

Index

A

- Acts of Uniformity, 62
- Adamson, Humphrey (fl.1668-82), 18
- Al-Haitham (c.965-c.1040), 69–72
- Al-Kindi (Ibn Is-haq) (pre.800-c.866), 69–71
- Apelles, 86, 87
- Argoli, Andreas (1570-1657), 105, 204
- Aristarchus (c.310-c.230 BCE), 91
- Aristotle (384-322 BCE), 69
- Ashe, Simeon, 137
- Aubrey, John (1626-97), 44, 45, 52, 61, 65, 66, 121
- Auzout, Adrien (1622-91), 15–20, 35, 43–44, 47, 119, 147

B

- Bacon, Roger (c.1214-94), 72
- Baily, Francis (1774-1844), 103, 108
- Belle Isle, 3, 5, 6
- Bevis, John (1695-1771), 44, 49, 54
- Birch, Thomas (1705-66), 16, 20
- Bisection of the eccentricity, 54, 93, 98, 110, 119, 176, 184
- Blackwell Hall, 108
- Boswell, James (1740-95), 31
- Brahe, Tycho (1546-1601), 34, 92, 119, 158, 159, 181, 204, 208
- British Museum, 117, 118

C

- Cartwright, Jane, 8, 9, 11, 36, 64, 66
- Cartwright, William, 7, 8
- Castelli, Benedetto (1578-1643), 87

Catoptrics, 69

- Cavendish, Charles (1591-1654), 56, 57, 133
- Cavendish, William (Duke of Newcastle) (1592-1676), 56, 57, 133–135, 141
- Charles I (1600-49), 48, 56, 125, 130–133
- Chetham's Library, 129, 130
- Christina, Queen of Sweden, 79
- Clavius, Christopher (1538-1612), 66
- Clitherow, Margaret (1556-86), 62
- Coal mining, 5
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste (1619-83), 35
- Copernicus, Nicolas (1473-1543), 83, 90–92
- Corbet, John, 132
- Crabtree, William (1610-44), 4, 5, 23–25, 27–28, 33, 34, 37–39, 48, 55, 58, 61, 70, 79, 81, 82, 89, 90, 93, 95–98, 103–108, 110, 112–116, 118–120, 123, 145
- Cromwell, Oliver (1599-1658), 136, 137
- Croone, William (1633-84), 18, 20, 46
- Cross-staff, 106
- Cysat, Johann (c.1588-1657), 85

D

- Delambre, Jean-Baptiste (1749-1822), 47, 98
- Derham, Anna, 40, 41
- Derham, William (1657-1735), 31–34, 36, 40, 42, 43, 145
- Derham, William (jnr) (1702-57), 40–41
- Descartes, René (1596-1650), 27, 46, 56, 78, 79, 106, 113, 115, 147, 166, 169
- Digby, Everard (c.1578-1606), 121, 122
- Digby, Kenelm (1603-65), 55, 57, 70, 121–125, 147, 154, 162, 188

Dioptrics, 27, 69, 73
 Douai College, 65
 Drake, Nathan, 141

E

Eccentricity, 54, 55, 91–94, 97, 98, 110, 119,
 173, 176, 183, 184
 Elliptical orbits, 34, 83, 93–94, 97–98, 119,
 159
 English Civil War (1642–46), 11, 23, 57,
 132–139, 144, 147
 English College (Rome), 66
 Equinoxes, 90, 93, 94, 96, 116, 119–120,
 207–209
 Equivocation, 63, 67
 Euclid (fl.c.295 BCE), 69, 70
 Eye, anatomy of, 70, 72, 106

F

Fabri, Honoré (1607–88), 109
 Fabricius, Johannes (1587–1616), 83–85
 Fairfax, Thomas (1612–71), 134, 136
 Fawkes, Guy (1570–1606), 63
 Feild, John (1520–86), 92
 Flamsteed, John (1646–1719), 4, 21, 23, 25,
 27–28, 30, 45, 98–99, 103, 104,
 107–110, 115, 138, 145, 147
 Forbes, Eric (1933–84), 58, 109, 110
 Foster, Joseph (1844–1905), 11
 Foster, Samuel (-1652), 34, 159, 208
 Froidmund (Froidmont), Libert (1587–1653),
 89, 158

G

Galilei, Galileo (1564–1642), 33, 34, 57, 69,
 73, 83–89, 124, 155, 158, 165, 178,
 186
 Garnet, Henry (1555–1606), 63
 Gascoigne, Elizabeth, 7
 Gascoigne, Henry (1586–1645), 7–9, 36, 47,
 64, 66–68, 141–144
 Gascoigne, Henry, administration of, 144
 Gascoigne, John (-1590), 7
 Gascoigne, John (1617–), 67
 Gassendi, Pierre (1592–1655), 94, 156–158
 Gaythorpe, Sidney (1880–1964), 81, 82, 111,
 113
 Geocentrism, 90–92
 George II, 117
 Gill, David (1843–1914), 30
 Great Council of Peers (1641), 56–57, 122

Gregory, James (1638–1675), 79
 Grienberger, Christoph (1561–1636), 45, 66, 89
 Grosseteste, Robert (c.1168–1253), 77
 Gunpowder plot, 63, 122

H

Hallam, Henry (1777–1859), 116
 Halley, Edmond (c.1656–1743), 45, 108
 Halliwell, James Orchard (1820–89), 56, 57
 Harriot, Thomas (c.1560–1621), 78, 83
 Heliocentrism, 91–92, 124
 Henrietta Maria, Queen, 125
 Hérigone, Pierre (-c.1643), 78
 Hipparchus (c.190–c.120 BCE), 39, 90, 116,
 119, 208–210
Historiae Coelestis (Flamsteed), 1, 21, 30,
 98, 99
 Hobbes, Thomas (1588–1679), 57
 Holwarda, Johannes Phocylides (1618–1651),
 97, 105, 176, 201, 207, 209
 Hooke, Robert (1635–1703), 16, 20–22, 42,
 46, 47, 109
 Hopkinson, John (1610–80), 11, 57
 Horrocks (Horrox), Jeremiah (c.1619–41),
 4, 5, 23–25, 28, 34, 38–39, 48,
 61, 81–82, 93–96, 98, 107, 145,
 159–160, 162, 166, 201, 210,
 211, 214
 Hortensius, Martinus (1605–39), 54, 95, 97,
 105, 113, 165, 175, 183, 185, 212
 Hunter, Joseph (1783–1861), 47
 Huygens, Christiaan (1629–95), 17, 43, 44

I

Ibn-Sahl, 77
 Idols, eidola, 70
 Inclinator, 176, 202, 207

J

Johnson, Samuel (1709–84), 31
 Jones, William (c.1675–1749), 44, 49
 Jupiter, moons of, 73, 83
 Justel, Henri (1620–1693), 20, 34

K

Kay, Edmund, 64, 144
 Kepler, Johannes (1571–1630), 33, 34, 39, 54,
 65, 72–73, 92–96, 105, 113–114,
 119, 147, 155, 158, 168, 176, 183,
 195, 207, 208, 210

Kepler's second law, 98
Kepler's third law, 95

L

La Hire, Philippe de (1640-1718), 34–36, 43, 44
Langdale, Marmaduke (1598-1661),
133, 138, 139
Lansberge, Philip van (1561-1632), 34, 54,
95–98, 105, 113, 115, 129, 159–160,
162, 173, 202, 207–208, 212
Leigh, Sir Ferdinando, 3, 64, 67, 133, 144
Lens grinding, 23, 69, 113, 115, 175
Leven, 1st Earl of (Alexander Leslie)
(1588-1661), 134
Long Marston, 134
Long Parliament, 125
Longitude, determination of, 122, 123
Longomontanus (Christian Severin) (1562-
1647), 95, 159, 208
Lucretius (c.99-c.55 BCE), 69, 70
Lydiat, Thomas (1572-1646), 116, 209

M

Macclesfield, Earl of (George Parker),
44, 49–50
Macclesfield, Earl of (Thomas Parker), 49
Malapert, Charles (1581-1630), 113, 170,
175, 183
Malvasia, Marquis of, 17, 43, 44
Manilius, Marcus (fl. 1st century AD), 23
Mariani, Andrea (1593-c.1661), 69
Mars, parallax of, 28
Marston Moor, 24, 25, 36, 45, 56, 135–139, 141
Martincrofts, Richard, 120
Maty, Matthieu (1718-76), 44
Melton Mowbray, 37–38
Mersenne, Marin (1588-1648), 46, 56
Micrometer, 15–17, 20–22, 25, 28, 30, 35–40,
43–44, 47, 55, 81, 94, 97, 106, 110,
112, 118, 121, 124, 147, 148, 151–152
Middleton, 3, 5–7, 36–37, 55, 67, 68, 144,
162, 166
Milbourne, William (1595), 24–25
Militia Ordinance (1642), 131, 133
Molyneux, William (1656-98), 27, 28, 109, 147
Montagu, Walter, 125
Moon, apparent diameter, 23, 30, 37, 55, 96, 98
Moon, distance of, 123
Moon, eclipse of, 4, 96–97, 105, 202
Moon, theory of, 39, 98, 212
Moore, Jonas (1617-79), 25, 27, 28, 42, 45,
46, 66, 110, 145

Morin (Morinus), Jean-Baptiste (1583-1656),
113, 123, 163, 172, 184
Mouton, Gabriel de (1618-1694), 110
Mydorge, Claude (1585-1647), 56, 115, 198,
208, 214

N

Nasesby, battle of, 141
Neile, Paul (1613-86), 142
New Hall, 3, 5, 6, 47, 48
Newton, Isaac (1642-1727), 50, 108, 109
Nineteen Propositions (1642), 132
North, Frederick (2nd Earl of Guilford)
(1732-92), 120

O

Oldenburg, Henry (c.1619-77), 3, 15–17, 19,
20, 28, 43, 44
Orbit, of the Earth, 15, 54, 91–94, 97, 98, 119
Oughtred, William (1575-1660), 44, 49–56,
65, 68, 70, 79, 81, 82, 97, 99, 112,
147, 165, 176

P

Pell, John (1611-85), 46, 56, 57
Pepys, Samuel (1633-1703), 19
Perry Watlington family, 42
Picard, Jean (1620-82), 15, 17, 35, 36, 43, 44
Plague (1645), 143, 144
Plato (c.423-c.347 BCE), 69
Pleiades, 162, 163, 166, 167, 172, 190,
191, 199
Pliny the Elder (23-79), 86
Pontefract Castle, seige of, 133, 141,
142, 144
Postal service, 120, 124
Power, Henry (c.1626-68), 3, 17–18, 20,
107, 119
Price, William, 50
Prince Rupert (1619-82), 134–136
Privy Council, 66
Protestation Oath (1641), 67
Prutenic Tables, 92
Ptolemy, Claudius (c.100-c.175), 34, 77, 83,
90–92, 95, 116, 119

Q

Quadrant, 36–40, 44, 55, 113, 130, 161,
170–171, 213
Queen's College (Oxford), 66

R

- Recusancy, 61–62
 Recusant Rolls, 63–64
 Refraction, law of, 54, 70, 71, 73, 77–79, 109, 113, 114
 Reinhold, Erasmus (1511–1553), 92
 Riccioli, Giovanni Battista (1598–1671), 162, 204
 Richelieu, Cardinal de (1585–1642), 123, 125
 Rigaud, Stephen Jordan (1816–59), 50, 56
 Rigaud, Stephen Peter (1774–1839), 50, 56
 Rothwell, 7, 9, 11, 64, 66, 67, 143
 Rudolphine Tables, 94, 95, 98, 159, 212–214

S

- St George, Sir Richard, 10
 Sandal Castle, siege of, 142, 143
 Scaliger, Joseph (1540–1609), 116, 207, 209
 Scheiner, Christoph (c.1573–1650), 75–77, 85–89, 133, 166, 170, 199–200
 Scott, George (1719–80), 41, 42
 Seasons, cause and length, 90–93
 Sextant, 4, 37–40, 110, 161, 184, 211, 213
 Shakespeare, William (1564–1616), 63
 Sherburne, Edward (1616–1702), 23–25, 137, 138
 Shirburn Castle, 49, 50
 Short, James (1710–68), 44
 Simulacra, 69
 Sirturus, Hieronymus (Sirtori, Girolamo) (-1631), 114, 175–176
 Slingsby, Henry (1602–58), 137
 Sloane, Hans (1660–1753), 117, 118
 Snel, Willebrord (1580–1626), 77, 78, 175
 Solar parallax, 29
 Solstices, 90, 93, 94
 Species, 69–72
 St Omers College (Liège), 65
 Stellar parallax, 92
 Stukeley, William (1687–1765), 117
 Sun, apparent diameter of, 15, 30, 54, 75, 79–81, 91
 Sun, projection of, 54, 74–77, 79–81, 87–89, 110
 Sun, rotation of, 33, 84, 86, 88
 Sun, theory of, 98, 119, 120
 Sunspots, 31, 33, 75, 83–90

T

- Tarde, Jean (c.1561–1636), 89, 158, 160, 196, 197, 200
 Telescope, galilean, 54, 73, 74, 79, 82
 Telescope, keplerian, 73–75, 81, 82, 113
 Telescopic sight, 34–38, 54–56, 104, 109, 147
 Tempest, Richard, 7
 Thomas, Grace, 9
 Thomas, Richard, 9
 Thoresby, Ralph (1677–1724), 36, 47, 48
 Thorp-on-the-Hill, 7–13, 61, 64
 Thrale, Hester, 31
 Towneley, Charles (1600–44), 137
 Towneley, Charles (1631–1712), 47, 48, 65
 Towneley, Charles (1658–1712), 33
 Towneley, Christopher (1604–74), 4, 24–27, 33, 34, 48, 55, 68, 103, 107, 108, 112–113, 138, 145, 155, 159, 164, 172, 198
 Towneley, John (1631–?), 62
 Towneley, John (c.1528–1607), 48, 65
 Towneley, Mary (née Trappes) (1599–1690), 137
 Towneley, Richard (1629–1707), 17–18, 20, 23, 25, 28, 33, 36, 47, 48, 103, 107, 119, 129, 133, 145, 147

U

- University College (Oxford), 67

V

- Venus, phases of, 69, 83
 Venus, transit of, 4, 5, 34, 160
 Visitations, 10, 11
 Vlacq (Vlacc), Adriaan (1600–67), 208

W

- Waller, Richard (c.1646–1715?), 36
 Wallis, John (1616–1703), 28
 Welsler, Marc (1558–1614), 85–87
 Wendelin, Gottfried (1580–1667), 204, 208
 Werner, Johann (1468–1522), 122
 Wheeler, William, 57, 111
 Wingate, Edmund (1596–1656), 208
 Witelo (c.1230–c.1280), 72, 167, 177
 Wren, Christopher (1632–1723), 16, 17, 147