

Index

A

Actuator, 2, 4, 7, 11, 12, 17–19, 26, 42, 61, 62, 150, 151, 155, 157–168, 190
Additive manufacturing, 195
Adjoint method, 43–46, 124, 125, 128, 131, 138, 139, 144, 151, 154, 155, 158, 160
Altair, 8
Ampère's law, 30, 34, 35
Anisotropic materials, 61, 62, 100, 102–107, 113, 190
ANSYS, 5, 8
Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian (ALE) mesh, 192

B

Boundary conditions, 5, 21, 24–29, 32, 34, 46, 50, 55, 81, 125, 126, 161, 165
absorbing, 137
adiabatic, 46
convection, 26, 64, 65, 96, 119, 184
current density, 26, 33, 65
displacement, 23, 55
electric field potential, 26, 31
heat flux, 26, 28, 30, 65, 73, 80, 86
impedance, 124, 126
magnetic field potential, 31
perfect electric conductor (PEC), 37, 124, 135
radiation, 26
Robin, 37
Sommerfeld radiation, 38
surface stress, 30, 50, 80, 86
symmetry, 85
temperature, 26, 28, 30, 46, 80, 91, 107, 119

transition, 126

velocity, 30, 50, 80

Boussinesq approximation, 89

Bus bar, 62–64, 66, 67, 112, 113

C

Co-energy, 174

Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE), 9, 13, 28, 69, 70

Cold plate, 13, 57, 61, 62, 84–90

Commercial software, 3, 5, 6, 8, 23, 43, 45, 46, 66, 73, 80, 83, 85, 86, 93, 180, 182

Compliance, 76, 157

mechanical, 151–153, 157

minimization, 7, 55, 141, 142, 145, 153, 154, 156, 157

thermal, 106

Compliant mechanism, 7, 42

Composites, 27, 42, 57, 62, 70, 100, 102–105, 107–114, 147, 158, 190

Computer numerically controlled (CNC), 195

Computer-aided design (CAD), 6, 23, 84, 85, 130–132, 134, 194

Computer-aided engineering (CAE), 2, 6

COMSOL, 5, 8, 43, 45, 180

Conservation of energy, 25, 174

Conservation of linear momentum, 29

Conservation of mass, 28

Converter, 18, 68

Coulomb forces, 17

Coulomb Virtual Work (CVW), 151

Coupled-field analysis

direct, 5

segregated solver, 5

- sequential, 5, 199
- Coupling
 - bidirectional, 16
 - electro-magneto-thermal, 14, 16
 - electro-magneto-thermal-mechanical, 18
 - electro-thermal, 13, 25, 26, 199
 - electromagnetic, 14, 30, 32, 34
 - photoelastic, 17
 - thermal-fluid, 13, 28, 189
 - thermoelastic, 27
- D**
- DARPA, 2
- Density
 - filter, *see* filter
 - interpolation, 7, 42, 45, 49, 80, 82, 125, 128, 136, 137, 142
- Design cycle, 2, 3
- Dielectric, 16, 63, 124, 125, 129, 133–136
- Dirichlet conditions, 26, 30, 31, 33, 37, 130, 162
- Drive-by-wire, 17
- Drive-train, 4, 17, 179
- E**
- Eddy currents, 14, 15, 32–34, 116–120, 183
- Eigenmode analysis, 38, 190
- Elastic modulus, 7, 24, 55, 154
- Electric
 - linear actuator, *see* actuator
 - motor, *see* motor
- Electric conductivity, 14, 18, 26, 31, 35, 63–65, 117, 122, 124–126, 181, 184
- Electro-magnet, 17, 151
- Electronic package, 9, 12–14, 68–70, 73
- Electrostatic actuator, 191
- Eshelby tensor, 104
- Etching, 74, 194
- F**
- Fabrication constraints, 62, 134, 145, 149, 150, 192
- Faraday's effect, 17
- Faraday's law, 30, 34, 35
- Filter, 47–49, 66, 68, 104, 105, 108, 128, 199
- Finite difference-time domain (FDTD), 34, 35, 124, 134, 139, 143, 147
- Finite element analysis (FEA), 1–3, 5, 21, 23, 24, 56, 68, 182, 199
 - post-processing, 6, 24, 43
 - pre-processing, 6, 24
- Finite element method (FEM), 6, 21, 34, 44, 124, 125, 143
- First Law of Thermodynamics, 25, 29
- Fluid-structure interaction, 7, 42
- Fourier's law, 100, 107
- Free material optimization, 194
- Frequency domain analysis, 125, 190
- G**
- Geometry synthesis, 194
- Gradient
 - electric scalar potential, 26
 - magnetic field, 91
 - temperature, 28, 91, 102–107, 109, 112–114
- H**
- Hat-function, 64, 199
- Heat flow, 61, 62, 100, 104, 106, 107, 111–113, 190
- Heat sink, 13–15, 18, 46, 61, 62, 76, 80, 84, 85, 88, 89, 91, 97, 195
- Heat transfer
 - conduction, 13, 25, 27, 28, 42, 44–49, 100, 102, 104, 113, 114, 181
 - conjugate, 13, 14, 21, 28–30, 42, 62, 82, 89, 119, 189
 - convection, 13, 63–65, 68, 79, 89, 92, 95, 97, 113, 119
 - radiation, 13, 16, 28, 30
- Helmholtz equation, 36, 47–49, 66, 104, 105, 128, 130
- High performance computing (HPC), 2, 4, 190
- Hybrid vehicle (HV), 4, 63, 69
- Hysteresis heating, 14, 15, 18, 116–118, 120, 183, 184
- I**
- Inductor, 11, 14, 15, 31, 62, 114, 116–121, 123
- Infrared, 15, 16, 113, 124
- Inverter, 4, 18, 68
- Isight, 5
- Isogeometric analysis, 190
- Isoparametric element, 37
- Isotropic materials, 7, 21, 22, 27, 41, 42, 100, 103, 106, 107, 125

J

Jet impingement, 84, 85, 88, 195
 Joule heating, 13–15, 18, 21, 25, 26, 30, 63,
 116, 199

K

Kerr effect, 16

L

Lagrange multiplier, 55
 Laminar flow, 28, 49, 79, 80, 82, 89
 Level set method, 41, 42, 52–56, 69, 74, 75,
 147, 191
 Linear-elastic materials, 21, 22, 27
 Logistic function, 199

M

Magnetic components, 11, 14, 15, 18, 31, 61,
 62, 114–117
 Magnetic energy, 14, 18, 114, 115, 119, 170
 Magnetic flux linkage, 115
 Magnetic permeability, 14, 18, 31, 35, 92,
 116, 122, 154, 170
 Magnetostatic analysis, 33, 34, 151–153,
 158, 182
 Material non-linearity, 17, 27, 174, 190
 MATLAB, 8, 46, 68, 199, 200
 Maxwell Stress Tensor (MST) method, 151,
 152, 158, 182
 Maxwell's equations, 30, 31, 34, 92, 120,
 133, 137, 138
 Mechanical stress, 1, 17, 22, 56
 Mesh refinement, 24, 46, 48, 81, 191
 Metamaterial, 100, 158
 Method of moving asymptotes (MMA), 43,
 46, 66, 94, 104
 Microelectromechanical systems (MEMS),
 11, 17, 26
 Microwave heating, 16
 Motor, 2, 4, 11, 12, 17–19, 61, 62, 68, 169,
 170, 178–180, 182, 184, 190, 191
 Multi-axis machining, 195
 Multi-body systems, 190

N

Nédélec conformal element, 36
 NASTRAN, 1
 National Aeronautics and Space Administra-
 tion (NASA), 1
 Neumann conditions, 26, 30, 161, 165

O

Ohm's law, 25
 Optical tweezers, 17
 Optimality criteria (OC), 68, 199
 Optimization
 multi-objective, 8, 42, 64, 79, 81, 82, 84,
 104, 106, 107, 153, 199
 shape, 1, 6, 8, 9, 41, 126
 size, 1, 6, 8, 41, 70, 84–87
 topology, 1, 4–8, 41–44, 46–49, 51, 52,
 63, 68, 76, 90, 100, 120, 125, 133, 145,
 153, 158, 169, 190, 191, 195, 200

P

Parallel processing, 190
 Pareto front, 8, 82, 83, 143–145, 149
 Peltier effect, 199
 Perimeter control, 54
 Permanent magnet (PM), 17, 91–94, 96–
 100, 158–161, 163, 165–168,
 180, 182
 Permittivity, 16, 17, 31, 35, 124, 133, 135,
 136, 147, 181
 Phononic materials, 7, 42
 Photolithography, 194
 Photomask, 192
 Plane-strain, 24
 Plane-stress, 55
 Pockel's effect, 16
 Point cloud data, 194
 Poisson's ratio, 24, 55
 Power electronics, 69
 Powertrain, *see* drive-train
 Poynting vector, 127, 129
 Printed circuit board (PCB), 13, 100, 112–
 114, 125, 126, 129, 130
 Proximity effects, 116

R

Radiation efficiency, 136
 Rayleigh-Bénard convection, 96
 Reactive impedance, 15
 Resistive heating, *see* Joule heating
 Reynolds number, 49, 89
 RF components, 11, 12, 15, 124
 Robotics, 17
 Robust design, 48, 195

S

Seebeck effect, 199

Sensitivity, 41, 43–45, 52–55, 125, 128, 139, 144, 151, 154, 155, 158, 160, 170, 177

Sensors, 7, 42

Shape function, 22, 28, 33, 153

Simply supported beam, 7, 21, 22, 24

Single physics simulation, 3, 21, 44, 48, 79

Skin effects, 116, 122, 124, 126, 191

Solder, 9, 13, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 190

Solid isotropic material with penalization (SIMP), 7, 42, 45, 64, 135, 136, 139, 141, 143

Specific absorption rate (SAR), 16

Stiffness matrix, 23, 32, 33, 152, 153, 158

Strain, 17, 22, 27, 76, 78

Strain energy, 22, 73, 74

Structural dynamics, 19, 42

Structural mechanics, 21, 23, 25, 28, 124, 141

Surface acoustic wave (SAW) filter, 17

T

Thermal interface material (TIM), 13

Thermal stress, 9, 13, 27, 69–71, 74, 76

Thermo-magnetic convection, 90, 94, 97, 189

Thermoelectric, 199

Transformer, 11, 14, 114

Transient analysis, 28, 34, 138, 139, 190

Turbulent flow, 28, 89, 191

Two-phase processes, 191

V

Virtual displacement, 142, 174

Virtual work, 21, 22, 25, 170, 174

Y

Yee cell, 35, 139

Young's modulus, *see* elastic modulus