

# Index

program's argument/.print out the search...../is not an exact meaning of the different of file to be created and its for portability, efficiency and out where the.....We can use core. Note that

alarm clock.....  
/a number of seconds. An Secondly, open a file for UNIX. To choose.....choice for basic specifiers.....one per has access to its command-line argument is an upper case might be executed executed.....ing requires some knowledge of the technique for checking the... to be con-.....The argument to Unseen to all, a number of results that it gives can be.... described in the next/.....the /to the system such as disk Adb and desired block is not found in the Controlled takes care to flush the I/O subroutines provided by the format. They are...../All written to call the various absolute pathname of the..... 37 absolute pathname, the directory..104 access permissions...../The. 32 access permissions.....the type. 67 accuracy.....checking programs.141 adb to set breakpoints, and find..148 adb./the core file normally just.146 admin -ifile s.file.....164 alarm alarm Sets a process's. 13 alarm call of zero cancels.....124 appending data only..... 62 applications programming under... 5 argument to the printf call. The. 93 arguments via the....a program. 63 ASCII character; if not, it.... 90 assembly language fragment..... 12 assembly language of the.....145 Assertions are a very useful.... 19 atoi is a pointer to the string...149 background tasks are..requests.. 96 bandwidth of pipe I/O. The...128 block cacheing mechanism,..... 29 block numbers, have their..... 14 Breakpoints.....148 buffer cache. In the.....the. 53 Buffering..... 86 buffers...../its argument; it. 83 C runtime.....higher-level .112 C character strings have a fixed.. 89 C system library functions..... 5

This uses a knowledge of the Function

```
#define SIGTERM 15 /*
```

are trying to dismount.....  
 working directory.....  
 files and I/O.....parent and  
 receives one word/...one of its  
 a file.....  
 owner and group of a file.....  
 directory.....  
 divided into two subgroups:  
 dcheck and fsck), to aid in  
 descriptor.....  
 fact that the unlink call was....  
 file/.....close to  
 Open and  
 arranges to relocate the  
 is/.....ence between the  
 For example.....option on the C  
 /The linker or C  
 allow you to leave debuq....gram.  
 to allow programs to find.....A  
 way that.....instead. Thus a  
 termi-...../By the user typing  
 generated via the user typing  
 with those obtained from the disk  
 input and standard..program to  
 \$ adb calls  
 /itself is protected from  
 file or rewrites an existing/....  
 Open and  
 lcs (leave/.....  
 particular filesystem..gathering  
 variables.....As well as complex  
 printed from the..the core file.  
 applications, such as multi-user  
 their last-changed  
 cleaning up....example, icheck,  
 the parent to distinguish the  
 Adb is a  
 of...../When the system is  
 line. These take effect.....  
 /effective in eliminating any  
 All SCCS files begin with s ;  
 by a number of subsequent  
 build a tree of inter-file  
 and lint will help to spot  
 with one associated command..  
 printing out...../\* Recursively  
 array is used for each of the  
 data to be transferred via  
 circumvents the..directly. This  
 Each I/O device....but allow

C...is the stack trace facility..146  
 Call and Return Values.....142  
 Catchable termination \*/.... .116  
 change directory off the disk you. 27  
 chdir Changes the..... 13  
 child automatically share open. 51  
 children dies; then it.....105  
 chmod Changes mode of.. 13  
 chown Changes the..... 13  
 chroot Changes the root. 13  
 classical character devices and.. 54  
 cleaning up...example, icheck, . 53  
 close Closes a file... 13  
 close all its open files; the... 72  
 close the file and free the..... 83  
 Close..... 48  
 code and data portions of the...109  
 compiler and lint.....141  
 compiler or linker command line...109  
 compiler..... 9  
 Conditional compilation will..... 16  
 connection mechanism is included..133  
 context can be saved in such a...121  
 control characters from his.....117  
 control.....recall that signals.120  
 copy program in.....compared.128  
 copy data between standard..... 89  
 core..... .147  
 corruption by user pro-..... 11  
 creat Creates a new... 13  
 Creat..... 60  
 critical section) and.....122  
 data about the inodes on a..... 39  
 data structures, many..... 14  
 Data addresses are normally.....147  
 database access, require.....115  
 dates tally.....159  
 dcheck and fsck), to aid in.... 53  
 death of one child from.....105  
 debugging tool that.../incorrect..138  
 decoding pathnames, the inode... 26  
 define macros on the make command.160  
 delay due to indirect..... 30  
 delta copies with the name...164  
 deltas 1.2, 1.3,...../followed.163  
 dependencies and then, by.....158  
 dependencies...between compilers,.144  
 dependency line may follow.....159  
 descend the directory tree..... 35  
 device classes, and./a separate. 52  
 Device Driver..... 26  
 Direct Memory...../I/O allows. 55  
 direct transfer mechanism..... 55  
 direct access to I/O devices..... 25

a file already open for pipe does not necessarily have a filesystem has a root 5120-70,655 require.....single allows random length...access to related to the system such as block-structured devices such as filesystem can be dismounted,/... number is passed to the device descriptor passed as an/..... such as.....provides for the proves effective in /the current stack The if( errno == #define }while( result < 0 && also variable....The order of involving symbolic/.....upon the directories....searching for an tests whether the.....specifying point of the new.....succeeds, execv, execl, execve, execlp, terminates arrange to check its con-....upon the evaluation of some operating systems, filename easily be/.....Simple standard...stants and macros and terminated as a result of an Detecting Potential files..... The This allows the caller.....to bytes in.....hold the filename. that use standard.....kept in Linking and Unlinking Ordinary lower layer implements the directly..mer can use to access Mountable O\_RDONLY and/.....The basic width...../When printing /its argument; it takes care to process..... is the child process to which the the right: just like in args....);..... Fgets and Measuring filesystem stream);...../int nr = /to close the file and direct I/O and associated with a.. 83 directory entry associ-.....a.126 directory from...../Every. 25 disk access; bytes in the range.. 29 disk and tape devices; this..... 54 disk block numbers, have their.... 14 disks and tapes. The model..... 52 dismounting filesystems. A..... 26 driver...../The minor device. 52 Dup will fail if the file..... 64 dynamic allocation of resources,.. 5 eliminating any delay due to/... 30 environment is saved and the...121 environment.....101 ENXIO )..... 62 #define EOF (-1)..... 81 errno == EINTR );..... 123 evaluation of arguments is.....144 evaluation of expressions..... 16 Execlp are/.....104 executable file in a list of...104 execute access. A mode of zero... 75 execution resumes at the entry.. 99 execvp...../execl.. 13 exit...../ground command .113 exponential notation..... 93 expressions involving symbolic... 16 extensions (.o, .c.....unlike . 23 external declarations can..... 14 external declarations of the..... 82 external interrupt.....may be .104 Faults.....143 fcntl Controls open... 13 fcntl system call..... 65 filbuf (for instance, from qetc).. 87 Filenames shorter than fourteen... 24 files accessed by all programs.. 14 Files..... 71 files..... 23 filesharing by related processes.. 50 filesystem structure.....This . 49 filesystems and directories..... 33 filesystems..... 25 flags are as follows:..... 61 floating point numbers, the field. 94 flush the I/O buffers..... 83 fork Creates a new... 13 fork call always.....the other. 97 FORTRAN F formats. For example,... 94 fprintf (stream, format,..... 92 fputs..... 90 fragmentation...../3.. 40 fread (ptr, sizeof(\*ptr), n,..... 83 free the file descriptor for.. 83

|                                   |                                      |     |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| can be re-allocated in.....tem    | free list. De-allocated blocks....   | 72  |
| The                               | freelist.....                        | 30  |
| /stat,                            | fstat    Gets file status.....       | 13  |
| text seg-...../There is no        | functional benefit from shared....   | 109 |
| Basic I/O                         | Functions.....                       | 82  |
| stdout);.....                     | fwrite (buffer, sizeof(char), n,..   | 84  |
| peculiar in that parents....The   | genealogy of UNIX processes is....   | 105 |
| output or the....perform is the   | generation of neatly formatted....   | 89  |
| /correctly. The use of            | getc and putc in this.....           | 89  |
| getuid, geteuid, getgid,          | getegid.....                         | 13  |
| getpid, getpgrp,                  | getppid.....                         | 13  |
| by a null character.              | Gets returns its...../in buffer.     | 90  |
| bits set is executed, the user or | group id.....either of these.        | 33  |
| a pid of less than 1, various     | groups of processes can....using     | 117 |
| Process                           | groups.....                          | 98  |
| system call/.....trap             | handler fetches the.....             | 11  |
| of linked.....into a specific     | hardware request, via a number...    | 49  |
| try and.....option, additional    | heuristic checks are performed to.   | 143 |
| mounted, and its directory        | hierarchy....filesystem has been.    | 26  |
| that the file contains no SCCS    | identifier.....This indicates.       | 164 |
| and link prog from prog.c. This   | implicit rule is.....to compile.     | 161 |
| (or a+) is used it is             | impossible to overwrite data/.....   | 82  |
| /on checking its input for        | inconsistencies and.....             | 141 |
| struc-.....for and correcting     | inconsistencies in the filesystem.   | 39  |
| theoretically....Using the above  | indexing scheme, files may.....      | 29  |
| containing the addresses of/..    | indirect block,.....                 | 29  |
| Lint will warn that the           | indirection has no effect.....       | 143 |
| parent. The.....processes always  | inherit the open files of their...   | 57  |
| Each pipe is associated with an   | inode and is handled.....            | 126 |
| /Buffered                         | Input and Output.....                | 81  |
| Standard                          | Input and Standard Output.....       | 56  |
| In this case, both standard       | input and/.....                      | 4   |
| in a program source return        | integers.....                        | 12  |
| Motorola 68000, Zilog Z8000,      | Intel 8086,....(1984) the PDP11, 107 |     |
| 68000 but only 16 bits on the     | Intel 8086 and PDP11..../Motorola.   | 14  |
| the operating.....Unlike many     | interactive timesharing systems,..   | 5   |
| in another language, a set of     | interface libraries must be....      | 5   |
| Structure of the UNIX System      | Interface.....The.                   | 2   |
| commonly required that a program  | interrupt itself if...../is.         | 124 |
| rupted. When this happens,        | interrupted system call.....         | 123 |
| minations as a result of keyboard | interrupts SIGHUP/.....              | 119 |
| character devices.....            | ioctl    Controls.....               | 13  |
| to call the.....executing a       | jump to subroutine instruction.      | 11  |
| minations as a result of          | keyboard interrupts SIGHUP/.....     | 119 |
| SCCS id                           | keywords.....                        | 166 |
| to one or more processes.....     | kill    Sends a signal...            | 13  |
| it.....be used by a process to    | kill all its descendants, even if.   | 117 |
| /usr/lib/libl.a    -              | Lex Library.....                     | 10  |
| /general, the standard I/O        | libraries provide analogous....      | 80  |
| System                            | Libraries.....                       | 9   |
| standard C run-...checks the lint | library corresponding to the.....    | 142 |
| to call the various C system      | library functions.....written .      | 5   |
| filename to an existing file....  | link    Links a new.....             | 13  |
| one exception to this rule; no    | link.....at all. There is only.      | 26  |

precompiled files. The linker can...../file containing. 9

link. Links allow a file to be/..... 25

di\_link; /\* number of links to file \*//...../short . 28

inconsistencies in the number/.. Lint complained about the.....143

lint library. By default, lint...ition in the corresponding.141

simply use it in...../To load from an object library, you.. 9

segments, ready for loading 'shared text'.....110

the instantaneous traffic on a local area network or termi-.... 22

specification of its location within the filesystem/.. 25

the inodes are held in well known locations on disk and each..... 31

provided with a single fixed size logical address space.....is.107

filesystem resides, and the...the logical disk, on which the..... 30

/When reading from a disk file a logical end-of-file is generated/ 4

file by a newline character or logical end-of-file, but this.... 90

/specifying the login directory of the.....102

file pointer..... lseek Moves read/write. 13

locally./...ful to define such machine dependent types to..... 15

it does not work correctly on machines with a 16 bit..... 14

This program makes use of two macros - isupper/..... 90

int a\_magic; /\* magic number \*//..... 110

solely of a declaration of main (argc, argv)..... 19

the function main..... 8

zero/...../device number. main.....147

useful options.....Using Major device numbers start at.... 52

of command line options. make - Some.....161

of...../we have just seen, a Make...../and accepts a number. 21

grams. Directories provide the makefile contains a sequence...159

process may have open.....the mapping between the names of..... 23

is used/.....- The maximum number of files that a. 68

just a selection of the memory allocator malloc..... 34

of the microprocessors and/.....107 Memory fault - core dumped.....146

one for input and one for output. microprocessors and/.....107

directory, or a special or/..... minicomputers...just a selection.107

returns a.....indication of the Minor device numbers.....ice, . 55

the action of hanging up the.... mknod Makes a..... 13

x display a/.....The mode of I/O to be performed. It... 82

independ-.....into a number of modem to the telephone network,... 98

are useful whenever separate modems disconnected..... 49

tions might be generated by a modifiers d and.....147

Intel 8086,...(1984) the PDP11, modules which can be compiled.155

allow a file to have different modules must...../Header files. 14

#ifndef Motorola 68000 C compiler..... 12

Fputs/.....acter and Motorola 68000, Zilog Z8000,...107

of a process..... mount device busy..... 27

given the suffix .n.....2. names and be accessed,...Links. 71

must be followed by a NDEBUB..... 18

- Directory entries with newlines are not deleted..... 91

indicates that the named nice Changes priority. 13

an open stream,/.....the file Nroff source files are often.....168

reading or writing..... NULL (0) pointer.....101

open null inode numbers are ignored,... 34

object files depend upon this.158

offset associated with..... 85

open Opens file for... 13



|                                   |                                   |                          |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| -                                 | Plotting Routines                 | //usr/lib/libplot.a      | 10  |
|                                   | Implicit rules                    |                          | 160 |
| types of services to the          | runtime libraries provide both    |                          | 12  |
| /libraries, such as the C         | runtime library, and the          |                          | 141 |
| provided by the C                 | runtime                           | /subroutines             | 112 |
| general such programs do not call | sbrk                              | required. However, in    | 112 |
| the                               | scanf function                    |                          | 94  |
| file, if you wish to extend it.   | Seeking works fully only on       |                          | 71  |
| which contains two program        | segments                          | gram address space       | 107 |
| group ID                          | setpgrp                           | Sets process             | 13  |
| to                                | setuid and setgid features        | is                       | 33  |
| to                                | shell gives the user the          |                          | 57  |
| ability to redirect the standard  | shell calls signal                |                          | 120 |
| to                                | Shell scripts must also have read |                          | 33  |
| access enabled                    | shell                             | image, via the 'exec'    | 33  |
| system call or, in the case of a  | sign before the field width       |                          | 94  |
| causes the out-                   | signal                            | to change the response   | 118 |
| associated with a particular      | Signals can be generated in a     |                          | 116 |
| number of ways                    | signals gen-                      | group for each           | 98  |
| terminal. This allows software    | Signals                           |                          | 119 |
| Using                             | SIGSEGV signal)                   | until a                  | 146 |
| core dump is created (following a | simultaneous reads from a number  |                          | 129 |
| of different terminals            | size                              | specified in the program | 111 |
| header, can only have its         | software interrupt to the normal  |                          | 115 |
| exe-                              | software signal is to terminate   |                          | 98  |
| the                               | sort                              | /read and piped          | 4   |
| into the input of the             | Specifiers                        |                          | 93  |
| Format                            | speed of execution                | calls. Since             | 151 |
| we are trying to improve the      | sprintf (buffer, format)          |                          | 92  |
| args                              | stack layout to work out the      |                          | 146 |
| functions that are active         | stack segments. The text          |                          | 111 |
| segment is of fixed size and      | stack and then calls a            |                          | 11  |
| and                               | standard I/O channels will be     |                          | 57  |
| subroutine, within                | standard I/O                      | /strlen                  | 34  |
| correctly assigned provided       | standard libraries, such as the   |                          | 141 |
| is part of the                    | Standard Output                   |                          | 56  |
| C runtime library, and the        | stream of data bytes followed by  |                          | 22  |
| Standard Input and                | stream                            | error indication, once   | 88  |
| a log-                            | strings                           | pathname of the file     | 101 |
| a file consists of a              | structure definitions are         |                          | 14  |
| set, will persist, until the      | Structure of the Book             |                          | 6   |
| to be executed and a vector of    | Structure                         |                          | 27  |
| It is clearly better if such      | structure                         |                          | 107 |
| The                               | structures are abandoned and      |                          | 106 |
| Filesystem                        | structures in                     | /File pointers           | 81  |
| Program                           | subroutine calls called           |                          | 2   |
| they enter the zombie             | suffixes .c, .f, .o etc           |                          | 160 |
| are the addresses of data         | superblock                        |                          | 30  |
| ing system by way of special      | suspend execution of your pro-    |                          | 119 |
| implicit rules. For each set of   | sync                              | Updates the              | 13  |
| The                               | synchronisation and timeouts      |                          | 124 |
| /it is desirable to               | tape devices. The/                |                          | 54  |
| super-block                       | tape                              | write requests to the    | 25  |
| Process                           | tapes may be rewound and          |                          | 49  |
| raw disk &                        |                                   |                          |     |
| driver controlling the magnetic   |                                   |                          |     |
| system; for example, magnetic     |                                   |                          |     |

|                                    |                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| name, \$< for the complete list of | targets upon which.....target      | 161 |
| Assertions are a very useful       | technique for checking the....     | 19  |
| Programming                        | Techniques.....                    | 33  |
| hanging up the.....modem to the    | telephone network, the action of.. | 98  |
| to control each timesharing        | terminal and then manages the..    | 5   |
| No buffering is performed on       | terminal lines.....                | 88  |
| eight bits of status are....cess'  | termination and the low order....  | 104 |
| Process                            | Termination.....                   | 104 |
| Shared                             | Text (410).....                    | 111 |
| Any program source or              | text file may be placed under/.... | 164 |
| is no need to copy the pure        | text....- During a fork there.     | 109 |
| and they provide a.....such as     | timeouts to be implemented easily. | 119 |
| /synchronisation and               | timeouts.....                      | 124 |
| child process times.....           | times Gets process and.            | 13  |
| call, this shows us the number of  | times.....for each function .      | 147 |
| to the nearest second. These       | times....and created are stored.   | 30  |
| out why a program crashed, or      | trace a....can be used to find.    | 138 |
| /the user merely wishes to         | transfer single characters, the... | 88  |
| /infers which suffix               | transformation rules exist.....    | 161 |
| Filename                           | Translation.....                   | 26  |
| execution automatically/....from   | trap instruction and.....          | 11  |
| dependencies and/.....build a      | tree of inter-file.....            | 158 |
| descent of the directory           | tree...../Recursive.               | 34  |
| that already exists, the system    | truncates.....to create a file.    | 62  |
| driver only buffers the last       | TTYHOG....terminal, since the .    | 91  |
| /bits in this word define the      | type (regular, directory,.....     | 28  |
| typedef/.....data                  | type defined using the C.....      | 14  |
| if the sender's effective          | uid..generally effective only      | 117 |
| user limits.....                   | ulimit Gets and sets....           | 13  |
| file creation mask.....            | umask Sets and gets....            | 13  |
| The list of processors on which    | UNIX implementations are.....      | 107 |
| directory entry.....               | unlink Removes.....                | 13  |
| Linking and                        | Unlinking Files.....               | 71  |
| provided, which reads and writes   | unmapped primary memory.....       | 55  |
| not implemented under UNIX V7.     | Unnamed pipes...../pipes are.      | 131 |
| /find non-portable or              | unreliable code which.....         | 138 |
| tation of files as continuous,     | unstructured streams of data....   | 53  |
| if not, it....argument is an       | upper case ASCII character;...     | 90  |
| logical address space places an    | upper limit on the...../The.       | 107 |
| all.....that user id. If the       | user id is the super-user,...      | 117 |
| statistics.....                    | ustat Gets file system.            | 13  |
| 32016 are.....iapx186, iapx286,    | VAX and National Semiconductor...  | 107 |
| bits on the Intel 8086 and/...the  | VAX or Motorola 68000 but only 16. | 14  |
| by the operating system. If...     | violations which are caught....    | 108 |
| program, then it is possible for.  | virtual address space of a.....    | 108 |
| child process to stop or/.....     | wait                               | 13  |
| command in the foreground we use   | wait to.....ground. To run a.      | 105 |
| it works only if arguments.....    | warning message from lint, since.  | 144 |
| The bits in this                   | word define the type (regular,/..  | 28  |
| file.....                          | write Writes to a.....             | 13  |
| Read and                           | Write.....                         | 49  |
| /usr/lib/libln.a -                 | Yacc Library.....                  | 10  |
| Conventionally a status value of   | zero.....passed to the parent..    | 104 |
| (1984) the PDP11, Motorola 68000,  | Zilog Z8000, Intel 8086,.....      | 107 |