

INDEX

- Abalone, 181
Abscisic acid, 29
Absidia, 175
Acetobacter aceti, 86
Acetolactate decarboxylase, 148
Acetophenone, 182
Acid carboxypeptidase, 161
Acremonium chrysogenum, 191
Actinomucor, 172
acvA, 201
ACVS, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204
Aerobiology, 351-359
Aflatoxins, 1-21, 60-64, 76, 77, 83, 86, 87, 95
Aflatoxin biosynthesis, 51-56
Aflatoxin B1, 1, 52, 53, 55, 60-64, 95-98, 102, 183, 305-308
Aflatoxin B2, 52, 53, 55, 60, 64, 98, 102, 183, 305-308
Aflatoxin G1, 52, 60, 64, 95, 98, 102, 183, 305-308
Aflatoxin G2, 2, 60, 64, 98, 102, 305-308
Aflatoxin M1, M2, 2, 65
Aflatrem, 30, 32, 43, 44, 69, 97, 98, 103, 308
Aflavarin, 97, 103
Aflavazole, 97, 103
AFLPS, 298
Agriculture, 1-21
Alkaline protease, 331
Allergen I/a, 332
Allergens, 3
Allergic alveolitis, 75
Almond oil, 87
Alpha phenylethyl alcohol, 182
Alpha-amylase, 147-149, 151, 161, 165, 178
Alpha-galactosidase, 149
Alpha-glucans, 343,
Alpha-ketoglutarate dehydrogenase, 142
Alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase, 149
Alpha-mannosidase, 149
Altmaria, 59, 79, 118
AMA1, 190, 191
Amazake, 165
amdS, 242, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256
Aminopeptidase, 165
Amylase, 148, 155, 162, 171, 172,
Amyloglucosidase, 165
Amylomyces, 172
Anchovey, 181
Andibenins, 40
Apple, 67
Aranotins, 42
AREA protein, 227, 228, 229, 230
argB, 252, 254
ARp1 plasmid, 189, 193
Ascladiol, 67, 69
Aspergillic acid, 160, 161, 184
Aspergilloma, 321, 329
Aspergillosis, 12, 321, 322, 327, 329
Aspergillus aculeatus, 284
A. alliaceus, 31, 94
A. alutaceus, 31
A. amazonenses, 273
A. aurantiobrunneus, 75
A. aureus, 272
A. auricomus, 283
A. avenaceus, 94, 160
A. awamori, 172-179, 272, 282, 343
A. brevipes, 31, 265, 280
A. bridgeri, 283
A. campestris, 283
A. candidus, 30, 60, 75-87, 93, 94, 175, 176, 182, 283
A. carbonarius, 94, 284, 287
A. carneus, 30
A. chevalieri, 31, 73, 79, 82
A. cinnamomeus, 272
A. citrisporus, 280
A. clavatus, 30, 31, 60, 63, 67, 73, 75, 115-124, 308, 333
A. dimorphicus, 283
A. duricaulis, 265
A. dybowskii, 94, 273
A. elegans, 283

- A. ellipticus*, 284
A. erythrocephalus, 94, 273
A. egyptiacus, 75
A. ficuum, 266, 285
A. flavipes, 30, 204
A. flavofurcatis, 264
A. flavus, 1-12, 16-21, 30, 51-56, 60, 64, 68, 75-87, 93-99, 102, 103, 105, 116, 159-162, 172-176, 182-185, 263, 264, 271, 237-238, 281, 295, 296, 298, 304-308, 333, 346,
A. flavipes, 204
A. foetidus, 272, 284
A. fresenii, 31, 94
A. fumigatus, 3, 20, 31, 60-62, 68, 73-86, 175, 265, 271, 278-281, 294-298, 341-346, 353, 358
A. giganteus, 31, 117
A. glaucus, 93, 116, 182, 356
A. helicothrix, 284
A. hennbergii, 272
A. heterothallicus, 287
A. heteromorphus, 287
A. imuii, 272
A. intermedius, 73
A. japonicus, 94, 284, 285, 287
A. kawachii, 172, 176, 272
A. lanosus, 283
A. leporis, 99, 104, 160
A. medius, 75
A. melleus, 31, 94, 182
A. microcysticus, 30
A. nidulans, 31, 53, 60, 73, 82-86, 138, 19-204 209, 215-219, 222, 225, 233-238, 241, 242, 246, 251, 265, 279, 291, 294, 333, 341, 343
A. niger, 31, 75-79, 86, 87, 99, 100, 105, 129-133, 135-142, 148-153, 172-176, 192-194, 235-238, 241-247, 251, 252, 256, 264, 265, 271, 272, 282, 284, 285, 333, 341-346
A. nomius, 8-10, 16, 30, 94, 104, 160, 264, 281, 282, 305, 307, 308
A. ochraceus, 184, 282, 283
A. oryzae, 30, 31, 77, 95, 147-149, 153, 159-161, 165, 166, 173-179, 182, 192, 194, 204, 241-247, 251-257, 264, 281, 295, 296, 343, 344, 370
A. ochraceus, 60, 64, 75, 77, 79, 87, 93, 94, 100, 107, 333
A. ostianus, 31, 283
A. parasticus, 8-17, 30, 51-56, 60, 64, 77, 82, 86, 87, 95, 99, 102, 103, 105, 160, 172-174, 182, 184, 185, 194, 237, 238, 263, 264, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308
A. petrakii, 31, 282, 283
A. pseudocitricus, 272
A. pseudoniger, 272
A. quercinus, 283
A. repens, 182
A. raperi, 295, 296
A. reptans, 73, 79, 82, 85, 86
A. restrictus, 73, 79, 80, 93, 308, 333
A. robustus, 283
A. rubrobrunneus, 73, 79, 82, 86
A. satoi, 272
A. satoi-kagoshimamensis, 272
A. schiemannii, 272
A. sclerotiorum, 31, 94, 99, 283
A. sojae, 11, 95, 159-161, 166, 172-174, 178, 179, 263, 264, 281, 282, 304-307
A. splenunceus, 75
A. subolivaceus, 160
A. sulphureus, 106, 283
A. sydowii, 75
A. tamarai, 94, 159-161, 172, 264, 304, 305, 307, 308
A. terreus, 30, 31, 75, 83, 87, 94, 137, 142, 149, 182, 264, 287, 308, 333, 369
A. togoensis, 273
A. tubigenis, 104, 105, 264, 272, 284, 285
A. unilateralis, 265
A. unguis, 287
A. usami, 172-179, 272
A. ustus, 30, 304
A. varicolor, 31
A. versicolor, 30, 38, 60, 75-87, 93, 184, 295, 303, 307, 308
A. viridimutans, 31, 265, 279, 280
A. vitellinus, 273
A. vitis, 73, 79, 82, 86
A. wentii, 75, 283
A. zonatus, 160
Aspernomine, 104
ASPFI, 332
Aspirochlorin, 305
Aspochalasin, 30, 32, 45
Asteltoxin, 48
Aureobasidium, 118, 365
Austdiol, 30, 32, 38
Austin, 30, 32, 35, 39, 40
Austocystins, 30, 32, 38, 39
Automatic volumetric spore trap, 352
Averantin, 52
Aversin, 69
Averufin, 52, 95
Avrasperone A, 105, 108

Bacillus, 105, 148, 175
Banana, 115
Barley, 64, 68, 75, 83, 86, 87, 116, 118,
Basil, 115
Beer, 165, 171, 173, 175
benA33, 252, 253
Benzidine, 61
Benzoic acid, 166
Beta-galactosidase, 149, 165
Beta 1,3 glucan, 344
Beta-glucanase, 148, 149, 343
Beta-glucuronidase, 254, 255

- Beta-nitropropionic acid, 95, 161
bim genes 209-222
 Bisurfan, 53
 Black pepper, 116
Bombyx mori, 95
 Bonito, 181, 183
 Brazil nuts, 65
Brevibacterium linens, 86
 Bupja, 176
 Burkard trap, 352
 Bushi, 181, 182
 Butter beans, 65
 Butyl- ρ -hydroxybenzoate, 166
- Calcium citrate, 129-133
Candida antarctica, 256
C. versatilis, 165, 167
 Carbon tetrachloride, 61
 Carboxypeptidase, 149, 165
 Cardamon oil, 87
Carpophilus hemipterus, 96, 97, 101-105,
 Cascade Impactor, 352
 Cassava, 67, 171, 173
 Catalase, 136-139, 148, 149
 Cell wall immunochemistry, 341, 348
 Cell cycle, 209,
 Cellobiase, 148, 149
 Cellulase, 148-151, 155, 162, 165
 Cephalosporins, 53
Cercospora rosicola, 29
 Chaetomin, 42
Chaetosartorya, 261-273
 Cheese, 65
 CHEF electrophoresis, 234, 235, 237, 243, 284
 Chitinase, 343
 Chitotriose, 347
 Chromanol, 265
 Chu, 172
 Chymosin, 244, 245, 246
 Chrysophanic acid, 69
 Cinnamon oil, 87
 Cis-aconitate hydratase, 143
 Cis-itaconic acid, 135, 142, 143
 Citrate synthase, 142
 Citreoviridin, 30, 32, 308
 Citric acid, 129-135, 139, 140-143, 178, 179
 Citrinin, 30, 32, 38, 60-69, 308
Cladosporium, 59, 356
Claviceps, 59, 98, 108
 Clover, 115
 Cocoa, 64, 65
 Coffee beans, 64-66
 Contaminated food, 2
Coprinus cimmerius, 256
 Corn, 12
 Cotton, 7, 12, 115
 Cottonseed, 76, 99
 CREA protein, 227, 228, 229, 230
- Cyclic peptides, 30
 Cycloechinulin, 107
 Cyclopaldic acid, 265
 Cyclopiazonic acid, 30, 32, 44, 45, 60-63, 67-69,
 95, 98, 161, 173, 184, 304, 305, 307
 Cytochalasins, 30, 33, 67, 69, 308, 326
- D-galactose, 165
 D-galacturonic acid, 165
 D-glucose, 165
 D-rhamnose, 165
 D-xylose, 165
 Dihydroxy aflavinine, 97, 98, 102
 Diketopiperazines, 30
 Dimethyl nitrosamine, 61
 Dipalmitoyl lecithin, 322
 Diterpenes, 30
 Duckling, 67
- Eggs, 66
 Elastin, 322
Emericella, 261-273
Emericella nidulans, 295, 304, 307, 308
E. quadrilimeata, 304
E. rugulosa, 304
E. unguis, 304
 Emodin, 69
 Endo-polygalacturonase, 161
 Epicoccum, 85
 Epoxy-succinic acid, 135
Eurotium, 73, 77, 80, 93, 177, 180, 181, 182, 184,
 261-273
Eurotium amstelodami, 308
E. chevalieri, 304, 308
E. repens, 295, 304, 308
E. rubrum, 304, 308
 Exoantigens, 321-329
 External transcribed spacer, 294
- Faecal material, 115
Fennellia, 73, 261-273
 Fibronectin fragments, 322
 Figs, 64
 Flour, 116
 Fonsecaione, 105, 108
 Formolnitrogen, 165
 French beans, 115
 Fructose, 2, 6 diphosphate, 139-141
 Fructose-6-phosphate, 140
 Fumagillin, 30, 33, 35, 41, 265
 Fumigaclavine, 265, 305, 308
 Fumigatin, 265, 308
 Fumitoxins, 265, 308
 Fumitremorgins, 30, 33, 35, 45, 46, 69, 265, 308
 Fungal cell wall, 341
Fusarium, 59, 77, 85, 86, 96, 118
F. moniliforme, 29
F. oxysporum, 256

- Galactomannans, 343
Gauemannomyces graminis, 193
Gene cloning, 237
Gene mapping, 236
Geotrichum, 118
Giberella fujikuroi, 194
Giberellin A₄, 29
glaA promoter, 243, 244
Gliotoxin, 31, 33, 35, 42, 60, 69, 265, 308, 326, 333, 334
Glucoamylase, 148, 149, 153, 178, 179, 242, 243, 256
Glucokinase, 140, 141
Gluconic acid, 135, 136, 139
Glucono- δ -lactone, 135, 136
Glucose oxidase, 135-139, 148, 149, 151,
Glucose-6-phosphate, 140
Glutamic acid, 165
Glutaminase, 165, 166, 178, 179
Glutamine, 165
Glycerol-3-phosphate, 140
Glycoproteins, 343
Gram, 64
Groundnut, 60, 64, 68, 75, 78, 83, 84, 87, 115
- Ham, 171, 180, 184
Hay, 86
Heliothis zea, 96, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106,
pHELP1, 192
Helvolic acid, 265
Hemicarpenales, 261-273
Heterologous gene expression, 241-250
Hexose-bisphosphate pathway, 135, 139
Humicola, 148
Humicola insolens, 256
Humicola lanuginosa, 256
Hydroxyversicolorin, 52
- Industrial fermentation, 129-133
Inosinic acid, 182
Instant gene bank, 192
Intergenic spacer, 294
Internal transcribed spacer, 294, 296, 299
International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, 261
Invertase, 149, 155
ipnA, 201
IPNS, 199, 200, 201, 204
Isocitrate dehydrogenase, 142
Isoconazole, 87
Isopullulanase, 149
Isozymes, 264
Itraconazole, 87
- Katsuobushi, 181-184
Kecap, 156
Ketoconazole, 87
Koji, 95, 108, 155, 156, 158-166, 172-185
Koji kabi, 3
Kojic acid, 14, 95, 96, 135, 161, 184, 305, 308
- L-arabinose, 165
Lactase, 148
Lactate, 180
Lactic acid, 157
Lactonase, 136, 138, 139
Lectins, 347
Legumes, 115
Leporin A, 104
Lignin peroxidase, 136
Lipase, 148-150, 165
Lung milieu, 322
- Maize, 64, 68, 77, 82, 83, 86, 88, 96, 98, 100, 116,
122, 171, 172, 173, 176
Malformins, 31, 33, 42, 69, 308
Malic acid, 135, 142, 157
Malt, 75, 172
Maltase, 165
Maltoryzin, 308
Maltoryzine, 31, 33, 161
Mango, 69
Mannase, 149
Metal γ -glutamyl peptides, 367
Metal mycotoxicity, 361, 363
Metalloids, 361
Metallothioneins, 367
Mevalonate, 30
Mevinolin, 39, 40
Microtubule, 212, 218
Milk, 65
Millet, 116, 172, 173, 175, 176
Miso, 155, 161, 164, 171-173, 177, 183, 184
Mitogillin, 308
Mitotic cycle, 211
Molasses, 129, 130, 133
Monascus, 172, 178
Monotrypacidin, 265
Moromi, 155, 156, 161, 162, 165, 166, 182, 184
Morphology, 262, 342,
MtDNA patterns, 282- 287
Mucins, 322
Mucor, 172, 256
Munkoyo, 172, 173
Mustard oil, 87
Mycorrhizas, 369
Mycophenolic acid, 265
Mycotoxicosis, 75
Mycotoxins, 29-48, 51
- N-acetyl glucosamine, 342
N-methylepipiaumromine, 107
Naphthopyrones, 69, 308
Neosartorya spp. 261-273, 279-280, 333
Neurospora, 172
niaD, 252, 254, 255, 256
Nidulotoxin, 308

- Nominine, 97, 103, 105, 307
 Non-aflatoxin toxins, 29-48
 Nontranscribed spacer, 294
 Norsolorinic acid, 38, 52, 55, 95
npe genes, 197, 199, 200, 203
 Nutmeg, 65

 O-methyl sterigmatocystin, 52, 53, 56
 Ochratoxins, 31, 33, 35, 38, 60-64, 66, 69, 84, 106, 184, 307, 308
oliC, 192
 Opsonisation, 325
 Ovalicin, 41
 Oxalic acid, 69, 135, 142, 365
 Oxaloacetate, 141, 142

Paecilomyces, 59
 Palm kernels, 64
 Paprika, 65
 Paspaline, 44, 103, 104, 106, 108
 Paspalinine, 44, 69
 Patulin, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 60, 61, 64, 67, 69, 308
 PCR, 296, 297, 298
 Peanuts, 6, 12, 64, 65, 68
 Pear, 67
 Pecans, 116
 Pectate lyase, 149
 Pectinase, 148, 165
 Pectinesterase, 149
Pedicoccus halophilus, 165, 166
peIA, B, D genes 284
pen genes, 197, 200, 203
 Penicillic acid, 60, 63, 106, 308
 Penicillin biosynthesis, 197-206
 Penicillins, 53
Penicillium, 59, 62-69, 77, 80-86, 172, 174, 180, 181, 184
P. canembertii, 241
P. canescens, 192, 193
P. chrysogenum, 191, 194, 197, 199, 201, 202, 241, 369
P. commune, 304
P. griseofulvum, 304
P. mameffei, 344
P. ochrochoron, 346
P. patulum, 53
P. roquefortii, 241
 Penitrem, 106
 Pentose phosphate shunt, 135
 Pepper, 65
 Peptido-galactomannans, 343
 Peroxisomes, 137
Petromyces, 261-273
 PFGE, 292
Phanerochaete chrysosporium, 136
 Phosphine, 87
 Phosphoenol-pyruvate, 139, 140
 Physchion, 69, 308

 Physical karyotyping, 233-240
 Phytase, 148, 149, 151, 243
 Phytic acid, 243
 Pink Bollworms, 6, 19
 Pistachio nuts, 65
pkIA, 141
 Plasmid replication, 190, 191
 Polygalacturonase, 149, 153
 Polyketide biosynthesis, 51, 52
 Polyketides, 30, 36
 Polyphenol oxidase, 148
 Pomegranates, 116
 Potatoes, 115
pm cluster, 225, 226, 227
 Proline oxidase, 226
 Proline permeases, 226
 Proline utilisation pathway, 225-231
 Propionic acid, 86, 88
 Propyl benzoic acid, 166
 Protease, 148, 151, 155, 161, 162, 165, 166, 178, 179
 Protoplast fusion, 178, 179
Pseudomonas, 148
 Pulmonary epithelium, 321
pyrG, 252
 Pyruvate, 135, 141, 142
 Pyruvate carboxylase, 141, 142
 Pyruvate kinase, 139, 141, 284

 Radarins, 106, 108
 Ragi, 172
 RAPDS, 280, 284, 298,
 rDNA patterns, 282, 283
 Regulation of gene expression, 201
 Restrictocin, 332,
 RFLP, 277-279, 284-287, 291, 293
Rhizomucor, 148
Rhizopus, 118, 172, 175, 177, 179
Rhizopus arrhizus, 365, 370
 Rhizosphere, 115
 Rice, 86, 87, 115, 116, 122, 155, 172-176
 Rodlets, 342
 Rotorod sampler, 352
 Rubratoxin, 86

 Saccharomycopsis, 179
 Sake, 165, 173-176, 178, 185
 Salami, 171, 180, 184
 Scalonic acid, 308
 Scanning electron microscopy, 304
Scleroclista, 261-273, 296
 Secalonic acid, 69
 Secopenitrem B, 106
 Selective markers, 252
 Semolina, 116
 Serodiagnosis, 321-329
 Sesame, 65
 Sesquiterpenes, 30

- Shi, 172
 Shiokara, 181
 Shochu, 175, 176
 Shoyu, 155, 156, 161
 Shuto, 181
 Sirodesmins, 42
 Sorbate, 180
 Sorbic acid, 87
 Sorghum, 87, 116, 118, 120, 121, 173, 175, 176
 Soy bean, 155-158, 161, 162, 173-175, 177, 184
 Soy paste, 155
 Soy sauce, 155-161, 165-167, 171, 172, 177, 178,
 183, 184,
 Soya, 64
Sphaceloma manihoticola, 29
 Sphingofungins, 31, 34, 47, 48
 Spice, 64
 Spindle pole body, 210
Spodoptera frugiperda, 96
 Spore surveys, 352
 Sporidesmins, 42
 Sterigmatin, 39
 Sterigmatocystin, 31, 34, 60-62, 67, 69, 95, 184,
 308
 Stonebrood, 3
Streptococcus lactis, 86
Streptomyces, 148
Streptomyces coelicolor, 53
 Sucrase, 165
 Sugar, 65, 115
 Sulphydryloxidase, 148
 Sulpinine A, B, C, 106
 Sunflower, 87
 Sweet Potato, 175, 176, 178
 Systematics, 261-273

 T-2 toxin, 86
 Takju, 176
Talaromyces flavus, 136
 Tamari, 156, 178
 Tannase, 148, 149
 Tauco, 177
 Taxonomy, 277, 291, 303
 Tea, 65

 Tempe, 177
 Terphenyllin, 308
 Terreic acid, 69
 Terretonin, 39, 40
 Territrems, 31, 34, 41, 42, 69, 308
 Tomatoes, 116
 Transport of toxic metals, 366
Tribolium confusum, 96
 Tricarboxylic acid cycle, 135, 139
 Trichloroethylene, 61
Trichoderma, 147, 148
Trichoderma reesei, 241
Trichoderma viridi, 86, 370
 Tryptoquivaline, 31, 34, 43, 265, 308
 Tryptoquivolone, 67, 69
 Tubingensins, 105
 Turkey, 67
 Turkey X disease, 4

 Ubiquinones, 264

 Vegetative compatibility groups, 8, 12, 13, 19
 Verrucologen, 69, 308
 Versicolorins, 52, 53, 55, 95
Verticillium dahliae, 136
 Vinegar, 173-176
 Viomellein, 31, 34, 60-63, 68, 69, 308
 Vioxanthin, 68
 Viriditoxin, 31, 34, 265

Warcupiella, 261-273
 Water activity, 75, 78, 79, 86, 88
 Wheat, 64, 65, 81, 86, 87, 115, 116, 122, 155-158,
 172, 174-176, 182

 Xanthoascin, 69, 308
 Xanthocillin, 31, 34, 69
 Xanthomegnin, 31, 35, 60-63, 68, 69, 308
 Xylanase, 148, 149

Yarrowia lypolitica, 294

 Zearalenone, 62, 86
Zygosaccharomyces rouxii, 165, 167