

Index

A

AC analysis, 169
Acoustic chamber, 304
Active crossover, 302
Active loudspeaker system, 300
Active power filter (APF), 5, 6, 14, 199
AD7608, 72
A/D conversion, 57
A/D converter, 50, 68, 70
ADS1278, 73
ADS8364, 71
ADS8568, 74
ADSP-21364, 310
ADSP21367, 159
Advance time T_A , 245
AES/EBU, 17, 300
Aliasing, 11, 47
Allpass section, 94
Amplifier with analog feedback, 287
Amplifier with digital feedback, 290
Analog input, 23
Anechoic acoustic chamber, 304, 309
Anti-causal circuit, 5, 107
APF control circuit, 243
Application specific integrated circuits (ASIC), 146

B

Barrel shifter, 150
Bilinear transform, 90, 182
Butterworth filter, 208, 310

C

Cascaded signal decimator, 119
Cascaded signal interpolator, 115, 295

Causal circuit, 5, 107
Circular addressing, 149
Circular buffer, 149
Clark transformation, 218, 225
Class-D power amplifier, 5, 16, 277
Click modulation (CM), 293, 314
Click modulator (CM), 309
Closed loop Hall effect sensor, 36
Code Composer Studio, 192
Coherent sampling, 47
Common mode capacitance, 26
Common mode rejection (CMR), 26
Common mode transient rejection (CMTR), 26
Common mode voltage, 25
Complex number in MATLAB, 169
Control circuit, 200
Critical path, 86, 89, 97, 100
Current measurement, 32
Current sensor with Hall sensor, 36
Current transducer with air coil, 38
Current transformer, 33
Current transformer with magnetic modulation, 38

D

Damping factor, 300
DC analysis, 169
DC/DC converter, 183
Dead time, 281, 285
Decimation filter, 119
Delayed branch, 152
Delta sigma modulator (DSM), 70, 73
Design of digital IIR filters, 90
DFT algorithm, 129
DFT filter bank, 129

Digital audio interface (DAI), 17, 303, 314, 321
 Digital class-D power amplifier, 277, 278, 300, 321
 Digital crossover, 302, 310
 Digital filter, 84
 Digital filter bank, 126, 254, 255, 302, 310, 326
 Digital hysteresis current controller, 180
 Digital pulse width modulator (DPWM), 16, 279, 281, 284, 309, 321
 Digital signal controller (DSC), 75, 155
 Digital signal processor (DSP), 146
 Diode reverse recovery charge Q_{rr} , 278
 Dirac delta, 6
 Discrete-time circuit, 6, 84
 Dither, 63
 Dynamic range of signal, 59
 Dynamics of shunt APF, 233

E
 Effective number of bits (ENOB), 66
 Electromagnetic interference (EMI), 278

F
 Fast Fourier transform (FFT), 130
 Field-programmable gate array (FPGA), 146, 154
 Filter specification, 84
 Finite impulse response (FIR) filter, 85
 First harmonic detector, 206

G
 Galvanic isolation, 23
 Goertzel algorithm, 131

H
 Hall sensor, 35
 Hardware-controlled loop, 150, 152
 Hilbert FIR filter, 314
 Hilbert transform, 294

I
 Infinite impulse response (IIR) filter, 87, 90, 182
 Instantaneous reactive power theory (IPT), 201, 222
 Intermodulation component, 281
 Interpolation filter, 115, 295

Interrupt, 152
 Isolation amplifier, 27, 32

J
 Jitter, 54

K
 Kirchhoff's current law (KCL), 174
 Kirchhoff's voltage law (KVL), 175, 177
 Kronecker delta, 6

L
 Laplace transform, 174, 177
 Lattice bi reciprocal wave digital filter (LB-WDF), 121, 139
 Lattice wave digital filter (LWDF), 83, 94, 96, 139, 209
 Linear time-invariant circuit (system) (LTI), 6, 84, 87
 Linear-phase IIR filters, 107
 Linkwitz-Riley filter, 310
 LogChrip, 304
 Loop analysis, 174
 Low-pass filter (LPF), 201

M
 MAC multiply-accumulate operation, 8, 86, 90, 111, 114, 115, 123, 124, 126, 148, 153, 154, 160
 MATLAB, 43, 49, 55, 83, 90, 96, 111, 117, 119, 143, 169, 171, 173, 176, 178, 180, 182, 204
 Matrix in MATLAB, 169
 Maximum length sequence (MLS), 304
 Metal-oxide-semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET), 278
 Midrange, 309
 Million floating-point instruction per second (MFLOPS), 157
 Million instruction per second (MIPS), 157
 Modified lattice wave digital filter (ML-WDF), 83, 100
 Modified wave digital filter (MWDF), 297
 Moving average, 8, 85, 227
 Moving DFT algorithm (MDFT), 136, 215
 Multichannel system, 50
 Multiplication and accumulation, 148
 Multirate circuit, 3, 13, 83, 115
 Multirate control circuit, 13, 201
 Multirate shunt APF, 258

N

Nodal analysis, 174
 Noise shaping technique, 60, 284
 Non-causal circuit, 5, 107
 Nonlinear circuit, 43
 Number of bits, 5, 12

O

Open loop amplifier, 285
 Open loop Hall effect current sensor, 35
 Oversampled pulse width modulator, 284
 Oversampling, 13
 Oversampling ratio, 115

P

Parallel architecture, 152
 Park transformation, 218, 225
 Passive crossover, 302
 Passive loudspeaker system, 300
 Phase locked loop (PLL), 47, 201
 Pipeline, 152
 Power electronics system, 1
 Power supply rejection ratio (PSRR), 289
 P-q algorithm, 218, 222
 Predictive circuit, 244, 251
 Printed circuit board (PCB), 278
 Proportional-integral-derivative (PID) controller, 292
 Pseudorandom signal, 63
 PSIM, 184, 185, 192, 206
 PWM, 281

Q

Quadrature mirror filter (QMF), 139
 Quantization error, 57
 Quantization step, 58

R

RC circuit, 170
 Real-time control system, 10
 Resistive shunt, 32
 Resolution, 58
 Rogowski coil, 38, 40

S

Sample-and-hold (SH) circuit, 45, 71, 74, 75, 77
 Sampling rate, 5, 11, 45
 Saturation arithmetic, 150

Second-order section (SOS), 89, 96, 160
 Sense resistor, 32
 Sequential sampling, 50
 SHARC, 159
 Shunt active power filter, 184, 200
 Signal acquisition, 49
 Signal acquisition time, 49
 Signal conditioning, 23
 Signal decimator, 115, 119
 Signal headroom, 59
 Signal interpolator, 115, 295
 Signal quantization, 57
 Signal signal downsampler, 119
 Signal signal upsampler, 115, 295
 Signal to noise ratio (SNR), 12, 42, 46, 55, 58, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66
 Simulink, 183
 Simultaneous sampling, 12, 50, 70–72
 Simultaneous sampling A/D converter, 70
 Slew rate, 25
 Sliding DFT algorithm (SDFT), 131, 184, 210
 Sliding Goertzel algorithm (SGDFT), 136, 215
 S/PDIF, 300
 Square root, 213
 Strictly complementary (SC) filter bank, 128, 310
 Successive approximation (SA), 69, 71, 72, 74, 77
 Synchronization, 47, 201

T

TAS5508, 321
 Three-way digital crossover, 326
 TMS320C6xxx family, 157
 TMS320F28335, 75, 155, 192
 TMS320F28377D, 231
 TMS320F2837xD, 77, 157
 TMS320F28xx family, 155
 Total harmonic distortion (THD) ratio, 15, 43, 233
 Track-and-hold (TH) circuit, 45, 71, 72
 Transformer, 33
 Transient analysis, 177
 Tweeter, 309
 Two-path (polyphase) filter, 299
 Two-port adaptor, 94

U

Uninterruptible power supply (UPS), 285

V

Very long instructions word (VLIW), [157](#)

W

Wave digital filter (WDF), [9](#), [94](#), [139](#), [209](#)
Weighted harmonic distortion (WTHD)
ratio, [45](#)
Woofers, [309](#)