

Bibliography

- Abney, S. (1987). *The English Noun Phrase in its sentential aspect*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Aboh, O. E. (1998a). Focus constructions and the Wh-criterion in Gungbe. *Linguistique Africaine* 20, 5–50.
- Aboh, O. E. (1998b). The Left Periphery: Some facts from Gungbe. *Proceedings of the Western Conference on Linguistics* 10, 1–18.
- Aboh, O. E. (1999). *From the Syntax of Gungbe to the Grammar of Gbe*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Geneva.
- Aboh, O. E. (2003a). Focus constructions across Kwa. In C. Githiora, H. Littlefield, and V. Manfredi (Eds.), *Trends in African Linguistics* 5. Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press.
- Aboh, O. E. (2003b). *Snowballing Movement and Generalized Pied-piping*. Ms, University of Amsterdam. Paper presented at the Triggers Conference, University of Tilburg, October 2002.
- Aboh, O. E. (in press). *The Morphosyntax of Complement-Head Sequences: Clause Structure and Word Patterns in Kwa*. New York: OUP.
- Abusch, D. (1994). The scope of indefinites. *Natural Language Semantics* 2, 83–136.
- Ackema, P., A. Neeleman, and F. Weerman (1993). Deriving functional projections. In A. Schafer (Ed.), *Proceedings of NELS 23*, Volume 23, pp. 17–31. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Adger, D. and G. Ramchand (2003). *Merge and Move: Wh-Dependencies Revisited*. Ms, Queen Mary, University of London and University of Oxford.
- Alexiadou, A. (2001). *Functional Structure in Nominals. Nominalization and Ergativity*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Alexiadou, A. and E. Anagnostopoulou (1997). Toward a Uniform Account of Scrambling and Clitic Doubling. In W. Abraham and E. van Gelderen (Eds.), *German: Syntactic Problems-Problematic Syntax*, pp. 143–161. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Alexiadou, A. and E. Anagnostopoulou (1998). Parametrizing AGR: Word Order, V-Movement and EPP-Checking. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 16, 491–539.

- Alexiadou, A. and M. Stavrou (1997). Crosslinguistic asymmetries in Noun-Movement: a view from Morphology. *ZAS Papers in Linguistics* 8, 1–16.
- Alexiadou, A. and C. Wilder (1998). Adjectival Modification and Multiple Determiners. In A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder (Eds.), *Possessors, Predicates and Movement in the DP*, pp. 303–332. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Alexopoulou, T. and C. Heycock (2002). Quantifier scope in relative clauses and definiteness effects. In C. Beyssade, O. Bonami, P. Cabredo Hofherr, and F. Corblin (Eds.), *Empirical Issues in Formal Syntax and Semantics*, Volume 3. Presses de l'Université de Paris-Sorbonne.
- Alexopoulou, T. and D. Kolliakou (2002). On Linkhood, Topicalization and Clitic Left Dislocation. *Journal of Linguistics* 38, 193–245.
- Ameka, F. (1992). Focus Constructions in Ewe and Akan: A comparative perspective. In C. Collins and V. Manfredi (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Kwa Comparative Syntax Workshop MIT 1992. MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 17, pp. 1–25. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Anagnostopoulou, E. (1994). *Clitic dependencies in Modern Greek*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Salzburg.
- Anderson, S. and S. Chung (1977). On grammatical relations and clause structure in verb-initial languages. *Syntax and Semantics* 8, 1–25.
- Androutsopoulou, A. (1994). The distribution of the definite determiner and the syntax of Greek DPs. In *Proceedings of the 30th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, Volume 30, pp. 16–29. Chicago: CLS.
- Androutsopoulou, A. (1995). The Licensing of Adjectival Modification. In J. Camacho, L. Choueiri, and M. Watanabe (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 14th WCCFL*, pp. 17–31. Stanford: CSLI.
- Aoun, J. and E. Benmamoun (1998). Minimality, reconstruction, and PF movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 29, 569–597.
- Ariel, M. (1990). *Accessing Noun Phrase Antecedents*. Routledge: London.
- Ariel, M. (1994). Interpreting anaphoric expressions: A cognitive versus a pragmatic approach. *Journal of Linguistics* 30, 3–42.
- Artiagoitia, X. (1992). *Verbal Projections in Basque and Minimal Structure*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington.
- Atkinson, M. (1992). *Children's Syntax: An Introduction to Principles and Parameters Theory*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Authier, J.-M. (1992a). Is French a null subject language in the DP? *Probus* 4, 1–16.
- Authier, M. (1992b). Iterated CPs and embedded topicalization. *Linguistic Inquiry* 23, 329–336.
- Azar, M. (1995). *taxbir lešon hamišna (The Syntax of Mishnaic Hebrew)*. The Academy of the Hebrew Language, Jerusalem.
- Baker, M. (1988). *Incorporation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Baker, M. (1996). *The Polysynthesis Parameter*. Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baltin, M. (1982). A landing site theory of movement rules. *Linguistic Inquiry* 13, 1–38.
- Baltin, M. (1987). Degree Complements. In G. J. Huck and A. E. Almerindo (Eds.), *Syntax and Semantics 20: Discontinuous Constituency*, pp. 11–26. New York: Academic Press.
- Banfield, A. (1982). *Unspeakable Sentences*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Barbosa, P. (2000). Clitics. A Window into the Null Subject Property. In J. Costa (Ed.), *Portuguese Syntax. New Comparative Studies*, pp. 31–92. Oxford: OUP.
- Barss, A. (1986). *Chains and Anaphoric Dependencies*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Barss, A. and H. Lasnik (1986). A note on anaphora and double objects. *Linguistic Inquiry* 17, 347–354.
- Basilico, D. (1998). Wh-Movement in Iraqi Arabic and Slave. *The Linguistic Review* 15, 301–339.
- Rullmann, H. and S. Beck (1998). Presupposition Projection and the Interpretation of *which*-Questions. In D. Strolovitch and A. Lawson (Eds.), *Proceedings of SALT VIII*, pp. 215–232. Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications.
- Beckman, M. E. and J. Pierrehumbert (1986). Intonational structure in Japanese and English. *Phonology Yearbook* 3, 255–309.
- Beghelli, F. (1993). A minimalist approach to quantifier scope. In A. Schafer (Ed.), *Proceedings ofNELS 23*, pp. 65–80. Amherst: GLSA Publications.
- Beghelli, F. (1995). *The Phrase Structure of Quantifier Scope*. Doctoral dissertation, UCLA.
- Beghelli, F. T. and T. Stowell (1994). The direction of quantifier movement. *GLOW Newsletter* 32, 56–57.
- Beghelli, F. T. and T. Stowell (1997). Distributivity and negation: The syntax of *each* and *every*. In A. Szabolcsi (Ed.), *Ways of Scope Taking*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Belletti, A. (1999). Italian/Romance clitics: Structure and derivation. In H. van Riemsdijk (Ed.), *Clitics in the Languages of Europe*, pp. 543–579. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Belletti, A. (2001a). *Aspects of the low IP area*. Ms, Università de Siena.
- Belletti, A. (2001b). Inversion as focalization. In A. Hulk and J.-Y. Pollock (Eds.), *Inversion in Romance and the Theory of Universal Grammar*, pp. 60–90. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ben-Shalom, D. (1993). Object wide scope and semantic trees. In U. Lahiri and A. Z. Wyner (Eds.), *Proceedings of SALT III*, pp. 19–37. Ithaca: CLC Publications.

- Bennis, H. and L. Haegeman (1984). On the status of agreement: COMP and INFL in Flemish dialects. In W. de Geest and Y. Putseys (Eds.), *Proceedings of the International Conference on Complementation*, pp. 33–53. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Bianchi, V. and R. Zamparelli (2001). *Comparative Correlatives*. Talk given at the 25th GLOW Colloquium, Braga.
- Bittner, M. (1994). *Case, Scope, and Binding*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Bittner, M. and K. Hale (1996a). Ergativity: Toward a theory of a heterogeneous class. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27, 531–604.
- Bittner, M. and K. Hale (1996b). The structural determination of Case and Agreement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27, 1–68.
- Blackburn, P. and W. Meyer-Viol (1994). Linguistics, logic and finite trees. *Bulletin of Interest Group in Pure and Applied Logics* 2, 2–39.
- Boeckx, C. (2000). Quirky agreement. *Studia Linguistica* 54, 354–380.
- Boeckx, C. (2001a). *Mechanisms of Chain Formation*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Boeckx, C. (2001b). Scope Reconstruction and A-Movement. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 19, 503–548.
- Boeckx, C. (2003). *Islands and Chains*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Boeckx, C. (In press). Free Word Order in Minimalist Syntax. *Folia Linguistica* 37.
- Borer, H. (1984a). *Parametric Syntax*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Borer, H. (1984b). Restrictive relatives in Modern Hebrew. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 2, 219–260.
- Borer, H. (in press). *Structuring Sense*. Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press.
- Borer, H. and B. Rohrbacher (1998). Mind that gap. Systematic omissions in child language and Plato's problem. In *Chomsky Essays: Essays contributed for Noam Chomsky's 70th Birthday*. MIT Press (website).
- Bošković, Ž. (1997). On Certain Violations of the Superiority Condition, AgrO, and Economy of Derivation. *Journal of Linguistics* 33, 227–254.
- Bošković, Ž. (1998). Multiple Wh-Fronting and Economy of Derivation. In E. Curtis, J. Lyle, and G. Webster (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 16th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, pp. 49–63. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.
- Bošković, Ž. and D. Takahashi (1998). Scrambling and Last Resort. *Linguistic Inquiry* 29, 347–366.
- Brame, M. (1981). The general theory of binding and fusion. *Linguistic Analysis* 7, 277–326.
- Branigan, P. (1996). Verb Second and the A-bar syntax of subjects. *Studia Linguistica NS* 50, 50–79.

- Branigan, P. and M. MacKenzie (2002). Altruism, A'-movement, and object agreement in Innu-aimûn. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33, 385–407.
- Bresnan, J. (1971). Sentence stress and syntactic transformations. *Language* 47, 257–281.
- Bresnan, J. (2000). *Lexical Functional Syntax*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Brody, M. (1990). Some remarks on the focus field in Hungarian. *UCL Working Papers* 2, 201–225.
- Brown, R. (1973). *A first language: The early stages*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Bruening, B. (2001a). QR obeys superiority: Frozen scope and ACD. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32, 233–273.
- Bruening, B. (2001b). *Raising to Object and Proper Movement*. Ms, University of Delaware.
- Bruening, B. (2001c). *Syntax at the Edge: Cross-Clausal Phenomena and the Syntax of Passamaquoddy*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Butler, J. (2003). A Minimalist treatment of modality. *Lingua* 113, 967–996.
- Cann, R., T. Kaplan, and R. Kempson (2003). *Data at the Grammar-Pragmatics Interface: The case of resumptive pronouns in English*. Ms, University of Edinburgh/Kings College London.
- Capo, H. B. C. (1988). *Renaissance du Gbe: Réflexions critiques et constructives sur l'Eve, le Fon, le Gen, l'Aja, le Gun, etc.* Hamburg: Helmut Buske.
- Cardinaletti, A. (1992). SpecCP in Verb Second languages. *Geneva Generative Papers* 0, 1–9.
- Cardinaletti, A. (1997). Subjects and Clause structure. In L. Haegeman (Ed.), *The New Comparative Syntax*, pp. 33–63. Harlow: Longman, Addison, Wesley.
- Cardinaletti, A. (1998a). A Second Thought on Emarginazione: Destressing vs. “Right Dislocation”. *University of Venice Working Papers in Linguistics* 8, 1–28.
- Cardinaletti, A. (1998b). On the deficient/strong opposition in possessive systems. In A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder (Eds.), *Possessors, Predicates and Movement in the DP*, pp. 17–53. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Cardinaletti, A. (1999). Italian emphatic pronouns are postverbal subjects. *University of Venice Working Papers in Linguistics* 9, 59–92.
- Cardinaletti, A. and M. Starke (1999). The typology of structural deficiency. In H. van Riemsdijk (Ed.), *Clitics in the Languages of Europe*, pp. 145–233. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Cecchetto, C. (2000). Doubling Structures and Reconstruction. *Probus* 12, 93–126.
- Cheng, L. and J. Rooryk (2000). Licensing wh-in-situ. *Syntax* 3, 1–9.
- Cho, S. and X. Zhou (1999). *The Interpretation of Wh-Elements in Conjoined Wh-Questions*. Ms, State University of New York.

- Choe, H. S. (1995). Focus and Topic movement in Korean and licensing. In K. É.Kiss (Ed.), *Discourse Configurational Languages*, pp. 269–334. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1965). *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1970). Remarks on nominalization. In R. A. Jacobs and P. S. Rosenbaum (Eds.), *Readings in English Transformational Grammar*, pp. 184–221. Waltham, MA: Ginn-Blaisdell.
- Chomsky, N. (1973). Conditions on Transformations. In S. Anderson and P. Kiparsky (Eds.), *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*, pp. 232–286. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Chomsky, N. (1977). On wh-movement. In P. Culicover, T. Wasow, and A. Akmajian (Eds.), *Formal Syntax*, pp. 71–132. New York: Academic Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1980). On Binding. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11, 1–46.
- Chomsky, N. (1981). *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, N. (1982). *Some Concepts and Consequences of the Theory of Government and Binding*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1986a). *Barriers*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1986b). *Knowledge of Language: Its Nature, Origin, and Use*. New York: Praeger.
- Chomsky, N. (1993). A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory. In K. Hale and S. J. Keyser (Eds.), *The View from Building 20. Essays in Honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, pp. 1–52. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1995). *The Minimalist Program*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1998). Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework. *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 15.
- Chomsky, N. (1999). Derivation by Phase. *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 18.
- Chomsky, N. (2000). Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework. In R. Martin, D. Michaels, and J. Uriagereka (Eds.), *Step by Step*, pp. 89–155. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (2001a). Beyond explanatory adequacy. *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 20.
- Chomsky, N. (2001b). Derivation by Phase. In M. Kenstowicz (Ed.), *Ken Hale. A Life in Language*, pp. 1–52. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. (2002). *On Nature and Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chomsky, N., M. Halle, and F. Lukoff (1956). On accent and juncture in English. In M. Halle, H. Lunt, H. McLean, and C. van Schooneveld (Eds.), *For Roman Jakobson*, pp. 65–80. The Hague: Mouton.
- Chomsky, N. and H. Lasnik (1977). Filters and Control. *Linguistic Inquiry* 8, 425–504.

- Chomsky, N. and H. Lasnik (1993). The theory of Principles and Parameters. In J. Jacobs, A. von Stechow, W. Sternefeld, and T. Venneman (Eds.), *Syntax: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research*, pp. 506–569. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Christofidou, A. (1998). Number or Case first? Evidence from Modern Greek. In A. Aksu-Koç, E. Erguvanli Taylan, A. Sumru Özsoy, and A. Küntay (Eds.), *Perspectives on Language Acquisition. Selected papers from the VIIth International Congress for the study of Child Language*, pp. 46–59. Istanbul: Bogazici University Press.
- Christofidou, A. and U. Stephany (1997). The early development of case forms in the speech of a Greek boy: A preliminary investigation. *Papers and studies in Contrastive Linguistics* 33, 127–139.
- Chung, S. and B. Ladusaw (in press). *Restriction and Saturation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cinque, G. (1977). The movement Nature of Left Dislocation. *Linguistic Inquiry* 8, 397–412.
- Cinque, G. (1990). *Types of A-bar Dependencies*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cinque, G. (1994). On the Evidence for Partial N-movement in the Romance DP. In G. Cinque, J. Koster, J.-Y. Pollock, L. Rizzi, and R. Zanuttini (Eds.), *Paths towards Universal Grammar*, pp. 85–110. Washington: Georgetown University Press.
- Cinque, G. (1996). The Antisymmetric programme: Theoretical and typological implications. *Journal of Linguistics* 32, 447–464.
- Cinque, G. (1999). *Adverbs and Functional Heads. A Cross-Linguistic Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Citko, B. and K. K. Grohmann (2000). A New Argument in Favour of a Syntactic Focus Projection. *GLOW Newsletter* 44, 66–67.
- Clahsen, H., S. Eisenbeiss, and M. Penke (1996). Lexical Learning in Early Syntactic Development. In H. Clahsen (Ed.), *Generative Perspectives on Language Acquisition. Empirical Findings, Theoretical Considerations, Cross-linguistic Comparisons*, pp. 129–159. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Cole, J. (1995). The cycle in phonology. In J. Goldsmith (Ed.), *Handbook of Phonology*, pp. 70–113. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Collins, C. (1997). *Local Economy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Corver, N. (1990). *The Syntax of Left Branch Extractions*. Doctoral dissertation, Tilburg University.
- Crisma, P. (1992). On the acquisition of Wh-Questions in French. *Geneva Generative Papers* 1, 115–122.
- Culicover, P. (1992). Topicalization, inversion and complementizers in English. In D. Delfitto, M. Everaert, A. Evers, and F. Stuurman (Eds.), *Going Romance and Beyond*. Utrecht: University of Utrecht [OTS Working Papers].

- Culicover, P. (1997). *Principles and Parameters: An introduction to syntactic theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Culicover, P. and R. Jackendoff (1999). The view from the periphery: The English comparative correlative. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30, 543–571.
- De Cat, C. (2000). Towards a unified analysis of French floating quantifiers. *Journal of French Language Studies* 10, 1–25.
- De Cat, C. (2002). *French Dislocation*. Doctoral dissertation, University of York.
- De Cat, C. (in press). Apparent non-nominative subjects in L1 French. In J. Paradis and P. Prévost (Eds.), *The acquisition of French in different contexts: Focus on functional categories*, pp. 60–115. Amsterdam / Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- De Haan, G. and K. Tuijnman (1988). Missing subjects and objects in child grammar. In P. Jordens and J. Lalleman (Eds.), *Language Development*, pp. 101–121. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Delsing, L.-O. (1998). Possession in Germanic. In A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder (Eds.), *Possessors, Predicates and Movement in the DP*, pp. 87–108. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- den Dikken, M. (1997). The syntax of possession and the verb "have". *Lingua* 101, 129–150.
- den Dikken, M. (1998). Predicate inversion in DP. In A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder (Eds.), *Possessors, Predicates and Movement in the DP*, pp. 177–214. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- den Dikken, M. (2000). Review of Guéron and Zribi-Hertz (eds) (1998). *Lingua* 110, 937–947.
- den Dikken, M. and A. Giannakidou (2002). From Hell to Polarity: "Aggressively Non-D-Linked" Wh-Phrases as Polarity Items. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33, 31–61.
- Denham, K. (2000). Optional Wh-Movement in Babine-Witsuwit'en. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 18, 199–251.
- Diesing, M. (1992). *Indefinites*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Dixon, R. (1972). *The Dyrbal Language of North Queensland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dobrovie-Sorin, C. (1990). Clitic Doubling, Wh-Movement, and Quantification in Romanian. *Linguistic Inquiry* 21, 351–397.
- Donati, C. (2000). *La sintassi della comparazione*. Padova: Unipress.
- Doron, E. (1982). On the Syntax and Semantics of Resumptive Pronouns. *Texas Linguistic Forum* 19, 1–48.
- Doron, E. and C. Heycock (1999). Filling and licensing multiple specifiers. In D. Adger, S. Pintzuk, B. Plunkett, and G. Tsoulas (Eds.), *Specifiers: Minimalist Approaches*, pp. 69–89. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Eisenbeiss, S. (2000). The Acquisition of the DP in German Child Language. In M.-A. Friedemann and L. Rizzi (Eds.), *Acquisition of Syntax. Issues in Comparative Developmental Linguistics*, pp. 26–62. London: Longman.
- Emonds, J. (1970). *Root and Structure-Preserving Transformations*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Emonds, J. (1973). Parenthetical Clauses. In C. Corum, T. Smith-Stark, and A. Weiser (Eds.), *You take the high node and I'll take the low node*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. Reprinted in C. Rohrer and N. Ruwet (Eds.). (1974) *Actes du colloque franco-allemand de grammaire transformationnelle*, Niemeyer Verlag, Tübingen.
- Emonds, J. (1976). *A Transformational Approach to English Syntax*. New York: Academic Press.
- Emonds, J. (1979). Appositive Relatives have no Properties. *Linguistic Inquiry* 10, 211–243.
- Emonds, J. (1985). *A Unified Theory of Syntactic Categories*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Emonds, J. (2000). *Lexicon and Grammar: the English Syntacticon*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Emonds, J. (2002). Formatting Lexical Entries: Interface Optionality and Zero. *Theoretical and Applied Linguistics at Kobe Shoin* 5, 1–22.
- Engdahl, E. (1985). Parasitic gaps, resumptive pronouns, and subject extraction. *Linguistics* 23, 3–44.
- Epstein, S. D., E. Groat, R. Kawashima, and H. Kitahara (1998). *A derivational approach to syntactic relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fanselow, G. (2001). Features, theta-roles, and free constituent order. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32, 405–437.
- Fiva, T. (1984). NP-internal chains in Norwegian. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 14, Published in 1985 in the *Nordic Journal of Linguistics* 8: 25–47.
- Fox, D. (1995). Economy and scope. *Natural Language Semantics* 3, 283–341.
- Fox, D. (2000). *Economy and semantic interpretation*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press.
- Frampton, J. and S. Gutmann (2001). *Agreement is Feature Sharing*. Ms, Northeastern University.
- Freidin, R. (1978). Cyclicity and the theory of grammar. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9, 519–549.
- Freidin, R. (1999). Cyclicity and minimalism. In S. D. Epstein and N. Hornstein (Eds.), *Working Minimalism*, pp. 95–126. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fukui, N. (1993). Parameters and Optionality. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24, 399–420.
- Fukui, N. (1995). *Theory of projection in Syntax*. Kurocio publishers & CSLI publications.
- Gavruseva, E. (2000). On the syntax of possessor extraction. *Lingua* 110, 830–772.

- Georgopoulos, C. (1989). *Syntactic variables: Resumptive pronouns and A'-binding in Palauan*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Utah.
- Giannakidou, A. (1997). *The Landscape of Polarity Items*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen.
- Gil, D. (1982). Quantifier scope, linguistic variation and natural language semantics. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 5, 421–472.
- Gill, K.-H. (2001). Floating quantifiers in Korean. In S. Kuno et al. (Eds.), *Harvard Studies in Korean Linguistics X*, pp. 217–302. Harvard & Seoul: Hanshin Publishing Company.
- Giusti, G. (1994). Heads and Modifiers across Determiners: Evidence from Romanian. In G. Cinque and G. Giusti (Eds.), *Advances in Rumanian*, pp. 103–125. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Giusti, G. (1996). Is there a FocusP and a TopicP in the Noun Phrase structure? *University of Venice Working Papers in Linguistics* 6, 105–128.
- Givón, T. (1979). From discourse to syntax: grammar as a processing strategy. In T. Givon (Ed.), *Syntax and Semantics 12, Discourse and Syntax*, pp. 215–145. New York: Academic Press.
- Goldsmith, J. (1981). The structure of wh-questions in Igbo. *Linguistic Analysis* 7, 367–393.
- Grebe, P. (Ed.) (1973). *Grammatik der Deutschen Gegenwartssprache. Duden Band 4*. Mannheim: Duden Verlag.
- Green, G. M. (1974). *Semantics and Syntactic Regularity*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Grimshaw, J. (1990). *Argument Structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Grimshaw, J. (1997). Projection, Heads, and Optimality. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28, 373–422.
- Grodzinsky, Y. (2000). The neurology of syntax: Language use without Broca's area. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 23, 1–71.
- Grohmann, K. (2000). *Prolific Peripheries. A radical view from the left*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland.
- Grohmann, K. and L. Haegeman (to appear). Resuming Reflexives. *Proceedings of the 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics. Electronic journal Nordlyd*.
- Grohmann, K. K. (1997). On Left Dislocation. *Groninger Arbeiten zur germanistischen Linguistik* 40, 1–33.
- Grohmann, K. K. (1998). Syntactic Inquiries into Discourse Restrictions on Multiple Interrogatives. *Groninger Arbeiten zur germanistischen Linguistik* 42, 1–60.
- Grohmann, K. K. (2003a). German is a multiple wh-fronting language! In C. Boeckx and K. K. Grohmann (Eds.), *Multiple Wh-Fronting*, pp. 99–130. Amsterdam: John Benjamin.

- Grohmann, K. K. (2003b). *Prolific Domains. On the Anti-Locality of Movement Dependencies*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Guilfoyle, E. and M. Noonan (1992). Functional Categories and Language Acquisition. *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 37, 241–272.
- Guéron, J. and A. Zribi-Hertz (Eds.) (1998). *La Grammaire de la Possession*. Université Paris X, Nanterre: GDR 120, CNRS (Syntaxe comparée) et Jeune équipe (Syntaxe anglaise et syntaxe comparative).
- Haddican, B. (2001). *Gengbe Typing Morphemes and Determiners*. Ms, New York University.
- Haerberli, E. (1999). *Features, Categories and the Syntax of A-Positions. Synchronic and Diachronic Variation in the Germanic Languages*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Geneva.
- Haegeman, L. (1995). Root Infinitives, Tense, and truncated structures in Dutch. *Language Acquisition* 4, 205–255.
- Haegeman, L. (1996). Verb Second, the Split CP and initial null subjects in Early Dutch finite clauses. *Geneva Generative Papers* 4, 133–175.
- Haegeman, L. (1997). Register variation, truncation and subject omission in English and French. *Journal of English Language and Linguistics* 1, 233–270.
- Haegeman, L. (2003). The external possessor construction in West Flemish. In M. Coene, Y. d’Hulst, and L. Tasmowski (Eds.), *From NP to DP, Vol. II: The Expression of Possession*, pp. 221–255. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Haegeman, L. (to appear). Notes on long adverbial fronting in English and the left periphery. *Linguistic Inquiry*.
- Haig, J. (1974). Shadow pronoun deletion in Japanese. *Linguistic Inquiry* 7, 363–371.
- Hale, K. (1983). Warlpiri and the Grammar of Nonconfigurational Languages. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 1, 5–48.
- Hale, K. and S. J. Keyser (1993). On argument structure and the lexical expression of syntactic relations. In K. Hale and S. J. Keyser (Eds.), *The View from Building 20*, pp. 53–109. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Halle, M. and A. Marantz (1993). Distributed Morphology and the Pieces of Inflection. In K. Hale and S. J. Keyser (Eds.), *The View from Building 20*, pp. 111–176. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hamann, C. (2000). The acquisition of constituent questions and the requirements of interpretation. In M.-A. Friedemann and L. Rizzi (Eds.), *The Acquisition of Syntax: Issues in comparative developmental linguistics*, pp. 170–201. London: Longman.
- Han, C.-H. (1998). Asymmetry in the interpretation of -(n)un in Korean. In N. Akatsuka, H. Hoji, S. Iwasaki, S.-O. Sohn, and S. Strauss (Eds.), *Japanese Korean linguistics*, Volume 7, pp. 1–15. CSLI Publications.

- Harada, K. I. (1972). Constraints on WH-Q Binding. *Studies in Descriptive and Applied Linguistics* 5, 180–206.
- Hartmann, K. (1998). *Right Node raising and Gapping: Interface conditions on prosodic deletion*. Doctoral dissertation, Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität.
- Hawkins, J. A. (1983). *Word Order Universals*. New York, London: Academic Press.
- Hawkins, J. A. (1994). *A Performance Theory of Word Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hazout, I. (1995). Comparative Ellipsis and Logical Form. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 13, 1–37.
- Heim, I. (1982). *The Syntax and Semantics of Indefinite Noun Phrases*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Heim, I. and A. Kratzer (1998). *Semantics in generative grammar*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hesseling, D. C. (1910). Overblijfsel van de Nederlandse taal op Ceylon. *Tijdschrift voor Nederlandse Taal- en Letterkunde* 29, 303–312.
- Heycock, C. (1993). Syntactic predication in Japanese. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 2, 167–211.
- Heycock, C. (1995). The internal structure of small clauses: New evidence from inversion. In J. Beckman (Ed.), *Proceedings of NELS 25*, University of Pennsylvania, pp. 223–238. Graduate Linguistic Student Association.
- Heycock, C. (in press). Embedded root phenomena. In M. Everaert and H. van Riemsdijk (Eds.), *The Syntax Companion*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Heycock, C. and E. Doron (2003). Categorical subjects. *Gengo Kenkyu* 123, 95–135.
- Hoekstra, E. (1991). *Licensing Conditions on Phrase Structure*. Groningen: Groningen Dissertations in Linguistics (GroDiL).
- Hoji, H. (1985). *Logical Form Constraints and Configurational Structure in Japanese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington.
- Holmberg, A. (1986). *Word order and syntactic features in the Scandinavian languages and English*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Stockholm.
- Holmberg, A. (2000). Scandinavian stylistic fronting: How any category can become an expletive. *Linguistic Inquiry* 31, 445–484.
- Holmberg, A. (2002). Expletives and agreement in Scandinavian passives. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 4, 85–128.
- Holmberg, A. and T. Hróarsdóttir (2003). Agreement and movement in Icelandic raising constructions. *Lingua* 113, 997–1019.
- Holmberg, A. and U. Nikanne (2002). Expletives, Subjects and Topics in Finnish. In P. Svenonius. (Ed.), *Subjects, Expletives, and the EPP*, pp. 71–105. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Hooper, J. and S. Thompson (1973). On the applicability of root transformations. *Linguistic Inquiry* 4, 465–497.
- Hornstein, N. (1995). *Logical Form: From GB to Minimalism*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Hornstein, N. (2001). *Move! A Minimalist Theory of Construal*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Horrocks, G. and M. Stavrou (1986). One first approach and interpretation of adjectival modifiers in Modern Greek. *Studies in Greek Linguistics* 7, 109–116.
- Horrocks, G. and M. Stavrou (1987). Bounding theory and Greek syntax: Evidence for wh-movement in NP. *Journal of Linguistics* 23, 79–108.
- Horváth, J. (1986). *Focus in the Theory of Grammar and the Syntax of Hungarian*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Horváth, J. (1998). Multiple wh-phrases and the wh-scope-marker strategy in Hungarian interrogatives. *Acta Linguistica Hungarica* 45, 31–60.
- Huang, C.-T. J. (1982). *Logical Relations in Chinese and the Theory of Grammar*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Hyams, N. (1996). The underspecification of functional categories in early grammar. In H. Clahsen (Ed.), *Generative perspectives on language acquisition. Empirical findings, theoretical considerations & cross-linguistic comparisons*, pp. 91–127. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Iatridou, S. (1990). *Clitics and Island Effects*. Ms, MIT.
- Iatridou, S. (1995). Clitics and island effects. In *Penn Working Papers in Linguistics*, pp. 11–31. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania.
- Jackendoff, R. (1977). *X-bar Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Jansen, F. (1974). Wat is Jan z'n boek? *Tabu* 1-2, 17–19.
- Jansen, F. (1977). Jan z'n boek, een genitief? *Spektator* 7-8, 436–40.
- Janssen, T. (1975). Possessieve konstrukties. *De Nieuwe Taalgids* 68, 1–13.
- Jelinek, E. and A. Carnie (2003). Argument Hierarchies and the Mapping Principle. In A. Carnie, H. Harley, and M. Willie (Eds.), *Formal Approaches to Function in Grammar*, pp. 265–296. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Jespersen, O. (1933). *Essentials of English Grammar*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Jónsson, J. G. (1996). *Clausal Architecture and Case in Icelandic*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Johnson, K. (1991). Object positions. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 9, 577–636.
- Johnson, K. (1996). *In Search of the English Middle Field*. Ms, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.
- Johnson, K. and S. Tomioka (1998). Lowering and mid-size clauses. In G. Katz, S.-S. Kim, and W. Haike (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Workshop on Reconstruction*, Tübingen, Germany, pp. 185–206. Sprachtheoretische Grundlagen für die

Computer Linguistik.

- Julien, M. (2002). Determiners and word order in Scandinavian DPs. *Studia Linguistica* 56, 265–315.
- Jun, S.-A. (1996). *The phonetics and phonology of Korean prosody: Intonational phonology and prosodic structure*. New York & London: Garland.
- Jun, S.-A. (1998). The accentual phrase in the Korean prosodic hierarchy. *Phonology* 15, 189–226.
- Kallulli, D. (1998). The Common Basis of DO Clitic Doubling and Scrambling. In T. Cambier-Langeveld, A. Lipták, M. Redford, and E. J. van der Torre (Eds.), *Proceedings of ConSOLE 7*, pp. 103–121. Leiden: SOLE.
- Kallulli, D. (1999). *The Comparative Syntax of Albanian: On the Contribution of Syntactic Types to Propositional Interpretation*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Durham.
- Kaplan, R. and A. Zaenen (1989). Long distance dependencies, constituent structure and functional uncertainty. In M. Baltin and A. Kroch (Eds.), *Alternative Conceptions of Phrase Structure*, pp. 17–42. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Karanassios, G. (1990). The clausal dimension of the NP. *Studies in Greek Linguistics* 11, 175–194.
- Kayne, R. (1972). Subject inversion in French interrogatives. In J. Casagrande and B. Saciuk (Eds.), *Generative Studies in Romance Languages*, pp. 70–126. Newbury House.
- Kayne, R. (1984). Unambiguous paths. In *Connectedness and Binary Branching*, pp. 129–164. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- Kayne, R. (1994). *The Antisymmetry of Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kayne, R. (1998). Overt vs. covert movement. *Syntax* 1, 128–191.
- Kayne, R. and J.-Y. Pollock (2001). New thoughts on stylistic inversion. In A. Hulk and J.-Y. Pollock (Eds.), *Subject Inversion and the Theory of Universal Grammar*, pp. 107–162. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Keenan, E. L. (1974). The functional principle: generalising the notion of "subject of". *Papers from Regional Meetings of the Chicago Linguistic Society* 10, 298–309.
- Kempson, R., W. Meyer-Viol, and D. Gabbay (1998). VP ellipsis: Towards a dynamic, structural account. In S. Lappin and E. Benmamoun (Eds.), *Fragments: Studies in Ellipsis and Gapping*, pp. 227–290. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kempson, R., W. Meyer-Viol, and D. Gabbay (2001). *Dynamic Syntax*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Kenesei, I. (1986). On the logic of word order in Hungarian. In W. Abraham and S. de Meij (Eds.), *Topic, Focus and Configurationality*, pp. 143–159. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

- Kennedy, C. and J. Merchant (2000). Attributive Comparative Deletion. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 18, 89–146.
- Kester, E. P. (1996). *The nature of adjectival inflection*. Doctoral dissertation, Utrecht University. Research Institute for Language and Speech (OTS).
- Kidwai, A. (2000). *XP-Adjunction in Universal Grammar: Scrambling and Binding in Hindi-Urdu*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kidwai, A. and M. Saito (in preparation). *Comparative Notes on Hindi and Japanese Scrambling*. Ms, Jawaharlal Nehru University and Nanzan University.
- Kilani-Schoch, M., A. de Marco, A. Christofidou, M. Vassilakou, R. Vollmann, and W. Dressler (1997). On the demarcation of phrases in early morphological acquisition in four languages. *Papers and studies in Contrastive Linguistics* 33, 15–32.
- Kim, J.-S. (1997). Focus movement and ellipsis in Korean and Japanese. In *Proceedings of the Fifth Meeting of the Conference of the Student Organization of Linguistics in Europe*, pp. 169–182. Leiden: SOLE.
- É.Kiss, K. (1987). *Configurationality in Hungarian*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- É.Kiss, K. (1991). Logical structure and syntactic structure: The case of Hungarian. In C.-T.J.Huang and R.May (Eds.), *Logical Structure and Linguistic Structure*, pp. 111–148. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- É.Kiss, K. (1993). Wh-movement and specificity. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 11, 83–120.
- É.Kiss, K. (1994). Sentence structure and word order. In F. Kiefer and K. É.Kiss (Eds.), *Syntax and Semantics: The Syntactic Structure of Hungarian*, pp. 1–90. New York: Academic Press.
- É.Kiss, K. (Ed.) (1995). *Discourse Configurational Languages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- É.Kiss, K. (1996). Two subject positions in English. *The Linguistic Review* 13, 119–142.
- É.Kiss, K. (1998a). Identification Focus versus Information Focus. *Language* 74, 245–273.
- É.Kiss, K. (1998b). Mondattan. In K. É.Kiss et al. (Eds.), *Új Magyar Nyelvtan*. Budapest: Osiris.
- É.Kiss, K. (1998c). Multiple topic, one focus? *Acta Linguistica Hungarica* 45, 3–29.
- Kitahara, H. (1997). *Elementary Operations and Optimal Derivations*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kitahara, H. (2002). A Derivational Analysis of Scrambling Sites. In S. D. Epstein and T. D. Seely (Eds.), *Derivation and Explanation in the Minimalist Program*, pp. 167–183. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Knittel, M. L. (1998). Structure morphosyntaxique des syntagmes nominaux possessivisés du hongrois. In J. Guéron and A. Zribi-Hertz (Eds.), *La Gram-*

- maire de la Possession*, pp. 83–128. Université Paris X, Nanterre: GDR 120, CNRS (Syntaxe comparée) et Jeune équipe (Syntaxe anglaise et syntaxe comparative).
- Koelman, L. (1975). Jan z'n boek en de pre-genitieven. *De Nieuwe Taalgids* 68, 433–45.
- Kolliakou, D. (1998). Linkhood and Multiple Definite Marking. In G. Bouma, G. Kruijff, and R. Oehrle (Eds.), *Proceedings of FHCG'98, (Joint Conference on Formal Grammar, Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar, and Categorical Grammar)*, pp. 14–22. Saarbrücken.
- Koopman, H. (1984). *The Syntax of Verbs: From Verb Movement Rules in the Kru Languages to Universal Grammar*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Koopman, H. and D. Sportiche (1982). Variables and the bijection principle. *Linguistic Review* 2, 139–160.
- Kosmeijer, W. (1993). *Barriers and Licensing*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen.
- Koster, J. (1974). Dutch as an SOV language. *Linguistic Analysis* 1, 111–136. To be republished in A. Kraak (Ed.) *Linguistics in the Netherlands*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Koster, J. (1978a). *Locality Principles in Syntax*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Koster, J. (1978b). Why subject sentences don't exist. In S. J. Keyser (Ed.), *Recent Transformational Studies in European Languages*, pp. 53–64. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Koster, J. (1987). *Domains and Dynasties*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Kourmoulis, G. (1964). Morphological development in Modern Greek. *EEF-SPA* 15, 9–22.
- Krifka, M. (1991). A compositional semantics for multiple focus constructions. In S. Moore and A. Wyner (Eds.), *Proceedings of SALT I*, pp. 127–158. Ithaca: CLC Publications.
- Krifka, M. (1999). At least some determiners aren't determiners. In K. Turner (Ed.), *Current Research in the Semantics / Pragmatics Interface Vol. 1*, pp. 257–291. Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Kubo, M. (1994). *Japanese Syntactic Structures and their Constructional Meanings*. Tokyo: Hituzi Syobo.
- Kuno, S. (1973). *The Structure of the Japanese Language*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kuno, S. (1976). Subject raising. In M. Shibatani (Ed.), *Japanese Generative Grammar [Syntax and Semantics 5]*, pp. 17–49. New York: Academic Press.
- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1971). Remarks on the notion of subject with reference to words like *Palso*, *even* or *only*. *Annual Bulletin of the Research Institute of Logopedics and Phoniatics* 4, Reprinted in *Journal of Japanese Linguistics* 11, 121–156 (1988).

- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1972). The categorical and the thetic judgement: Evidence from Japanese syntax. *Foundations of Language* 9, 153–185.
- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1978). Case-marking, canonical sentence patterns, and Counter Equi in Japanese. In J. Hinds and I. Howard (Eds.), *Problems in Japanese Syntax and Semantics*, pp. 30–51. Tokyo: Kaitakusha.
- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1986a). Movement of Noun Phrases in Japanese. In T. Imai and M. Saito (Eds.), *Issues in Japanese Linguistics*, pp. 229–272. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1986b). What happened after the movement of Noun Phrases in La Jolla. In S.-Y. Kuroda (Ed.), *Working Papers from the First SDF Workshop in Japanese Syntax*. UCSD: Department of Linguistics.
- Kuroda, S.-Y. (1988). Whether we agree or not: A comparative syntax of English and Japanese. *Linguisticae Investigationes* 12, 1–47.
- Kurosawa, A. (2003). The interaction of syntax and pragmatics: the case of Japanese ‘gapless’ relatives. In K. Jaszczolt and K. Turner (Eds.), *Meaning Through Language Contrast*, pp. 307–334. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Labelle, M. and D. Valois (1996). The status of post-verbal subjects in French child language. *Probus: International Journal of Latin and Romance Linguistics* 8, 53–80.
- Larson, R. (1988). On the double object construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19, 335–392.
- Lasnik, H. (1995). A note on pseudogapping. In R. Pensalfini and H. Ura (Eds.), *Papers on Minimalist Syntax. MITWPL* 27, pp. 143–163. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lasnik, H. (1996). *Quantifier lowering?* Ms, University of Connecticut.
- Lasnik, H. (to appear). On the Extended Projection Principle. *Studies in Modern Grammar*.
- Lasnik, H. and M. Saito (1992). *Move alpha*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lasnik, H. and T. Stowell (1991). Weakest crossover. *Linguistic Inquiry* 22, 687–720.
- Lebeaux, D. (1988). *Language Acquisition and the Form of the Grammar*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Lee, R. K. (1994). *Economy of Representation*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Lefebvre, C. (1998). *Creole genesis and the acquisition of grammar. The case of Haitian Creole*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Levine, R. D. (1985). Rightnode (non-)raising. *Linguistic Inquiry* 16, 492–497.
- Levine, R. D. (2000). The extraction riddle: What are we missing? *Journal of Linguistics* 37, 145–174.
- Li, C. and S. Thompson (1976). Subject and topic: A new typology of language. In C. Li (Ed.), *Subject and Topic*, pp. 457–489. New York: Academic Press.

- Lightfoot, D. and A. Weinberg (1988). Review of *Barriers* by Noam Chomsky. *Language* 64, 366–383.
- Lindauer, T. (1998). Attributive genitive constructions in German. In A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder (Eds.), *Possessors, Predicates and Movement in the DP*, pp. 109–140. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Liu, F. (1990). *Scope Dependency in English and Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, UCLA.
- Llombart-Huesca, A. (2002). Anaphoric one and NP ellipsis. *Studia Linguistica* 56, 59–91.
- Lobeck, A. (1986). *Syntactic Constraints on VP Ellipsis*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington.
- Lobeck, A. (1995). *Ellipsis*. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Longobardi, G. (1994). Reference and proper names: A theory of N-movement in Syntax and Logical Form. *Linguistic Inquiry* 25, 609–665.
- MacWhinney, B. (2000). *The CHILDES Project: Tools for Analyzing Talk (3rd edition)*. vol 2: *The Data*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- MacWhinney, B. and C. Snow (1985). The child language data exchange system. *Journal of Child Language* 12, 271–296.
- Mahajan, A. (1990). *The A/A-Bar Distinction and Movement Theory*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Mahajan, A. (2000). Eliminating Head-Movement. *GLOW Newsletter* 44, 44–45.
- Manfredi, V. (1993). Verb focus in the typology of Kwa/Kru and Haitian. In F. Byrne and D. Winford (Eds.), *Focus and grammatical relations in Creole languages*, pp. 3–51. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Manzini, R. (1992). *Locality: A Theory and Some of Its Empirical Consequences*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Marinis, T. (2000). The acquisition of clitic objects in Modern Greek: Single clitics, clitic doubling, Clitic Left Dislocation. *ZAS Working Papers* 15, 259–281.
- Massam, D. (2000). VSO and VOS: Aspects of Niuean word order. In A. Carnie and E. Guilfoyle (Eds.), *The Syntax of Verb Initial Languages*, pp. 97–117. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Massam, D. (2001). Pseudo-noun incorporation in Niuean. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 19, 153–197.
- May, R. (1985). *Logical Form, its Structure and Derivation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- McCawley, J. D. (1982). Parentheticals and discontinuous constituent structure. *Linguistic Inquiry* 13, 91–106.
- McCawley, J. D. (1987). Some additional evidence for discontinuity. In G. J. Huck and A. E. Almerindo (Eds.), *Syntax and Semantics 20: Discontinuous Constituency*, pp. 185–200. New York: Academic Press.

- McCloskey, J. (1978). *Transformational Grammar and Model Theoretic Semantics*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- McCloskey, J. (1990). Resumptive pronouns, A-bar binding and levels of representation in Irish. In R. Hendrick (Ed.), *The Syntax of the Modern Celtic Languages: Syntax and Semantics 23*, pp. 199–256. New York: Academic Press.
- McCloskey, J. (1992). *Adjunction, selection and embedded verb second*. Technical report Irc-92-07, University of California, Santa Cruz.
- McCloskey, J. (2001). The distribution of subject properties in Irish. In W. D. Davies and S. Dubinsky (Eds.), *Objects and Other Subjects*, pp. 157–192. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Miller, P. (1992). *Clitics and Constituents in Phrase Structure Grammar*. New York: Garland.
- Milner, J.-C. (1978). *De la Syntaxe à l'Interprétation*. Paris: Le Seuil.
- Miyagawa, S. (1997). Against Optional Scrambling. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28, 1–25.
- Miyagawa, S. (2002). Some consequences of the EPP analysis of scrambling. Ms. MIT.
- Miyagawa, S. (2003). A-movement scrambling and options without optionality. In S. Karimi (Ed.), *Word Order and Scrambling*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Müller, G. (1993). *On Deriving Movement Type Asymmetries*. Doctoral dissertation, Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen.
- Müller, G. (1996). A constraint on remnant movement. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 14, 355–407.
- Müller, G. and W. Sternefeld (1993). Improper movement and unambiguous binding. *Linguistics Inquiry* 24, 461–507.
- Müller, N., B. Crysmann, and G. A. Kaiser (1996). Interactions between the acquisition of French object drop and the development of the C-system. *Language Acquisition* 5, 35–63.
- Moro, A. (1997). *The raising of predicates: Predicative noun phrases and the theory of clause structure*. Cambridge-New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Motapanyane, V. (1995). *Theoretical Implications of Complementation in Romanian*. Padova: Unipress.
- Nakamura, M. (1996). *Economy of Chain Formation*. Doctoral dissertation, McGill University.
- Ndayiragije, J. (1993). *Syntaxe et sémantique du clivage du prédicat en fongbe*. Doctoral dissertation, Université du Québec à Montréal.
- Ndayiragije, J. (1999). Checking Economy. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30, 399–444.
- Ndayiragije, J. (2000). Strengthening PF. *Linguistic Inquiry* 31, 485–512.
- Niinuma, F. (2000). *On Long-Distance Scrambling in Japanese*. Ms, University of Connecticut.

- Nishigauchi, T. (1990). *Quantification in the Theory of Grammar*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Nissenbaum, J. (2000). *Investigations of Covert Phrase Movement*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Nunes, J. (1995). *The Copy Theory of Movement and the Linearization of Chains in the Minimalist Program*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland.
- Nunes, J. (2003). *Sideward Movement and Linearization of Chains in the Minimalist Program*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Oehrle, R. (1976). *The grammatical status of the English dative alternation*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Oka, T. (1989). *On the Spec of IP*. Ms, MIT.
- Panagiotidis, P. (2000). Demonstrative determiners and operators: the case of Greek. *Lingua* 110, 717–742.
- Panagiotidis, P. (2003). Empty nouns. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 21, 381–432.
- Partee, B. (1995). Quantificational structures and compositionality. In E. Bach et al. (Eds.), *Quantification in Natural Languages*, pp. 541–601. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Paul, I. (2001). Concealed pseudo-clefts. *Lingua* 111, 707–727.
- Pearson, M. (2000). Two Types of VO Languages. In P. Svenonius (Ed.), *The Derivation of VO and OV*, pp. 327–363. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Penner, Z. and N. Müller (1992). On the early stages in the acquisition of finite subordinate clauses. The syntax of the so-called preconjunctive subordinate clauses in German, Swiss German, and French. *Geneva Generative Papers 0*, 163–181.
- Pesetsky, D. (1989). *The Earliness Principle*. Ms, MIT.
- Pesetsky, D. (1995). *Zero Syntax: Experiencers and Cascades*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Pesetsky, D. (2000). *Phrasal Movement and its Kin*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Pesetsky, D. and E. Torrego (2001). Tense-to-C Movement. Causes and Consequences. In M. Kenstowicz (Ed.), *Ken Hale. A Life in Linguistics*, pp. 355–426. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Phillips, C. (1995). Syntax at age two: Cross-linguistic differences. *MIT-WPL* 26, 325–382.
- Picallo, C. (1994). Catalan possessive pronouns: The avoid pronoun principle. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 12, 259–300.
- Pierce, A. (1992). *Language acquisition and syntactic theory: A comparative analysis of French and English child grammars*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Pierrehumbert, J. (1980). *The phonetics and phonology of English intonation*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT. Reproduced in 1987 by the Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington.

- Platzack, C. (1998). A Visibility Condition for the C-domain. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 61, 53–99.
- Platzack, C. (2000). *A Theory of the C-domain*. Paper read at the 1st International Conference on Linguistics in Southern Africa. University of Cape Town, 12–14 January 2000.
- Platzack, C. (2001a). Multiple interfaces. In N. U. and E. van der Zee (Eds.), *Cognitive Interfaces. Constraints on Linking Cognitive Information*, pp. 21–53. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Platzack, C. (2001b). The Vulnerable C-domain. *Brain and Language* 77, 364–377.
- Plunkett, B. (1992). Continuity and the landing site for Wh Movement. *Bangor Research Papers in Linguistics* 4, 53–77.
- Plunkett, B. (2000). What's *what* in French questions. *Journal of Linguistics* 36, 511–530.
- Plunkett, B. (2002). Null subjects in child French interrogatives: A view from the York corpus. In C. Pusch and W. Reible (Eds.), *Romanistische Korpuslinguistik: Korpora und gesprochene Sprache*, pp. 441–452. Tübingen: Narr.
- Plunkett, B. (2003). Null subjects and the setting of subject agreement parameters in child French. In A. T. Perez-Leroux and Y. Roberges (Eds.), *Romance Linguistics: Theory and Application*, pp. 351–366. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Plunkett, B. and C. De Cat (2001). *Root specifiers and null subjects revisited*. Poster presented at Joseph Emonds' fest, Durham, February 2000.
- Poletto, C. (2000). *The Higher Functional Field*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Poletto, C. and J.-Y. Pollock (1999). *On the left periphery of Romance Wh-Questions*. Talk delivered at the Workshop on the Cartography of Functional Projections, Pontignano, November 1999.
- Polinsky, M. and E. Potsdam (2001). Long-distance agreement and topic in Tsez. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 19, 583–646.
- Pollard, C. and I. A. Sag (1994). *Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pollock, J.-Y. (1989). Verb movement, universal grammar and the structure of IP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20, 365–424.
- Pollock, J. Y. (1997). Notes on Clause Structure. In L. Haegeman (Ed.), *Elements of Grammar*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Postal, P. (1969). On so-called pronouns in English. In D. A. Reibel and S. A. Schane (Eds.), *Modern Studies in English: Readings in Transformational Grammar*, pp. 201–224. Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice-Hall.
- Postal, P. (1993). Parasitic gaps and the Across-the-Board phenomenon. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24, 735–754.

- Postal, P. (1998). *Three Investigations of Extractions*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Postal, P. and G. Pullum (1988). Expletive noun phrases in subcategorized positions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19, 635–670.
- Powers, S. M. (1996). *The Growth of the Phrase marker: Evidence from Subjects*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland.
- Puskás, G. (1996). *Word Order in Hungarian: The Syntax of A'-Positions*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Geneva.
- Puskás, G. (2000). *Word Order in Hungarian: The Syntax of A'-Positions*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Rackowski, A. and N. Richards (2002). *Phase Edge and Extraction: A Tagalog Case Study*. Paper presented at IAP Workshop on Phases and the EPP, MIT.
- Rackowski, A. and L. Travis (2000). V-initial languages: X or XP movement and adverbial placement. In A. Carnie and E. Guilfoyle (Eds.), *The Syntax of Verb Initial Languages*, pp. 117–142. Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press.
- Radford, A. (1986). Small Children's Small Clauses. *Bangor Research Papers in Linguistics* 1, 1–38.
- Radford, A. (1990). *Syntactic Theory and the Acquisition of English Syntax*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Ralli, A. (1994). Feature representations and feature-passing operations in Greek nominal inflection. In *Proceedings of the 8th Symposium on English and Greek Comparative Linguistics*, pp. 1–26. Thessaloniki: English Dept. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki.
- Ralli, A. (1998). On the morphological status of inflectional features: Evidence from Modern Greek. In B. D. Joseph, G. C. Horrocks, and I. Philippaki-Warbuton (Eds.), *Themes in Greek Linguistics II*, pp. 51–74. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Ramat, P. (1986). The Germanic Possessive Type: Dem Vater sein Haus. In D. Kastovsky and A. Szwedek (Eds.), *Linguistics Across Historical and Geographical boundaries*, pp. 579–590. Amsterdam: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Rasetti, L. (1995). *La distribution du sujet nul dans la grammaire enfantine du français*. Mémoire de licence, Université de Genève.
- Reinhart, T. (1995). Interface strategies. *OTS Working Papers*.
- Reinhart, T. (1997). Quantifier scope: How labor is divided between QR and choice functions. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 20, 335–397.
- Rice, M. and K. Wexler (1996). Towards tense as a clinical marker of Specific Language Impairment in English-speaking children. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research* 39, 1239–1257.
- Richards, N. (1997). *What moves where when in which language?* Doctoral dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, MA.

- Richards, N. (1998). The Principle of Minimal Compliance. *Linguistic Inquiry* 29, 599–629.
- Richards, N. (1999). Featural cyclicity and the ordering of multiple specifiers. In S. D. Epstein and N. Hornstein (Eds.), *Working Minimalism*, pp. 127–158. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Richards, N. (2001). *Movement in Language: Interactions and Architectures*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ritter, E. (1991). Two Functional Categories in Noun Phrases: Evidence from Modern Hebrew. In S. Rothstein (Ed.), *Perspectives on Phrase Structure: Heads and Licensing*, pp. 37–62. New York: Academic Press.
- Rizzi, L. (1982). Comments on Chomsky's chapter, "On the representation of form and function". In J. Mehler, E. C. T. Walker, and M. Garrett (Eds.), *Perspectives on mental representation*, pp. 441–451. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Rizzi, L. (1990). *Relativised Minimality*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Rizzi, L. (1991). *Residual Verb Second and the Wh-Criterion*. Technical Reports in Formal and Computational Linguistics vol. 2. Faculté des Lettres, Université de Genève. Republished as Rizzi (1996).
- Rizzi, L. (1993). Some notes on linguistic theory and language development: The case of root infinitives. *Language Acquisition* 3, 371–393.
- Rizzi, L. (1996). Residual Verb Second and the Wh-Criterion. In A. Belletti and L. Rizzi (Eds.), *Parameters and Functional Heads: Essays in Comparative Syntax*, pp. 63–90. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rizzi, L. (1997). The Fine Structure of the Left Periphery. In L. Haegeman (Ed.), *Elements of grammar. A handbook of generative syntax.*, pp. 281–337. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Rizzi, L. (1998). Remarks on early null subjects. In A. Greenhill, M. Hughes, H. Littlefield, and H. Walsh (Eds.), *Proceedings of 22nd Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, pp. 14–38. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Rizzi, L. (2001a). Extraction from Weak Islands, Reconstruction, and Agreement. In G. Chierchia, M.-T. Guasti, and C. Cecchetto (Eds.), *Semantic Interfaces. Reference, Anaphora and Aspect*, pp. 155–176. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.
- Rizzi, L. (2001b). Relativized Minimality Effects. In M. Baltin and C. Collins (Eds.), *Handbook of Syntactic Theory*, pp. 89–110. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Rizzi, L. and I. Roberts (1989). Complex inversion in French. *Probus* 1, 1–30.
- Roberts, I. (1993). *Verbs and diachronic syntax: A comparative history of English and French*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Rochemont, M. and L. Saxon (1994). *Surface Extraction of Adjuncts in Slave and the ECP*. Ms, University of British Columbia and University of Victoria.

- Roeper, T. and B. Rohrbacher (1999). Null subjects in early child English and the theory of economy of projection. In S. Powers and C. Hamann (Eds.), *The Acquisition of Scrambling and Cliticization*, pp. 345–366. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Ronat, M. (1973). *Échelles de Base et Mutation en Syntaxe Française*. Doctoral dissertation, Université de Paris VIII.
- Rooth, M. (1996). Focus. In S. Lappin (Ed.), *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Rosenbaum, P. (1967). *The Grammar of English Predicate Complement Constructions*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Ross, J. (1967). *Constraints on Variables in Syntax*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Ross, J. (1974). Nouniness. In O. Fujimura (Ed.), *Three Dimensions of Linguistic Theory*, pp. 137–257. Tokyo: TEC Corporation.
- Rothstein, S. D. (1995). Pleonastics and the interpretation of pronouns. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26, 499–529.
- Rouveret, A. (1994). *La syntaxe du gallois. Principes généraux et typologie*. Paris: CNRS.
- Rouveret, A. and J.-R. Vergnaud (1980). Specifying reference to the subject: French causatives and conditions on representations. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11, 97–202.
- Rudin, C. (1988). On Multiple Questions and Multiple Wh-Fronting. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 6, 445–501.
- Rullmann, H. (1995). *Maximality in the Semantics of Wh-Constructions*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Sabel, J. (2002). A minimalist analysis of syntactic islands. *The Linguistic Review* 19, 271–315.
- Sag, I. (1997). English relative clauses. *Journal of Linguistics* 33, 431–483.
- Saito, M. (1985). *Some asymmetries in Japanese and their theoretical implications*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Saito, M. (1989). Scrambling as Semantically Vacuous A'-Movement. In M. R. Baltin and A. S. Kroch (Eds.), *Alternative Conceptions of Phrase Structure*, pp. 182–200. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Saito, M. (1992). Long Distance Scrambling in Japanese. *Journal of East-Asian Linguistics* 1, 69–118.
- Saito, M. (2003). A derivational approach to the interpretation of scrambling chains. *Lingua* 113, 481–518.
- Saito, M. and N. Fukui (1998). Order in phrase structure and movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 29, 439–474.
- Sauerland, U. (2003). Intermediate adjunction with A-movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34, 308–314.
- Sells, P. (1984). *Syntax and Semantics of Resumptive Pronouns*. Amherst: GSLA.

- Sharvit, Y. (1999). Resumptive Pronouns in Relative Clauses. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 17, 587–612.
- Shlonsky, U. (1992). Resumptive pronouns as a last resort. *Linguistic Inquiry* 23, 443–468.
- Sifaki, E. (2001). The syntax of clause-final subjects in Modern Greek. Ms. University of York.
- Sigurðsson, H. A. (1989). *Verbal Syntax and Case in Icelandic*. Doctoral dissertation, Lund University.
- Sigurðsson, H. A. (1990-1991). Beygingarsamræmi [agreement]. *Íslenskt mál og almenn málfræði* 14, 63–87.
- Sigurðsson, H. A. (1996). Icelandic finite verb agreement. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 57, 1–46.
- Sigurðsson, H. A. (2000). The locus of case and agreement. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 65, 65–108.
- Sobin, N. (2002). Determiners in genitive constructions. *Lingua* 112, 197–619.
- Sohn, K.-W. (1995). *Negative Polarity Items, Scope, and Economy*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Speas, M. (1993). Null arguments in a theory of economy of projection. In E. Benedicto and J. Runner (Eds.), *Functional Projections*, Volume 17 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers*, pp. 179–208. Amherst: GLSA.
- Sportiche, D. (1995). Clitic constructions. In J. Rooryck and L. Zaring (Eds.), *Phrase Structure and the Lexicon*, *Studies in Natural Language & Linguistic Theory*, pp. 213–276. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Sportiche, D. (2002). *Movement Triggers and Types*. Presentation at the Displacement Property of Human Languages Workshop on the *MS Polarlys* sailing from Trondheim to Tromsø.
- Stahl, L. (1925). *Der Adnominal Genitive und sein Ersatz im Mittelenglischen und Frühneuenglischen*. Giessen: Selbstverlag des Englischen Seminars der Universität Giessen.
- Starke, M. (2001). *Move Dissolves into Merge: A Theory of Locality*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Geneva.
- Stavrou, M. (1996). Adjectives in Modern Greek: An instance of predication, or an old issue revisited. *Journal of Linguistics* 32, 79–112.
- Steedman, M. (1996). *Surface Structure and Interpretation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Stemmer, B. (1999). An on-line interview with Noam Chomsky: On the nature of pragmatics and related issues. *Brain and Language* 68, 393–401. Special Issue: Pragmatics: Theoretical and Clinical Issues.
- Stephany, U. (1985). *Aspekt, Tempus und Modalität: Zur Entwicklung der Verbalgrammatik in der neu-griechischen Kindersprache. [Aspect, tense, and modality: The development of grammar in young Greek children]*. Tübingen: Gunther Narr.

- Stephany, U. (1997). The Acquisition of Greek. In D. Slobin (Ed.), *The crosslinguistic study of language acquisition 4.*, pp. 183–333. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Stjepanović, S. (1998). *What Do Scrambling, Multiple Wh-Fronting, and Second Position Cliticization Have in Common?* Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Stowell, T. (1991). Small clause restructuring. In R. Freidin (Ed.), *Principles and Parameters in Comparative Grammar*, pp. 182–218. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Suñer, M. (1993). About Indirect Questions and Semi-Questions. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 16, 45–77.
- Suppes, P., P. Smith, and M. Leveillé (1973). The French syntax of a child's noun phrases. *Archives de Psychologie* 42, 207–269.
- Surányi, B. (2002a). *Multiple Operator Movements in Hungarian*. Utrecht: LOT Doctoral dissertation.
- Surányi, B. (2002b). Negation and a hybrid paradigm of n-words: the case of Hungarian. In S. Baauw, M. Huiskes, and M. Schoorlemmer (Eds.), *The OTS Yearbook*. UiL-OTS, Utrecht University.
- Surányi, B. (2003a). Head movement qua substitution. *The GLOW Newsletter* 46.
- Surányi, B. (2003b). Hungarian Negative Concord: A universal quantifier / indefinite ambiguity account. *Proceedings of CLS* 38.
- Surányi, B. (to appear). *Revisiting Hungarian single and multiple wh-fronting*. Approaches to Hungarian Vol. 9. Szeged: JATE.
- Svenonius, P. (2000). Quantifier Movement in Icelandic. In P. Svenonius (Ed.), *The Derivation of VO and OV*, pp. 255–292. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Svenonius, P. (2001a). Impersonal passives and the EPP: A phase-based analysis. In A. Holmer, J.-O. Svantesson, and Å. Viberg (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 18th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics*, pp. 109–125. Lund: Travaux de l'Institut de Linguistique de Lund.
- Svenonius, P. (2001b). On object shift, scrambling, and the PIC. In E. Guerzoni and O. Matushansky (Eds.), *A Few From Building E39 [MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 39]*, pp. 267–289. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Svenonius, P. (2002). Icelandic case and the structure of events. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 5, 197–225.
- Szabolcsi, A. (1983). The possessor that ran away from home. *Linguistic Review* 1, 89–102.
- Szabolcsi, A. (1994). The Noun Phrase. In F. Kiefer and K. É. Kiss (Eds.), *The Syntactic Structure of Hungarian*, pp. 179–274. Academic Press.
- Szabolcsi, A. (1997). Strategies for Scope Taking. In A. Szabolcsi (Ed.), *Ways of Scope Taking*, pp. 109–154. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Tada, H. (1993). *A/A-bar Partition in Derivation*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.

- Tældeman, J. (1995). Jan Z'N + nomen. Over een bezitsconstructie in de Vlaamse dialecten. *Taal en Tongval* 47, 220–228.
- Takano, Y. (1995). Predicate fronting and internal subjects. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26, 327–340.
- Takano, Y. (1996). *Movement and parametric variation*. Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Irvine.
- Takano, Y. (2000). Illicit remnant movement: An argument for feature-driven movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 31, 141–156.
- Tanaka, H. (2002). Raising to object out of CP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33, 637–652.
- Tang, C.-C. J. (1988). *Wh-Topicalization in Chinese*. Ms, Ithaca.
- Teleman, U., S. Hellberg, and E. Andersson (1999). *Svenska Akademiens grammatik*. Stockholm: NorstedtsOrd-bok.
- Thomadaki, E. (1994). *Problems of the Modern Greek Morphology (Noun Inflection)*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Athens.
- Tomioka, S. (2000). *The semantics of Japanese null pronouns and its cross-linguistic implications*. Ms, University of Delaware.
- Torrego, E. (1988). *Determiners and Pronouns*. Ms, University of Massachusetts.
- Tsai, D. W.-T. (1999). The Why's of *how* and the How's of *why*. *UCI Working Papers in Linguistics* 5, 155–184.
- Tsai, W.-T. D. (1994). *On Economizing the Theory of A-bar Dependencies*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT.
- Tsimpli, I. (1995). Focusing in Modern Greek. In K. É.Kiss (Ed.), *Discourse Configurational Languages*, pp. 176–206. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tsimpli, I.-M. (1996). *The Prefunctional Stage of First Language Acquisition: A crosslinguistic Study*. New York: Garland.
- Tsimpli, I.-M. and S. Stavrakaki (1999). The effects of a morphosyntactic deficit in the determiner system: The case of a Greek SLI child. *Lingua* 108, 31–85.
- Tsoulas, G. (1999). On Long-Distance Scrambling in Korean. In S. K. et al. (Ed.), *Harvard Studies in Korean Linguistics*, pp. 217–302. Dept. of Linguistics, Harvard University: Hanshin Publishers.
- Tsoulas, G. (2003). Base generation of Korean Long Distance Scrambling: A re-examination of the arguments and their consequences. Ms. University of York.
- Ura, H. (2001). Local economy and Generalized Pied-Piping. *The Linguistic Review* 18, 169–191.
- Uriagereka, J. (1988). *On Government*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Uriagereka, J. (1995). Aspects of the Syntax of Clitics in Western Romance. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26, 79–123.
- Uriagereka, J. (1999). Multiple Spell-Out. In S. D. Epstein and N. Hornstein (Eds.), *Working Minimalism*, pp. 251–282. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- Vallduví, E. (1993). Information packaging: A survey. Technical Report HCRC/RP-44, Human Communication Research Center, University of Edinburgh.
- van Kemenade, A. (1987). *Syntactic Case and Morphological Case in the History of English*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- van Riemsdijk, H. (1989). Movement and regeneration. In P. Benincá (Ed.), *Dialect Variation and the Theory of Grammar*, pp. 105–136. Dordrecht: Foris.
- van Riemsdijk, H. (1997). Left Dislocation. In E. Anagnostopoulou, H. van Riemsdijk, and F. Zwarts (Eds.), *Materials on Left Dislocation*, pp. 1–10. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- van Riemsdijk, H. (1998a). Categorical feature magnetism: The endocentricity and distribution of projections. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 2, 1–48.
- van Riemsdijk, H. (1998b). Head movement and adjacency. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 16, 633–678.
- van Riemsdijk, H. and F. Zwarts (1974). *Left Dislocation in Dutch and the Status of Copying Rules*. Ms, MIT and University of Amsterdam.
- van Valin, R. D. and R. J. LaPolla (1997). *Syntax: Structure, meaning and function*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vangsnes, O. A. (1999). *The Identification of Functional Architecture*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Bergen.
- Veselovská, L. (1998). Possessive Movement in the Czech Nominal Phrase. *Journal of Slavic Linguistics* 6, 255–300.
- Vikner, S. (1995). *Verb Movement and Expletive Subjects in the Germanic Languages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Webelhuth, G. (1989). *Syntactic Saturation Phenomena and the Modern Germanic Languages*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Webelhuth, G. (1992). *Principles and parameters of syntactic saturation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Weerman, F. (1989). *The V2 Conspiracy*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Wexler, K. (1996). The Development of Inflection in a biologically based theory of Language Acquisition. In M. L. Rice (Ed.), *Toward a genetics of language*, pp. 113–144. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Wexler, K. and P. Culicover (1980). *Formal Principles of Language Acquisition*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Whitman, J., K.-O. Lee, and B. Lust (1990). Continuity of the principles of Universal Grammar in first language acquisition: The issue of functional categories. In *Proceedings of North Eastern Linguistics Society* 21, pp. 383–397. Amherst, MA: GLSA.
- Wilder, C. (1994). Coordination, ATB and ellipsis. In J. W. Zwart (Ed.), *Minimalism and Kayne's Antisymmetry Hypothesis*, Groninger Arbeiten zur Ger-

- manistischen Linguistik, pp. 291–331. Groningen: University of Groningen.
- Williams, E. (1980). Predication. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11, 203–238.
- Williams, E. (1983). Against small clauses. *Linguistic Inquiry* 14, 287–308.
- Williams, E. (1997). Blocking and Anaphora. *Linguistic Inquiry* 28, 577–628.
- Williams, E. (2003). *Representation Theory*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Woisetschlaeger, E. (1983). On the question of definiteness in an old man's book. *Linguistic Inquiry* 14, 137–154.
- Wu, J. (1999). *Syntax and Semantics of Quantification in Chinese*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland.
- Zaenen, A., E. Engdahl, and J. Maling (1981). Resumptive pronouns can be syntactically bound. *Linguistic Inquiry* 12, 679–682.
- Zamparelli, R. (2000). *Distributive Conjunction and Sentence Reduction*. Ms, University of Bergamo.
- Zribi-Hertz, A. (1998). Les syntagmes nominaux possessifs en français moderne: Syntaxe et morphologie. In J. Guéron and A. Zribi-Hertz (Eds.), *La Grammaire de la Possession*, pp. 129–166. Université Paris X, Nanterre: GDR 120, CNRS (Syntaxe comparée) et Jeune équipe (Syntaxe anglaise et syntaxe comparative).
- Zribi-Hertz, A. and L. Diagne (1998). Description linguistique et grammaire universelle: Réflexions sur la notion de finitude à partir de la grammaire du wolof. In A. Söres and C. Marchello-Nizia (Eds.), *Typologie des langues, universaux linguistiques. Special issue of LINX*, pp. 205–215. Paris: Université de Paris X-Nanterre.
- Zwart, J.-W. (1996). *Morphosyntax of Verb Movement. A Minimalist Approach to the Syntax of Dutch*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Zwart, J.-W. (2001). Syntactic and phonological verb movement. *Syntax* 4, 34–62.

Index

- θ -position, 1, 2
 φ -features, 55, 212, 219, 227, 234, 254, 277, 278, 316, 321, 324, 363, 398, 400
do-support, 197, 198, 201, 205, 206
- A-position, 2
Accentual Phrase, 132
accentual phrasing
 and topic/focus interpretation, *see also*
 stress 132
Across the Board, 319, 321
adjacency, 91, 92, 94, 106
 as spec-head relation, 173
adjacency effects, 166
adjunct, 247
 true, 248
adjunction, 61, 93, 117, 167, 186
adverb
 quantificational, 156
Agree, 9, 67, 68, 70, 71, 249, 250, 257
agreement, 87, 91, 93, 98, 117, 398, 402, 405
 across CP, 280, 281
 across wh-clauses, 282
 lack of, 117
 long distance, 275, 276, 283
 null, 109
Albanian, 246
allomorphy, 80
 null, 101, 104, 109, 114
anaphora, 7, 15
 as term substitution, 19
 rightward (cataphora), 33
antipassive, 273
appositives, 216
Arabic, 28, 32, 33, 330, 332, 334–339, 341, 342, 345, 348, 351–356, 358
asymmetry
 argument vs. adjunct, 174
 root vs embedded, 75, 78
 subject vs. object, 201
Attract, 183, 186, 250, 293
 Attract Closest, *see* Minimal Link Condition
- Bantu, 92
Basque, 104
binding, 321
 of null constants, 384
 of traces, 96, 107
 unselective, 155–157, 159, 160
Breton, 90
Bulgarian, 249
- C-Domain, 241
Cartography, 121, 141
case
 accusative, 290, 306
 acquisition of, 372, 374
 case drop in Korean, 136
 checking, 52
 ergative/absolute, 273, 281
 genitive, 366
 in double object constructions, 303
 nominative, 330, 334, 358
 structural case assignment, 301
 theoretical status of, 268
categorical judgments, 57, 60
Chamorro, 212
checking, 12, 63, 67, 68, 70, 143, 144, 149, 157, 162, 241, 255
 activation condition, 151, 152, 154–156, 159, 195
 defective intervention, 152
 exhaustive, 400
 feature strength, 212
 feature valuation, 66, 265
 for scope, 59
 in a phase, 66
 in the left periphery, 50
 of φ -features, 16, 399
 of focus feature, 63, 178
 of topic feature, 181
 under Agree, 249
Chinese, 255, 256
choice functions, 60
clause
 dependent, 75, 76, 82, 85, 102, 105
 main, 75, 76, 78, 80–82, 84, 94

- root, 75, 81, 101, 105
- cleft, 336
- clitic, 93
- clitic doubling, 241, 246–248, 254
- complementizer, 99, 167, 170
 - null, in *wh*-questions, 199
 - obligatory vs. optional, 201
- Complex NP Constraint, 302
- coordination, 314
 - DP internal, 217
 - edge, 313, 320, 327
 - ellipsis in, 53
- correlatives, 313, 314, 321
 - initial order, 325
 - adjacent order, 315–320, 324, 325
 - agreement in, 316, 317, 322, 324, 325, 327
 - comparative, 321
 - conjunctions, 46
 - initial order, 325, 326
 - non-adjacent order, 316–318, 322–325
 - presupposition, 318, 324, 325
- cyclicality, 260, 261
 - featural, 261
 - of interfaces, 262
 - of lexical access, 262
- D-linking, 16, 241–243, 254
- definiteness, 57, 219, 235, 239
- determiners
 - Determiner Spreading in Greek, 360, 367, 368, 379, 380
 - acquisition of, 377
- Directionality Constraint, 79
- Discourse Form
 - interfacing with CP, 360
- discourse functions, 121
- Discourse Projections, 81–86, 88, 96, 104, 105, 107, 111, 114, 115, 119
- Discourse Shells, 81, 83, 85–89, 94–96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104–107, 109–116, 118–120
 - multiple, 108
 - recursive, 109
- dislocation
 - Clitic Left Dislocation, 13, 31, 180, 228, 251, 329, 330, 332–343, 347, 348, 350–357, 360, 380
 - in child French, 388
 - left, 5–8, 17, 30, 76, 79, 97, 113, 180, 247, 330, 331, 333, 344, 355, 358
 - contrastive, 251
 - right, 42, 79, 94
 - in child French, 389
- distributivity, 58
- double objects, 17, 291–293, 296–305, 308, 310, 311
 - rightwards extraction, 44
- DP
 - A and A' positions, 214, 228, 240
 - acquisition of, 360, 371–376, 378–381
 - articulated structure, 215, 235, 267, 362
 - left periphery of, 360, 375
 - phases, 267
- Dutch, 76, 88, 93, 95, 116, 212, 213, 215, 228, 230, 232, 233, 237
- Dyirbal, 273
- Dynamic Syntax, 14, 19
- E node, 76, 85
- economy, 58, 67, 68, 386
 - derivational, 65, 66, 102, 106, 149, 150, 152
 - of projection, 383, 404
 - structural, 388
- edge, 10, 12, 16, 17, 122, 141
 - syntactic, 2
- ellipsis, 298, 314
 - comparative, 323
 - DP internal, 218, 219
 - parallelism requirement, 323
 - PF, 325, 326
- English, 75, 76, 78, 83, 92, 95, 99, 103, 109, 115, 191, 192, 194–198, 200, 201, 203–205, 248, 252, 256
- EPP-feature, 63, 65, 138, 139, 143, 157, 158, 194, 233, 279
 - generalized, 68
- Equidistance, 139
- events, 82, 235
- exclamatives, 85, 113
- existential closure, 59, 60
- expletives, 79, 118, 231
 - in West Flemish, 222, 224
 - null
 - in child French, 386
 - projecting metavariables, 35
 - topic expletive, 202
- Extension Condition, 261, 272, 286
- extraction
 - from an extraposed clause, 34
 - from DP, 214
 - long, 174, 177
 - of possessors, 211, 214, 218, 220, 223, 228, 235, 238, 239
- extraposition, 35, 77
 - clausal, 19, 33, 34, 116
 - of PPs, 116, 226
- feature, *see* also checking
 - θ -feature, 69
 - case, 149, 151
 - checking, 91, 117
 - D-feature, 370
 - Featural Cyclicality, 261
 - feature driven approach to QR, 296

- hierarchy of, 270
 - interpretability, 66
 - interrogative, 183
 - matching, 91, 100
 - operator, 59
 - operator feature, 70
 - person, 401
 - semantic, 99
 - strength of, 65, 68, 69, 370
 - uninterpretable, 70, 149–152, 154, 155, 157–159, 163, 265, 280
 - wh, 64
- Finnish, 191, 192, 195–197, 201, 203–205, 208
- focus, 56, 71, 75, 81, 84, 90, 97, 98, 102, 107, 111, 113, 158, 172, 229, 233, 241, 325, 329, 330, 334, 337, 338, 344, 348, 352, 361, 363, 366, 367, 370, 371, 379, 382
- contrastive, 51, 113, 127
 - feature on wh, 71
 - focus feature, 131
 - focus marker, 168, 173
- Focus Phrase, 53, 230, 318, 320, 322, 325, 361
- focus semantic value, 324
 - interaction with negatives, 72
 - multiple, 62, 64, 70
 - in Hungarian, 53, 62
 - prohibited in Gungbe, 173
 - multiple foci, 64
 - negation, 318
 - particles, 318
 - postverbal, 55, 62
 - secondary, 62, 63, 65, 68, 70
 - verbal, 175
 - clause-boundedness, 177
- French, 75, 76, 78–80, 83, 89, 92, 97, 98, 100, 101, 106, 108, 109, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 386
- Full Interpretation, 250
- Functional Hierarchy, 50
- lacking in child language, 359
- Functional Parameterization Hypothesis, 359
- German, 75, 76, 78–80, 82–84, 86, 88, 89, 92–95, 99–104, 106, 109, 113–116, 161, 212, 215, 228, 230, 231, 233, 247, 251
- Germanic, 211–214, 217, 218, 221, 228, 229, 231, 232, 235, 238–240
- government, 301
- antecedent, 175
 - of traces, 310, 311
- Greek, 132, 138, 211, 238, 246, 329–332, 337–339, 341–343, 347, 348, 350, 351, 353–358, 360, 363, 371, 375
- acquisition of, 359
- Ground Phrase, 319, 320, 322, 325
- Gungbe, 167–183, 185–189
- Heavy NP Shift, 81, 94, 116, 305
- Hebrew, 9, 246, 330, 334–342, 344–346, 348–352, 354, 358
- Hindi, 160
- Holmberg's Generalization, 158
- Hungarian, 49–57, 59–65, 68–73, 211–214, 238
- Icelandic, 115, 275, 276, 278
- Igbo, 9
- incorporation
- of prepositions, 297
- indefinites, 156, 160
- scope of, 60
- indirect discourse, 76
- indirect discourse, 76, 77, 82–84, 88, 104, 107, 113, 115
- Indonesian, 105
- inflectional class, 364, 373
- information structure, 4, 14, 15, 17, 50, 60, 122, 158, 231, 234, 319, 337, 338, 344
- Innu-aimûn, 282, 283
- INT assignment, 158
- interfaces
- multiple, 360
- Intervention Effect, 278
- intonation, 15
- comma, 78–80, 83, 95, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115
 - intonational break, 126
 - licensing Right Node Raising, 39
 - parenthetical, 317, 324
- Intonational Phrase, 132
- Inuit, 93
- inversion, *see* verb inversion
- Irish, 8
- islands, 7–9, 13, 245, 250, 253, 254, 262, 302, 329, 337, 343–345, 347–350, 352–354, 356
- adjunct, 343, 355
 - and resumptive pronouns, 30
 - constraining topicalization, 180
 - negative, 177
 - relative clause, 9
 - topic islands, 181
 - wh, 8, 9, 97, 224, 225, 227, 343
- Italian, 84, 88, 93, 107, 109, 191, 192, 196, 197, 203–207, 247, 251, 329, 330, 332, 333, 337–343, 350, 351, 354–358
- Japanese, 76, 82, 88, 89, 92, 109, 115, 117, 125, 144, 160, 241, 244, 245, 248, 250, 284, 285, 334
- Korean, 125, 246, 255
- Kwa, 15, 167, 168, 176

- labels, 85
- Last Resort, 149–151
- late insertion, 322
- Left Branch Effect, 217, 221
- lexical entry, 99–105
- light verb, 77
- locality, 10, 12, 14, 16, 17, 32, 42, 259
- Logic of Finite Trees (LOFT), 22
- logical form, 20
- lowering
 - at PF, 118
 - of quantifiers, 295, 298, 304, 306, 308, 311
 - of subjects, 295
- Merge, 81, 94, 116–118, 152, 153, 250
 - Pure, 250, 257
- Minimal Link Condition, 151, 192, 194, 262
- minimality, 152
- mood, 170
 - as value of finiteness, 81
 - conditional, 170
 - injunctive, 169
 - mood marker, 169
 - Mood Phrase, 170
 - subjunctive, 169
- Move, 81, 91, 94, 117, 147, 148, 150–155, 159, 247, 249, 250
 - *Adjunction analogue in Dynamic Syntax, 42
 - as Copy and Merge, 250
 - lowering, 250
 - Pure, 250, 254, 257
 - Shortest, 192, 194–198, 201, 203–208
- movement, 79, 81, 91, 93, 96, 107, 110, 117, 119, 120, 264
 - across CP, 284
 - ATB, 255
 - category-free, 87
 - copy theory of, 67, 307
 - covert, 50, 52, 66–69, 71
 - DP internal, 212, 213, 282
 - focus, 320, 332, 345, 351, 356
 - head, 67, 88, 102
 - improper, 59, 259, 272, 282
 - in PF, 61
 - Indirect Feature-Driven Movement, 66, 67, 71
 - leftward, 78, 79, 227
 - lowering, 59
 - of Discourse Shells, 112
 - operator, 50, 73, 245, 256
 - optional, 61
 - psychological plausibility, 67
 - remnant, 319, 320
 - rightward, 76, 79–81, 94, 114, 116, 119
 - snowballing, 184–187
 - as disguised head movement, 186
 - structure preserving, 118
 - successive-cyclic, 153, 162, 273
 - topic, 178
 - verb, 59, 75, 86, 113, 139, 177
 - long, 175
 - wh, 200, 201, 203, 212, 223
- Multi-Dominance Structures, 286
- negation
 - focusing, 315
 - inducing islands, 177
 - IP internal, 323
 - position of, 169
- Negative Polarity Items, 43
- nominal morphology
 - acquisition of, 371
- nominalization, 301
 - of VP in Gungbe, 176
- null constants, 384, 385
- null subject, *see also* pro-drop 203, 383, 390
 - expletive, 386
 - in child language, 384
 - referential, 387
- numeration, *see* Lexical Array, 153
- object shift, 157, 158
- operator, 50, 59, 62, 149, 157–159, 233, 241, 253, 321
 - absorption, 53
 - degree, 320
 - in argument positions, 271
 - multiple, 71
 - null, 391
 - position, 370
 - wh, 63
- Optimality Theory, 192
- optionality, 65, 68, 69, 71
 - of complementizer, 201
- P-feature, 64, 66, 149, 154, 155, 157–159, 162, 370
- Palauan, 9
- parameters, 78, 82, 88, 89, 104–106, 115, 116
 - agreement, 383
 - parameter setting, 398
- parasitic gaps, 62
- parenthetical, 78–81, 94, 109, 110, 112, 113, 119, 120
 - remnant, 112
- parsing, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 35, 36, 38–41
 - left to right, 35
- Passamaquoddy, 285
- pause potential, *see* comma intonation
- Peripheral Positions, 1
- periphery
 - DP, 239
 - left, 1, 11, 15–20, 50, 165, 188, 193, 230, 254, 327, 329, 380, 404

- acquisition of, 359
 - right, 19, 20, 33, 46, 188
- PF interface, 126
- phase, 12, 16, 65, 66, 73, 119, 122, 143, 149, 151–154, 157, 162, 235, 262
 - FocP as a phase, 65
 - opacity of, 259
 - Phase Impenetrability Condition, 196, 267
 - strong, 50, 64, 65
- Pied Piping, 178, 297, 298
 - successive, 185
- Polish, 252
- possessive construction, 360, 366
 - acquisition of, 375
- possessor, 345–348, 357, 366
- possessor doubling, 212, 213, 215, 216, 219, 222, 228–230, 233, 236, 238, 239
- PP-preposing, 86
- predicate inversion, 291
- predication, 5, 13
 - semantic rule of, 7, 13
- presuppositionality, 244
- Principle of Minimal Compliance, 192, 200
- pro-drop, 192, 236
- Procrastinate, 67
- pronoun, 251
 - resumptive, 343, 348
- pronouns
 - anaphoric interpretation of, 25
 - as determiners, 251
 - doubling of, 19, 33
 - possessive, 214–216, 218, 219, 227–230, 236, 239
 - resumptive, 9, 28, 97, 106, 107, 110, 172, 179, 214, 215, 225, 227, 236, 247, 251, 252, 330
 - as overt traces, 9
 - pragmatic construal of, 29
- pseudogapping, 53
- quantification, 342
- quantifier raising, 50, 60, 61, 63, 65, 68–71, 73, 293, 295–298, 304–306, 308, 310, 311, 340
- quantifiers, 51, 147, 148
 - counting, 55, 56
 - distributive interpretation, 58
 - generalized, 60
 - negative, 63, 65, 70, 72
 - presuppositional reading, 289
 - weak (cardinal) reading, 289
- questions
 - conjoined, 255
- Raising to Object, 284
- reconstruction, 52, 244, 245, 289, 290, 295, 310, 311, 324, 337, 350, 351, 354, 355
 - in A-chains, 60
 - into small clauses, 291
 - optional, 52
 - quantifier, 245
 - radical, 117, 143–149, 156, 157, 159–162, 244, 245, 250, 253, 254
 - scope, 17, 256
 - to the vP phase, 263, 264
- relative clause, 27, 30
 - construal, 27, 28
- Relativized Minimality, 262
- result clauses, 320
- resumption, 8, 9, 13, 137, 246, 247, 251, 253, 257
- RIDE, *see* Root Phenomena
- Right Node Raising, 19, 33, 36, 38, 45
- Right Roof Constraint, 37
- root
 - clauses, 75
 - phenomena, 77, 82–84, 88, 94, 96, 104, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 119, 120
 - projection, 384
- Rumanian, 246
- scope, 58
 - ambiguity, 54, 148
 - covert, 59
 - inverse, 51–53, 63
 - inverse linking, 309
 - of negation, 309
 - permutations, 307
 - quantifier, 53
 - rigidity, 148, 161, 291, 292, 296, 298
 - wide, 289
- scrambling, 3, 15, 16, 116, 124–128, 133, 139, 140, 143–145, 148, 154, 156, 157, 159–162, 241, 242, 244, 246, 249, 250, 257
 - clause-internal, 144, 146, 284
 - in Hindi, 144
 - in Japanese/Korean, 144, 159, 162
 - in Korean, 128
 - long, 136, 143, 144, 146–148, 160, 161, 242
 - base generation of, 136
 - of PP, 321
- Semitic, 92, 340
- Shortest, 293–298, 304
- Slave, 247
- small clause, 291, 296, 297, 299–302, 309–311
- speaker attitudes, 89
- specificity
 - Specificity Phrase, 188
- specificity effect, 160
- Spell-Out
 - cyclic, 50, 65, 262, 263
 - of phases, 265
 - prosodic constituency, 263

- stress, 56, 57, 232, 315
 focal, 234, 238
 neutrality, 231
 stress feature, 133
- Strict Cycle Condition, 260
- structure preservation, 75, 89, 91, 93
 augmented, 94, 102, 113
- stylistic inversion, 116, 118–120
- Stylistic Postposing, 61
- Subjacency, 58, 260, 265
- subject
 Subject Prominent Languages, 130
- Subject Auxiliary Inversion, 103
- subjecthood
 syntax of, 2, 3, 17
- subjects
 broad, 330, 336–339, 341–351, 353, 355, 356
 rightward peripheral, 12
- subjunctive, 83
- SubMove, 251, 252, 254, 257
- substitution, 93, 117
- Superiority, 150–152, 241–243, 250, 253, 254, 293
- Swedish, 9, 191, 192, 195–197, 199–201, 203–205, 207, 208
- Tagalog, 274
- Tensed S Constraint, 96, 97, 104, 107, 111, 112, 114
- Thai, 105
- there-insertion, 79, 118
- topic, 19, 32, 59, 229, 380
 contrastive topic, 127
 hanging, 32, 33, *see* *dslocation*, left 180
 multiple
 prohibited in Gungbe, 178
 topic feature, 131
 topic marker, 168
 Topic Prominent Languages, 130
- Topic Phrase, 138, 361
- topic structures, 27, 31, 39
- topicalization, 5–7, 20, 51, 60, 61, 64, 77–79, 85, 88, 95, 113, 124, 125, 127, 146, 193, 204–208, 233, 241, 246, 255, 256, 329, 331–333, 345, 350, 356, 361, 363, 366, 367, 370, 371, 379, 382
 as fixing tree nodes, 26
 as Merge, 205
 double, 95
 embedded, 331
 long distance, 125
 multiple, 60
 short-distance, 125
- TopP, 241
- Spell-Out of, 272
- transformation
 local, 89, 91
 root, 75–78, 82, 87–89, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, 110, 111, 113, 114, 119
- Transitive Expletive Construction, 277
- tree growth, 21
 in Dynamic Syntax, 19
- truncation, 383, 385–387
- Tsez, 280–282
- Tzotzil, 212
- underspecification
 categorial, 84, 92, 101, 116
 in parsing, 21
 of φ -features, 399, 402
 of functional categories, 381
 of pronoun content, 25
 of tree nodes, 25
- Vata, 9, 92
- verb inversion, 78–80, 86, 88, 95, 98, 99, 104
- verb second, 79, 82, 86, 87, 92, 94, 99, 102–104, 114, 192, 200, 201, 204, 207, 214, 228, 230, 239
 subject initial, 234
- verbs
 bridge verb, 281
- Vorfeld, 88, 95
- VP-preposing, 86
- Weak Crossover, 245, 256
 absent in topicalization, 206
- West Flemish, 212–216, 218–222, 224, 225, 228, 229, 231, 238, 239
- wh-movement, 7, 9, 78, 85, 86, 89, 97, 100, 105, 117, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 337, 345
 partial, 154
 successive-cyclic, 157
 triggered by EPP, 195
- Wh-Phrase, 241
 D-linked, 241, 244–246, 248, 251
 in-situ, 255, 256
- wh-questions
in situ, 383, 390
 copular, 392, 397
 finiteness, 393
 in child language, 383
 in child French, 390
 lacking wh-phrase, 395
 multiple, 53, 63
- Yiddish, 88, 115
- York Corpus (of child French), 385

Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory

Managing Editors

Liliane Haegeman, *University of Geneva*

Joan Maling, *Brandeis University*

James McCloskey, *University of California, Santa Cruz*

Publications

1. L. Burzio: *Italian Syntax. A Government-binding Approach*. 1986.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2014-2; Pb 90-277-2015-0
2. W.D. Davies: *Choctaw Verb Agreement and Universal Grammar*. 1986.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2065-7; Pb 90-277-2142-4
3. K. É. Kiss: *Configurationality in Hungarian*. 1987.
ISBN Hb 90-277-1907-1; Pb 90-277-2456-3
4. D. Pulleyblank: *Tone in Lexical Phonology*. 1986.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2123-8; Pb 90-277-2124-6
5. L. Hellan and K. K. Christensen: *Topics in Scandinavian Syntax*. 1986.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2166-1; Pb 90-277-2167-X
6. K. P. Mohanan: *The Theory of Lexical Phonology*. 1986.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2226-9; Pb 90-277-2227-7
7. J. L. Aissen: *Tzotzil Clause Structure*. 1987.
ISBN Hb 90-277-2365-6; Pb 90-277-2441-5
8. T. Gunji: *Japanese Phrase Structure Grammar. A Unification-based Approach*. 1987.
ISBN 1-55608-020-4
9. W. U. Wurzel: *Inflectional Morphology and Naturalness*. 1989
ISBN Hb 1-55608-025-5; Pb 1-55608-026-3
10. C. Neidle: *The Role of Case in Russian Syntax*. 1988 ISBN 1-55608-042-5
11. C. Lefebvre and P. Muysken: *Mixed Categories. Nominalizations in Quechua*. 1988.
ISBN Hb 1-55608-050-6; Pb 1-55608-051-4
12. K. Michelson: *A Comparative Study of Lake-Iroquoian Accent*. 1988
ISBN 1-55608-054-9
13. K. Zagona: *Verb Phrase Syntax. A Parametric Study of English and Spanish*. 1988
ISBN Hb 1-55608-064-6; Pb 1-55608-065-4
14. R. Hendrick: *Anaphora in Celtic and Universal Grammar*. 1988
ISBN 1-55608-066-2
15. O. Jaeggli and K.J. Safir (eds.): *The Null Subject Parameter*. 1989
ISBN Hb 1-55608-086-7; Pb 1-55608-087-5
16. H. Lasnik: *Essays on Anaphora*. 1989
ISBN Hb 1-55608-090-5; Pb 1-55608-091-3
17. S. Steele: *Agreement and Anti-Agreement. A Syntax of Luiseño*. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0260-5
18. E. Pearce: *Parameters in Old French Syntax. Infinitival Complements*. 1990
ISBN Hb 0-7923-0432-2; Pb 0-7923-0433-0
19. Y.A. Li: *Order and Constituency in Mandarin Chinese*. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0500-0

Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory

20. H. Lasnik: *Essays on Restrictiveness and Learnability*. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0628-7; Pb 0-7923-0629-5
21. M.J. Speas: *Phrase Structure in Natural Language*. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0755-0; Pb 0-7923-0866-2
22. H. Haider and K. Netter (eds.): *Representation and Derivation in the Theory of Grammar*. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1150-7
23. J. Simpson: *Warlpiri Morpho-Syntax*. A Lexicalist Approach. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1292-9
24. C. Georgopoulos: *Syntactic Variables*. Resumptive Pronouns and A' Binding in Palauan. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1293-7
25. K. Leffel and D. Bouchard (eds.): *Views on Phrase Structure*. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1295-3
26. C. Tellier: *Licensing Theory and French Parasitic Gaps*. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1311-9; Pb 0-7923-1323-2
27. S.-Y. Kuroda: *Japanese Syntax and Semantics*. Collected Papers. 1992
ISBN 0-7923-1390-9; Pb 0-7923-1391-7
28. I. Roberts: *Verbs and Diachronic Syntax*. A Comparative History of English and French. 1992
ISBN 0-7923-1705-X
29. A. Fassi Fehri: *Issues in the Structure of Arabic Clauses and Words*. 1993
ISBN 0-7923-2082-4
30. M. Bittner: *Case, Scope, and Binding*. 1994
ISBN 0-7923-2649-0
31. H. Haider, S. Olsen and S. Vikner (eds.): *Studies in Comparative Germanic Syntax*. 1995
ISBN 0-7923-3280-6
32. N. Duffield: *Particles and Projections in Irish Syntax*. 1995
ISBN 0-7923-3550-3; Pb 0-7923-3674-7
33. J. Rooryck and L. Zaring (eds.): *Phrase Structure and the Lexicon*. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-3745-X
34. J. Bayer: *Directionality and Logical Form*. On the Scope of Focusing Particles and Wh-in-situ. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-3752-2
35. R. Freidin (ed.): *Current Issues in Comparative Grammar*. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-3778-6; Pb 0-7923-3779-4
36. C.-T.J. Huang and Y.-H.A. Li (eds.): *New Horizons in Chinese Linguistics*. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-3867-7; Pb 0-7923-3868-5
37. A. Watanabe: *Case Absorption and WH-Agreement*. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-4203-8
38. H. Thráinsson, S.D. Epstein and S. Peter (eds.): *Studies in Comparative Germanic Syntax*. Volume II. 1996
ISBN 0-7923-4215-1
39. C.J.W. Zwart: *Morphosyntax of Verb Movement*. A Minimalist Approach to the Syntax of Dutch. 1997
ISBN 0-7923-4263-1; Pb 0-7923-4264-X
40. T. Siloni: *Noun Phrases and Nominalizations*. The Syntax of DPs. 1997
ISBN 0-7923-4608-4
41. B.S. Vance: *Syntactic Change in Medieval French*. 1997
ISBN 0-7923-4669-6
42. G. Müller: *Incomplete Category Fronting*. A Derivational Approach to Remnant Movement in German. 1998
ISBN 0-7923-4837-0

Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory

43. A. Alexiadou, G. Horrocks and M. Stavrou (eds.): *Studies in Greek Syntax*. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-5290-4
44. R. Sybesma: *The Mandarin VP*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5462-1
45. K. Johnson and I. Roberts (eds.): *Beyond Principles and Parameters*. Essays in Memory of Osvaldo Jaeggli. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5501-6
46. R.M. Bhatt: *Verb Movement and the Syntax of Kashmiri*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-6033-8
47. A. Neeleman and F. Weerman: *Flexible Syntax*. A Theory of Case and Arguments. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-6058-3
48. C. Gerfen: *Phonology and Phonetics in Coatzacoapan Mixtec*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-6034-6
49. I. Paul, V. Phillips and L. Travis (eds.): *Formal Issues in Austronesian Linguistics*. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6068-0
50. M. Frascarelli: *The Syntax-Phonology Interface in Focus and Topic Constructions in Italian*. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6240-3
51. I. Landau: *Elements of Control*. Structure and Meaning in Infinitival Constructions. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6620-4
52. W.D. Davies and S. Dubinsky (eds.): *Objects and other Subjects*. Grammatical Functions, Functional Categories and Configurationality. 2001 ISBN 1-4020-0064-2; Pb 1-4020-0065-0
53. J. Ouhalla and U. Shlonsky (eds.): *Themes in Arabic and Hebrew Syntax*. 2002 ISBN 1-4020-0536-9; Pb 1-4020-0537-7
54. E. Haeberli: *Features, Categories and the Syntax of A-Positions*. Cross-Linguistic Variation in the Germanic Languages. 2002 ISBN 1-4020-0854-6; Pb 1-4020-0855-4
55. J. McDonough: *The Navajo Sound System*. 2003 ISBN 1-4020-1351-5; Pb 1-4020-1352-3
56. D.E. Holt (ed.): *Optimality Theory and Language Change*. 2003 ISBN 1-4020-1469-4; Pb 1-4020-1470-8
57. J. Camacho: *The Structure of Coordination*. Conjunction and Agreement Phenomena in Spanish and Other Languages. 2003 ISBN 1-4020-1510-0; Pb 1-4020-1511-9
58. I. Toivonen: *Non-Projecting Words*. A Case Study of Swedish Particles. 2003 ISBN 1-4020-1531-3; Pb 1-4020-1532-1
59. D. Adger, C. de Cat and G. Tsoulas (eds): *Peripheries*. Syntactic Edges and their Effects. 2004 ISBN 1-4020-1908-4; Pb 1-4020-1909-2