

SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING

Although historians no longer write under the shadow of Namier it remains true that a familiarity with his work is fundamental to an understanding of the eighteenth century, even if his conclusions have to be judiciously qualified. *The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George III* (London, 2nd ed., 1957) and *England in the Age of the American Revolution* (London, 2nd ed., 1961) should be consulted, as should be the essays on monarchy and the party system and the country gentlemen in parliament printed in *Crossroads of Power* (London, 1962). Revisionist views of the early eighteenth-century Tory party may be found in L. Colley, *In Defiance of Oligarchy* (Cambridge, 1982) and E. Cruickshanks, *Political Untouchables* (London, 1979), but there is some penetrating comment in P. D. G. Thomas, 'Party Politics in Eighteenth-century Britain: Some Myths and a Touch of Reality', *British Journal for Eighteenth-century Studies* X (1987). J. C. D. Clark, *The Dynamics of Change* (Cambridge, 1982) demonstrates that the 1750s were a watershed in party development, and the same author has emphasised the significance of discontinuity in 'A General Theory of Party, Opposition, and Government 1688–1832', *Historical Journal* XXIII (1980). The influence of religious issues and traditionalist thinking is shown in J. C. D. Clark, *English Society 1688–1832* (Cambridge, 1985). R. Pares, *King George III and the Politicians* (Oxford, 1953) and H. Butterfield, *George III and the Historians* (London, 1957) are still enlightening. B. W. Hill, *British Parliamentary Parties 1742–1832* (London, 1985) is preoccupied with continuity, while F. O'Gorman, *The Rise of Party in England: the Rockingham Whigs* (London, 1975) and the same author's *The Emergence of the British Two-party System* (London,

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1982) also belong to the school preoccupied with evolution.

J. Brewer, *Party Ideology and Popular Politics at the Accession of George III* (Cambridge, 1976) attempts to interweave high politics and popular movements but, though he throws out several provocative ideas about Wilkes, the best studies of Wilkes remain G. Rudé, *Wilkes and Liberty* (Oxford, 1962) and I. R. Christie, *Wilkes, Wyvill and Reform* (London, 1962). There are two good biographies of George III: S. Ayling, *George III* (London, 1972) and J. Brooke, *King George III* (London, 1972). The legend of Bute is dissected by J. Brewer, 'The Misfortunes of Lord Bute', *Historical Journal* XVI (1973). For approaches to ideology see H. T. Dickinson, *Liberty and Property* (London, 1977), J. Brewer, 'Rockingham, Burke and Whig Political Argument', *Historical Journal* XVIII (1975), and F. O'Gorman, *Edmund Burke: His Political Philosophy* (London, 1973). The American crisis is dealt with by I. R. Christie, *Crisis of Empire* (London, 2nd ed., 1974), J. W. Derry, *English Politics and the American Revolution* (London, 1976), B. Donoghue, *British Politics and the American Revolution: the Path to War* (London, 1964) and P. D. G. Thomas, *The Townshend Duties Crisis* (Oxford, 1987). P. D. G. Thomas, *Lord North* (London, 1976) and I. R. Christie, *The End of North's Ministry* (London, 1958) are essential reading. For the crisis of 1782–83, J. A. Cannon, *The Fox–North Coalition* (Cambridge, 1969) is indispensable, as is M. D. George, 'Fox's Martyrs: the General Election of 1784' printed in I. R. Christie (ed.), *Essays in Modern History* (London, 1968). I. R. Christie, *Myth and Reality in Late Eighteenth-century British Politics* (London, 1970) is an excellent collection of papers.

For the politics of the 1780s, P. Kelly, 'British Parliamentary Politics 1784–86', *Historical Journal* XVII (1974), D. G. Barnes, *George III and William Pitt* (Stanford, 1939), J. Holland Rose, *William Pitt and National Revival* (London, 1911) are all useful, but J. Ehrman, *The Younger Pitt: the Years of Acclaim* (London, 1969) is an authoritative account. L. G. Mitchell, *Charles James Fox and the Disintegration of the Whig Party* (Oxford, 1971), J. W. Derry, *The Regency Crisis and the Whigs* (Cambridge, 1963), D. Ginter, *Whig Organisation in the General Election of 1790* (Berkeley, 1967), and F. O'Gorman, *The Whig Party and the French Revolution* (London, 1967) chart the fortunes of the opposition from a variety of viewpoints. J. W. Derry, *Charles James Fox* (London, 1972) surveys the whole of Fox's career critically. For the impact of the French Revolution P. A. Brown, *The French Revolution in English History* (London, 1918) remains valuable, but there is a recent treatment

of this subject in H. T. Dickinson (ed.), *Britain and the French Revolution* (London, 1989). Popular radicalism is dealt with by E. P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class* (London, 1964), A. Goodwin, *The Friends of Liberty* (London, 1979) and M. I. Thomis and P. Holt, *Threats of Revolution in Britain* (London, 1977). D. E. Brewster and N. McCord, 'Some Labour Troubles in the 1790s in North East England', *Review of Social History* XIII (1968) shows how local studies can cast light on larger issues. For parliamentary reform G. Veitch, *The Genesis of Parliamentary Reform* (London, 1913) may still be recommended, but J. A. Cannon, *Parliamentary Reform* (Cambridge, 1973) is indispensable because of the breadth and incisiveness of its approach.

J. Ehrman, *The Younger Pitt: the Reluctant Transition* (London, 1983) deals magisterially with Pitt and the early stages of the revolutionary war, but J. Holland Rose, *William Pitt and the Great War* (London, 1911) still provides much information and sane comment. The loyalist movement may be studied in E. C. Black, *The Association: the British Extra-parliamentary Organisation* (Cambridge, Mass., 1963), R. R. Dozier, *For King, Constitution and Country: the English Loyalists and the French Revolution* (London, 1983), D. Ginter, 'The Loyalist Association Movement of 1792–93', *Historical Journal* IX (1966), A. Mitchell, 'The Association Movement of 1792–93', *Historical Journal* IV (1961), and J. R. Western, 'The Volunteer Movement as an anti-Revolutionary Force', *English Historical Review* LXXI (1956). Three articles by C. Emsley are especially useful: 'The London Insurrection of December 1792', *Journal of British Studies* XVII (1978); 'The Home Office and Its Sources of Information and Investigation', *English Historical Review* XCIV (1979); and 'An Aspect of Pitt's "Terror": Prosecutions for Sedition During the 1790s', *Social History* VI (1981). The same author's *British Society and the French Wars* (London, 1979) is a good general account. P. Mackesy, *The Strategy of Overthrow* (London, 1974) and *War Without Victory* (Oxford, 1984) contain excellent analyses of the strategic problems of the war together with perceptive coverage of their political ramifications. For the Irish Union the best study is G. C. Bolton, *The Passing of the Irish Act of Union* (Oxford, 1966).

A. D. Harvey, *Britain in the Early Nineteenth Century* (London, 1978), together with his article 'The Ministry of All the Talents', *Historical Journal* XV (1972), demolishes much sentimental legend about the period. P. Ziegler, *Addington* (London, 1965), P. Jupp, *Lord Grenville* (Oxford, 1985), and D. Gray, *Spencer Perceval* (Man-

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chester, 1963) do much by way of rehabilitation. J. J. Sack, *The Grenvillites* (Chicago, 1979), M. Roberts, *The Whig Party 1807–12* (London, 1939) and A. Mitchell, *The Whigs in Opposition* (Oxford, 1967) cover the misfortunes of the opposition. For the later stages of the French wars, R. Glover, *Britain at Bay* (London, 1973), R. Glover, *Peninsular Preparation* (Cambridge, 1963), D. Gates, *The Spanish Ulcer* (London, 1986) and R. Parkinson, *The Peninsular War* (London, 1973) treat the military issues.

The politics of the Liverpool era are analysed in W. R. Brock, *Lord Liverpool and Liberal Toryism* (Cambridge, 1941), a pioneering study; J. Cookson, *Lord Liverpool's Administration* (Edinburgh, 1975); and B. Hilton, *Corn, Cash, Commerce* (Oxford, 1977). N. Gash has written admirably about Liverpool, both in *Aristocracy and People* (London, 1979) and *Lord Liverpool* (London, 1984). The best treatment of the Catholic issue is G. I. T. Machin, *The Catholic Question in English Politics* (Oxford, 1964). B. Fontana, *Rethinking the Politics of Commercial Society* (Cambridge, 1985) deals with the debate between the theorists of the time. R. J. White, *Waterloo to Peterloo* (London, 1957), F. O. Darvall, *Popular Disturbances and Public Order in Regency England* (London, 1934), D. Read, *Peterloo: the Massacre and Its Background* (Manchester, 1957), and R. Walmesley, *Peterloo: the Case Reopened* (Manchester, 1969) provide ample and varied material on the interrelation between political and social questions. The essays of N. McCord, J. A. Cannon, and J. W. Derry in J. A. Cannon (ed.), *The Whig Ascendancy* (London, 1981) should also be consulted. N. McCord, 'The Seamen's Strike of 1815 in North-East England', *Economic History Review*, 2nd series, XXI (1968) is excellent on the government's attitude to popular disturbances.

Foreign policy is authoritatively handled by C. Webster, *The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh* (2 vols, London, 2nd ed., 1963) and H. W. V. Temperley, *The Foreign Policy of Canning* (London, 2nd ed., 1966). A number of biographies may also be commended: C. J. Bartlett, *Castlereagh* (London, 1966), J. W. Derry, *Castlereagh* (London, 1976), W. Hinde, *Canning* (London, 1973), P. J. V. Rolo, *George Canning* (London, 1965), N. Gash, *Mr Secretary Peel* (London, 1961), W. R. Jones, *Prosperity Robinson* (London, 1967), and E. Longford, *Wellington, Pillar of State* (London, 1972).

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