

Index

A

Adrenal arteries, 235
Adrenal veins, 257
Air displacement from shunt, 72, 73
Anastomoses, 14–28. *See also* Grafts.
 aorta-to-innominate artery, 93–96
 aortic aneurysmectomy and, 171–76
 distal, 174–76
 proximal, 171–74, 179
 calcification areas and, 21–22
 carotid-subclavian artery, 83, 84, 105–6
 elliptical incision and, 25–26, 27
 end-to-end, 15, 19
 aortic infrarenal occlusion and, 136–37, 144
 aortofemoral, 126–30, 144
 aortorenal bypass, 234–35, 240, 241
 end-to-side, 24–28
 aortofemoral, 124–25, 144, 147
 carotid-subclavian, 83, 84
 external carotid–internal carotid, 71
 iliac artery, to aortic graft, 173, 176–77, 181–82, 195–96
 mesenteric artery, to aortic graft
 inferior, 168, 181–82, 198
 superior, 196, 210–14
 reclamping of, 22, 23
 renal artery, to aortic graft, 28–29, 168–69, 234–35, 240, 241, 256, 257
 size of graft and, 21–22, 42–43
 spasms and, 20, 21
 spatulation for, 19
 techniques of, 14–28
Anesthesia
 ruptured aneurysm and, 199
 translumbar aortography and, 5
Aneurysms. *See also* Aortic aneurysms.

 false, balloon catheters and, 12, 13
 hypogastric, 182–84
Anticoagulants. *See also* Heparinization.
 aortic aneurysmectomy and, 170, 174, 175
Aorta
 aneurysms. *See* Aortic aneurysms.
 atherosclerosis, 233. *See also* Aortoiliac atherosclerosis; Atherosclerosis.
 balloon catheter control of, 202, 204
 celiac artery grafts to, 209–13
 clamping technique and, 26–28
 compression to occlude, 202, 203
 endarterectomy, 88, 90, 110–18
 infrarenal, 137–38, 144, 149, 154, 157
 renal endarterectomy and, 237
 infrarenal occlusion of, 135–38, 142–46, 155, 157
 translumbar aortography and, 5
 innominate endarterectomy and, 88–90
 innominate graft with, 93–96
 intimal regeneration in, 33
 mesenteric artery grafts with
 inferior, 168, 181–82, 198
 superior, 196, 210–14
 mobilization of suprarenal, 235, 236
 neural plexus on surface of, 215
 renal artery grafts to, 28–29, 168–69, 234–35, 240, 241, 256, 257
 renal endarterectomy through, 235–40, 249
 skeletonization of, 113
 thoracic
 visceral artery grafts with, 209–14, 219–20
 visceral endarterectomy through, 214–19, 228–30
 thrombosis, grafts and, 41–43

 thumb insertion into, 202
Aortic aneurysms, 159–205
 infrarenal, unruptured, 159–89
 anatomy, 159–60
 anticoagulation and, 170
 aortotomy, 166–70
 clamp release, 176–77
 closure of retroperitoneum, 178–79
 denuding anterior surface of, 162
 distal anastomosis, 174–76
 distal iliac disease and, 181–82
 horseshoe kidney and, 187–89
 hypogastric aneurysms and, 182–84
 iliac mobilization and, 163–64
 incision for, 160–61
 inflammatory, 184–86
 irrigation debridement of stump, 173
 juxtarenal origin of, 180–81
 laparotomy for, 160–63
 posterior adherence of proximal aorta, 179
 preparation of proximal aorta, 165–66
 proximal anastomosis, 171–74, 179
 sexual potency preservation, 186
 thrombectomy, 170
 variations, 179–89
 ruptured abdominal, 199–206
 arteriovenous fistula from, 205
 operative technique for, 199–202
 psoas dissection of, 202, 205
 shock and, 199
 variations, 202–5
 suprarenal abdominal, 190–99
 patterns of involvement, 190–92
 replacement graft with intraluminal anastomoses of visceral branches, 197–99
 replacement graft with transposition of visceral branches, 195–97

- Aortic aneurysms (*continued*)
 suprarenal abdominal (*continued*)
 thoracoabdominal retroperitoneal approach to, 192–94
 translumbar aortography and, 5
- Aortic arch
 atherosclerosis of branches of, 85
 injection of, 2–3
 multiple lesions, 96–97
 radiography, 87, 99
 specimen, postmortem, 86
- Aortic ring, palpation of, 171
- Aortofemoral bypass, 26, 118–35, 144–48
 embolization and, 124, 127
 end-to-end anastomosis, 126–30, 144
 end-to-side anastomosis, 124–25, 144, 147
 femoral anastomosis, 131–35
 flushing maneuvers, 124, 125, 132, 133
 follow-up studies, 147, 149
 incisions, 120
 preparation for positioning graft, 122–24
 size of graft, 42–43, 124
 technique, 120–35
 tension of iliac arms in, 132–35
- Aortography
 aneurysm, infrarenal, 191, 192
 aortoiliac atherosclerosis and, 135, 142, 147, 149, 150, 156
 arch, 87, 99
 blue toe syndrome and, 151
 celiac artery and, 219–32
 colic arteries and, 222
 leg ischemia and, 155
 mesenteric arteries and, 141, 219–32
 popliteal artery occlusion and, 152–53
 renal arteries and, 243–48, 250–56
 translumbar, 4–8
 visceral atherosclerosis and, 207–8, 219–32
- Aortoiliac atherosclerosis, 107–58
 arteriography for, 4–5
 bypass for, 118–35. *See also* Aortofemoral bypass.
 case studies, 141–58
 claudication and, 109
 crossover grafts for, 138–40
 endarterectomy, 17, 110–18
 advantages, 110
 disadvantages, 110–11
 specimens, 108, 141
 technique, 111–18
 infrarenal occlusion, 135–38, 142–46, 149–50, 155, 157
 patterns of, 107–9
 selection of operation for, 109–10
- Aortotomy
 aneurysms and, 166–70
 femoral anastomosis and, 124, 144
 infrarenal occlusion and, 136–38, 144
 renal endarterectomy and, 236–37, 249
 supraceliac, 210, 211, 213
 trapdoor, 214–15, 228
 visceral endarterectomy and, 214–18
- Arm, ischemia of, subclavian occlusion and, 100
- Arterial surgery principles. *See* Vascular surgery, basic principles in.
- Arteries. *See also* specific arteries and procedures.
 dilator passage in, 35, 36
 mobilization of, 10, 11
- Arteriography, 1–8. *See also* Aortography.
 aortofemoral bypass, 135
 carotid, 77, 78
 transposition operation, 71
 celiac, 3–4
 cerebral, 1–3
 clamp defects and, 35
 fabric graft injection and, 4
 femoropopliteal, 4–5
 iliac, 4–5
 iliac-femoral crossover graft, 140
 operative 34–35, 45
 renal, 239–40, 243, 250
 platelet aggregation and, 34
 portal hypertension and, 4
 renovascular hypertension and, 3–4
 translumbar, 4–8
 visceral artery disease and, 3–4
- Arteriotomy. *See also* Aortotomy.
 carotid, 17, 62–64, 70–71
 T shunts and, 95
 closure, 16–19
 carotid, 17, 70–71
 innominate, 90
 with shunt in place, 75
 common iliac, 117
 elliptical, 25–26, 27
 innominate, 88–90
 malalignment of, 71
 renal, 235, 239
 shunt insertion and, 72–75
 subclavian, 100–104
 vein graft to, 26
- Arteriovenous fistula, ruptured aneurysm and, 205
- Atherosclerosis
 aortic aneurysm and, 159, 160, 184
 aortic arch branch, 85
 aortoiliac, 107–58. *See also* Aortoiliac atherosclerosis.
 case studies, 141–58
 arteriography for, 1–8
 carotid, 49–84
 bifurcation, 49–75
 common, 78–84
 celiac, 207–32
 cervical artery, proximal, 85–106
 femoral, 131–32
 innominate artery, 85
 mesenteric artery, superior, 207–32
 profunda femoris, 131–32
 recurrent, 76
 renal artery, 4, 233–57
 subclavian, 97–106
 vertebral, 97–106
 visceral, 207–32
- Auricular nerve, great, 55
- Avulsion of artery, 15, 16
- Axillary artery, cerebral arteriography and, 2
- B**
- Backbleeding, thrombosis and, 36
- Balloon catheters, 12
 iliac artery, 12, 13, 202, 203
 intraaortic, 202, 204
- Basic principles. *See* Vascular reconstructive surgery, basic principles in.
- Basilar insufficiency, 97–99
- Beaver blade, aortoiliac endarterectomy and, 115, 117
- Blood pressure
 aortoiliac grafts and, 177
 renovascular atherosclerosis and, 234
 ruptured aneurysm and, 199
 stump pressure and, internal carotid, 60–62
- Blue toe syndrome, 151
- Brachial artery, cerebral arteriography and, 2
- Brachiocephalic branch atherosclerosis, 86, 99
- Bruit, postendarterectomy, 76
- Bypass grafts. *See also* Grafts.
 aortic aneurysm, suprarenal, 195–96
 aortofemoral, 118–35
 aortorenal, 234–35, 240, 241, 256, 257
 carotid-subclavian, 105–6
 infrarenal aortic occlusion and, 135–38
 innominate-aorta, 93–96
 visceral artery–thoracic aorta, 209–14
- C**
- Calcification
 aortoiliac endarterectomy and, 111
 suturing and, 21–22
- Carotid arteries, 49–84
 anastomosis
 common-subclavian, 83, 84, 105–6
 external-internal, 71
 aorta-innominate bypass grafts and, 93–96
 arteriotomy, 62–64
 closure, 17, 70–71
 T shunt and, 95
 atheroma end point in, 50, 53, 64, 67–69, 81, 83
 atherosclerosis, 49–84
 bifurcation
 endarterectomy, 49–75
 postmortem specimen, 50
 cerebral arteriography and, 2–3
 collateral flow, 79
 embolization from, 3
 endarterectomy, 49–84
 bifurcation, 49–75
 closure of arteriotomy, 70–71

- common, 78–84
 recurrent stenosis and, 76–77
 technique, 55–71
 exposure of external, 61
 granular degeneration, 53
 hemorrhage, intramural, 50, 51
 mobilization of right common, 81
 radiation damage to, 53
 shunt, internal, 62, 71–75
 skeletonization of, 59
 specimens from, 50–54, 80
 stenosis, 51
 stump pressure, 60–62, 88
 thrombosis, 49, 51, 52
 common carotid, 79–80
 transposition of, with subclavian artery, 106
- Carotid arteriography, 77, 78
 Carotid sheath incision, 59
 Carrel patch technique, 169
 Catheter, balloon. *See* Balloon catheters.
 Celiac arteriography, 3–4
 Celiac artery
 anastomoses, aortic aneurysm and, 195–96, 198
 aortography and, 219–32
 bypass grafts, 209–13, 219–20
 endarterectomy, 214–19, 228–30
 selection of operation for, 208–9
 symptoms from, 208
 Celiac plexus, 212, 213
 Cerebral arteriography, 1–3
 complications, 3
 indications and contraindications, 2, 3
 Cerebral ischemia
 carotid bifurcation atherosclerosis and, 49
 transient, symptoms of, 3
 Cerebral perfusion, decreased, 3
 Cervical artery atherosclerosis, 85–106
 Cervical incision, 100, 101
 Cervical plexus, carotid endarterectomy and, 55
 Clamps
 aortic aneurysmectomy and, 167, 172, 174, 176–77
 ruptured aneurysm and, 201
 aortoceliac graft and, 210, 211, 213
 aortofemoral bypass and, 122, 123, 144
 aortoiliac endarterectomy and, 114, 115
 carotid endarterectomy and, 60, 62–66, 70
 defects from, arteriography and, 35
 flow pattern distal to, 36, 37
 iliac artery, 167
 J, 88
 Javid, 72
 principles for, 10, 12
 reapplication of, 22, 23
 renal endarterectomy and, 235–37
 stenosis from, 35
 total vs. partially occluding, 26–28
 Claudication, aortoiliac atherosclerosis and, 109
- Cleavage planes, 29–31. *See also* Endarterectomy, cleavage (dissection) planes.
 Clotting. *See* Thrombosis.
 Cobra hood end of graft, 26
 Colic artery
 aortic aneurysm and, 160
 aortic occlusion and, 142
 aortography and, 222
 Collateral flow
 to arm, 100
 carotid artery, 79
 colonic, 181–82
 to legs, 5, 109
 thrombosis and, 36
 visceral atherosclerosis and, 208
 Colon
 collateral flow of, 181–82
 iliac artery disease and, 181–82
 sigmoid, reflection of, 164
 Color, extremity, during operation, 46–48
 Continuous sutures, 15, 16–17
 Crawford technique for abdominal aneurysms, 197–99
 Crossover grafts
 iliac-femoral, 138–40
 profunda femoris, 45, 140
 Crushing, arterial, 64, 66, 81, 82
- D**
- Darn sutures, 24
 Dilators, arterial, 35, 36
 dos Santos needle, 5, 6
 Draping, foot exposure and, 47–48
 Duodenum, aortic aneurysm and, 160, 162
- E**
- Elliptical arteriotomy, 25–26, 27
 Embolism
 aortofemoral bypass and, 124, 127
 carotid, 3
 leg, aortography and, 154
 popliteal, aortic aneurysm and, 160
 subclavian, 106
 Endarterectomy, 29–33
 aortic, 88, 90, 110–18, 237
 infrarenal, 137–38, 144, 149, 154, 157
 aortofemoral graft, 149
 aortoiliac, 17, 110–18
 advantages, 110
 calcification and, 111
 disadvantages, 110–11
 impotence and, 110
 specimens, 108, 141
 strippers for, 115, 116, 118
 technique, 111–18
 balloon catheter in, 12
 bruit after, 76
 carotid, 49–84
 bifurcation, 49–75
 closure of arteriotomy, 70–71
 common, 78–84
 incision, 55
 recurrent stenosis and, 76–77
 shunt and, 62, 71–75
 technique, 55–71
 celiac, 214–19, 228–30
 cleavage (dissection) planes, 29–31
 aortoiliac, 115
 carotid, 64, 65
 innominate, 88, 89
 crushing technique in, 64, 66, 81, 82
 end point management, 30–32
 aortoiliac, 115
 carotid, 50, 53, 64, 67–69, 81, 83
 renal, 238, 239, 249
 eversion, 30, 32
 carotid artery, 64, 67
 renal, 237–39
 grafting operations and, 96–97
 healing after, 33
 hypogastric, 118, 119
 innominate, 86–92
 serial photographs of, 90–92
 mesenteric artery, superior, 214–19, 228–30
 patch grafts and, 17–19
 renal artery, 217, 235–40, 249
 specimens, 87
 aortoiliac atherosclerosis, 108, 141
 carotid, 50–54, 80
 renal, 244, 245, 247, 248, 251
 subclavian, 103–4
 tears in arterial wall and, 24
 vertebral, 102, 103
 visceral artery, 214–19, 228–30
 End-to-end anastomosis
 aortic infrarenal occlusion and, 136–37, 144
 aortofemoral, 126–30, 144
 aortorenal bypass, 234–35, 240, 241
 sutures for, 15, 19
 End-to-side anastomosis, 24–28
 aortofemoral, 124–25, 144, 147
 carotid-subclavian, 83, 84
 Eversion endarterectomy, 30, 32
 carotid, 64, 67
 renal, 237–39
 Exposure, principles of, 9
 Extremities. *See also* Legs.
 color of, during operation, 46–48
 draping of, 47–48
 ischemia of upper, subclavian occlusion and, 100
- F**
- Fabric grafts. *See* Grafts, fabric.
 Fabric slings, 10, 11
 Feet
 blue toe syndrome, 151
 color of, during operation, 46–48
 Femoral artery
 atherosclerosis, operative evaluation of, 131–32

Index

Femoral artery (*continued*)

- bypass graft with aorta, 118–35, 144–48. *See also* Aortofemoral bypass.
 - cerebral arteriography and, 1
 - crossover grafts, with iliac artery, 138–40
 - eversion endarterectomy, 32
 - fabric graft in, injection of, 4
 - graft size for, 42–45
 - translumbar aortography and, 4–5
- Fibroplasia, intimal, 76
- Fistula, arteriovenous, ruptured aneurysm and, 205
- Flanged fabric grafts, 28–29
- Flushing technique
- aortic graft, 176–77
 - for aortic stump, 173
 - aortofemoral bypass, 124, 125, 132, 133
- Forceps, suture insertion and, 21, 22

G

- Giddiness, 97
- Goligher sternal retractor, 172
- Grafts. *See also* Anastomoses.
- aorta-to-innominate artery, 93–96
 - aortic aneurysmectomy and, 173–76
 - celiac artery, 195–96, 198
 - iliac artery, 195–96
 - mesenteric artery, superior, 196
 - renal artery, 195
- aortorenal, 28–29
- bypass. *See* Bypass grafts.
- cobra hood, 26
- crossover
- iliac-femoral, 138–40
 - profunda femoris, 45, 140
- endarterectomy and, 96–97
- fabric
- aortorenal, 234–35, 240, 241, 256, 257
 - celiac-aorta, 209
 - femoral artery, injection of, 4
 - flanged, 28–29
 - preparation of end of, 24, 25
- flow velocity and, 41
- inflammatory aneurysm, 186, 187
- patch, 17–19
- Carrel, 169
 - recurrent carotid stenosis and, 76–77
- saphenous vein. *See* Saphenous vein graft.
- size of, 41–45
- aortofemoral bypass, 42–43, 124
 - disparity of, with artery, 21–22
 - thrombosis of, 39–45
 - visceral artery-thoracic aorta, 209–14
- Groin hematoma, 4
- Groin incision, 120

H

- Healing, endarterectomy, 33
- Hematoma

- groin, 4
- retroperitoneal, ruptured aneurysm and, 200
- Hemorrhage
- carotid intramural, 50, 51
 - ruptured abdominal aneurysm and, 199–205
- Heparinization
- aortic aneurysmectomy and, 170, 174, 175
 - carotid endarterectomy and, 62
 - local, 36–38
 - total body (systemic), 35–36, 38
- Hypertension, renovascular, 3–4, 233–47
- Hypogastric arteries
- aneurysms of, 182–84
 - endarterectomy of, 118, 119
 - iliac disease and, 181–82
- Hypoglossal nerve, descending, 58

I

- Iliac arteries
- anastomosis of, 173, 176–77, 181–82, 195–96
 - aortic aneurysm and, 160, 163–64, 166
 - aortofemoral bypass and, 126–30
 - aortograms, 135, 147, 149, 150, 156
 - arteriotomy, 117
 - closure, 17
 - atherosclerosis, 107–58. *See also* Aortoiliac atherosclerosis.
 - patterns of, 108–9
 - balloon catheters in, 12, 13, 202, 203
 - clamps for, 167
 - common iliac, 10, 12
 - closure of common, from within aortic aneurysm, 182, 183
 - crossover grafts, 138–40
 - graft to extend, 181, 182
 - skeletonization, 113
 - thrombosis, grafts and, 41
 - thigh compression for ejection, 36, 37
- Iliac arteriography, 4–5
- Iliac vein, circumflex, 120, 121
- Impotence
- aortic aneurysmectomy and, 186
 - aortoiliac endarterectomy and, 110
- Incisions, 9
- for aortofemoral bypass, 120
 - of carotid sheath, 59
 - cervical, 100, 101
 - elliptical, 25–26, 27
 - groin, 120
 - laparotomy, for aortic aneurysmectomy, 160–61
 - principles of, 9
 - for renal endarterectomy, 235
 - retroperitoneal, 111, 112, 161
 - skin-crease, carotid bifurcation endarterectomy and, 55
 - thoracoabdominal, 192, 193
 - thoracotomy, 104
- Infarction, intestinal, 218–19

- Inflammatory aneurysm, aortic, 184–86
- Inguinal ligament, incision for aortofemoral bypass and, 120, 121

Innominate artery

- atherosclerosis, 85
 - bypass graft with aorta, 93–96
 - cerebral arteriography and, 3
 - endarterectomy, 86–92
 - serial photographs of, 90–92
- Intestinal infarction, 218–19
- Intima, 30. *See also* Endarterectomy.
- adherence testing, 68, 69
 - aortic aneurysm and, 173
 - aortofemoral bypass and, 126, 127
 - aortoiliac atherosclerosis and, 107, 108, 115
 - carotid atherosclerosis and, 50, 51, 64
 - clamping and, 10
 - crushing technique for, 64, 66, 81, 82
 - degeneration specimen, 52
 - femoral atherosclerosis and, 131–32
 - fibroplasia of, 76
 - innominate, 85, 86
 - regeneration of, 33
 - suturing of, 69
 - tags of, 67, 68
 - transection of core of, 64, 65
 - aortic, 89, 90
 - ulceration, 85
 - specimen, 51, 54

Irrigation. *See* Flushing technique.

Ischemia

- arm, subclavian occlusion and, 100
- cerebral

 - carotid atherosclerosis and, 49
 - carotid endarterectomy specimens and, 51, 54
 - symptoms of, 3

- colonic, iliac artery disease and, 181–82
- leg, aortoiliac occlusion and, 155
- visceral, chronic, 207–32
- aortofemoral bypass and, 126

J

- J clamp, 88
- Javid shunt, 71–75
- Jugular vein
- carotid endarterectomy and, 55–58
 - subclavian arteriotomy and, 100
 - unroofing of, 58

K

- Kidney, horseshoe, abdominal aneurysm and, 187–89

L

- Laparotomy, aortic aneurysm and, 160–63
- ruptured, 199–205

Legs

- claudication in, 109

- collateral flow to, 5, 109
 color of, during operation, 46–48
 emboli of, aortography and, 154
 ischemia of, aortoiliac occlusion and, 155
- Lumbar arteries
 aortic aneurysmectomy and, 166, 170
 aortoiliac endarterectomy and, 112, 113
- Lumbar-gonadal veins, 257
- Lumbar sympathectomy, 112, 114
- M**
- Mattress sutures, interrupted, 15, 16
- Media
 aortoiliac atherosclerosis and, 108, 111
 endarterectomy and, 30
 retraction of, 14, 15
 ruptured abdominal aneurysms and, 199
- Mesenteric artery
 inferior
 anastomosis of, to aortic graft, 168, 181–82, 198
 aortic aneurysm and, 160
 aortic atherosclerosis and, 141
 aortofemoral bypass and, 127, 128
 superior
 anastomosis of, to aortic graft, 196, 210–14
 aortic aneurysm and, suprarenal, 192, 196
 aortofemoral bypass and, 144
 aortography and, 219–32
 arteriography, 3–4
 atherosclerosis, 207–32
 bifurcation grafts from thoracic aorta, 210–14
 endarterectomy, 214–19, 228–30
 iliac artery disease and, 181–82
 infrarenal aortic occlusion and, 142
 renal endarterectomy and, 235, 249
 selection of operation for, 208–9
 symptoms from, 208
 thrombosis, 215–17
- Mobilization of vessels, 10, 11
- N**
- Needle, dos Santos, 5, 6
- Nerve(s)
 celiac plexus, 212–15
 great auricular, 55
 hypoglossal, descending, 58
- O**
- Occlusion, operative, principles of, 10–13
- P**
- Pain
 ruptured aneurysm and, 199, 205
 visceral atherosclerosis and, 207, 208
- Pallor, intraoperative, 46–48
- Patch graft, 17–19
 Carrel, 169
 recurrent carotid stenosis and, 76–77
- Peritoneum
 aneurysmectomy and, 161, 178–79, 193
 posterior. *See* Retroperitoneum.
- Platelet aggregation, arteriography and, 34
- Plunger, aortic occlusion by, 202, 203
- Popliteal arteriography, 4–5
- Popliteal artery
 aortogram showing occlusion of, 152–53
 embolism, aortic aneurysm and, 160
- Portal hypertension, angiographic studies for, 4
- Profunda femoris arteries
 aortoiliac atherosclerosis and, 108, 109
 atherosclerosis, operative evaluation of, 131–32
 crossover graft with, 45, 140
 graft size and, 124
 iliac graft with, 140
- Psoas muscle, ruptured aneurysm and, 202, 205
- Pulse, revascularization and, 46
- R**
- Radiation, carotid atherosclerosis and, 53
- Reconstructive principles. *See* Vascular reconstructive surgery, basic principles in.
- Renal arteries
 aortic aneurysm and, 165, 168–69, 180–81, 195–96
 aortic grafts with, 28–29, 168–69, 234–35, 240, 241, 256, 257
 aortic occlusion and, 135, 149
 aortofemoral bypass and, 144
 atherosclerosis, 4, 233–57
 bypass grafting for, 234–35
 case histories, photographs and arteriograms, 241–57
 endarterectomy, 217, 235–40, 249
 horseshoe kidney and, 187–89
 radiography, 4, 239–40, 243, 250
 aortography and, 243–48, 250–56
- Renal vein
 division and suture of, aneurysmectomy and, 180
 retraction of, 165
 retroaortic left, 166
- Renovascular hypertension, 233–47
 arteriography for, 3–4
- Retractors
 renal vein, 165
 sternum-elevating, 172
- Retroperitoneum
 closure of, 178–79
 hematoma of, ruptured aneurysm and, 200
 incision of, 111, 112, 161
- thoracoabdominal approach to aorta through, 192–94
- thoracoabdominal approach to visceral artery disease through, 214–18
- tunnel development and, 122, 123, 129, 130, 144
- Rubber slings, 10, 11
- S**
- Saphenous vein graft, 17
 carotid-subclavian bypass, 105–6
 flow dynamics and, 43
 recurrent carotid stenosis and, 76–77
- Seldinger technique of arteriography, 1
- Sexual potency. *See* Impotence.
- Shock, ruptured aneurysm and, 199
- Shunt
 air displacement from, 72, 73
 carotid artery, 62, 71–75
 crossover, 94, 95
 Javid, 71–75
 T tube, 93–95
- Silk sutures, 14–15
- Skeletonization
 of aorta and iliac arteries, 113
 of carotid artery, 59
- Skin color, extremity, during operation, 46–48
- Slings, fabric and latex, 10, 11
- Soles, inspection of, 46–47
- Spasms, dissection and, 20, 21
- Spatulation for anastomosis, 19
- Stenosis
 arteriotomy malalignment and, 71
 carotid artery, 51
 recurrent, 76–77
 clamping and, 35
 renal artery, 233, 240
 suture technique and, 15–17
 visceral artery, 207–9, 214
- Sternal retractor, 172
- Sternocleidomastoid muscle
 carotid endarterectomy and, 55–57
 dissection of, 57
- Sternotomy, median, 86–88
- Strippers, arterial, 81, 82
 iliac endarterectomy and, 115, 116, 118
- Stroke, common carotid atherosclerosis and, 80
- Stump, arterial, thrombosis and, 38
- Stump pressure, carotid, 60–62, 88
 crossover shunt and, 94, 95
- Subclavian arteries
 arteriotomy, 100–104
 atherosclerosis, 97–106
 bifurcation graft with, 94, 96
 cerebral arteriography and, 2
 cervical approach to, 100, 101
 common carotid anastomosed to, 83, 84, 105–6
 embolization, 106
 endarterectomy, 103–4
 limb ischemia and, 100

Index

- Subclavian arteries (*continued*)
 thoracic approach to, 104
 transposition, with common carotid, 106
- Sutures, 14–28
 additional, after clamp removal, 22, 23
 aortic aneurysmectomy, 173–75
 arteriotomy closure, 70, 75
 calcified areas and, 21–22
 continuous, 15, 16–17
 darn, 24
 for end-to-end anastomosis, 15, 19
 figure-of-eight, 15, 16
 insertion of, into atherosclerotic arteries,
 21, 22
 interrupted, 15–16, 19
 intimal, 69
 silk, 14–15
 size disparity in graft-artery and, 21–22
 stenosis and, 15–17
 tack-down, 69
 Ti-Cron double-ended, 173
 Sympathectomy, lumbar, 112, 114
- T**
- Tack-down sutures, 69
- Thoracoabdominal approach
 to aorta, 192–94
 to visceral artery disease, 214–18
- Thoracotomy, subclavian endarterectomy
 and, 104
- Thrombosis, 35–40
 aortic, infrarenal, 135–37, 144
 aortic aneurysm and, 160, 170
 aortofemoral graft occlusion by, 147
- backbleeding and, 36
 carotid artery, 49, 51, 52
 common carotid, 79–80
 clamping and, 36
 collateral flow and, 36
 of crossover graft, 45
 flow velocity and, 41
 graft, 39–45
 heparinization and, 35–38
 local, 36–38
 total body, 35–36, 38
 inflammatory aneurysm and, 185
 intimal regeneration and, 33
 mesenteric artery
 inferior, 141
 superior, 215–17
 prevention of, 35–40
 stump, arterial, 38
 thigh compression for ejection, 36,
 37
 visceral artery, 214
- Tourniquets, 10
- Transabdominal tunnel, 139–40
- Translumbar aortography, 4–8
 technique, 5–8
- T tube shunts, 93–95
- U**
- Ulcer, intimal, 51, 54, 85
- V**
- Vagus nerve, carotid endarterectomy and,
 56–58
- Vascular reconstructive surgery, basic
 principles in, 9–48
 anastomotic techniques, 14–28
 arteriograms, operative, 34–35
 clamp defects and, 35
 endarterectomy, 29–33
 exposure, 9
 graft size, 41–45
 mobilization of vessels, 10, 11
 occlusion techniques, 10–13
 platelet aggregation and, 34
 skin color and, extremity, 46–48
 suture techniques, 14–28
 thrombosis prevention, 35–40
- Vasoconstriction, intraoperative, 46
- Vein graft. *See* Saphenous vein
 graft.
- Venotomy closure, 16–17
- Vertebral arteries
 atherosclerosis, 97–106
 bilateral impairment of, 99–100
 cervical approach to, 100, 101
 endarterectomy, 102, 103
 thoracic approach to, 104
 transposition of left, to left common
 carotid, 103
- Vertebrobasilar insufficiency, 97–99
- Vertebrobasilar ischemia, symptoms
 of, 3
- Visceral arteries. *See also* Celiac artery;
 Mesenteric artery.
 atherosclerosis, 207–32
 aortography and, 207–8, 219–32
 catheter arteriography for, 3–4
 endarterectomy for, 214–18