

# INDEX

## A

- academic calendar, 20, 108, 117, 120, 125, 186, 204
- academic freedom, 14, 34, 35, 158, 168, 229, 232, 257, 258, 264, 271, 274, 429, 433, 461, 472, 478, 479, 514, 517, 518, 555, 584, 597, 606, 609, 610
- academic hegemony, 446, 449
- academic inbreeding, 34, 461
- access
- elite access, 2, 3, 8, 78, 125, 132, 198, 293, 300, 306, 316, 319, 328, 329, 333–5, 337
  - mass access, 132, 300, 302, 304, 333, 334, 337, 382–4, 537
  - universal access, 6, 131, 132, 333, 334, 337
- accountability, 10, 11, 15, 17, 58, 62, 64, 135, 206, 263, 264, 266, 268, 270, 273–5, 381, 382, 384–90, 395, 396, 398, 409–12, 420, 424, 425, 427, 428, 431, 434–6, 467, 473, 479, 490, 493, 518, 520–1, 562, 566, 590, 603, 631, 658
- accountancy, 471, 548
- accreditation
- accrediting agencies, 393, 394, 396–8, 401, 402
  - external accreditation, 486, 575, 660
  - government accreditation, 207, 660
  - institutional agencies, 394
  - regional agencies, 394
  - specialized/professional agencies, 394
  - tiered-system, 402
- activism, 472
- administrative positions, 161, 239, 350
- admission
- admission scores, 303
  - admission standards, 354
  - reservations policy, 354
- advanced degree, 524, 568, 576, 621
- Afghanistan, 40, 52n1, 132
- Africa, 25, 28, 478, 543, 584
- agriculture, 176, 215, 220, 269, 281, 316, 349, 369, 370, 374, 375, 471, 472, 484, 493, 507, 513, 524, 534, 535, 562, 566, 583, 641, 657
- alignment issue, 17
- alumni, 160, 252, 336, 354, 444, 447–9, 550, 552, 562, 565, 572
- ambassadors, 500, 610
- Anglo-Saxon, 237, 266, 576
- APRU. *See* Association of Pacific Rim Universities (APRU)
- Arabic language, 27, 248, 356
- architecture, 17, 97, 119, 120, 122, 158, 159, 174, 229, 339, 471, 548
- Aristotle, 332, 341
- articulation program, 164. *See also* twinning
- ASAIHL. *See* Association of Southeast Asian Institutions of Higher Learning (ASAIHL)

- ASEAN. *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- Asia Cooperation Dialogue (ACD), 18
- Asia Development Bank, 29, 42
- Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 18, 108, 153
- Asia Link Program, 18
- Asian Development Bank, 19, 173, 205, 236, 561–4, 566–76, 578
- Asian financial crisis, 455  
bailout, 576
- Asian Gateway Strategy Initiative, 188
- Asian hybrid university, 90, 97, 280
- Asianization, 124, 142
- Asian Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)  
Education Ministerial Meetings, 82  
Human Resources Development Working Group, 51, 82, 146
- Asian values hypothesis, 90, 280
- Asia-Pacific Association of International Education (APAIE), 108
- Association of Pacific Rim Universities (APRU), 20, 51, 108, 110n1, 122, 145, 146, 176, 181
- Association of Southeast Asian Institutions of Higher Learning (ASAIHL), 18, 108, 110n1, 122
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)  
ASEAN+3, 18, 20, 51, 108, 147, 148, 175, 176, 181  
ASEAN+3 Public Health Cooperation Mechanism, 175  
ASEAN+6, 108  
ASEAN+8, 121, 122  
ASEAN Centrality vision, 615–17  
ASEAN Credit Transfer Scheme, 109  
ASEAN-EU University Network Program, 18  
ASEAN Informal Summit, 143  
ASEAN International Mobility for Students (AIMS), 122, 187, 188, 191, 524  
ASEAN Quality Assurance Network (AQAN), 65, 109, 145  
ASEAN Subcommittee on Education (ASCOE), 205  
ASEAN Vision 2020, 143
- Asian University Network (AUN), 18, 49, 51, 108, 109, 110n1, 122, 144–6, 150, 154, 176, 181, 205, 206
- China-ASEAN Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA), 50, 176, 181
- Kuala Lumpur Declaration, 147
- Regional Forum (ARF), 175
- Second Joint Statement on East Asia Cooperation, 147
- University Network/Southeast Asia Engineering Education Development Network (AUN/Seed-Net), 18, 49, 51, 108, 109, 110n1, 122, 144–6, 150, 154, 176, 181, 205, 206, 528
- Vientiane Action Program, 143
- Association of Universities of Asia and the Pacific, 9, 122
- astronomy, 25–7, 50
- auditing, 267, 271, 381, 520, 569
- Australia  
Australian National University, 589  
Australian Universities Quality Agency (AUQA), 214, 591, 592  
binary system, 585  
Bradley Review, 586, 587, 591, 592  
Brisbane, 122, 146  
Brisbane Communiqué, 122, 146  
Chaney report, 591  
Colleges of Advanced Education, 585  
Colombo Plan, 75, 601  
Curtin University, 475  
Dawkins reforms/revolution, 585, 586  
Higher Education Contribution Scheme (HECS), 586  
Higher Education Loan Program (HELP), 401, 586  
Indigenous people, 583  
Institutes of Technology, 585  
International Student Survey, 214  
Learning and Teaching Performance Fund, 591  
Melbourne, 585, 586, 589  
Monash University, 589  
national student surveys, 591  
Quality Indicators for Learning and Teaching (QILT), 591

- Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, 556  
 Swinburne University, 475  
 Sydney, 585, 589  
 taxation system, 586  
 Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency (TEQSA), 65, 214, 385, 584, 590, 592  
 United National System, 585  
 University of Melbourne, 586, 589  
 University of New South Wales (UNSW), 555, 558, 589  
 University of Queensland, 589  
 University of Sydney, 589  
 University of Western Australia, 589  
 authoritarianism, 174, 305, 556, 626, 628, 629, 637  
 autonomy  
   autonomous universities, 107, 133, 266, 267, 269, 270, 511, 513, 517, 520, 521, 553, 566, 568  
   institutional autonomy, 14, 78, 135, 219, 258, 263–5, 269, 270, 274, 275, 306, 427, 429, 433, 435, 436, 472, 479, 562, 650, 658  
   procedural autonomy, 264  
   substantive autonomy, 264
- B**  
 bachelor degree, 159, 221, 458, 627  
 Bahrain, 40, 164  
 balkanization, 335  
 Baltic nations, 31  
 Bangladesh, 40, 83, 104, 132, 133, 281, 345, 346, 348–9, 355, 359, 360n2  
   Bangladesh Research and Education Network (BdREN), 348  
 banking, 82, 93, 199, 370, 449, 557  
 bankruptcy, 401  
 Belgium, 159, 528  
 benchmarking, 30, 136, 267, 273, 423, 425, 431, 433, 528, 529, 609, 610  
 Bhutan, 40, 132  
 bilateralism, 175  
 birth rate, 132, 409, 413, 439  
 Bologna process, 13, 18, 19, 108, 113, 114, 124, 146, 153, 154, 204, 528, 658, 660
- Borneo, 547  
 Botswana, 164  
 brain circulation, 125, 455, 463–7  
 brain drain, 28, 70, 125, 463–5, 617  
 brain gain, 125, 464  
 brain loss, 125  
 brain sharing, 125  
 branch campus. *See also* individual countries  
   Education Cities, 163  
   home campus, 136, 158, 161–3, 166–8  
   international branch campus, 157–8, 354, 462  
 Brazil, 203, 307  
 Brunei, 49, 178, 206, 299, 301, 302, 308, 309, 488, 617  
 Buddhism, 96, 174, 561, 562  
 budget, 35, 43, 44, 48, 64, 94, 106, 133, 198, 200, 202, 209, 263–6, 269, 270, 338, 339, 351, 358, 382, 383, 412, 424, 428, 440, 441, 450, 484, 490, 491, 493, 513, 517, 518, 520, 521, 525, 529, 567–9, 572, 574, 584, 632, 650  
 bureaucracy, 126, 230, 231, 265, 266, 270, 307, 446, 450, 517  
 bureaucratization, 111, 131, 135–6  
 Burma, 616, 617. *See also* Myanmar  
   Burmese language, 180, 201  
 business process outsourcing (BPO), 195, 208
- C**  
 call center(s), 2, 208  
 Cambodia  
   Accreditation Committee of Cambodia (ACC), 16, 373, 383  
   Democratic Republic of Kampuchea, 367  
   Education Strategic Plan (ESP), 372  
   Foundation Year Course Program (FYC), 372, 373  
   Institute of Technology of Cambodia, 366  
   Khmer language, 180, 378n6  
   Khmer Rouge, 180, 366, 367, 616

- Ministry of Education, Youth, and Sports (MoEYS), 16, 377, 621  
 National Institute of Education, 367  
 National University of Management, 367  
 New Education Act, 372  
 Norton University, 368  
 Phnom Penh, 366, 367, 372, 378n7, 379n7, 621  
 Royal Decree on Certification of Higher Education, 372  
 Royal Khmer University, 366  
 Royal University of Agriculture, 366  
 Royal University of Fine Arts, 366  
 Royal University of Kampong Cham, 366  
 Royal University of Law and Economics, 367, 621  
 Royal University of Phnom Penh, 366, 367, 621  
 Royal University of Takeo-Kampot, 366  
 Sub-decree on the Establishment of Universities, 372  
 United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC), 367  
 Campus Asia initiative, 121  
 campus life, 578, 601, 605  
 Canada, 464, 578, 598, 601  
 capability poverty measure, 7  
 capacity, 3, 5–8, 29, 30, 33, 39, 42, 45, 46, 49, 58–9, 69, 79, 82, 105, 106, 108, 109, 120, 123, 126, 129, 151, 157, 166, 189, 198, 199, 220, 223, 258, 284, 288, 293–5, 315, 317, 319, 321, 322, 326, 329, 337, 345–60, 377, 384, 385, 388, 389, 396, 425, 427, 428, 435, 453, 459, 465, 469, 483, 485, 494, 511, 512, 515, 516, 522–4, 529, 530, 553, 557, 572, 573, 575–7, 586, 602, 605, 617, 618, 620, 621, 623, 635–7, 645, 647, 650, 660, 661  
 capitalism, 95, 133, 266, 286, 440, 445–9, 499, 507, 537, 635  
 Caribbean, 17  
 Cartesian framing, 97, 280  
 caste system, 534  
 Catholicism  
 Rome, 561  
 Vatican, 488, 499  
 Caucasus region, 40  
 centers of excellence, 19, 107, 119, 148, 522–3, 528, 551  
 Central Asia, 27, 30, 32, 40, 52n1, 108, 121, 146, 281, 657  
 centralization. *See also* decentralization  
   recentralizing, 434  
 certificate programs, 524  
 cheating, 238, 646. *See also* plagiarism  
 chemistry, 27, 326, 443, 523  
 chief executive officer (CEO), 48, 265, 520  
 Chile, 151  
 China  
   Academic Degrees Committee (ADC), 10  
   Adult Education programs, 317, 320  
   Ant Tribes, 43  
   Beijing, 19, 149, 180, 219, 222, 281, 325, 463, 478  
   Beijing Language and Culture University's (BLCU), 180  
   Beiyang Technological University, 232  
   Changjiang Scholars and Creative Research Team Development Plan, 465  
   China-ASEAN free trade agreement (CAFTA), 176, 181  
   China-ASEAN relations in higher education, 49–51, 174, 176–7, 180  
   *China News*, 327  
   China People's University, 218  
   Chongqing province, 179  
   College Admission System, 350  
   College Entrance Examination System, 349  
   Committee of Accreditation, 10  
   Common Era, 96  
   Communist Party of China (CPC), 297, 350, 467  
   Communist Revolution, 40  
   Cultural Revolution, 7, 215, 249, 316, 324, 329, 503  
   Dang dynasty, 498  
   East China Normal University, 165

- Eastward Transmission of Western Sciences, 499
- Education Development and Planning Division, 10
- Expertise-Introduction Project for Disciplinary Innovation in Universities, 466
- First Opium War, 500
- Foochow Arsenal Naval College, 500, 508
- Forbidden City, 499
- Fudan University, 177, 254, 255, 325, 457
- Geographic University, 460
- Global Innovation Exchange (GIX), 219
- Government Subsidized Student Loans Scheme (GSSLS), 303
- Guangxi province, 178, 180
- Guangzhou, 158, 309
- Guozhijian (the Imperial College), 498, 500, 504, 506, 508
- Han dynasty, 235, 498, 506
- Harbin Institute of Technology, 457
- Higher Education Department, 10
- Higher Education Evaluation Center (HEEC), 213, 223
- Higher Education Law of the People's Republic of China, 316
- Higher Engineering Education Evaluation, 223
- Hundred Days' Reform, 507
- Imperial College of Translators, 500, 508
- Imperial Examination System, 498
- Imperial University, 232, 233, 500, 501, 508
- Imperial University of Peking, 500, 501, 508
- independent colleges, 303, 318–19, 360n4, 401, 458
- Jiangsu province, 179
- Jixia Academy, 230
- Law of Higher Education, 218
- Macau, 40, 158, 242n1, 256, 257
- minban schools, 106
- Ming Dynasty, 26, 50, 498
- Ministry of Education, 9, 44, 47, 173, 198, 213, 218, 219, 223, 239, 316, 318, 319, 323, 349, 459, 463
- Ministry of Science and Technology, 239
- Nanjing University, 457, 462
- Nankai University, 254
- Nan Yang Public School, 500, 508
- Nanyang Technological University, 257
- National Bureau of Statistics of People's Republic of China, 315
- National Evaluation Institute for Degree Granting Education (NEIDGE), 10
- Northeast Normal University (NENU), 317, 320, 322, 325–7
- Outline of the Development of Chinese Women, 301
- Overseas Programs, 325
- Pearl River Delta, 158
- Peiyang University, 500, 508
- Peking University, 218, 232, 249, 253–6, 305, 351, 457, 461, 465, 501, 503, 508
- Piyong, 498
- Plan for Reverberation of Education Towards the Twenty-first Century, 461
- private colleges, 105, 134, 306, 318–21, 458
- Program for Partner Assistance to HEIs in the Western Region, 223
- Project 211, 78, 306, 350
- Project 985, 78, 350
- Project for Quality Assurance, 223
- provincial universities, 105, 456, 457, 460, 501
- Qing Dynasty, 233, 315, 499, 500, 502, 504, 506
- Qinghua University, 325
- Regulation of University, 501
- Scheme to Revitalize Higher Education in the Central and Western Regions, 307
- Schwarzman College (Scholar) Program, 219
- Second Opium War, 500
- Self-Strengthening Movement, 507
- Self-Study organizations, 317

- Shanghai, 9, 33, 77, 84, 165, 175, 177, 219, 222, 250, 251, 254, 256, 309, 325, 382, 457, 458, 462, 463, 500, 557, 578, 589, 619
- Shanghai Communications University, 325
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO), 175
- Shanghai Education Evaluation Institute, 382
- Song Dynasty, 25, 498
- South China Sea, 50
- State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs, 466, 467
- Straits Chinese British Association, 466, 467
- Study in China Plan, 464, 465
- Sun Yat-sen University, 158
- Taipei, 309
- Tai Xue, 498
- Tang Dynasty, 27, 50, 498
- Thousand-Person Plan, 350
- Three Kingdoms period, 50
- Tiananmen Square, 553
- Tianjin, 219
- Tongji University, 325
- Tsinghua University, 218, 219, 253, 255–7, 305, 351, 457, 501, 502, 508
- University of Science and Technology China, 254
- Vanwandoo English Specialized College, 500
- wild chicken universities, 47
- Xi'an Jiao Tong University, 457
- Yunnan Higher Education Evaluation Center, 383
- Yunnan province, 178
- Zedong, Mao, 329n1
- Zhejiang University, 254, 457, 554
- Zhongshan University, 74, 176
- Zhou dynasty, 230, 498
- Christianity
- American Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, 158
  - Cheeloo University, 501
  - Christian College of China, 158
  - General Conference of Christian Missionaries, 500
  - Saint John's University, 501
  - Soochow University, 501
  - University of Nanking, 501
  - Yenching University, 501
- citation index. *See also* journal
- Art and Humanity Citation Index (A&HCI), 448
  - Engineering Index (EI), 282
  - Science Citation Index (SCI), 81, 282, 448
  - Social Science Citation Index (SSCI), 282, 448
- citizenship, 116, 123–5, 212, 414, 574, 611
- civil service, 27, 46, 268–70, 471, 472, 542, 567, 572
- coaching, 542. *See also* tutoring
- Cold War, 75, 80, 151, 202, 204
- collaboration(s), 18, 19, 34, 51, 69, 107, 108, 113, 115–17, 121, 123, 125, 142, 148, 153, 159, 166, 173, 174, 176, 181, 191, 204, 208, 212, 218, 223, 250, 258, 266, 323, 324, 388, 389, 414, 418, 432, 446, 512, 521, 524, 528, 529, 543, 554, 576, 590, 591, 607, 609, 621, 637, 659, 661, 662
- colonial occupation, 64
- Columbus, 499
- commodification, 197, 258, 267, 285, 425, 554, 557
- communism, 41, 202, 601
- communitarianism, 96
- community college, 3, 8, 134, 303, 318, 395, 405, 470, 511, 512, 515, 519, 521, 564, 572, 577
- compliance, 118, 130, 263, 333, 338, 396, 399, 402, 404, 485, 487, 489, 493, 494, 660
- computer skills, 659
- conferences, 107, 144, 196, 202, 397, 491, 527, 607
- teleconferencing, 565
- Confucianism
- Confucian model, 35, 78, 228, 247, 279, 283–5, 288

- Confucius, 89, 96, 180, 257, 283, 284, 506  
 Confucius Institutes, 180  
 consultancies, 107, 133, 272, 274, 607  
 continuing education, 322, 522  
 conventions, 19, 108, 120, 534  
 cooperation, 5, 6, 10, 15, 18–20, 51, 63, 75, 79, 82, 101–10, 113, 114, 116–18, 121, 123–6, 141–51, 154, 173–81, 185, 186, 191, 192, 204, 218, 219, 222, 240, 323–6, 347, 351–3, 373, 388, 416, 429, 458, 463, 523, 524, 527, 528, 607, 623, 659  
 cooperative (co-op), 18, 19, 47, 105, 108, 153, 164, 179, 185, 188, 219, 325, 349, 462  
 corporatization, 9, 106, 133, 137, 200–1, 264, 267–8, 272–4, 336, 424, 425, 474, 475, 567  
 corporatized universities, 107, 133, 267  
 corruption, 11, 34, 46, 47, 51, 238–40, 494, 569, 570, 623, 661  
 cost of living, 589  
 Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA), 383, 398  
 cram schools, 8, 304, 633  
   cram-books, 542  
 credentialism, 8, 309  
 credentials, 11, 103, 137, 157, 163–6, 197, 200, 202, 279, 280, 298, 309, 446, 490, 540, 593, 607, 659  
 credit  
   credit crisis, 93  
   credit hour, 397  
   credit transfer, 105, 108, 109, 146, 187, 205, 209, 325, 337, 372, 373, 524, 527, 528  
 critical thinking, 404, 619, 620  
 cross-border education, 58, 67, 68, 103, 111, 136, 146, 161, 165, 183, 358, 385, 487, 527. *See also* transnational education  
 cultural outreach, 80  
 currency, 45, 97, 117, 147, 159, 208, 281, 294, 473, 474, 536, 576  
   exchange rate, 473  
 curriculum, 7, 11, 19, 47, 69, 71, 74, 80, 81, 108, 136, 162, 164, 167, 189, 200–2, 205, 212, 222, 223, 230, 234, 236, 282, 359, 414, 415, 428, 441, 444, 447, 460–1, 463, 501, 503, 504, 516, 526, 542, 543, 567, 577, 578, 584, 589, 627, 630, 633, 634, 637, 646, 650  
 cyberspace, 250  
 Czechoslovakia, 75
- D**  
 Daoism, 96  
 debt, 52n2, 61, 348, 400, 459, 460, 537, 592, 619  
 decentralization. *See also* centralization  
   centralized decentralization, 9, 434  
   decentralized recentralization, 434, 435  
   de-concentration, 433  
   delegation, 433  
   devolution, 434, 458  
   functional decentralization, 434  
   operational decentralization, 434  
   territorial decentralization, 434  
 degree mills, 556  
 degree requirements, 265, 618  
 democracy, 97, 266, 281, 533–6, 539, 542, 563, 606, 628–30  
 democratization, 131, 625, 626, 628–30, 638, 644  
 Denmark, 609  
 design, 29, 158, 159, 189, 265, 325, 347, 386, 428, 441, 444, 447, 501, 503, 514, 524, 585, 646, 650, 658  
 developed countries, 61, 91, 104, 123, 131, 132, 183, 196, 201, 205, 206, 209, 218, 220, 221, 250, 265, 308, 325, 327, 374, 417, 443, 459, 517, 616, 622, 653, 655, 658  
 developing countries, 26, 28, 30, 32, 75, 91, 132, 133, 183, 197, 201, 206, 208, 209, 250, 365, 373, 377, 474, 539, 616, 620  
 dictatorship, 174, 628–30  
 diplomacy, 191, 202, 259  
 diploma disease, 8, 197, 308  
 disaster management, 149, 529  
 discrimination, 6, 7, 131, 590

distance education, 134, 164, 288, 355, 398, 487, 524, 526, 564, 565, 585  
 distance learning, 102, 103, 105, 213, 475, 494, 539, 564, 565, 572  
   open distance learning (ODL), 102, 106, 213, 494  
 diversification, 82, 102, 111, 131, 134, 214, 216, 333, 337, 414, 426, 457, 519, 532, 603  
 doctoral degree, 307, 426, 524, 529, 555, 621, 662  
 dropout rate, 207, 354  
 dual-degree program, 164  
 Durkheim theory, 298  
 Dutch language, 83, 562, 563, 576, 616

## E

EAS. *See* East Asian Summit (EAS)  
 East Asia Environmental Protection Annual Conference, 175  
 East Asian Consciousness, 19  
 East Asian Summit (EAS), 108, 122, 144, 147–50  
 East Asia Vision Group (EAVG), 18  
 economics  
   economic determinism hypothesis, 90, 280, 285, 286  
   economic downturn, 95, 589  
   economic globalization, 76–8, 129, 130, 262, 287, 288  
   economic growth, 5, 28, 29, 39, 58, 112, 123, 129, 142, 175, 184, 212, 215, 220, 221, 308, 322, 339, 359, 371, 376, 458, 528, 534, 539, 543, 550, 552, 557, 586, 606, 607, 625–6, 637, 642, 656  
   economic liberalism, 18  
 Educational Development Index (EDI), 222  
 educational hubs  
   knowledge/innovation hub, 257, 553, 558  
   student hub, 553, 558  
   talent hub, 553, 558  
 Education for All (EFA) movement, 131, 196

Education Gini Coefficient (EGC), 300, 301  
 Education Policy Analysis Model (EPAM), 345, 347  
   Higher Education Policy Analysis Model (HEPAM), 347–9, 351, 353, 358  
 education wage premium, 43  
 EGC. *See* Education Gini Coefficient (EGC)  
 Egypt  
   Al-Azhar University, 73, 248, 562  
   Cairo, 73, 248, 562  
 e-learning, 19, 137, 523  
 elementary education, 196, 492, 537  
 employment  
   employment rate, 221, 327, 400, 405, 631, 637, 655  
   underemployment, 43  
   unemployment, 43, 221, 370, 377, 456, 536, 659  
   unemployment rate, 221, 370, 377  
 energy efficiency, 220  
 engineering  
   electrical engineering, 103, 428  
   ocean engineering, 463  
 England  
   Cambridge University, 333  
   London, 201, 557  
   Oxford University, 333  
   University of London, 282, 597  
 English language, 76, 83, 153, 160, 202, 203, 208, 249, 257, 282, 385, 514, 532, 590, 604, 660  
 English Language Intensive Courses for Overseas Students (ELICOS), 203  
 enrollment, 1, 11, 29–32, 41–4, 46, 47, 49, 61, 78, 79, 101, 106, 125, 131–3, 160, 173, 176, 197, 198, 200, 201, 213, 215–17, 227, 249, 300–3, 315, 316, 319, 320, 324–6, 328, 329, 346, 349, 353, 357, 369, 377, 439, 444, 455–7, 484, 486, 557–8, 568, 570, 578, 584, 588, 625, 628, 634, 654  
 entrance examination, 7, 186, 198, 223, 303–5, 324, 349, 414, 420, 457, 542, 569, 570, 598  
 exam scores, 350



- environmentalism, 263
- equity  
 access equity, 3, 6, 8, 94, 293–5, 319, 333–5, 337, 377, 453, 562, 578  
 contributory equity, 333, 338–40  
 operational equity, 333, 335–8, 340  
 relational equity, 340–3  
 structural equity, 333, 336–8, 340  
 workplace equity, 336
- Erasmus Program, 146, 153, 204
- ethics, 96, 232, 238, 341, 414, 517
- ethnicity, 6, 148, 302, 561
- Europe, 1, 13, 18, 20, 25, 26, 28, 30–2, 41, 67, 73, 74, 76, 83, 84, 94, 108, 113, 114, 142, 146, 153, 158, 180, 196, 197, 202–4, 208, 227, 230, 247–50, 257, 339, 341, 367, 416, 441, 459, 499, 500, 578, 584, 657
- European Commission, 528  
 Horizon 2020 project, 35
- European credit transfer system (ECTS), 108, 146, 528
- European Higher Education Area (EHEA), 108, 204, 655, 660
- Europeanization, 124
- European Union  
 European Union Delegation to Thailand, 528  
 SHARE Project, 348, 360n3
- expansion, 1, 2, 6, 13, 31, 35, 39, 43, 46, 59, 61, 64, 67, 75, 79, 82, 94, 113, 125, 131, 133, 135, 146, 150, 185, 196, 200, 212, 216, 227, 250, 268, 279, 286, 287, 293, 294, 298, 300, 306, 309, 310, 315, 316, 319, 321–3, 331–5, 337, 339, 340, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 358, 365–7, 376, 379n8, 381, 394, 426, 455–60, 483, 489, 499, 505, 507, 519, 537, 539, 542, 548, 552, 564, 574–6, 585, 591, 599, 603, 620, 622, 626, 628–32, 637, 638, 250, 268
- extracurricular activities, 136, 199, 335
- F**
- face-to-face instruction, 162, 164
- faculty  
 adjunct faculty, 336  
 assistant professors, 461  
 associate professors, 461, 518  
 faculty development, 323, 375, 413, 415, 416, 521  
 lecturers, 79, 374, 376, 461, 518, 573, 574, 577  
 part-time faculty, 162  
 professors, 57, 120, 132, 239, 279, 305, 322, 349, 350, 461, 465, 466, 490, 501, 550, 567, 573, 574, 659
- faith-based organization, 104, 134
- farming, 370
- federalism, 6
- feminism
- Fiji  
 ethnic groups, 352  
 Fiji Higher Education Commission (FHEC), 346, 351–3  
 Fiji National University (FNU), 351, 352  
 Fiji Qualifications Council, 351, 353  
 Fiji Qualifications Framework, 353  
 National Topper Scheme, 353  
 University of Fiji, 352, 360n5  
 University of the South Pacific (USP), 352
- finance. *See also* funding  
 benefactors, 525  
 beneficiaries, 93, 390, 515, 525, 542  
 block grant, 269, 270, 521, 567  
 bursaries, 598  
 cost center, 267, 273, 430  
 cost sharing, 94  
 default rates, 400–1, 476  
 deferral, 586  
 donations, 268, 460, 632  
 endowments, 268, 475, 521, 611, 632  
 federal financial aid, 398  
 financial aid, 94, 134, 288, 393, 396, 398, 400, 401, 403  
 government subsidies, 632, 636  
 graduate taxes, 337  
 public subsidies, 91, 106, 337  
 student loans, 303, 476
- fine arts, 37, 375
- Finland, 609
- fisheries, 471, 493, 641

- flagship universities, 33, 136, 255, 256, 351
- foreign trade, 216
- forestry, 367, 471, 641
- France
- Fontainebleau, 158
  - French, 41, 80, 83, 158, 232, 241, 281, 441
  - French Music School for Americans, 158
  - lycee model, 642
  - Paris, 158, 159, 196, 306
  - Paris Peace Accords, 367
- franchise arrangement, 136, 164
- free-market economics, 285
- free speech, 168, 556
- free trade agreement (FTA), 50, 150, 154, 176
- Fulbright Fellowship program, 201
- Functional, Organizational, Political Approaches (FOPA) model, 113–26
- funding, 9, 11, 13, 19, 43, 44, 47, 61, 74, 77, 92, 94, 95, 104, 108, 120, 130, 133, 134, 157, 161, 166, 186, 201, 205, 214, 222, 249, 263, 267–71, 274, 284–6, 304, 306–7, 316, 325, 327, 337, 356, 358, 375, 377, 378n4, 386, 425, 426, 430, 432, 445, 448, 460, 473, 478, 479, 490, 491, 515, 522, 524, 525, 529, 535, 536, 555, 567–8, 574, 586–8, 591, 592, 598, 599, 602, 605, 608–10, 621, 622, 626, 635, 654–6, 658, 661
- G**
- GATS. *See* Global Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
- GDP. *See* gross domestic product (GDP)
- gender, 4, 6, 7, 131, 132, 148, 298, 302, 303, 305, 309, 328, 332, 333, 336, 341, 342, 354, 493, 606
- Geographical Information System (GIS), 493
- geography, 17, 27, 222, 356, 453, 500, 583
- GER. *See* gross enrollment ratio (GER)
- Germany, 74, 136, 178, 230, 234, 282, 443, 458, 502, 577
- Berlin, 15
- Global Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 51
- Global Competitiveness Report, 653
- globalization, 1–4, 13, 16, 40, 57–71, 73–85, 90, 96, 111, 129–31, 141–2, 153, 183–92, 211, 212, 248, 261–3, 279–89, 294, 297, 305, 332, 336, 342, 347, 365, 381, 384, 409–20, 453, 456, 461, 462, 473, 499, 502, 505, 539, 542–3, 549, 577, 610, 611, 619–23, 656
- global rationalization, 129, 130, 262, 287, 288
- Global University Network for Innovation (GUNI), 63, 64
- Golden Age, 27
- government officials, 121, 234, 653
- grade inflation, 8
- grade point average (GPA), 414, 415
- graduate assistant, 336
- graduate education, 286, 321, 327, 655, 662
- graduation, 28, 61, 70n2, 186, 192n1, 221, 234, 303, 308, 309, 326, 355, 400, 463, 547, 552, 553, 566, 621, 631, 634, 641, 645–7, 657
- grants, 133, 239, 268–70, 272, 274, 396, 430, 450, 460, 466, 478, 491, 521, 567, 568, 577, 622, 644, 655, 656, 659
- grassroots, 93, 523
- Great Britain
- British Research Assessment Exercise (RAE), 430, 431, 599
  - Colombo Plan, 75, 601
  - Commonwealth, 601, 611
- Greater Mekong River Environmental Protection Mechanism, 175
- Greece
- Platonic Academy, 230
  - University of La Verne, 159
- gross domestic product (GDP), 1, 19, 29, 30, 44, 70n1, 215, 220, 223, 227, 304, 326, 331, 469, 550, 557, 568, 574, 583, 586, 587, 601, 632, 637, 643, 654, 658

gross enrollment ratio (GER), 1, 29–31, 42, 78, 216, 288, 300–2, 426, 470  
 gross national income, 625  
 GUNI. *See* Global University Network for Innovation (GUNI)

## H

handwriting, 498  
 harmonization  
   melting pot harmonization, 154  
   mosaic harmonization, 154  
 healthcare, 91, 149  
 Hinduism, 561, 562  
 hiring, 57, 69, 157, 161, 166, 185, 197, 217, 265, 283, 337, 445, 461, 471, 535, 543  
 history, 11, 12, 19, 50, 52n2, 59, 68, 73, 74, 80, 82, 94, 96, 111, 118, 142, 148, 151, 157–61, 167, 174, 189, 214, 215, 235, 236, 240, 243n3, 248, 258, 259, 281, 294, 303, 334, 339, 342, 354, 382, 393–5, 404, 441, 447, 466, 469, 472, 480, 497–508, 519, 532, 544, 557, 562, 583, 625, 645, 650, 662  
 homogenization, 118, 125, 429, 499  
 Hong Kong  
   Academic Development Plan, 432  
   Chinese University of Hong Kong, 84, 254  
   City University of Hong Kong, 254  
   Han Dynasty, 235, 498, 506  
   Hong Kong Council for Accreditation of Academic and Vocational Qualifications (HKCAAVQ), 65, 135, 383, 385, 387  
   Hong Kong Polytechnic University, 254  
   Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR), 161, 242, 301, 426, 427  
   Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, 254  
   Lingnan University, 158  
   Quality Assurance Council (QAC), 65, 432, 433  
   Research Assessment Exercises (RAEs), 430, 431

Research Grants Council (RGC), 430, 433  
 Teaching and Learning Quality Process Reviews (TLQPR), 431, 432  
 University Grants Committee (UGC), 11, 14, 65, 388, 427, 430–3, 535, 538, 541  
 University of Hong Kong, 84, 235, 253–6  
 hospitality, 48, 69, 524, 548, 556  
 host country, 161–7, 465, 553, 617  
 hotel management, 177, 527  
 housing, 44, 103, 130, 216, 319, 322, 323, 604  
 humanitarianism, 563  
 humanities, 74, 81, 162, 191, 192, 201, 229, 233, 255, 274, 326, 368, 369, 372, 375, 377, 412, 428, 431, 446, 447, 465, 512, 548, 627, 657  
 human resources, 33, 101, 123, 125, 126, 129, 143, 145, 146, 149, 152, 184, 186, 189, 195, 212, 252, 262, 327, 365, 366, 370, 376, 377, 379n7, 417–19, 458, 479, 483, 490, 529, 534, 566, 642–5, 651n2  
 human rights, 168, 263, 297, 332, 555, 556  
 Hungary, 75  
   Budapest, 204

## I

ICT. *See* information communication technology (ICT)  
 illiteracy, 642  
 immigration, 75, 209, 549, 556, 584, 610, 611  
 importation, 81, 339, 615, 617  
 income, 7, 30, 32, 43, 48, 51, 57, 70, 71, 77, 91, 106, 173, 176, 178, 179, 199, 207, 229, 256, 268, 288, 300, 303–5, 307–9, 331, 337, 354, 357, 366, 448, 469, 475, 476, 479, 484, 485, 493, 521, 525, 529, 541, 550, 567, 569, 570, 573, 586, 588, 616, 618, 625, 643  
 income inequality, 307  
 India

India(*cont.*)

- All India Institute of Medical Sciences, 12
- Association of Indian Universities, 541
- babus* (clerks), 532
- Constitution of India, 535
- Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), 535, 538, 540
- Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), 535, 540
- Education Commission, 15, 282
- External Quality Assurance (EQA), 386–9
- Indian Institutes of Management (IIM), 535, 540, 542
- Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT), 535, 540
- India University Grants Commission (IUGC), 354
- Nalanda University, 25, 148
- National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC), 11, 15, 214, 383, 538
- Saksham Scholarship Scheme, 354
- School of Advanced Software Engineering (SASE), 354
- Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, 12, 535
- University Education Commission, 535
- University Grants Commission (UGC), 11, 535, 538, 541
- indigenous languages, 124, 209
- indigenous populations, 196, 201, 584
- Individualism, 507
- Indochine*, 41
- Indonesia, Universitas Islam Indonesia. *See also* Islam
- Accreditation Board, 15, 135, 575
- Airlangga University, 566
- Badan Akreditasi Nasional* (BAN), 46
- Bahasa Indonesia language, 356
- Bali, 149
- Bandung Institute of Technology, 356
- Bogor, 269, 562, 564, 566
- Bogor Agricultural University, 564
- colonial era, 562
- Diponegoro University, 566
- Directorate General of Higher Education (DGHE), 562
- Directorate of Research and Community Services, 574
- dual management system, 566
- Dutch colonization, 562
- five pillars of reform, 562
- Gadjah Mada University, 356, 566
- Hasanuddin University, 566
- Higher Education Act, 562, 564, 567, 577
- Indonesia Educational University, 566
- Indonesian Distance Learning Network (IDLN), 565
- Indonesian language, 180, 577
- Indonesian Rupiah (IDR), 568, 569, 574
- Institute of Agriculture Bogor, 269, 566
- Institute of Technology Bandung, 269, 566
- Jakarta, 478, 562, 574
- Java, 45, 356, 562, 566, 569–71, 573, 574
- Javanization, 574
- Kalimantan, 572
- Legal Entity, 566
- Long-Term Development Plan for Higher Education, 564
- Maluku, 571
- Military Academy, 566
- Ministry of Defense, 566
- Ministry of Education and Culture (MoEC), 562, 566, 567, 569, 570, 575
- Ministry of Religious Affairs (MORA), 566
- National Accreditation Board for Higher Education (NAB), 15, 135, 575
- National Assessment and Accreditation Council, 11, 214, 383, 538
- National Board of Accreditation, 538
- National Center for Teacher Training and Development by Correspondence (PPP-G), 565
- National Center for Technology and Communication for Education (PUSTEKKOM), 565

- National Civil Service Agency (BKN), 567, 572
- National Education Strategic Plan, 577
- National Higher Education Standards, 567
- National Knowledge Commission, 538
- National Policy on Education, 536, 537
- Nopember Institute of Technology, 566
- Open University (Universitas Terbuka), 105, 565
- Padjadjaran University, 566
- Pancasila, 563
- Papua, 83, 571
- Public Service Agencies, 567
- scholarship support schemes, 569
- service institutions, 566
- Soeharto regime, 47
- Southeast Asian Ministries of Education Organization Regional Open Learning Center (SEAMOLEC), 565
- Special Passage (*Jalur Khusus*), 569
- Sulawesi, 356
- Sumatra, 356, 571
- Supreme Auditing Board, 569
- Supreme Court, 567
- Universitas Gadjah Mada, 269, 563
- Universitas Indonesia, 269
- University of North Sumatera, 566
- Yogyakarta, 574
- industrial parks, 106, 466
- information communication technology (ICT), 29, 349, 353, 357, 522, 608
- information technology (IT), 45, 129, 146, 162, 200, 250, 586, 588, 648
- infrastructure, 29, 34, 43, 46, 91, 185, 223, 269, 282, 316, 320–3, 326, 336, 348, 352, 355, 356, 417, 441, 460, 466, 471, 479, 491, 516, 521, 534, 536, 538, 550, 556, 565, 575, 576, 603, 631, 654, 655, 657
- innovation, 8, 28–30, 34, 35, 58, 63, 77, 79, 102, 118, 124–6, 163, 191, 217, 219, 220, 223, 227, 228, 240, 267, 285, 286, 321, 323, 324, 338, 339, 351, 357, 360n2, 397, 402–3, 417, 465, 466, 477, 478, 489, 511, 513, 514, 522, 523, 528, 529, 540, 542, 553, 558, 593, 604, 606–8, 610, 615–23, 644, 649, 658
- Institute of International Education, 35, 464
- institutional isomorphism, 103, 130, 262
- institutionalization, 263, 423, 427, 429, 435
- integration, 40, 81, 82, 84, 85, 114–18, 125, 126, 141–3, 147, 150, 151, 153–4, 174, 180, 181, 183, 204, 205, 211, 212, 230–2, 237, 323, 324, 328, 352, 412, 488, 493, 527, 528, 590, 640–3, 645, 647, 650, 651n2
- International Association of Universities, 144
- International Institute for Management Development, 417
- internationalization, 16, 17, 67–9, 76, 77, 79–85, 111, 115, 118–20, 125, 126, 131, 136–7, 141–2, 151, 181, 184, 188–92, 195, 201–4, 206, 209, 211–13, 218–19, 269, 282, 283, 287, 288, 324–5, 328, 357, 358, 382, 384–9, 419, 420, 423–36, 461–3, 475, 542–3, 562, 565, 576–8, 588–93, 604, 661, 662
- International Monetary Fund, 91, 637, 638
- Internet  
website, 76, 107, 249, 355, 565, 627
- Iran, 27, 40, 78
- Islam  
Federation of Universities of the Islamic World, 49  
fundamentalist Islam, 574  
Istanbul University, 578  
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), 578  
pan-Islamic network, 578  
pan-Islamic Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC), 49  
*pesantren* (Islamic boarding school), 562  
public Islamic institutes (IAIN), 566, 574  
public Islamic universities (UIN), 566  
*ulama* (Muslim scholar), 562

Islamic Higher Education, 49, 570  
 Islamization, 574  
 Israel, 40, 609, 611  
 IT. *See* information technology (IT)  
 ivory tower, 207

## J

## Japan

Asian Gateway Initiative, 184–6, 188, 192  
 Central Council for Education, 413  
 Certified Evaluation and Accreditation (CEA) system, 12  
 Chiba, 147, 388, 389  
 Chiba Principles, 147, 388, 389  
 Doshisha University, 186  
 Fukuoka, 149  
 Global 30 Project, 78, 186, 188, 189, 192, 192n1, 418  
 Go Global Japan, 186  
 Hinomaru (national flag), 190  
 Japan Accreditation Board for Engineering Education, 146  
 Japanese Council for Asian Gateway Initiative, 184  
 Japanese International Cooperation Agency (JICA), 145  
 Japanese language, 185  
 Japanese Ministry of Economy, Trade, and Industry (METI), 418  
 The Japan Foundation, 144, 185  
 Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), 373  
 Japan Student Services Organization, 185, 418  
 Japan University Accreditation Association (JUAA), 12, 213, 382  
 Jochi (Sophia) University, 186  
 Keio University, 146, 186  
 Kimigayo (national anthem), 190  
 Kyoto University, 146, 186, 252–6, 589  
 Kyushu University, 186  
 Meiji Restoration, 234, 235, 237  
 Meiji University, 186  
 Minato, 160  
 Ministry of Education, Culture, Sport, Science, and Technology (MEXT), 268

Nagoya University, 186  
 National Institute for Academic Degrees and University Evaluation (NIAD-UE), 12  
 National university corporation, 268, 410–12, 415, 417, 420  
 National University Corporation Law, 410, 411, 417, 420  
 100,000 Foreign Students Plan, 184–6  
 Osaka University, 146, 186, 253, 254  
 Promotion of Global Human Resources Development Project, 186, 418  
 Re-Inventing Japan Project, 186–8, 192  
 Ritsumeikan University, 186, 256  
 School Education Act, 12, 420  
 Super Global University Program, 419  
 Temple University Japan, 160  
 300,000 Foreign Students Policy, 186  
 Tohoku University, 146, 186, 253, 254  
 Tokyo, 19, 20, 146, 160, 184, 186, 234, 237, 238, 248, 251–3, 255–7, 589  
 Tokyo University, 20, 589  
 Top Global University Project (TGUP), 184  
 University of Tokyo, 146, 186, 234, 237, 248, 251–3, 255–7  
 University of Tsukuba, 186  
 Waseda University, 146, 186, 256  
 J-model, 152  
 jobs  
   job market, 90, 197, 327–8, 351, 492, 536  
   job placement, 152, 397, 401  
   job satisfaction, 376  
 joint degree program, 109, 164, 190, 192, 218, 475  
 journal. *See also* citation index  
   high impact factor, 661  
   high impact journals, 253, 661  
   h-index, 253  
   Institute for Scientific Information (ISI), 448  
   Journal Citation Report (JCR), 448  
 journalism, 471

- Nature*, 253, 375, 661  
*Science*, 34, 253  
 Judaism, 27
- K**
- Kazakhstan  
 Al-Farabi Kazakh National University,  
 654, 661  
 Almaty, 654  
 Astana, 654, 659  
 Bolashak program, 662  
 Kazakh language, 654, 659, 661  
 KIMEP University, 654  
 Law on Education, 656, 660  
 Law on Science, 656  
 L.N. Gumilev Eurasian National  
 University, 654  
 Ministry of Education and Science  
 (MES), 654–61  
 National Agency for Technological  
 Development (NATD), 659  
 Nazarbayev University, 654  
 Plan of the Nation, 657–60  
 Silk Road Economic Belt, 657  
 State Program of the Education  
 Development for 2011–2020, 656  
 Unified National Test (UNT), 654  
 key performance indicators (KPIs), 520  
 Kindergarten, 197, 492, 493  
 knowledge  
 knowledge capacity, 123  
 knowledge production, 28, 90, 91, 95,  
 132, 163, 271, 599, 600, 608,  
 621  
 knowledge society, 20, 62, 294, 297,  
 607  
 knowledge transmission, 62, 151, 212  
 Knowledge-Economy Index (KEI), 29  
 Korea  
 Air and Correspondence University,  
 627, 628  
 Brain Korea 21 Project, 358, 458  
 cram schools, 8, 304, 633  
 democratization, 131, 625, 626,  
 628–30, 638  
 Education at a Glance 2013, 632  
 Gwangju Democratization Movement,  
 630  
 Gwangju province, 630  
 Jeju Island, 149  
 Jeollanam-do province, 630  
 June Democratic Uprising, 630  
 Korea Advanced Institute of Science  
 and Technology (KAIST), 254,  
 256, 257  
 Korea Ministry of Education and  
 Human Resource Development,  
 357  
 Korea National Open University  
 (KNOU), 308  
 Korean language, 116, 602  
 military regime, 630  
 Ministry of Education, 357, 625,  
 627–9, 632, 634, 635  
 Myungshin University, 41  
 National Committee on Educational  
 Policy, 635, 636  
 National Scholastic Aptitude Test, 358  
 National Taiwan University, 233, 253  
 New University for Regional  
 Innovation (NURI) program, 357  
 Pohang University of Science and  
 Technology (Postech), 254, 256,  
 257  
 Seoul, 228, 253–8, 633  
 Seoul National University, 228, 253–7  
 Sirhak (practical learning), 232  
 Study Korea project, 228, 358  
 Sungkyunkwan University, 256  
 Sungwha College, 41  
 Taihoku Imperial University, 233  
 World-Class University project, 358,  
 529  
 Korean Council for University Education  
 (KCUE), 214  
 Korean Educational Development  
 Institute (KEDI), 41, 625, 627–9,  
 632  
 K-10 education system, 6, 197  
 K-12 education system, 6, 197, 572,  
 618, 642, 643
- L**
- laboratories, 322, 349, 535, 540, 654,  
 659



labor force(s), 58, 62, 137, 139, 220, 221, 321, 329, 370, 483, 525, 527, 656

labor market, 76, 102, 186, 213, 218, 221–2, 282, 298, 305, 336, 366, 368, 370–2, 377, 456, 489, 511, 605, 610, 621, 637, 655, 657

language(s), 4, 6, 27, 45, 67, 69, 76, 77, 83, 84, 108, 116, 123, 124, 131, 146, 151, 153, 160, 176, 180, 185, 202, 203, 208, 209, 248, 249, 257, 258, 282, 317, 327, 339, 356, 372, 385, 417, 492, 498, 500, 504, 505, 507, 514, 524, 532, 561, 562, 577, 590, 594, 602, 604, 606, 607, 660

Laos  
Lao language, 180  
Lao Lung, 302  
Lao Sung, 302  
Lao Theung, 302  
Vientiane, 143, 205, 208

Latin, 248, 441

law, 48, 73, 104, 184, 189–91, 200, 201, 216, 218, 232, 269, 316, 317, 324, 341, 365–68, 370, 377, 386, 396, 399, 405, 410–12, 417, 420, 426, 441, 443, 447, 460, 474, 492, 493, 499, 517, 518, 541, 562, 563, 567, 569, 572–5, 577, 600, 621, 622, 630, 645, 651n6, 656, 657

leadership, 69, 135, 157, 166, 167, 175, 271, 274, 318, 324–6, 356, 359, 410, 412, 414, 419, 420, 460, 491, 516, 544, 575, 618, 642

legalism, 34

liberal arts, 34, 69, 81, 162, 191, 337, 394, 419, 512, 515, 521, 533, 556

liberal arts universities, 521

liberalization, 61, 62, 81–3, 103, 105, 110, 134, 533, 537, 539, 541, 598, 602, 606

library, 166, 243n3, 471, 621, 625

Libya, 305

literacy rate, 348

literature, 2, 17, 20, 26, 68, 111, 124, 162, 174, 189, 228, 250, 264, 266, 270, 294, 297, 299, 302, 305, 308, 310, 447, 498, 533, 605, 609

localization, 70, 183, 192

low-income students, 288, 304, 567

**M**

Malaysia  
Accelerated Program for Excellence, 78  
Education Blueprint 2015–2025, 209  
Exploratory Research Grant Scheme (ERGS), 478  
Fundamental Research Grant Scheme (FRGS), 478  
Higher Education Planning Committee, 471  
International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM), 49  
Kuala Lumpur, 143–5, 147, 469–71, 547  
Long Term Research Grant Scheme (LRGS), 478  
Malaysia and Japan International Institute of Technology (MJIIT), 187, 188, 191  
Malaysia Education Blueprint, 479  
Malaysian Qualifications Agency (MQA), 135, 383, 385  
Malaysian Qualifications Framework (MQF), 48  
Monash University, 134, 589  
National Accreditation Board, 15, 135, 214, 474, 575  
National Consumer Complaints Centre (NCCC), 48  
National Council on Higher Education Act (NHECA), 474  
National Higher Education Council (NHEC), 476  
National Higher Education Fund Corporation Act (NHEFCA), 474  
National Higher Education Strategic Plan (NHESP), 476–9  
New Economic Policy, 470, 472  
Open University Malaysia, 105  
Penang, 471, 472  
Performance Management and Delivery Unit of the Prime Minister's Department (PEMANDU), 469  
Private Higher Education Institutions Act (PHEIA), 474  
Prototype Research Grant Scheme (PRGS), 478



- Universities and University Colleges  
 Act, 267, 470, 472  
 Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 475  
 Universiti Pertanian Malaysia, 472  
 Universiti Putra Malaysia, 472, 475  
 Universiti Sains Malaysia, 472, 475, 477  
 Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM), 187, 472, 475  
 University of Malaya, 470–2, 475, 477, 547  
 University of Nottingham-Ningbo, 162  
 University of Penang, 472  
 Malaysian, Indonesian, and Thailand  
 Student Exchange Program (MIT), 524  
 managerialism, 9, 14, 16, 336, 358, 434, 447, 473, 598  
   new managerialism, 135, 137, 266, 267, 273, 274, 424–5, 449, 606  
 manufacturing, 1, 2, 80, 82, 126, 220, 222, 359, 442, 512, 513, 529, 564  
 marginality, 7  
 market dynamics, 133  
 marketization, 102, 111, 131, 133–4, 304, 322, 336, 424–6, 435, 549, 554, 557, 606  
 martial law, 441, 630  
 Marxism, 507  
 massification  
   massified, 101, 132  
   over-massified, 132  
   post-massification, 132  
 massive open online courses (MOOCs)  
   Coursera, 403  
   EdX, 403  
   StraighterLine, 403  
   Udacity, 403  
 master degree, 219, 325, 374, 501  
 mathematics, 25, 27, 146, 204, 236, 372, 428, 443, 484, 514, 523, 565, 651n8  
 Mauritius, 164  
 maximally maintained inequality (MMI)  
   thesis, 334  
 media, 82, 134, 147, 149, 202, 250, 480, 555, 602, 605, 607  
 medicine, 14, 27, 50, 73, 204, 240, 339, 375, 428, 429, 443, 445, 471, 547  
 Medieval Age, 27  
 memorandum of understanding, 67  
 mentoring, 516, 524  
 mercantilism, 507  
 Mexico, 151, 203  
   Aliant International University, 159  
 Middle Ages, 230, 248  
 middle class, 309, 371, 378n4, 541, 543  
 Middle East, 40, 202, 203, 478, 562  
 middle income trap, 529  
 migrant workers, 512  
 minorities, 6, 17, 302, 303, 335, 336  
 missionaries, 158, 232, 498–501, 505  
 mission statement, 14, 135, 167, 218, 273, 388, 436  
 mobility, 2, 6, 16–19, 21, 28, 29, 34, 58, 62, 67, 69, 70, 73, 75, 76, 80–4, 107–9, 113, 119, 123–6, 129, 136, 137, 142, 144, 145, 160–1, 176–9, 187–90, 202–5, 209, 212, 213, 262, 280, 284, 305, 310, 333, 337, 381, 396, 418, 425, 455, 488, 494, 516, 524, 527, 528, 539, 543, 553, 573, 578, 585, 587, 590, 600–7, 661  
 modernization, 95, 220, 231, 236, 239, 316, 324, 494, 497, 498, 502–7, 642, 644, 653, 658–60  
 Mohism, 90  
   Mo Tzu, 96, 97  
 monarchy, 281  
 Mongolia, 40, 73, 305  
 multilateralism, 175  
 music, 117, 158, 326, 395, 514  
 Myanmar, 46, 84, 132, 144, 178, 205, 281, 299, 300, 308, 488, 568, 618.  
   *See also* Burma
- N**  
 national defense, 69, 316, 643  
 national security, 209  
 national unity, 563  
 nation states, 3, 17, 28, 35, 73, 74, 91, 115, 130, 141, 211, 262, 288, 298, 333, 419, 434  
 natural resources, 143, 220, 222, 348

- neo-colonialism, 151  
 neo-functionalism, 154  
 neoliberalism, 3, 8, 9, 17, 18, 112, 130,  
 133, 153, 424–5, 603  
 neo-realism, 153  
 Nepal, 40, 104, 132, 133, 281  
 Netherlands, 72, 85, 86, 138, 451  
 Amsterdam, 201  
 networking, 18, 107, 109, 117, 148,  
 186, 250, 348, 385, 512, 514, 516,  
 590  
 New Public Management (NPM), 77,  
 78, 102, 135, 266, 275, 433, 434,  
 599, 600, 609  
 New Zealand  
 Auckland, 597, 604, 606, 607  
 Auckland University of Technology,  
 597  
 Canterbury, 597  
 Clark Labor government, 608  
 Code of Practice for the Pastoral Care  
 of International Students, 603  
 Crown Research Institutes (CRI), 608  
 Education Act 1989, 597, 600, 602  
 Education New Zealand, 603, 604  
 Equivalent Full Time Students (EFTS),  
 599  
 Foundation for Research Science and  
 Technology, 608  
 Lincoln University, 597  
 Ministry of Business, Innovation, and  
 Employment (MBIE), 606, 608  
 Ministry of Research Science and  
 Technology (MoRST), 608  
 Ministry of Science and Innovation  
 (MSI), 608  
 Modern Age Institute of Learning,  
 602  
 New Zealand experiment, 598  
 New Zealand Universities Academic  
 Audit Unit (NZAAU), 383, 384  
 Office of the Prime Minister's Science  
 Advisor (OPMSA), 606  
 Otago, 597  
 Palmerston North, 597  
 Performance Based Research Fund  
 (PBRF), 608, 609  
 studentification, 604  
 Tertiary Education Commission  
 (TEC), 599, 608, 609  
 University of Auckland, 604, 607  
 University of New Zealand, 597  
 University of Waikato, 597  
 Wellington, 597  
 Nigeria, 52n4  
 Nobel Prize(s), 237, 240, 252, 466  
 non-governmental organizations  
 (NGOs), 10, 107, 577  
 North America, 2, 20, 26, 30, 32, 74,  
 83, 153, 174, 180, 227, 233, 249,  
 416, 500  
 North East Asia (NEA), 84, 95, 121,  
 150  
 nursing, 427, 429, 448, 511, 527, 564  
 NYU-Shanghai, 165
- O**
- Observatory on Borderless Higher  
 Education, 160, 555  
 Oceania, 83, 151, 352, 359  
 oil, 563  
 online course, 102, 213, 293, 403, 487,  
 523, 524. *See also* distance education  
 virtual teaching, 565  
 open educational resources (OER), 102  
 open university model, 537  
 Organization for Economic Cooperation  
 and Development (OECD)  
 Assessment of Higher Education  
 Learning Outcomes (AHELO),  
 85, 416, 420n1  
 Program for International Student  
 Assessment (PISA), 76, 84, 85,  
 417
- P**
- Pacific Island, 104, 345, 347, 351, 352  
 Pacific Rim, 51, 121, 145, 147, 176  
 Pakistan  
 Higher Education Commission  
 (HEC), 15  
 Quality Enhancement Cells (QEC), 15  
 Panama  
 Panama Canal, 159  
 Panama Canal College, 159

- pan Asia, 9, 94, 121  
 Papua New Guinea, 83  
 patent, 271, 550, 574, 607  
 peer review process, 395  
 performance indicators, 14, 252, 267,  
 273, 491, 520, 591  
 Peru, 151  
 pharmaceuticals, 2  
 philanthropic organizations, 134, 531  
 Philippines  
   Accrediting Agency of Chartered  
   Colleges and Universities of the  
   Philippines (AACCU), 214, 383,  
   487  
   Armed Forces of the Philippines  
   training school, 484, 486  
   Association of Christian Schools and  
   Colleges Accrediting Agency  
   (ACSC-AA), 487  
   Association of Local Colleges and  
   Universities Commission on  
   Accreditation (ALCUA), 66,  
   487  
   Ateneo de Manila University  
   (ADMU), 486, 487  
   Bahasa language, 208  
   Cebu, 148  
   Commission on Higher Education  
   (CHED), 200, 209, 484–8,  
   490–5  
   Committee on Internationalization,  
   209  
   Cordillera Administrative Region  
   (CAR), 493  
   De La Salle University-Manila, 487  
   Department of Budget and  
   Management (DBM), 493  
   Enhanced Basic Education Act of  
   2013, 492  
   Far Eastern University, 200  
   Filipino language, 208, 492  
   General Appropriations Act (GAA),  
   484  
   GMS University Consortium, 208  
   horizontal typology, 486, 488  
   Institutional Quality Assurance  
   Monitoring and Evaluation  
   (IQuAME) program, 493  
   International Distance Education  
   Accreditation League (IDEAL),  
   66, 487  
   Local Universities and Colleges  
   (LUCs), 484–6, 489  
   Manila, 143, 484, 486, 487  
   National Agriculture and Fisheries  
   Education System (NAFES), 493  
   national capital region (NCR), 484  
   National Higher Education Research  
   Agenda, 622  
   Normative Funding Formula (NFF),  
   491  
   Open Distance Learning Act, 494  
   Philippine Accrediting Association of  
   Schools, Colleges and Universities  
   (PAASCU), 66, 487  
   Philippine Association of Colleges and  
   Universities Committee on  
   Accreditation (PACUCA), 66,  
   487  
   Philippine Commission on Higher  
   Education, 200  
   Philippine Development Plan, 490,  
   491  
   Philippine Merchant Marine Academy  
   (PMMA), 486  
   Philippine Military Academy (PMA),  
   484, 486  
   Philippine National Police Academy  
   (PNPA), 485, 486  
   Philippine Qualifications Framework  
   (PQF), 492  
   Philippines Accrediting Association for  
   Schools, Colleges and Universities  
   (PAASCU), 66, 215, 487  
   Phinma Education Network (PEN),  
   200, 207  
   Polytechnic University of the  
   Philippines, 485  
   Presidential Commission for Education  
   Reform (PCER), 214  
   Priority Development Assistance Fund  
   (PDAF), 491  
   Regional University System (RUS),  
   493, 494  
   Roadmap for Public Higher Education  
   Reform, 491

- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 199
- State Universities and Colleges (SUCs), 198–200, 484–7, 489, 491, 493
- STI Education Services Group, 200
- Technical Education and Skills Development Authority (TESDA), 492
- University of Caloocan City, 485
- University of Saint Thomas (UST), 248, 487
- University of the Philippines, 197, 198, 485, 487, 491
- young researcher grant, 622
- philosophy, 27, 61, 93, 232, 307, 447, 463, 501, 508, 517
- physical disabilities, 131, 335
- physical therapy, 463
- physics, 237, 238, 326, 404, 428, 443, 523
- plagiarism, 238, 239. *See also* cheating
- Plato, 341
- pluralistic security community theory, 154
- policy analysts, 121
- political science, 27, 366
- politics, 119, 129, 143, 180, 231, 262, 342, 365, 424, 445, 472, 479, 533, 538, 539, 542, 544, 558, 606
- polytechnic school, 134, 254, 470, 485, 548, 549, 554, 563, 573
- population growth, 58, 131, 338, 553
- Portugal, 499
- Portuguese language, 83
- poverty, 7, 300, 348, 355, 359, 472, 490, 493, 534, 537, 571, 576
- pre-school, 197
- primary education, 91, 94, 152, 360
- private goods, 92
- private universities, 106, 135, 186, 235, 249, 256, 265, 358, 365, 368, 370–5, 378n4, 384, 411, 420, 427, 439, 457, 459, 470, 486, 523, 526, 541, 551, 566, 571, 573, 597, 616, 622, 629, 633, 653, 654, 658
- privatization, 44–8, 81, 130, 133, 183, 195, 197–201, 206, 216, 264, 425, 427, 435, 458–9, 473, 474, 567, 569, 576, 610, 645, 654
- problem solving, 414, 489, 618, 620
- Protestantism, 561
- psychology, 395
- publication(s), 2, 26, 30, 32, 81, 249, 253–5, 257, 282, 336, 341, 356, 400, 416, 447, 448, 489, 491, 554, 574, 620, 661
- publish or perish phenomenon, 431, 461
- public goods, 92, 93, 95, 103, 286, 332
- public-private partnership, 101–10, 134
- public universities, 48, 59, 105–7, 133–5, 137, 186, 249, 267–70, 274, 275, 304, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 378n4, 384, 411, 427, 457, 458, 462, 463, 470, 472–8, 480, 513, 517, 518, 520, 522, 523, 526, 542, 566–8, 570, 572, 585, 610, 622, 627–8, 634, 658
- ## Q
- Qatar, 40, 163, 164
- quality assurance
- academic capitalism, 266, 286, 440, 445–8
- appeals systems, 388
- Asian Pacific Quality Network (APQN), 9, 15, 65, 145–7, 382, 385, 387–90
- Asia Pacific Quality Register (APQR), 389
- Chiba principles, 147, 388, 389
- discipline evaluation, 428
- evaluation, 9–14
- Global Initiative for Quality Assurance Capacity (GIQAC), 388
- institutional evaluation, 13, 383, 427–8, 434, 575
- International Network of Quality Assurance Agencies in Higher Education (INQAAHE), 383–9
- Malcolm Baldrige National Quality Award, 443
- McDonaldization, 440, 445–9
- program evaluation, 13, 214, 427–9
- quality circles, 443

- Quality Management Systems, 443  
 self-evaluation, 11, 64, 214, 387, 427, 429–430, 435, 440, 443–50  
 site visit, 64, 388, 404, 428, 443, 444  
 Six Sigma, 443  
 standards, 183, 591, 654  
 statistical process control (SPC), 443  
 Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency (TEQSA), 65, 214, 385, 584, 590, 592  
 Theory of Constraints (TOC), 443  
 total quality management (TQM), 200, 273, 441–3  
 Zero Defects, 63, 443
- R**
- race, 4, 6, 125, 131, 298, 302, 458  
 racism, 70  
 rankings  
 Academic Ranking of World Universities (ARWU), 33, 77, 237, 238, 250–3, 589  
 Best Global Universities, 251  
 Center for World University Rankings (CWUR), 251–3, 255  
 Leiden Ranking, 253–5, 257  
 Performance Ranking of Scientific Papers for World Universities, 253  
 Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) World Class University Rankings, 251  
 Times Higher Education World University Rankings, 206  
 U-Multirank, 251  
 Rawls, John, 341  
 raw materials, 220  
 reconstruction, 79, 484, 494  
 recruitment, 70, 76, 80, 160, 166, 184, 186, 223, 257, 293, 308, 324, 464, 467, 478, 517, 535, 555, 573, 590, 593, 601, 621  
 regional cooperation, 20, 101–10, 118, 141–3, 145, 147, 151, 173–81, 204, 352, 623  
 regional identity, 19, 20, 116, 123–5  
 Regional Institute of Higher Education and Development, 18  
 regional integration, 114–15, 126, 141–3, 147, 150, 151, 153–4, 174, 180, 204, 527, 528  
 regional integration regionalism, 114–15, 153, 174  
 regionalization, 17, 19, 21, 107, 108, 111–26, 141–54, 174, 176, 180, 181, 490, 623  
 regional organizations (ROs), 17, 18, 20, 108  
 religion(s), 4, 6, 25, 131, 174, 332, 505, 574  
 faith-based institutions, 394, 571  
 research  
 contract research, 339, 425  
 medical research, 337, 555  
 research and development (R&D), 18, 19, 29, 30, 33, 187, 220, 227, 339, 365, 417, 478, 489, 521–3, 529, 550, 551, 574, 626  
 research output(s), 25, 103, 228, 253, 257, 286, 288, 289, 294, 431, 489, 490, 493, 495, 522, 528, 574, 658  
 scientific research, 219, 239, 240, 466, 577, 611n2  
 research universities, 85, 95, 110n1, 130, 136, 146, 219, 358, 394, 402, 460, 461, 466, 477, 478, 513, 515, 522, 528, 609  
 retirement, 518  
 reunification, 630, 641  
 rote learning, 85, 235, 646, 650  
 rote memorization, 620  
 Russia  
 National Center of Public Accreditation (NCPA), 383  
 Russian language, 83, 327
- S**
- salary, 189, 268, 401, 412, 418, 465, 466, 505, 518, 568, 622, 634, 657  
 samurai, 94  
 Saudi Arabia, 40, 251, 603  
 scholarships, 1, 18, 19, 51, 73, 146, 161, 178, 197, 230, 235, 250, 303, 306, 353, 371, 464, 465, 477, 491, 493,

- 500, 521, 524, 529, 532, 551, 552, 568, 569, 572, 577, 601, 611, 617, 633, 662
- scholastic aptitude test (SAT), 358, 633
- science
- atmospheric science, 463
  - biological science, 34, 512
  - computer science, 103
  - environmental science, 463
  - food science, 524
  - hard science(s), 27, 81
  - natural science, 233, 326, 372, 375, 445, 565, 570
  - physical science, 512
  - science park, 460
  - social science, 74, 75, 81, 162, 191, 192, 229, 237, 238, 255, 274, 282, 317, 326, 368–70, 372, 374–375, 377, 412, 431, 446, 447, 465, 512, 565, 570, 577, 619, 621, 657
  - soft science
  - veterinary science, 471
- science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) fields, 81, 85, 236, 593, 609
- secondary education, 7, 131, 196, 197, 249, 334, 338, 371, 417, 419, 488, 492, 632, 634
- security, 17, 95, 123, 124, 143, 154, 175, 204, 209, 527, 590, 638
- segregation, 302, 335
- self-study, 303, 317, 318, 320, 329n3, 395, 402, 431
- Singapore
- Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, 555
  - Carr-Saunders Commission, 547
  - Council for Private Education, 556
  - Economic Development Board (EDB), 551, 552, 554, 555, 558
  - Education Promotion Agency, 551
  - global schoolhouse project, 549–1, 554–7
  - immigration policy, 556, 610, 611
  - King Edward VII College of Medicine, 547
  - Ministry of Trade and Industry, 549–54, 556
  - Nanyang Polytechnic, 548
  - Nanyang Technical University (NTU), 14, 15, 268, 548, 551–3
  - Nanyang Technological Institute, 548
  - National Institute of Education, 367, 548
  - National University of Singapore (NUS), 14, 15, 34, 146, 166, 177, 242, 253, 255–7, 268, 548, 551–3, 556
  - Ngee Ann Polytechnic, 548
  - People's Action Party (PAP), 552, 556
  - Private Education Act, 556
  - Raffles College, 471, 547
  - Republic Polytechnic, 548
  - Singapore Institute of Technology, 554, 556
  - Singapore Management University (SMU), 268, 548, 551, 553
  - Singapore Polytechnic, 548
  - Singapore Tourism Board, 551
  - Singapore University of Technology and Design, 554
  - Temasek Polytechnic, 548
  - Tisch School of the Arts Asia, 555, 558
  - University Endowment Fund, 268
  - University of New South Wales (UNSW)-Asia, 555, 558, 589
  - University of Singapore, 471, 547, 548
  - Yale-National University of Singapore College, 162
- Sino-foreign higher education, 462
- Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs), 529
- socialism, 44
- socialization, 298, 644, 645
- social justice, 157, 158, 166–8, 298, 332, 333, 339, 341, 356, 359, 535, 537, 542, 563, 599
- social sciences, 74, 75, 81, 162, 191, 192, 229, 237, 238, 274, 326, 368–70, 372, 374–375, 377, 412, 431, 447, 465, 512, 565, 570, 577, 621
- social stratification, 334, 335
- socioeconomic status (SES), 17, 356, 587

- South Asia, 5, 40, 52n1, 58, 84, 108, 180, 203
- South Asia Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 108
- South East Asia (SEA), 121, 615–17, 619, 620, 622, 623
- South East Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO), 18, 19, 108, 109, 110n1, 122, 143–5, 150, 154, 204, 205, 527, 528, 615, 621
- Regional Center for Higher Education and Development (RHIED), 18, 187
- sovereignty, 40, 93, 154, 174, 175, 235, 643
- Soviet Union, 40, 74, 75, 80, 655, 659
- Spain
- Madrid, 201
  - Spanish, 41, 83, 248
- Spanish-American war, 40–1
- special education, 143
- spirituality, 148
- sports, 17, 149
- Sri Lanka
- Quality and Accreditation Council, 388
  - University Grants Commission (UGC), 388
- stakeholders, 6, 9, 15, 64, 102, 118, 135, 184, 200, 204, 213, 250, 252, 263, 273, 339, 348, 351, 356, 383, 386, 387, 389, 403, 420, 425, 426, 429, 462, 469, 480, 490, 493, 515, 523, 525, 592, 630, 631, 635, 637, 658
- standardization, 118, 125, 540, 564, 644, 645
- standardized testing, 76
- stock companies, 134
- Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats analysis (SWOT), 299, 310
- Structural Adjustment Policies (SAPs), 91
- student affairs, 428, 444, 526, 575
- student mobility, 2, 16, 18, 28, 29, 69, 70, 75, 80, 107, 109, 113, 119, 125, 142, 144, 176–9, 187, 188, 205, 212, 337, 418, 455, 494, 585, 587, 600–6, 661
- supply and demand, 94, 221, 648
- sustainability, 59–62, 90, 119, 121, 125, 181, 187, 280, 417, 476, 592, 658
- Sweden, 265
- Switzerland
- Webster University, 159
- syllabus, 18
- T**
- Taiwan
- Development of Outstanding University and Research Centers Project*, 443
  - Discipline/Field Assessment, 214, 443, 444
  - Higher Education Evaluation and Accreditation Council of Taiwan (HEEACT), 383, 427, 440
  - Institute of Engineering Education Taiwan, 382
  - National Taiwan University, 233, 253
  - Program for Promoting Teaching Excellence of Universities, 307
  - Taiwan Assessment and Evaluation Association (TWAEA), 13, 428
  - University Law, 386, 426, 441, 443, 447
- Taoism, 175
- taxation, 130, 216, 586, 598
- teacher shortages, 657
- teacher training, 235, 322, 325–7, 371, 375, 378n1, 511, 519, 548, 563, 565, 657
- teaching, 13–15, 18, 27, 34, 57, 58, 62, 64, 73, 79, 101, 111, 123, 124, 132, 136, 146, 151, 162, 165, 166, 180, 189, 206, 219, 222, 223, 235, 250, 264, 267, 271, 274, 282–4, 306, 307, 315–29, 333, 360n2, 373–7, 381, 390, 394, 397, 404, 410, 412–16, 419, 423, 424, 428–32, 434, 443, 444, 447–50, 459, 460, 465, 490, 494, 498, 503, 506, 507, 516, 518, 524, 527, 536, 540, 541, 551, 562, 565, 572–5, 584, 585, 590–3, 598, 599, 606,

- 607, 609, 611, 621–3, 627, 634,  
637, 646, 647, 657
- technical institute, 134
- technology, 12, 15, 26, 27, 29, 31–4, 45,  
58, 77, 81, 85, 125, 129, 130, 134,  
137, 141, 146, 152, 162, 163, 185,  
187, 189, 191, 192, 195, 200–2,  
220, 222, 229, 231, 233, 236, 237,  
239, 240, 247, 249, 250, 253–5,  
257, 262, 268, 269, 287, 293, 316,  
337, 339, 348, 349, 355–7, 359,  
365, 366, 403, 405, 406, 411, 412,  
417, 435, 446, 457, 465, 466, 471,  
478, 483, 484, 499, 511–13, 515,  
519, 522–4, 527, 529, 530, 535,  
548, 552, 554–6, 563–6, 570, 572,  
577, 585, 586, 588, 597, 608, 615,  
627, 644, 648, 656
- tenure, 15, 34, 189, 517, 518, 520, 584,  
617, 622
- lifelong employment, 461
- terrorism
- Association for Victims of Terrorism
  - Bombings in Indonesia, 50
  - Survivors Foundation, 50
- textbooks, 74
- Thailand
- Administration of Higher Education,  
518, 636
  - autonomous universities, 107, 133,  
269, 270, 511, 513, 568
  - baht, 529
  - Bangkok, 204, 300, 511, 513
  - Bureau of the Budget, 520
  - Cha-Am Hua Hin Declaration, 527
  - Chiang Mai University, 513, 522
  - Chulalongkorn University, 18, 205,  
522, 530
  - Commission of Higher Education  
(CHE), 48
  - Comptroller General's Department,  
520
  - Criteria and Procedures for Good  
Governance for Government  
Agencies, State, 520
  - Diversity and Regional Integration in  
HE Sector-Bologna Process,  
Qualification, 528
  - Government Fiscal Management  
Information System, 520
  - Higher Education Long Range Plan,  
269
  - Institution Internal Affairs Act of  
2007, 518
  - Internal Quality Assessment (IQA)  
guidelines, 526
  - Kasetsart University, 522
  - Khon Kaen University, 522
  - King Mongkut's University of  
Technology Thonburi, 513, 522
  - Mae Fah Luang University, 513
  - Mahidol University, 513, 522
  - Masters, Doctoral, and Research  
Scholarships project, 524
  - Ministry of Defense, 511, 566
  - Ministry of Education (MOE), 316,  
426, 459, 511
  - Ministry of Finance, 223, 520, 566
  - Ministry of Public Health, 511
  - Ministry of Tourism and Sports, 511
  - Ministry of University Affairs, 513,  
519
  - mobility programs, 203, 204, 524
  - National Education Council, 513
  - National Education Reform Act, 519
  - national research universities, 513,  
515, 522, 528
  - National Research University Initiative,  
513
  - National Strategic Policy Framework  
on Higher Education, 513–17
  - Office of National Education  
Standards and Quality Assessment  
(ONESQA), 135, 383, 385, 526
  - Office of the Basic Education  
Commission, 513
  - Office of the Education Council, 303,  
513
  - Office of the Higher Education  
Commission (OHEC), 511–15,  
517–19, 523–30
  - Office of the Permanent Secretary, 513
  - Office of the Public Sector  
Development Commission  
(OPDC), 520
  - Office of the Vocational Education  
Commission, 513
  - Prince of Songkla University, 522
  - Professional and Organizational  
Development (POD) Network,  
527



- Public Sector Strategic Development Plan, 520
- Rajabhat Universities, 511, 530
- Rajamangala Universities of Technology, 511, 530
- Rangsit University, 180
- Research and Innovation for Technology Transfer to the Rural Communities, 523
- Research Assessment Exercise, 430, 515, 599
- Royal Thai Police Headquarters, 511
- rural development, 519, 523
- Second Revision of the University Personnel Act of 2008, 518
- Second 15-year Long Term Plan for Higher Education, 269
- shadow education, 304
- State Administration Act, 521
- Strategic Scholarships Fellowship Frontier Research Networks, 524
- Students and Staff Mobility project, 524
- Sufficiency Economy initiation, 514
- Suranaree University of Technology, 513, 522
- Thailand Cyber University (TCU), 523
- Thailand Excellence 2030, 529
- Thai Qualifications Framework for Higher Education, 526
- Thammasat University, 48, 522
- University Business Incubator (UBI), 523
- University Personnel Act of 2004, 517
- University Personnel Committee, 517, 518
- Walailak University, 513
- theology, 73
- think tank(s), 147, 160, 607
- Tibet, 73
- Timor, 84, 133, 205, 299, 301, 308, 382, 577
- Timor-Leste, 299, 301, 382
- top-tier university, 633
- tourism, 149, 179, 180, 370, 511, 524, 527, 593
- toxicology, 523
- trade, 5, 12, 17, 29, 50, 51, 52n5, 81–3, 103, 150, 154, 173, 176, 192n2, 199, 203, 216, 263, 285, 287, 418, 463, 499, 505, 507, 549–51, 553–7, 602, 643, 657
- transnational education, 136, 160, 166, 188, 190, 475, 485. *See also* cross-border education
- transparency, 15, 39, 46, 51, 77, 93, 385, 436, 493, 518, 520, 521, 603, 649, 660
- transportation, 82, 130, 202, 220, 287, 497, 576
- travel, 67, 73, 75, 76, 158, 160, 235, 365, 501, 602, 650
- treaties, 108, 120
- triple helix (university-industry-government), 607, 608
- tuition, 61, 75, 90, 94, 134, 178, 197–200, 207, 268, 269, 272, 284, 304, 306, 317–19, 323, 326, 337, 338, 356, 371, 378n4, 400, 401, 439, 450, 455, 456, 458, 460, 462, 474–6, 485, 486, 568, 569, 572, 577, 586, 598, 599, 601, 616, 632, 633, 643, 655
- Tuman River Cooperation Project, 175
- Turkey, 73, 187, 203
- tutoring, 248, 304, 338, 618, 633. *See also* coaching
- twinning arrangements, 136, 201. *See also* articulation program
- U**
- UMAP. *See* University Mobility in Asia-Pacific (UMAP)
- United Arab Emirates
- Dubai, 478
- Exeter University, 166
- United Kingdom, 74, 84, 136, 158–61, 166, 178, 179, 201, 227, 235, 249, 265, 305, 430, 443, 464, 474, 475, 499, 535, 537, 543, 549, 550, 584, 589, 598, 601, 611, 616
- Russell Group, 609
- United Nations, 26, 60, 131, 202
- Declaration of Human Rights, 196
- United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
- Asian and Pacific Regional Bureau for Education, 18

- Asia-Pacific Regional Convention on the Recognition of Higher Education Qualifications, 109
- Convention against Discrimination in Education, 306
- Education for All (EFA), 196
- Institute for Statistics, 39, 42, 43, 45, 131, 301, 302, 306, 309, 310, 346, 470
- World Declaration on Higher Education, 131
- United States
  - Accrediting Commission for Independent Colleges and Schools (ACICS), 401
  - American Council on Education (ACE), 17, 404
  - American Indian, 395
  - American Intercontinental University, 159
  - Boston University, 159
  - Carnegie Mellon University, 354
  - College Navigator website, 399
  - College Scorecard, 400
  - Columbia University, 255, 501
  - Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association (SACS), 404
  - Complete College America, 399
  - Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, 401
  - Consumer Price Index, 400
  - Corinthian College, 401
  - Council of Regional Accrediting Commissions, 404
  - Cross-Border Education Research Team, 161, 165
  - Department of Defense, 159, 396
  - Department of Education, 396–9, 401–3, 492
  - Educational Quality Through Innovative Partnerships (EQUIP), 403, 405
  - Florida State University, 159
  - Ford Foundation, 144, 576
  - French Music School for Americans, 158
  - Fulbright Program, 75
  - Georgetown University, 208
  - Government Accounting Office, 401
  - Harvard University, 255, 501, 552
  - Heald College, 401
  - Higher Education Reauthorization Act, 405
  - institutional learning outcomes (ILOs), 404
  - Ivy Leagues universities, 623
  - Johns Hopkins University, 159, 552, 555, 558
  - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 15, 552, 554
  - Michigan University, 462
  - Microsoft, 219
  - National Advisory Committee on Institutional Quality and Integrity (NACIQI), 396, 398, 399
  - National Assessment of Adult Literacy, 400
  - New England, 394
  - New York School of Fine and Applied Art, 159
  - New York University, 165, 555 (*see also* (NYU-Shanghai))
  - Obama administration, 393, 396, 399–401, 403, 405
  - Parsons New School of Design, 159
  - Peace Corps, 577
  - Princeton University, 241
  - publicly stated outcomes (PLOs), 404
  - Regents of the State University of New York, 158
  - Rockefeller funds, 576
  - Secretary of Education, 396–9, 402
  - Senate, 268, 272, 273, 396, 401, 405, 475, 555, 566, 567
  - Speaker of the House of Representatives, 396
  - State University of New York, 158, 161, 165
  - Temple University, 160, 184
  - Time* magazine, 84
  - Times Higher Education, 206, 250, 331, 346, 609
  - United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 576, 577
  - University of Chicago, 237, 552, 555
  - University of Nevada at Las Vegas, 555
  - University of Pennsylvania, 548
  - US News and World Report, 251, 619

Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC), 383, 399, 401, 404, 406n1  
 Yale University, 34, 166, 501  
 universal access, 6, 131, 132, 333, 334, 337  
 Universitas 21, 106, 177, 609  
 University Mobility in Asia and the Pacific (UMAP)  
   Asian Erasmus Program, 146  
   UMAP Credit Transfer Scheme (UCTS), 146, 528  
 University Mobility in Asia-Pacific (UMAP), 108, 109, 122, 145, 146, 151, 524, 528  
   University Credit Transfer Scheme, 109  
 university president, 69, 146, 188, 189, 268, 419, 420, 458, 518, 520, 634  
 urbanization, 215, 216  
 USSR, 41, 202, 265  
 Utilitarianism, 8, 97, 234, 564

**V**  
 veterans, 396  
 Vietnam  
   Central Executive Board, 643  
   Communist Party, 642, 651n3  
   *doi moi* politico-economic reform, 642  
   Dong Do University, 47  
   First Priority Application, 647  
   General Department of Education Testing and Accreditation (GDETA), 383  
   Hanoi, 79, 148, 651n7  
   Hanoi University, 79  
   Higher Education Reform Agenda, 79  
   Ho Chi Min City, 478  
   illiteracy eradication, 642  
   independence, 641, 642, 650, 651n1  
   Ministry of Education and Training (MOET), 47, 643, 644, 646–50, 651n5, 651n7  
   Ministry of Trade, 549–54, 556, 643  
   National Committee for Innovation of Education and Training, 644, 649  
   RMIT, xxiii  
   Supplementary Admission, 648  
   two-in-one test, 646

Vietnam Education Dialogue (VED), 649  
 Vietnamese, 41, 79, 80, 116, 180, 303, 367, 641, 643–6  
 visa, 209, 586, 602. *See also* work permits student visa, 160, 605

**W**

Weberian theory, 298, 308, 446  
 Weber, Max, 298, 445, 446  
 welfare, 43, 44, 96, 130, 185, 216, 332, 341, 536  
 West Asia, 58  
 Western dominance model, 89, 280  
 westernization, 234, 279–89  
 women, 6, 132, 235, 263, 301, 310, 333, 335–7, 342, 354, 377, 492, 493, 587  
 work permits, 605. *See also* visa  
 World Bank, 9, 16, 29–32, 41, 43, 52n3, 70n1, 77–9, 91, 92, 94, 202, 203, 209, 236, 297, 348, 351, 360n2, 388, 469, 537, 576, 583, 618, 620, 643  
   Higher Education Quality Enhancement Project (HEQEP), 348, 360n2  
 World Class University Project, 528, 529  
 world class university status, 34, 228, 250–2  
 World Economic Forum (WEF), 220, 221, 642  
 world market, 29, 129, 286  
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 12, 19, 81, 103, 203, 643, 657  
   General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 81, 82, 103  
 World War II, 1, 26, 40, 94, 159, 196, 233–5, 237, 249, 281, 411, 439, 455, 548, 584  
 Worldwide Universities Network (WUN), 609  
 WTO. *See* World Trade Organization (WTO)

**Y**

Yin and Yang, 97, 280