

---

## References

---

- Ainley, P. and Vickerstaff, S. (1994), 'Transitions from corporatism: the privatisation of policy failure', *Contemporary Record*, 7 (3), pp. 541–56.
- Amery, L.S. (1947), *Thoughts on the Constitution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Arp, H.A. (1993), 'Technical regulation and politics: the interplay between economic interests and environmental policy goals in EC car emission legislation', in *European Integration and Environmental Policy*, Liefferink, J.D., Lowe, P.D. and Nol, A.P.J. (eds.), London: Belhaven.
- Atkinson, M.M. and Coleman, W.D. (1985), 'Corporatism and industrial policy', in *Organized Interests and the State*, Cawson, A. (ed.), London: Sage.
- Baldwin, N. (1990), 'The House of Lords', in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Barr, G. (1992), 'The anti-poll tax movement: an insider's view of an outsider group', *Talking Politics*, 4 (3), pp. 143–7.
- Beer, S. (1956), 'Pressure groups and parties in Britain', *American Political Science Review*, 50 (1), pp. 1–23.
- Beer, S. (1965), *Modern British Politics*, London: Faber and Faber.
- Beer, S. (1982), *Britain Against Itself*, London: Faber and Faber.
- Berry, S. (1992), 'Lobbyists: techniques of the political "insiders"', *Government and Opposition*, 45, pp. 220–32.
- Bose, A. (1991), 'Aid and the business lobby', in *Britain's Overseas Aid Since 1979*, Bose, A. and Burnell, P. (eds.), Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Bown, F. (1990), 'The defeat of the Shops Bill, 1986', in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Boyle, E. (1971), Contribution to E. Boyle and A. Crosland in conversation with M. Kogan, *The Politics of Education*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.

- Brickman, R., Jasanoff, S. and Ilgen, T. (1985), *Controlling Chemicals: The politics of regulation in Europe and the United States*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Brittan, S. (1964), *Steering the Economy*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Brittan, S. (1975), 'The economic contradictions of democracy', *British Journal of Political Science*, 5, pp. 129–59.
- Brittan, S. (1987a), "'The economic contradictions of democracy" revisited', *Political Quarterly*, 60 (2), pp. 190–203.
- Brittan, S. (1987b), *The Role and Limits of Government*, Aldershot: Wildwood House.
- Brittan, S. (1989), 'The Thatcher Government's economic policy', Esmee Fairbairn Lecture, University of Lancaster Economics Department.
- Brooke, R. (1989), *Managing the Enabling Authority*, Harrow: Longman.
- Browne, W.P. (1990), 'Organized interests and their interest niches: a search for pluralism in a policy domain', *Journal of Politics*, 52 (2), pp. 477–509.
- Bruce-Gardyne, J. (1986), *Ministers and Mandarins*, London: Sidgwick and Jackson.
- Buksti, J.A. and Johansen, L.N. (1979), 'Variations in organizational participation in government: the case of Denmark', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 2 (new series) (3), pp. 197–220.
- Burson-Marsteller (1991), *Lobbying the EC. The views of the policy-makers*, Brussels: Burson-Marsteller.
- Cawson, A. (1992), 'Interests, groups and public policy-making: the case of the European consumer electronics industry', in *Organized Interests and the European Community*, Greenwood, J., Grote, J.R. and Ronit, K. (eds.), London: Sage.
- Christiansen, L. and Dowding, K. (1994), 'Pluralism or state autonomy? The case of Amnesty International (British Section): the insider/outsider group', *Political Studies*, 42 (1), pp. 15–24.
- Churchill, W. (1930), 'Parliamentary government and the economic problem', Romanes Lecture, Oxford.
- Coates, David (1972), *Teachers Unions and Interest Group Politics*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Coates, Dudley (1984), 'Food law: Brussels, Whitehall and town hall', in *Policies into Practice*, Lewis, D. and Wallace, H. (eds.), London: Heinemann.
- Coffin, C. (1987), *Working with Whitehall*, London: Confederation of British Industry.
- Cox, G., Lowe, P. and Winter, M. (1986), 'The state and the farmer: perspectives on agricultural policy', in *Agriculture: People and Policies*, Cox, G., Lowe, P. and Winter, M. (eds.), London: Allen and Unwin.
- Danton de Rouffignac, P. (1991), *Presenting Your Case to Europe*, London: Mercury.
- Davies, M. (1985), *Politics of Pressure*, London: BBC Publications.
- Devlin Commission (1972), *Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Industrial and Commercial Representation*, London: Association of British Chambers of Commerce/Confederation of British Industry.

- Doig, A. (1986), 'Access to Parliament and the rise of the professional lobbyist', *Public Money*, 5 (4), pp. 39–43.
- Dowding, K. (1994a), 'Rational mobilisation', in *Contemporary Political Studies, Volume Two*, Dunleavy, P. and Stanyer, J. (eds.), Belfast: Political Studies Association.
- Dowding, K. (1994b), 'Policy networks: don't stretch a good idea too far', in *Contemporary Political Studies, Volume One*, Dunleavy, P. and Stanyer, J. (eds.), Belfast: Political Studies Association.
- Dowse, R.E. and Hughes, J. (1977), 'Sporadic interventionists', *Political Studies*, 25 (1), pp. 84–92.
- Dudley, G. (1983), 'The road lobby: a declining force', in *Pressure Politics*, Marsh, D. (ed.), London: Junction Books.
- Dunleavy, P. (1988), 'Group identities and individual influence: reconstructing the theory of interest groups', *British Journal of Political Science*, 18 (1), pp. 21–49.
- Dunleavy, P. (1991), *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Public Choice*, Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Eberlie, R. (1993), 'The Confederation of British Industry and policy-making in the European Community', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eckstein, H. (1960), *Pressure Group Politics: The case of the British Medical Association*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Edwards, R. (1988), 'Spirit of outrage', *New Statesman and Society*, 29 July, pp. 16 and 18.
- Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W. (eds.) (1986), *The Decline of the British Economy*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Elliott, B., Bechhofer, F., McCrone, D. and Black, S. (1982), 'Bourgeois social movements in Britain: repertoires and responses', *Sociological Review*, 30 (1), pp. 71–94.
- Field, F. (1982), *Poverty and Politics*, London: Heinemann.
- Finer, S.E. (1958), *Anonymous Empire*, London: Pall Mall.
- Franklin, M. (1994), 'Food policy formation in the UK/EC', in *The Politics of Food*, Henson, S. and Gregory, S. (eds.), Reading: Department of Agricultural Economics and Management, University of Reading.
- Gardner, J.N. (1991), *Effective Lobbying in the European Community*, Deventer: Kluwer.
- Garner, R. (1993), *Animals, Politics and Morality*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Gilmour, I. (1978), *Inside Right*, London: Quartet.
- Gilmour, I. (1983), *Britain Can Work*, Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- Grant, W. (1978), 'Insider groups, outsider groups and interest group strategies in Britain', University of Warwick Department of Politics Working Paper No. 19.
- Grant, W. (1983), 'Chambers of Commerce in the UK system of business interest representation', University of Warwick Department of Politics Working Paper No. 32.
- Grant, W. (1993a), *Business and Politics in Britain*, 2nd edn, London: Macmillan.

- Grant, W. (1993b), *The Politics of Economic Policy*, Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Grant, W. (forthcoming), *Autos, Smog and Pollution Control*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Grant, W. and Marsh, D. (1977), *The CBI*, London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- Grant, W. and Streeck, W. (1985), 'Large firms and the representation of business interests in the UK and West German construction industry' in *Organized Interests and the State: Studies in meso-corporatism*, Cawson, A. (ed.), London: Sage.
- Grant, W., Nekkers, J. and van Waarden, F. (eds.) (1991), *Organizing Business for War*, Oxford: Berg.
- Grant, W., Paterson, W.E. and Whitston, C. (1988), *Government and the Chemical Industry*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Grantham, C. and Seymour-Ure, C. (eds.) (1990), 'Political consultants', in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Green, M.L. (1993), 'The politics of big business in the Single Market Program', paper presented for the European Community Studies Association conference, Washington DC.
- Greenwood, J. and Jordan, G. (1993), 'The United Kingdom: a changing kaleidoscope', in *National Public and Private EC Lobbying*, Van Schendelen, M.P.C.M. (ed.), Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Greenwood, J. and Ronit, K. (1992), 'Established and emergent sectors: organized interests at the European level in the pharmaceutical industries and the new biotechnologies', in *Organized Interests and the European Community*, Greenwood, J., Grote, J.R. and Ronit, K. (eds.) London: Sage.
- Greenwood, J., Grote, J.R. and Ronit, K. (1992), 'Introduction: organized interests and the transnational dimension', in *Organized Interests and the European Community*, Greenwood, J., Grote, J.R. and Ronit, K. (eds.), London: Sage.
- Hall, P. (1986), *Governing the Economy*, Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Harvey, B. (1993), 'Lobbying in Europe: the experience of voluntary organisations', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hecko, H. and Wildavsky, A. (1974), *The Private Government of Public Money*, London: Macmillan.
- Hindell, K. and Simms, M. (1974), 'How the abortion lobby worked', in *Pressure Groups in Britain*, Kimber, R. and Richardson, J.J. (eds.), London: Dent.
- Holbeche, B. (1986), 'Policy and influence: MAFF and the NFU', *Public Policy and Administration*, 1, pp. 40-7.
- House of Commons (1985), *First Report from the Select Committee on Members' Interests, 1984/85*, London: HMSO.
- Hull, R. (1993), 'Lobbying Brussels: a view from within', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Isaac-Henry, K. (1984), 'Taking stock of the local authority associations', *Public Administration*, 62 (2), pp. 129–46.
- Jordan, A.G. and Richardson, J. (1987), *Government and Pressure Groups in Britain*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Jordan, G. (1990), 'The pluralism of pluralism: an anti-theory?', *Political Studies*, 38 (2), pp. 286–301.
- Jordan, G. (1994), 'Why bumble bees fly: accounting for public interest participation', paper presented at ECPR Joint Sessions, Madrid.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1992a), 'What is studied when pressure groups are studied?: policy participants and pressure groups', British Interest Group Project Working Paper No. 1, University of Aberdeen.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1992b), 'Insiders, outsiders and political access', British Interest Group Project Working Paper No. 3, University of Aberdeen.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1992c), 'Assumptions about the role of groups in the policy process: the British policy community approach', British Interest Group Project Working Paper No. 4, University of Aberdeen.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1992d), 'Policy-making in agriculture: "primary" policy community or specialist policy communities', British Interest Group Project Working Paper No. 5, University of Aberdeen.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1994a), 'Collective action and the public interest problem: drawing a line under Olson', in *Contemporary Political Studies, Volume Two*, Dunleavy, P. and Stanyer, J. (eds.), Belfast: Political Studies Association.
- Jordan, G., Maloney, W. and McLaughlin, A. (1994b), 'Interest groups: a marketing perspective on membership', in *Contemporary Political Studies, Volume Two*, Dunleavy, P. and Stanyer, J. (eds.), Belfast: Political Studies Association.
- Judge, D. (1990a), 'Parliament and interest representation', in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Judge, D. (1990b), *Parliament and Industry*, Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Judge, D. (1993), *The Parliamentary State*, London: Sage.
- Kessler, S. (1994), 'Incomes policy', *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, 32 (2), pp. 181–99.
- King, R. (1985), 'Corporatism and the Local Economy' in *The Political Economy of Corporatism*, Grant, W. (ed.), London: Macmillan.
- Kingdon, J.W. (1984), *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*, New York: Harper-Collins.
- Kohler-Koch, B. (1993), 'Germany: fragmented but strong lobbying', in *National Public and Private EC Lobbying*, Van Schendelen, M.P.C.M. (ed.), Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Kohler-Koch, B. (1994), 'Changing patterns of interest intermediation in the European Union', *Government and Opposition*, 29 (2), pp. 166–80.
- Lawson, N. (1992), *The View From No. 11: Memoirs of a Tory Radical*, London: Bantam.

- Lazonick, W. (1986), 'The Cotton Industry', in *The Decline of the British Economy*, Elbaum, B. and Lazonick, W. (eds.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Lindblom, C.E. (1977), *Politics and Markets*, New York: Basic Books.
- Lively, J. (1975), *Democracy*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Lowe, P. and Goyder, J. (1983), *Environmental Groups in Politics*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Lynn, L.H. and McKeown, T.J. (1988), *Organizing Business: Trade Associations in America and Japan*, Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute.
- MacDougall, D. (1987), *Don and Mandarin: Memoirs of an Economist*, London: John Murray.
- McLaughlin, A. and Jordan, G. (1993) 'The rationality of lobbying in Europe: why are Euro-groups so numerous and so weak? Some evidence from the car industry', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McLaughlin, A., Jordan, G. and Maloney, W.A. (1993), 'Corporate lobbying in the European Community', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 31 (2), pp. 191-212.
- McLeay, E.M. (1990), 'Defining policing policies and the political agenda', *Political Studies*, 38 (4), pp. 620-37.
- Maddox, B. (1994), 'Lobby groups left to carry Green banner', *Financial Times*, 5-6 March 1994, p. 8.
- MAFF (1987), *Survey of Consumer Attitudes to Food Additives*, London: HMSO.
- Malhan, N. (1994), 'European integration and German federalism: the immigration issue', paper presented at the Political Studies Association conference, Swansea.
- Marsh, D. and Chambers, J. (1981), *Abortion Politics*, London: Junction Books.
- Marsh, D. and Read, M. (1988), *Private Members Bills*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Martinelli, A. and Grant, W. (1991), 'Conclusion', in *International Markets and Global Firms*, Martinelli, A. (ed.), London: Sage.
- May, T. and Nugent, N. (1982), 'Insiders, outsiders and thresholders: corporatism and pressure group strategies in Britain', paper presented at Political Studies Association conference, University of Kent.
- Mazey, S. and Mitchell, J. (1993), 'Europe of the regions? Territorial interests and European integration: the Scottish experience', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1992a), 'British pressure groups in the European Community', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 45 (1), pp. 92-127.
- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1992b), 'Environmental groups and the EC: challenges and opportunities', *Environmental Politics*, 4 (1), pp. 109-28.
- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1993a), 'Introduction', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1993b), 'Conclusion: a European policy style?', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1993c), 'EC policy making: an emerging policy style?', in *European Integration and Environmental Policy*, Lieferink, J.D., Lowe, P.D. and Mol A.P.J. (eds.), London: Belhaven.
- Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (1993d), 'Effective business lobbying in Brussels', *European Business Journal*, 5 (4), pp. 14–24.
- Medhurst, K. (1991), 'Reflections on the Church of England and Politics at a Moment of Transition', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 44 (2), pp. 240–61.
- Medhurst, K. and Moyser, G. (1988), *Church and Politics in a Secular Age*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Miller, C. (1990), *Lobbying*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Miller, D. and Reilly, J. (1994), 'Food and the media: the reporting of food "risks"', in *The Politics of Food*, Henson, S. and Gregory, S. (eds.), Reading: Department of Agricultural Economics and Management, University of Reading.
- Mills, M. (1992), *The Politics of Dietary Change*, Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Mitchell, N.J. (1987), 'Changing pressure-group politics: the case of the Trades Union Congress, 1976/84', *British Journal of Political Science*, 17, pp. 509–17.
- Moe, T.M. (1980), *The Organisation of Interests*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Moran, M. (1983), 'Power, policy and the City of London', *Capital and Politics*, King, R. (ed.), London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Moravcsik, A. (1991), 'Negotiating the Single European Act: national interests and conventional statecraft in the European Community', *International Organization*, 45, pp. 19–56.
- Nettl, J.P. (1965), 'Consensus or elite domination: the case of business', *Political Studies*, 8, pp. 22–44.
- Newby, H., Bell, C., Rose, D. and Saunders, P. (1978), *Property, Paternalism and Power: Class and control in rural England*, London: Hutchinson.
- Newton, K. (1976), *Second City Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Norton, P. (1990), 'Public legislation', in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Offe, C. and Wiesenthal, H. (1985), 'Two logics of collective action', in *Disorganised Capitalism*, Offe, C. (principal author), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, M. (1965), *The Logic of Collective Action*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Olson, M. (1982), *The Rise and Decline of Nations*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Plowden, W. (1985), 'The culture of Whitehall', in *Understanding the Civil Service*, Englefield, D. (ed.), Harlow: Longman.
- Plowden, W. (1994), *Ministers and Mandarins*, London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
- Porritt, J. and Winner, D. (1988), *The Coming of the Greens*, London: Fontana.

- Pratt, H.J. (1993), *Gray Agendas: Interest groups and public pensions in Canada, Britain, and the United States*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Presthus, R. (1964), *Men at the Top*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Presthus, R. (1973), *Elite Accommodation in Canadian Politics*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Presthus, R. (1974), *Elites in the Policy Process*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Public Policy Consultants (1987), 'The Government Report', London: Public Policy Consultants.
- Rhodes, R.A.W. and Marsh, D. (1992), 'Policy networks in British politics: a critique of existing approaches', in *Policy Networks in British Government*, Marsh, D. and Rhodes, R.A.W. (eds.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rhodes, R.A.W., Hardy, B. and Pudney, K. (1981), 'Public interest groups in central/local relations in England and Wales', *Public Administration Bulletin*, no. 36, pp. 17–36.
- Richardson, J. (1993), 'Interest group behaviour in Britain: continuity and change', in *Pressure Groups*, Richardson, J. (ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, J. and Jordan, G. (1979), *Governing Under Pressure*, Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- Richardson, J., Maloney, W. and Rüdiger, W. (1992), 'The dynamics of policy change: lobbying and water privatization', *Public Administration*, 70 (2), pp. 157–75.
- Robinson, M. (1991), 'An uncertain partnership: the Overseas Development Administration and the voluntary sector in the 1980s', in *Britain's Overseas Aid Since 1979*, Bose, A. and Burnell, P. (eds.), Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Robinson, M. (1992), *The Greening of British Party Politics*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Rose, R. (1974), *Politics in England Today*, London: Faber and Faber.
- Rucht, D. (1993), '"Think globally, act locally?" Needs, forms and problems of cross-national cooperation among environmental groups', in *European Integration and Environmental Policy*, Liefferink, J.D., Lowe, P. and Mol, A.P.J. (eds.), London: Belhaven.
- Rush, M. (1990), 'Select Committees' in *Parliament and Pressure Politics*, Rush, M. (ed.), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Salisbury, R.H. (1984), 'Interest representation: the dominance of institutions', *American Political Science Review*, 78, pp. 64–76.
- Sandholtz, W. and Zysman, J. (1989), 'Recasting the European bargain', *World Politics*, 42 (4), pp. 95–128.
- Sargent, J.A. (1993), 'The corporate benefits of lobbying: the British case and its relevance to the European Community', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schattschneider, E.E. (1960), *The Semisovereign People*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.



- Schmitter, P.C. and Streeck, W. (1981), 'The organisation of business interests: a research design to study the associative action of business in the advanced industrial societies of Western Europe', International Institute of Management labour market policy discussion paper.
- Self, P. and Storing, H.J. (1962), *The State and the Farmer*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Seyd, P. and Whiteley, P. (1992), *Labour's Grass Roots: The politics of party membership*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Smith, M.J. (1988), 'Consumers and British agricultural policy: a case of long-term exclusion', Essex Papers in Politics and Government No. 48, Department of Government, University of Essex.
- Smith, M.J. (1990a), 'Pluralism, reformed pluralism and neo-pluralism: the role of pressure groups in policy-making', *Political Studies*, **38** (2), pp. 302–22.
- Smith, M.J. (1990b), *The Politics of Agricultural Support in Britain*, Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Smith, M.J. (1991), 'From policy community to issue network: *Salmonella* in eggs and the new politics of food', *Public Administration*, **69** (2), pp. 235–55.
- Smith, M.J. (1993), *Pressure, Power and Policy*, Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Solesbury, W. (1976), 'The environmental agenda', *Public Administration*, **54**, pp. 379–97.
- Somsen, H. (1994), 'State discretion in European Community environmental law: the case of the Bathing Water Directive', State Autonomy in the European Community research seminar, Christ Church, Oxford.
- Spence, D. (1993), 'The role of the national civil service in European lobbying: the British case', in *Lobbying in the European Community*, Mazey, S. and Richardson, J. (eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stedward, G. (1987), 'Entry to the system: a case study of women's aid in Scotland', in *Government and Pressure Groups in Britain*, Jordan, A.G. and Richardson, J. (principal authors), Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Stewart, J.D. (1958), *British Pressure Groups*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stitt, S. and Grant, D. (1994), 'Food poverty: Rowntree revisited', in *The Politics of Food*, Henson, S. and Gregory, S. (eds.), Reading: Department of Agricultural Economics and Management, University of Reading.
- Stocker, T. (1983), 'Pressures on policy formation', in *The Food Industry: Economics and politics*, Burns, J., McInerney, J. and Swinbank, A. (eds.), London: Heinemann.
- Stoker, G. (1991), *The Politics of Local Government*, 2nd edn, London: Macmillan.
- Streeck, W. (1983), 'Beyond pluralism and corporatism: German business associations and the state', *Journal of Public Policy*, **3**, pp. 265–84.
- Streeck, W. and Schmitter, P.C. (1991), 'From national corporatism to transnational pluralism: organized interests in the Single European Market', *Politics and Society*, **19** (2), pp. 133–65.

- Stringer, J. and Richardson, J. (1982), 'Policy stability and policy change: industrial training 1964/82', *Public Administration Bulletin*, no. 39, pp. 22-39.
- Taylor, E. (1979), *The House of Commons at Work*, 9th edn, London: Macmillan.
- Thatcher, M. (1993), *The Downing Street Years*, London: HarperCollins.
- Theakston, K. (1987), *Junior Ministers in British Government*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Thomas, R.H. (1983), *The Politics of Hunting*, Aldershot: Gower.
- Truman, D. (1951), *The Governmental Process*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Visser, J. and Ebbinghaus, B. (1992), 'Making the most of diversity? European integration and transnational organization of labour', in *Organized Interests in the European Community*, Greenwood, J., Grote, J.R. and Ronit, K. (eds.), London: Sage.
- van Waarden, F. (1991), 'Wartime economic mobilisation and state-business relations: a comparison of nine countries', in *Organising Business for War*, Grant, W., Nekkers, J. and van Waarden, F. (eds.), Oxford: Berg.
- Walker, J.L. (1991), *Mobilizing Interest Groups in America*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Ward, S. (1993), 'Thinking global, acting local? British local authorities and their environmental plans', *Environmental Politics*, 2 (3), pp. 453-78.
- Westergaard, J. and Resler, H. (1976), *Class in a Capitalist Society*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Whiteley, P.F. and Winyard, S.J. (1987), *Pressure for the Poor*, London: Methuen.
- Wilkinson, P. with Schofield, J. (1994), *Warrior: One man's environmental crusade*, Cambridge: Lutterworth.
- Wilson, D. (1984), *Pressure: The A to Z of campaigning in Britain*, London: Heinemann.
- Wilson, D. (1988), 'Inside local authorities', *Social Studies Review*, 3 (4), pp. 135-9.
- Young, S.C. (1993), *The Politics of the Environment*, Manchester: Baseline.