard hypothesis, 151, 152, 162

U

Utility analysis, 18

V

Violence, 6, 238

W

War, 144
 Water supply, 65, 66, 70, 71, 73
 Workload, 62, 70, 71