

Bibliography

- Adler, F. (1975) *Sisters in Crime* (New York: McGraw-Hill).
- Ancrum, C. (2013) 'Stalking the Margins of Legality: Ethnography, Participant Observation and the Post-Modern "Underworld"', in S. Winlow and R. Atkinson (eds) *New Directions in Crime and Deviancy* (London: Routledge).
- Anderson, J. F., Brooks, W., Langsam, A., and Dyson, L. (2003) 'The "New" Female Gang Member: Anomaly or Evolution?' *Journal of Gang Research*, 10: 47–65.
- Antonopoulos, G. and Papanicolaou, G. (2014) *Unlicensed Capitalism, Greek Style: Illegal Markets and 'Organised Crime' in Greece* (The Netherlands: Wolf Legal Publishers).
- Bailey, C. (2013) 'Exploring Female Motivations for Drug Smuggling on the Island of Barbados: Evidence from Her Majesty's Prison, Barbados', *Feminist Criminology*, 8(2): 117–41.
- Bailey, P. (2012) *Women and Gender in Twentieth-Century China* (London: Palgrave Macmillan).
- Bakken, B. (ed.) (2005) *Crime, Punishment, and Policing in China* (Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.).
- Barry, K. (1979) *Female Sexual Slavery* (New York: New York University press).
- . (1995) *The Prostitution of Sexuality* (New York: New York University Press).
- Batchelor, S. (2009) 'Girls, Gangs and Violence: Assessing the Evidence', *Probation Journal*, 56: 399–414.

- Baudrillard, J. (1984) *In the Shadow of the Silent Majorities, or the End of the Social and Other Essays* (New York: Semiotext).
- (1998) *The Consumer Society: Myths and Structures* (London: Sage).
- Bauman, Z. (2001) *Work, Consumerism and the New Poor* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- BBC News (2014a) 'China Nurse "Paralysed by Beating" from Official', <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-china-26463975>, date accessed 17 June 2014.
- 'Urumqi Attack Kills 31 in China's Xinjiang Region', <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-china-27502652>, date accessed 21 July 2014.
- Becker, H. (1967) 'Whose Side Are We On?' *Social Problems*, 14(3): 239–47.
- Biddulph, S. and Cook, S. (1999) 'Kidnapping and Selling Women and Children: The State's Construction and Response', *Violence against Women*, 5(12): 1437–68.
- Bjerregaard, B. and Smith, C. (1993) 'Gender Differences in Gang Participation, Delinquency, and Substance use', *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 9(4): 329–55.
- Bo, L. and Huang G. X. (1994) 'Trends of Female Offending in Shanghai', *Collection of Discussion on the Rule of Law* (Fazhi Luncong), 6: 49–50.
- Bosworth, M. (1999) *Engendering Resistance: Agency and Power in Women's Prisons* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate).
- Bosworth, M., Campbell, D., Demby, B, Ferranti, S., and Santos, M. (2005) 'Doing Prison Research: Views from Inside', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 11: 249–64.
- Bradsher, K. (2004) 'Chinese Provinces from Regional Power Bloc', *New York Times*, 2 June.
- Bray, D. (2005) *Social Space and Governance in Urban China: The dan-wei System from Origins to Urban Reform* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press).
- Broadhurst, R. (2012) 'Black Societies and Triad-Like Organised Crime in China', in F. Allum and S. Gilmour (eds) *Routledge Handbook of Transnational Organised Crime* (London: Routledge).
- Brown, W. K. (1977) 'Black Female Gangs in Philadelphia', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 21: 221–28.
- Campbell, A. (1987) 'Self-Definition by Rejection: The Case of Gang Girls', *Social Problems*, 34(5): 451–66.

- (1991) *The Girls in the Gang*, 2nd edn (Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell).
- Carlen, P. (1988) *Women, Crime and Poverty* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press).
- (1999) *Sledgehammer* (Basingstoke: Macmillan).
- Carrington, K. (2008) 'Critical Reflection on Feminist Criminology', in T. Anthony and C. Cunneen (eds) *The Critical Criminology Companion* (Sydney: Federation Press), 82–93.
- CCTV (2009) 'Production Chain of Child Trafficking Formed: Profitability as High as Several Ten Times', *Half an Hour Economy*, 5 November.
- Chang, L. T. (2008) *Factory Girls: Voices from the Heart of Modern China* (New York: Picador).
- Channel 4 (2007) 'Dispatches: China's Stolen Children', *Channel 4*, 8 October.
- Chen, M. (1999) 'From Legal to Substantive Equality: Realizing Women's Rights by Action', *Violence against Women*, 5(12): 1394–410.
- (2008) 'Entrepreneurial Women: Personal Wealth, Local Politics and Traditions', in D. S. G. Goodman (ed.) *The New Rich in China: Future Rulers, Present Lives* (London: Routledge).
- Chen, R. H. (2003) 'The Detention System in China', in E. P. Mendes and A. Lalonde-Roussy (eds) *Bridging the Global Divide on Human Rights: A Canada-China Dialogue* (Aldershot: Ashgate).
- Chen, W. D. and Chen, Y. F. (2009) 'A Report on the Survey on Youth Offending in Eight Provinces and Cities', *Chinese Youth Studies (Zhongguo Qingshaonian Yanjiu)*, 2: 59–68.
- Cheng, S. M. and Zhang, J. H. (2014) 'Explore the Features and Causes of the Rise of Female Criminality in Recent Years', <http://www.jcy.gansu.gov.cn/news/xsylv/2014/19/1419144053A7372BD6H6CJoK7CK8BI.html>, date accessed 12 February 2014.
- Chesney-Lind, M. (1989) 'Girls' Crime and Woman's Place: Toward a Feminist Model of Female Delinquency', *Crime and Delinquency*, 35: 5–29.
- (1993) 'Girls, Gangs and Violence: Anatomy of a Backlash', *Humanity & Society*, 17(3): 321–44.
- (1997) *The Female Offender: Girls, Women and Crime* (Thousand Oaks: Sage).
- (2002) 'Imprisoning Women: The Unintended Victims of Mass Imprisonment', in M. Mauer and M. Chesney-Lind (eds) *Invisible*

- Punishment: The Collateral Consequences of Mass Imprisonment* (New York: New Press).
- (2006) 'Patriarchy, Crime and Justice: Feminist Criminology in an Era of Backlash', *Feminist Criminology*, 1: 6–26.
- (2012) 'Biographical Box 8.1', in C. M., Renzetti, S. L. Miller, and A.R. Gover (eds) *Routledge International Handbook of Crime and Gender Studies* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Chesney-Lind, M. and Pasco, L. (2012) *The Female Offender: Girls, Women, and Crime*, 3rd edn (London: Sage).
- Chesney-Lind, M. and Rodriguez, N. (1983) 'Women under Lock and Key: A View from the Inside', *The Prison Journal*, 63: 47–65.
- China News (2010a) 'Traffickers Trafficked 49 Children with Four Years across Three Provinces Claiming "Doing a Good Thing"', http://news.china.com.cn/law/2010-04/18/content_19848820.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2010b) 'Shanghai Sentencing 17 Defendants of Child Trafficking', available at <http://www.chinanews.com/sh/2010/09-21/2549965.shtml>, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2011) '83-Year Old Man Trafficking Baby Boys Claiming Done Good Things: 17 Arrested', <http://www.chinanews.com/fz/2011/12-12/3525628.shtml>, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2012) 'Parents Sold Two Children of Their Own within Five Years Gaining Five Wan Claiming Unable to Bring Them Up'. Available at: http://jiangsu.china.com.cn/html/jsnews/society/278_1.html, date accessed 30 May 2013.
- Chu, C. Y.-Y. (2011) 'Human Trafficking and Smuggling in China', *Journal of Contemporary China*, 20(68): 39–52.
- Chu, H. Z. (1996) *Discussion of Management of 'Six Evils'* (Beijing: Chinese Procuratorate Press).
- Chui, W. H. and Gelsthorpe, L. (2004) 'In the Eyes of Hong Kong Chinese Female Drug Offenders', *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 37 (Supplement): 107–21.
- Clarke, R. (ed.) (1992) *Situated Crime Prevention: Successful Case Studies* (Albany, NY: Harrow and Heston).
- Cohen, A. K. (1955) *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang* (Glencoe, IL: Free Press).
- Cohen, J. A. (1970) *Contemporary Chinese Law: Research Problems and Perspectives* (Cambridge and Massachusetts: Harvard University Press).

- (2013) 'Criminal Justice in China: From the Gang of Four to Bo Xilai', <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/07/25/criminal-justice-china-gang-four-bo-xilai>, date accessed 27 February 2014.
- Coleman, J. (1988) 'Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital', *American Journal of Sociology*, 94: 95–120.
- Comack, E. (1999) 'Producing Feminist Knowledge: Lessons from Women in Trouble', *Theoretical Criminology*, 3(3): 287–306.
- Cong, M. (2001) 'Comparing Characteristics of Male and Female Criminal Behaviour and Causes of Offending', *Academic Journal of Jiangsu Police Institute (Jiangsu Jingguan Xueyuan Xuebao)*, 15(3): 41–46.
- Connell, R. W. (1987) *Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Cornet, C. (2010) 'Fieldwork among the Dong National Minority in Guizhou, China', *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, 51: 135–47.
- Crawley, E. (2006) *Doing Prison Work* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Cressey, D. R. (1969) *Theft of the Nation* (New York: Harper and Row).
- Crewe, B. (2009) *The Prisoner Society: Power, Adaptation and Social Life in an English Prison* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Croll, E. (1994) *From Heaven to Earth: Images and Experiences of Development in China* (Boston: Routledge Kegan Paul).
- Curran, D. J. (2014) 'Criminological Research in China: Challenges, Rewards, and the Need for Sensitivity', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Currie, E. (1985) *Confronting Crime* (New York: Pantheon).
- Daily Mail* (2013) 'Chinese Doctor Admits She Stole Children and Sold Them to Human Traffickers after Telling Parents Their Newborns Were Ill', <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2531651/Chinese-doctor-admitted-stole-children-sold-human-traffickers-telling-parents-newborns-ill.html>, date accessed 31 December 2013.
- (2014) "'Because of My Own Vanity, I Made a Huge Mistake": The "professional mistress" whose fall from grace made Chinese women very angry ... and men very nervous', <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2716214/Because-vanity-I-huge-mistake-The-startling-TV-confession-Chinas-infamous-professional-mistress.html>, date accessed 10 September 2014.
- Daly, K. (1992) 'Women's Pathways to Felony Court: Feminist Theories of Law-Breaking and Problems of Representation', *Southern California Review of Law and Women's Studies*, 2(1): 11–52.

- (1998) 'Gender, Crime, and Criminology', in M. Tonry (ed.) *The Handbook of Crime and Punishment* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- (2010) 'Feminist Perspectives in Criminology: A Review with Gen Y in Mind', in E. McLaughlin and T. Newburn (eds) *The SAGE Handbook of Criminal Theory* (London: Sage).
- Daly, K. and Chesney-Lind, M. (1988) 'Feminism and Criminology', *Justice Quarterly*, 5(4): 497–535.
- Data.tiexue.net (2014) Black-Society Style, <http://data.tiexue.net/view/3574>, date accessed 8 May 2014.
- Davies, M. and Shen, A. (2010) 'Questioning Suspected Offenders: The Investigative Interviewing Process in the People's Republic of China', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 10(3): 243–59.
- Day, S. (2007) *On the Game: Women and Sex Work* (London: Pluto Press).
- Densley, J. (2013) *How Gangs Work* (Oxford: Palgrave Macmillan).
- Deschenes, E. P. and Esbensen, F-A. (1999) 'Violence and Gangs: Gender Differences in Perceptions and Behaviour', *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 15(1): 63–96.
- Di Nicola, A. (2007) 'Research into Human Trafficking: Issues and Problems', in M. Lee (ed.) *Human Trafficking* (Cullompton: Willan).
- The Diplomat* (2014) 'China's "War against Poverty"', <http://thediplomat.com/2014/01/chinas-war-against-poverty/>, date accessed 2 September 2014.
- Dorn, N., Murji, K., and South, N. (1992) *Traffickers* (London: Routledge).
- Downes, D. (1966) *The Delinquent Solution: A Study in Subcultural Theory* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Dutton, M. (2005) *Policing Chinese Politics: A History* (London: Duke University Press).
- Dutton, M. and Xu, Z. (2005) 'A Question of Difference: The Theory and Practice of the Chinese Prison', in B. Bakken (ed.) *Crime, Punishment, and Policing in China* (Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher).
- Edwards, L. (2008) 'Issue-Based Politics: Feminism with Chinese Characteristics or the Return of Bourgeois Feminism?', in D.S.G. Goodman (ed.) *The New Rich in China: Future Rulers, Present Lives* (London and New York: Routledge).
- Edwards, S. (1987) 'Prostitutes: Victims of Law, Social Policy and Organised Crime' in P. Carlen and A. Worrall (eds) *Gender, Crime and Justice* (Milton Keynes: Oxford University Press).

- Esbensen, F. and Winfree, L. T. (1998) 'Race and Gender Difference between Gang and Non-gang Youth: Results from a Multisite Survey', *Justice Quarterly*, 15(3): 505–26.
- Evans, H. (1997) *Women and Sexuality in China: Dominant Discourses of Female Sexuality and Gender since 1949* (London: Blackwell).
- Evans, K. and Jamieson, J. (eds) (2008) *Gender and Crime: A Reader* (Berkshire: Open University Press).
- Farrer, J. (2011) 'Global Nightscapes in Shanghai as Ethnosexual Contact Zones', *The Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 37(5): 747–64.
- Faugier, J. and Sargeant, M. (1997) 'Boyfriends, "Pimps" and Clients', in G. Scambler and A. Scambler (eds) *Rethinking Prostitution: Purchasing Sex in the 1990s* (London: Routledge).
- Figueira-McDonough, J. (1984) 'Feminism and Delinquency', *British Journal of Criminology*, 24(4): 325–42.
- Firmin, C. (2011) *This Is It, This Is My Life: The Female Voice in Violence Project* (London: ROTA).
- Fleisher, M. S. and Krienert, J. L. (2004) 'Life-Course Events, Social Networks, and the Emergence of Violence among Female Gang Members', *Journal of Community Psychology*, 32: 607–22.
- Frank, R. H. (1985) *Choosing the Right Pond: Human Behaviour and the Quest for Social Status* (New York: Oxford University Press).
- French, H. W. (2006) 'Letter from China: The Sex Industry Is Everywhere but Nowhere', http://www.nytimes.com/2006/12/14/world/asia/14iht-letter.3901844.html?_r=0, 5 June 2014.
- Fuzhou News (2010) 'Sixty-Year Old Female Peasant Trafficking in Babies: 20,000 for Boys and 15,000 for Girls', <http://www.dehua.net/news/show-113009.shtml>, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- Gall, G. (2006) *Sex Worker Union Organising: An International Study* (Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan).
- Gelsthorpe, L. (1989) *Sexism and the Female Offender* (Cambridge: Gower).
- (2007) 'The Jack-Roller: Telling a Story', *Theoretical Criminology*, 11(4): 515–42.
- Ghosh, P. (2013) 'Prostitution Thriving in China: The Dark Underbelly of Economic Prosperity', <http://www.ibtimes.com/prostitution-thriving-china-dark-underbelly-economic-prosperity-1239731>, date accessed 5 June 2014.
- Gil, V., Wang, M., Anderson, A., and Liu, G. M. (1994) 'Plum Blossoms and Pleasant: Prostitution, Prostitutes, and Social Control Measures

- in Contemporary China', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 38: 319–37.
- Giordano, P. (1978) 'Girls, Guys and Gangs: The Changing Social Context of Female Delinquency', *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 69(1), Spring: 126–32.
- Glaser, B. C. and Strauss, A. L. (1967) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory: Strategies for Qualitative Research* (New York: Aldine).
- Goodman, D. S. G. (2008) 'Why China Has No New Middle Class: Cadres, Managers and Entrepreneurs', in D. S. G. Goodman (ed.) *The New Rich in China: Future Rulers, Present Lives* (London: Routledge).
- Goodman, D. S. G. and Zang, X. (2008) 'Introduction', in D. S. G. Goodman (ed.) *The New Rich in China: Future Rulers, Present Lives* (London: Routledge).
- Goody, J. (2010) 'Human Trafficking', in F. Brookman, M. Maguire, H. Pierpoint, and T. Bennett (eds) *Handbook of Crime* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Gover, A., Jennings, W. G., and Tewksbury, R. (2009) 'Adolescent Male and Female Gang Members' Experiences with Violent Victimization, Dating Violence, and Sexual Assault', *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34: 103–15.
- Graham, J. and Bowling, B. (1995) *Young People and Crime* (London: HMSO).
- Hagan, F. (1997) *Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology*, 4th edn (Boston: Allyn and Bacon).
- Hale, D. and Hale, L. (2003) 'China Takes Off', *Foreign Affairs*, 82(6): 36–53.
- Hall, S. (2013) 'Living it Down in Havana: Organised Crime and the Pseudo-Pacification Process', in S. Winlow and R. Atkinson (eds) *New Directions in Crime and Deviancy* (London: Routledge).
- Hall S., Critcher C., Jefferson T., Clarke, J., and Roberts B. (1978) *Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order* (Houndmills, UK: MacMillan).
- Hall, S., Winlow, S., and Ancrum, C. (2008) *Criminal Identities and Consumer Culture: Crime, Exclusion and the New Culture of Narcissism* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Hallsworth, S. (2013) *The Gang and Beyond: Interpreting Violent Street World* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).

- Hallsworth, S. and Young, T. (2010) 'Street Collectives and Group Delinquency: Social Disorganisations, Subcultures and Beyond', in E. Mclaughlin and T. Newburn (eds) *The Sage Handbook of Criminology Theory* (London: Sage).
- Harding, S. (1987) *Feminism and Methodology* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press).
- (2014) *The Street Casino: Survival in Violent Street Gangs* (Bristol: Policy Press).
- Harvey, D. (2005) *A Brief History of Neoliberalism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- He, B. S. (2002) *Research on Organised Crime: A Study on the Black-Society Style Organised Crime in Mainland China*, 1 vol. (Beijing: China Law Publishing House).
- Heidensohn, F. (1996) *Women and Crime*, 2nd edn (Basingstoke: Macmillan).
- Heimer, M. and Thøgersen, S. (eds) (2006) *Doing Fieldwork in China* (Copenhagen: NIAS Press).
- Hershatter, G. (1997) *Dangerous Pleasures: Prostitution and Modernity in Twentieth-Century Shanghai* (Berkeley: University of California Press).
- Hirsch, F. (1976) *Social Limits to Growth* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press).
- Hobbs, D. (1995) *Bad Business: Professional Crime in Modern Britain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- (2012) 'It Was Never about the Money: Market Society, Organised Crime and UK Criminology', in S. Hall and S. Winlow (eds) *New Directions in Crime and Deviancy* (London: Routledge).
- (2013) *Lush Life: Constructing Organised Crime in the UK* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Hodgson, J. F. (1997) *Games Pimps Play: Pimps, Players and Wives-in-Law* (Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press).
- Hoigard, C. and Finstad, L. (1992) *Backstreets: Prostitution, Money, and Love* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Hong, E. and Hershatter, G. (1988) *Personal Voices: Chinese Women in the 1980's* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press).
- Hu, M. and Dai, M. (2014) 'Confidence in the Criminal Justice System: Differences between Citizens and Criminal Justice Official in China', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 14(4): 505–24.

- Hubbard, P. (1999) 'Researching Female Sex Work: Reflections on Geographical Exclusion, Critical Methodologies and Useful Knowledge', *Area*, 31(3): 229–37.
- Hunt, G. and Joe-Laidler, K. (2001) 'Alcohol and Violence in the Lives of Gang Members', *Alcohol Research and Health*, 25(1): 66–71.
- Isaksen, K. J. and Roper, S. (2008) 'The Impact of Branding on Low-Income Adolescents: A Vicious Cycle?' *Psychology and Marketing*, 24(11): 1063–87.
- Jackson, C. (2006) "'Wild' Girls"? An Exploration of "Laddette" Cultures in Secondary Schools', *Gender and Education*, 18(4): 339–60.
- Jeffreys, E. (1997) 'Dangerous Amusements: Prostitution and Karaoke Halls in Contemporary China', *Asian Studies Review*, 20(3): 43–54.
- (2004) *China, Sex and Prostitution* (London: Routledge).
- (2008) 'Advanced Producers or Moral Polluters? China's Bureaucrat-Entrepreneurs and Sexual Corruption', in D. Goodman (ed.) *The New Rich in China: Future Rulers, Present Lives* (London: Routledge).
- (2010) 'Accidental Celebrities: China's Chastity Heroines and Charity', in L. Edwards and E. Jeffreys (eds) *Celebrity in China* (Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press).
- Jennings, W. G. (2012) 'Topical Box 8.1: Gender and Gang Membership', in C. M. Renzetti, A. R., Gover, and S. L. Miller (eds) *International Handbook of Crime and Gender Studies* (London: Routledge).
- Jewkes, Y. (2011a) *Media and Crime*, 2nd edn (London: Sage).
- (2011b) 'Autoethnography and Emotion as Intellectual Resources: Doing Prison Research Differently', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 18(1): 63–75.
- Jiang, S. (2014) 'Social and Crime Control with Chinese Characteristics', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and G. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Jie, D. and Kanji, N. (2003) 'Gender Equality and Poverty Reduction in China: Issues for Development Policy and Practice', <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/gender-equality-china.pdf>, date accessed 2 September 2014.
- Jin, Z. G. and Li, B. N. (2014) 'Explore Characteristics of Black-Society Style Organised Crime in Shanghai Area: Evidence from 14 Case Studies', *Studies of Law and Order (Fazhi yanjiu)*, 2: 60–67.

- Joe, K. and Chesney-Lind, M. (1995) 'Just Every Mother's Angel: An Analysis of Gender and Ethnic Variations in Youth Gang Membership', *Gender and Society*, 9(4): 408–31.
- Joe-Laidler, K. and Hunt, G. (2001) 'Accomplishing Femininity among the Girls in the Gang', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41: 656–78.
- Jones, R. (2007) 'Conspicuous Consumption', in *Post Magazine*, 4 February: 16–20.
- Jou, S., Heberton, B., and Cao, L. (2014) 'The Development of Criminology in Modern China: A State-Based Enterprise', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Kang, S. H. (2005) 'A Study on Current State and Characteristics of Female Offending in China and Foreign Countries', *Nandu Forum (Nandu Luntan)*, 3: 85–92.
- Kanter, R. M. (1977) 'Some Effects of Proportions on Group Life: Skewed Sex Ratios and Responses to Token Women', *American Journal of Sociology*, 82(5): 965–90.
- Kelly, L. (2007) 'A Conductive Context: Trafficking of Persons in Central Asia', in M. Lee (ed.) *Human Trafficking* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Kintrea, K., Bannister, J., Pickering, J., Reid, M., and Suzuki, N. (2008) *Young People and Territoriality in British Cities* (York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation).
- Kuruvilla, S., Lee, C. K., and Gallagher, M. (2011) *From Iron Rice Bowl to Informalization: Markets, Workers, and the State in a Changing China* (New York: Cornell University Press).
- Layder, D. (2013) *Doing Excellent Small-Scale Research* (London: Sage).
- Lea, J. and Young, J. (1984) *What Is to be Done about Law and Order?* (New York: Penguin).
- Lee, M. (2011) *Trafficking and Global Crime Control* (London: Sage).
- Legal Daily* (2011a) 'Evidence from the No. 1 Intermediate Court's Research: Females' Involvement in Crime Has Increased Significantly, among Who 60% were Involved in Violent Offences', http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/bm/content/201103/23/content_2538090.htm?node=20733, date accessed 11 February 2014.
- (2011b) 'Trails of a Series of Chongqing Dahe Cases Commenced Today: The Trail of Xie Caiping – Sister-in-Law of Wen Qiang started on the 14th' <http://www.scxscls.com/a/20110701/21699.html>, date accessed 28 August 2014.

- Li, L. (2005) 'The Digital Definition of Middleclass', *Zhongguancun*, 25(May): 62–65.
- Li, X. J. (1990) 'Zouxiang Nüren (Toward Women)', in Y. S. Chen (ed.) (Taipei: Shibao Publishing House).
- Li, Y. K. (2011) 'An Initial Study on Female Offending', *Criminology Research (Fanzuixue Yanjiu)*, 6: 36–41.
- Liang, B. (2014) 'Drugs and Drug Control in the People's Republic of China (1949–present)', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Liang, B. and Lu, H. (2006) 'Conducting Fieldwork in China: Observations on Collecting Primary Data regarding Crime, Law and Criminal Justice System', *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 22: 157–72.
- Liebling, A. (1999) 'Doing Research in Prison: Breaking the Silence?' *Theoretical Criminology*, 3(2): 147–73.
- Liu, J. (2005) 'Crime Patterns during the Market Transition in China', *British Journal of Criminology*, 45: 613–33.
- (2007) 'An Analysis of Anti-prostitution Control and the Function of Police', *Journal of Shanghai Police College (Shanghai Gong'an Gaodeng Zhuanke Xuexiao Xuebao)*, 17(5): 44–46.
- Liu, M. (2012) 'Chinese Migrant Women in the Sex Industry: Exploring Their Paths to Prostitution', *Feminist Criminology*, 7(4): 327–49.
- Liu, M. and Chan, C. (1999) 'Enduring Violence and Staying in Marriage: Stories of Battered Women in Rural China', *Violence against Women*, 5(12): 1469–92.
- Liu, M. and Finckenauer, J. O. (2010) 'The Resurgence of Prostitution in China: Explanations and Implications', *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 26(1): 89–102.
- Liu, X. M. and Jiang, T. Y. (2011) 'People's Republic of China: The State of Criminology', in C. J. Smith, S. X. Zhang, and R. Barberet (eds) *Routledge Handbook of International Criminology* (London: Routledge).
- Lloyd, A. (1995) *Doubly Deviant, Doubly Damned: Society's Treatment of Violent Women* (London: Penguin Books).
- Lu, H., Miethe, T. D., and Liang, B. (2009) *China's Drug Practices and Policies: Regulating Controlled Substances in a Global Context* (Surrey: Ashgate).
- Lu, Y. (2014) 'Dongguan: Workers, *xiao-jie*, and baggers (2)', <http://www.ftchinese.com/story/001054859?full=y>, date accessed 3 June 2014.
- Maher, L. (1997) *Sexed Work: Gender, Race and Resistance in a Brooklyn Drug Market* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).

- Malbon, B. (1999) *Clubbing* (London: Routledge).
- May, T., Harocopos, A., and Hough, M. (2000) *For Love or Money: Pimps and the Management of Sex Work* (London: Home Office Policing and Reducing Crime Unit).
- May, T. and Hunter, G. (2007) 'Sex Work and Problem Drug Use in the UK: The Links, Problems and Possible Solutions', in R. Campbell and M. O'Neill (eds) *Sex Work Now* (Cullompton: Willan).
- McCorkel, J. A. (2003) 'Embodied Surveillance and the Gendering of Punishment', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 32(1): 41–76.
- McKeganey, N. and Barnard, M. (1996) *Sex Work on the Street* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Merton, R. K. (1938) 'Social Structure and Anomie', *American Sociological Review*, 3: 672–82.
- (1968) *Social Theory and Social Structure* (New York: Frederick A. Praeger).
- Messerschmidt, J. W. (1993) *Masculinities and Crime: Critique and Reconceptualization of Theory* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield).
- (1995) 'From Patriarchy to Gender: Feminist Theory, Criminology, and the Challenge of Diversity', in N. H. Rafter and F. Heidensohn (eds) *International Feminist Perspectives in Criminology* (Philadelphia: Open University Press).
- (1997) *Crime as Structured Action: Gender, Race, Class and Crime in the Making* (Thousand Oaks: Sage).
- (2002) 'On Gang Girls, Gender and a Structured Action Theory: A Reply to Miller', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(4): 461–75.
- Miles, M. (2014) 'Young People, "Flawed Protestors" and the Commodification of Resistance', *Critical Arts: South-North Cultural and Media Studies*, 28(1): 76–87.
- Miller, E. (1986) *Street Women* (Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press).
- (1995) 'Gender and Power on the Street: Street Prostitution in the Era of Crack Cocaine', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 23: 427–52.
- Miller, J. (1998) 'Gender and Victimization Risk among Young Women in Gangs', *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 35: 429–53.
- (2001) *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs and Gender* (New York: Oxford University Press).
- (2002) 'The Strengths and Limits of "Doing Gender" for Understanding Street Crime', *Theoretical Criminology*, 6(4): 433–60.

- Mitter, R. (2008) *Modern China: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- Mo, H. X. and Liu, X. (2013) 'An Empirical Study on Expansion of Organised Crime in China: Using Henan and Hunan as Examples', *Journal of Liaoning University – Philosophy and Social Sciences* (*Liaoning Daxue Xuebao – Zhexue Shehui Kexueban*), 41(6): 113–18.
- Moloney, M., Hunt, G. P., Joe-Laidler, K., and MacKenzie, K. (2011) 'Young Mother (in the) Hood: Gang Girls' Negotiation of New Identity', *Journal of Youth Studies*, 14(1): 1–19.
- Moore, J. (1991) *Going Down to the Barrio: Homeboys and Homegirls in Change* (Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press).
- Naughton, R. J. (2007) *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth* (Hong Kong: SNP Best-set Typesetter Ltd).
- New York Times* (2003) 'Bias for Boys Leads to Sale of Baby Girls in China', <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/07/20/world/bias-for-boys-leads-to-sale-of-baby-girls-in-china.html>, date accessed 27 July 2014.
- Oberwittler, D. (2005) 'Social Exclusion and Youth Crime in Europe – The Spatial Dimension', *Plenary Presentation at the Fifth Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology*, Krakow, Poland.
- O'Neill, M. and Campbell, R. (2007) 'Street Sex Work and Local Communities: Creating Discursive Spaces for Genuine Consultation and Inclusion', in R. Campbell and M. O'Neill (eds) *Sex Work Now* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Pakes, F. (2010) *Comparative Criminal Justice*, 2nd edn (Cullompton: Willan).
- Pan, S. M. (2000) *Survival and Experiencing: A Following Up Investigation on One Red Light District* (Beijing: China Social Sciences Press).
- (2014) 'The People's University Professor Pan Suiming Exposing the Red Light District Myth', *Southern Elite Weekly* (*Nanfang Renwu Zhoukan*), 26 June.
- Phillips, C. and Earle, R. (2010) 'Reading Difference Differently? Identity, Epistemology and Prison Ethnography', *British Journal of Criminology*, 50(2): 360–78.
- Phoenix, J. and Oerton, S. (2005) *Illicit and Illegal: Sex, Regulation and Social Control* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Pitcher, J., Campbell, R., Hubbard, P., O'Neill, M., and Scoular, J. (2006) *Living and Working in Areas of Street Sex Work: From Conflict to Coexistence* (Bristol: The Polity Press).

- Pitts, J. (2007) *Young and Safe in Lambeth: The Deliberations of Lambeth Executive Commission on Children, Young People and Violent Crime* (London: Borough of Lambeth).
- QQ News (2009) 'The Chongqing Black Gang Trial', <http://news.qq.com/zt/2009/cqdh/>, date accessed 24 May 2014.
- Reiner, R. (2007) *Law and Order* (Oxford: Polity).
- Ren, X. (1996) 'Violence against Women under China's Economic Modernisation: Resurgence of Women Trafficking in China', in C. Sumner, M. Israel, et al. (eds) *International Victimology* (Canberra ACT: Australian Institute of Criminology).
- (1999) 'Prostitution and Economic Modernisation in China', *Violence against Women*, 5: 1411–36.
- (2004) 'Trafficking in Children: China and Asian Perspective', paper presented at *Conference on Making Children's Rights Work: National & International Perspective*, http://65.39.174.116/editor/assets/conference/15ren_eng.pdf, date accessed 23 July 2014.
- (2013) *Urban China* (Cambridge: Polity).
- Richie, B. (1996) *Compelled to Crime: The Gender Entrapment for the Battered Black Woman* (London: Routledge).
- Rofel, L. (1999) *Other Modernities: Gendered Yearnings in China after Socialism* (Berkeley: University of California Press).
- (2007) *Desiring China: Experiments in Neoliberalism, Sexuality, and Public Culture* (Durham: Duke University Press).
- Sampton, R. and Laub, J. (1993) *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press).
- Sandel, M. J. (2012) *What Money Can't Buy: The Moral Limits of Market* (London: Penguin).
- Sanders, T. (2005) 'It's Just Acting: Sex Workers' Strategies for Capitalising on Sexuality', *Gender, Work and Organisation*, 12(4): 319–42.
- Sanders, T., O'Neill, M., and Pitcher, J. (2009) *Prostitution: Sex Work, Policy & Politics* (London: Sage).
- Shackleton, B. (1997) 'Protecting Prostitutes', *Policing Today*, September: 37–40.
- Shan, G. D. (1995) *Prostitution in China: Past and Present* (Beijing: China Law Publishing House).
- Sharma, S. (2000) 'Stability amidst Turmoil: China and the Asian Financial Crisis', *Harvard Asia Quarterly*, <http://fas-www.harvard.edu/~asiactr/haq/200001/0001a006.htm>, date accessed 6 May 2014.

- Sharp, C., Aldridge, J., and Mediva, J. (2006) *Delinquent Youth Groups and Offending Behaviour: Findings from the 2004 Offending Crime and Justice Survey* (London: Home Office).
- Sharpe, G. (2012) *Offending Girls: Young Women and Youth Justice* (London: Routledge).
- Shelley, L. (2003) 'Trafficking in Women: The Business Model Approach', *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, X(1): 119–31.
- (2007) 'Human Trafficking as a Form of Transnational Crime', in M. Lee (ed.) *Human Trafficking* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Shen, A. (2005) *Sentencing Policy and Practice in the People's Republic of China: An Empirical Study on Sentencing Burglars* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation) (London: Thames Valley University).
- Shen, A. and Antonopoulos, G. A. (2013) 'Restorative Justice or What: Developments in Restorative Justice in the Chinese Youth Justice System', *European Journal of Law, Crime and Criminal Justice*, 21(3–4): 291–315.
- Shen, A., Antonopoulos, G. A., and Papanicolaou, G. (2012) 'China's Stolen Children Internal Child Trafficking in the People's Republic of China', *Trends in Organised Crime*, 16(1), March: 31–48.
- Shen, A. and Winlow, S. (2013) 'Women and Crime in Contemporary China: A Review Essay', *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminology*, 38(4): 327–42.
- Siegel, D. (2007) 'Nigeriaanse Madams in de Mensenhandel in Nederland (Nigerian Madams in the Human Trafficking in the Netherlands)', *Justitiele Verkenningen*, 33(7): 39–49.
- Simon, J. (2000) 'The "Society of Captives" in the Era of Hyper-incarceration', *Theoretical Criminology*, 4(3): 556–81.
- Simon, R. (1975) *Women and Crime* (Lexington, MA: Lexington Books).
- Sina News (2011) Female Prisoners Talking of Trafficking Experiences: Delivering a Child Could Earn 2,000', <http://news.sina.com.cn/sd/2011-02-17/102521969164.shtml>, date accessed 23 July 2014.
- Skeggs, B. (2004) *Class, Self, Culture* (London: Routledge).
- Smart, C. (1979) 'The New Female Criminal: Reality or Myth?', *British Journal of Criminology*, 19(1): 50–59.
- (2012) *Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique* (London: Routledge).
- Smith, O. (2013) 'Easy Money: Cultural Narcissism and the Criminogenic Markets of the Night-Time Leisure Economy', in S.

- Winlow and R. Atkinson (eds) *New Directions in Crime and Deviancy* (London: Routledge).
- Snider, L. (2003) 'Constituting the Punishable Women. Atavistic Man Incarcerates Postmodern Women', *British Journal of Criminology*, 43: 354–78.
- South, N. (1999) *Youth Crime, Deviance and Delinquency*, 2 vol. (Aldershot: Dartmouth).
- South China Morning Press (2014) 'China's Sex Industry Flourishing despite Dangerous Conditions and Corrupt Police', <http://www.scmp.com/news/china/article/1439543/chinas-sex-industry-flourishing-despite-dangerous-conditions-and-corrupt>, date accessed 29 May 2014.
- Southgate, J. (2011) *Seeing Differently: Working with Girls Affected by Gangs* (London: The Griffin Society).
- Steffensmeir, D. (1980) 'Sex Differences in Patterns of Adult Crimes 1965–77: A Review and Assessment', *Social Forces*, 58: 1080–108.
- (1983) 'Organizational Properties and Sex-Segregation in the Underworld: Building a Sociological Theory of Sex', *Social Forces*, 61: 1010–32.
- Stephenson, M. (2006) *Young People and Offending: Education, Youth Justice and Social Inclusions* (Cullopton: Willan).
- Sun, I. Y. and Wu, Y. (2009) 'The Role of the People's Armed Police in Chinese Policing', *Asian Criminology*, 4: 107–28.
- Suttles, G. D. (1968) *The Social Order of the Slum* (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press).
- Taihai News (2013) 'Trafficking Baby Boys Claiming Done Good Things: Two Women Arrested Defending Wrong Doings', <http://taihainet.com/news/fujian/szjj/2013-05-09/1065337.html>, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- Taylor, C. (1993) *Girls, Gangs, Women and Drugs* (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press).
- Taylor, I., Walton, P., and Young, J. (1973) *The New Criminology* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul).
- Thomas, G. (2013) *How to Do Your Research Project*, 2nd edn (London: Sage).
- Thorne, B. (1993) *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press).
- Thrasher, F. (1927) *The Gang* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).

- Tong, X. (1995) 'Discussion on Female Offending', *Social Sciences Research*, 5: 77–85.
- Trevaskes, S. (2007) 'Severe and Swift Justice in China', *British Journal of Criminology*, 47(1): 23–41.
- (2010) *Policing Serious Crime in China: From 'Strike Hard' to 'Kill Fewer'* (Oxon: Routledge).
- (2013) 'China's Death Penalty: The Supreme People's Court, the Suspended Death Sentence and the Politics of Penal Reform', *British Journal of Criminology*, 53: 482–99.
- Turley, A. C. (2003) 'Female Gangs and Patterns of Female Delinquency in Texas', *Journal of Gang Research*, 10: 1–12.
- Turner, S. (2010) 'Challenges and Dilemmas: Fieldwork with Upland Minorities in Socialist Vietnam, Laos and Southwest China', *Asian Pacific Viewpoint*, 51: 121–34.
- UNODC (2014) 'Organised Crime', <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/organized-crime/index.html>, date accessed 2 March 2014.
- Valdez, A. (2007) *Mexican American Girls and Gang Violence: Beyond Risk* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan).
- Wacquant, L. (2002) 'The Curious Eclipse of Prison Ethnography in the Age of Mass Incarceration', *Ethnography*, 3(4): 371–98.
- Walkerdine, V., Lucey, H., and Melody, J. (2001) *Growing up Girl: Psychosocial Explorations of Gender and Class* (Basingstoke: Palgrave).
- Walmsley, R. (2012) *World Female Imprisonment List: Women and Girls in Penal Institutions, Including Pre-trial/Remand Prisoners*, 2nd edn (Essex: ICPS).
- Wan, G. (2012) 'Understanding Female Violent Offences in China: A Socialist Feminist Perspective', unpublished paper presented at the ASC annual meeting, Palmer House Hilton, Chicago, IL.
- Wang, C., Leung, A., and Handayani, S. W. (2006) 'China: Research Report on Gender Gaps and Poverty Reduction', <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEAPREGTOPGENDER/Resources/China-Gender-Gaps&Poverty-Reduction.pdf>, date accessed 2 September 2014.
- Wang, H. (2003) *China's New Order: Social, Politics and Economics*, edited and translated by R. Hutters (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press).
- Wang, J. (2004) 'Causes of Female Offending in the New Era', *Journal of Ezhou University (Ezhou Daxue Xuebao)*, 11(1): 23–25.

- Wang, J. L. (2003) *Female Criminality in Social Transitional*, 1st edn (Zhejiang: Zhejiang People's Press).
- Wang, M. H. (2003) 'Why Are Female Crimes often relating to Sex', *Jiating Daobao*, 22 August: 6.
- Wang, P. (2014) 'Extra-Legal Protection in China: How *guanxi* Distorts China's Legal System and Facilitates the Rise of Unlawful Protectors', *British Journal of Criminology*, 54(5): 809–30.
- Wang, S. (1999) 'New Perspective on Rural Women's Enterprises', *Violence against Women*, 5(12): 1379–93.
- Warr, M. (1996) 'Organisation and Instigation in Delinquent Groups', *Criminology*, 34(1): 11–37.
- Watson, R. (1986) 'The Named and the Nameless: Servitude and Kinship in the Hong Kong Region 1900–1940', *American Ethnologist*, 13(4): 619–31.
- Wei, L. (2014) 'Dongguan Sweeping Yellow Renders Girls Claiming Wages Entitled to Break Apart: The *xiaojie* Imprint Can Never be Washed Away', <http://news.sohu.com/20140311/n396433758.shtml>, date accessed 5 March 2014.
- Willig, C. (2001) *Introducing Qualitative Research in Psychology: Adventures in Theory and Method* (Buckingham: Open University Press).
- Wilson, D. (2012) 'Late Capitalism, Vulnerable Populations and Violent Predatory Crime', in S. Hall and S. Winlow (eds) *New Directions in Criminological Theory* (London: Routledge).
- Winlow, S. (2009) 'Violence in the Night-Time Economy', in F. Brookman, M. Maguire, H. Pierpoint, and T. Bennett (eds) *Handbook of Crime* (Cullompton: Willan).
- (2013) 'Is It Ok to Talk about Capitalism Again: Or, Why Criminology Must Take a Leap of Faith', in S. Winlow and R. Atkinson (eds) *New Directions in Crime and Deviancy* (London: Routledge).
- Winlow, S. and Hall, S. (2006) *Violent Night: Urban Leisure and Contemporary Culture* (Oxford: Berg).
- (2009a) 'Living for the Weekend: Youth Identities in Northeast England', *Ethnography*, 10(1): 91–113.
- (2009b) 'Retaliate First: Money, Humiliation and Male Violence', *Crime, Media, Culture*, 5(3): 285–304.

- (2012) ‘What Is an Ethics Committee? Academic Governance in an Epoch of Belief and Incredulity’, *British Journal of Criminology*, 52(2): 400–16.
- (2013) *Rethinking Social Exclusion: The End of Social?* (London: Sage).
- Withrow, B. L. (2014) *Research Methods in Crime and Justice* (New York: Routledge).
- Wolf, M. (1974) ‘Chinese Women: Old Skills in a New Context’, in Z. R. Michelle and L. Lamphere (eds) *Woman, Culture and Society* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press).
- (1985) *Revolution Postponed: Women in Contemporary China* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press).
- Wu, S. N. and Gao, S. Y. (2011) ‘Causes and Characteristics of Female Criminality’, <http://old.chinacourt.org/html/article/201112/19/472043.shtml>, date accessed 12 February 2014.
- Xia, M. (2006) ‘Assessing and Explaining the Resurgence of China’s Criminal Underworld’, *Global Crime*, 7(2): 152–75.
- Xinhua News* (2002) Observations in a Chinese Female Prison: They Are Offenders whilst They Are Women, http://news.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2002-08/22/content_534254.htm, date accessed 20 November 2013.
- (2009a) ‘Survey Shows More Than Ninety Percent of Female Graduates Experiencing Sex Discrimination’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/edu/2009-09/16/content_12059138.htm, date accessed 26 January 2014.
- (2009b) ‘Why Anti-child Trafficking actions are Persistent but Trafficking in Children Cannot be Stopped?’ http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2009-03/24/content_11064648.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2009c) ‘Missing Children Cases Should Be Filed as Child Trafficking for Police Investigation’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2009-11/06/content_12396221.htm, date accessed 18 July 2014.
- (2012a) ‘Justice Minister Wu Aiyang Revealed: There Were 681 Prisons across China’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/2012-04/25/c_111838353.htm, date accessed 20 November 2013.
- (2012b) ‘Yunnan Sentencing MPS Supervised Trafficking Case Involving 223 Trafficked Children: Principal Trafficker Jiang Kaizhi Was Sentenced to Death’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2012-06/16/c_123291642.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.

- (2013a) ‘Sex Discrimination: Female Graduates Should Not Have to Bear This’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2013-12/05/c_125812547.htm, date accessed 26 January 2014.
- (2013b) ‘Shenzhen Sentenced a BSSCO’, http://www.gd.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2013-01/31/c_114561020.htm, date accessed 8 May 2014.
- (2013c) ‘Police of 20 Provinces, Districts and Cities Cracked Down Five Child Trafficking Rings and Rescued 63 Trafficked Children’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2013-03/09/c_124437681.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2013d) ‘The Comprehensive *Dagui* Campaign in Fujian’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2013-04/15/c_124580115.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2013e) ‘Peasant Sentenced for Trafficking Nine Baby Girls: Once He Thought He Was Doing Good Things’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/yzyd/local/20130427/c_115566019.htm, date accessed May 2013.
- (2013f) ‘Henan Sentenced Child Traffickers: Primary Defendant Received 13-Year Imprisonment Claiming to Have Done Good Things’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2013-05/02/c_115616528.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2013g) ‘Shanxi Doctor Admitted Trafficking Twins: Police Say She Was Accused for 26 Accounts of Child Trafficking’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2013-08/09/c_125139657.htm, date accessed 29 May 2013.
- (2014a) ‘Female University Graduates Experiencing Sex Discrimination’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/finance/2014-05/26/c_126547003.htm, date accessed 7 August 2014.
- (2014b) ‘Prosecution of 36 Individuals including Liu Wei and Liu Han for Forming, Leading and Actively Participating in Black-Society Style Criminal Organisations’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2014-02/20/c_119420502.htm, date accessed 18 April 2014.
- (2014c) ‘At Last Justice Has Been Done: Liu Han and Liu Wei Are Sentenced to Death’, http://news.china.com.cn/2014-05/23/content_32475802.htm, date accessed 24 May 2014.
- (2014d) ‘Suspect of the Beating Nurse Case on Police Bail Awaiting for Trial’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2014-04/23/c_126423794.htm?prolongation=1, date accessed 18 April 2014.
- (2014e) ‘The Emphasis of Dongguan Saohuang Is Not *Xiaojiao*’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/lianzheng/2014-02/11/c_126111914.htm?prolongation=1, date accessed 22 February 2014.

- (2014f) ‘Envisage the Storm of *Saohuang* across China: Can Scrape the Poison off the Bone Prevent Yellow Ashes Burning Once More’, <http://www.xinhuanet.com/legal/fzxt/shfb/index.htm>, date accessed 5 March 2014.
- (2014g) ‘Journalist Visiting Female Prisoners Incarcerated for Child Trafficking: All Claimed to Have Done Good Things’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/local/2014-03/17/c_126276943.htm, date accessed 19 July 2014.
- (2014h) ‘The Orphans’ Safety House Unable to Cope with Heavy Burden’, http://news.xinhuanet.com/photo/2014-06/13/c_126616047.htm, date accessed 28 July 2014.
- Xu, J. (2014) ‘Urbanisation and Inevitable Migration: Crime and Migrant Workers’, in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Yan, Y. (2009) *The Individualisation of Chinese Society* (Oxford: Berg).
- (2011) ‘The Changing Moral Landscape’, in A. Kleinman, Y. Yan, J. Jun, S. Lee, E. Zhang, P. Tianshu, W. Fei, and G. Jinhua (eds) *Deep China: The Moral Life of the Person* (Berkeley: University of California Press).
- Yang, M. G. (2012) *Research on the Correction Systems for Women in China* (Nanjing: Nanjing University Press).
- Yang, M. M. (1994) *Gifts, Favours, and Banquets: The Art of Social Relationships in China* (New York: Cornell University Press).
- Yao, J. L. (2002) ‘Discuss Female Sex Offences’, *Journal of Suihua Teachers College (Sichuan Shifan Xueyuan Xuebao)*, 22(1): 20–24.
- Yao, X. L., Huang, Y. Y., and Pan, S. M. (2012) ‘Construction of Subjects and Its General Mechanisms: Based on a Survey of Employers of “Sex Industry” and Their Presentation When Mentioning “xiaojie”’, *Collection of Women’s Studies (Funǚ Yanjiu Luncong)*, 5: 84–98.
- Zhang, B. Y. (2010) ‘A Comparative Study on Gender Differences in Criminal Offending: A Tianjin Case Study in the Beginning of the 21st Century’, *Academic Journal of Jiangsu Police Institute (Jiangsu Jingguan Xueyuan Xuebao)*, 5: 102.
- Zhang, E. Y. (2005) ‘Rethinking Sexual Repression in Maoist China: Ideology, Structure, and the Ownership of the Body’, *Body and Society*, 11(3): 1–25.
- (2011) ‘China’s Sexual Revolution’, in A. Kleinman, Y. Yan, J. Jun, S. Lee, E. Zhang, T. Pan, F. Wu, and J. Guo (eds) *Deep China: The Moral Life of the Person* (Berkeley: University of California Press).

- Zhang, H. (2014) 'Domestic Violence and Its Official Reactions in China', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Zhang, L. (2014) 'Crime Data and Criminological Research in Contemporary China', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Zhang, L., Messner, S. F., and Liu, J. (2007) 'Criminological Research in Contemporary China: Challenges and Lessons Learned from a Large-Scale Criminal Victimization Survey', *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 51(1): 110–21.
- Zhang, L., Messner, S. F., Liu, J., and Zhou Y. A. (2009) 'Guanxi and Fear of Crime in Contemporary Urban China', *British Journal of Criminology*, 49: 472–90.
- Zhang, S. and Chin, K. L. (2002) 'Enter the Dragon: Inside Chinese Human Smuggling Organisations', *Criminology*, 40(4): 373–768.
- Zhang, T. (2010) 'An Analysis on Black-Society Style Crime Organisations', *Criminology Journal*, 2: 204–19.
- Zhang, X. and Ye, S. (eds) (1989) *Chinese Lives: An Oral History of Contemporary China* (London: Penguin).
- Zhang, Y. F. (2008) 'Prevention of Female Offending in the Context of Cultural Transition', *Journal of Hebei Vocational College of Public Security Police (Hebei Gong'an Zhiye Xuanyuan Xuebao)*, 8(3): 23–29.
- Zhang, Z. (2000) 'Mediating Time: The "Rice Bowl of Youth" in Fin de Siècle Urban China', *Public Culture*, 12(1): 93–113.
- Zhang, Z. R. and Li, Y. (2013) 'Research on Organised Crime in a Resource-Rich Area: A Shānxi Study', *Journal of Shānxi Police Academy (Shānxi Jingguan Gaodeng Zhuanke Xuexiao Xuebao)*, 21(1): 5–10.
- Zhao, G. M. (2003) 'Trafficking of Women for Marriage in China: Policy and Practice', *Criminal Justice*, 3(1): 83–102.
- Zheng, T. (2014) 'Prostitution and Human Trafficking', in L. Cao, I. Y. Sun, and B. Heberton (eds) *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* (Oxon: Routledge).
- Zhong, L. Y. (2009) *Communities, Crime and Social Capital in Contemporary China* (Cullompton: Willan).
- Zhong, Y. and Mao, J. (2012) 'An Analysis of the Key Characteristics, Causes and Countermeasures of Female Criminality in Xinzhou District in the Last Three Years', http://www.wuhan.jcy.gov.cn/llysw/201204/t20120411_841329.html, date accessed 12 February 2014.

- Zhou, D. (2012) 'Characteristics, Causes and Countermeasures of Female Criminality', <http://www.people.com.cn/h/2011/1118/c25408-1-290261666.html>, date accessed 29 December 2013.
- Zhou, L. and Cong, M. (2001) 'Criminology in China: Perspectives and Development', in J. Liu, L. Zhang, and S. F. Messner (eds) *Crime and Social Control in Changing China* (Westport, CT: Greenwood).
- Zhu, W. (2001) 'The Characteristics, Reasons and Law Enforcement Measures against Trafficking in Women and Children in Guangdong Province', *Academic Journal of Politics and Law (Zhengfa Xuekan)*, 18(1): 66–68.
- Žižek, S. (2000) *The Ticklish Subject* (London: Verso).

Index

- abduction 76, 87
- abuses
- alcohol 4, 40
 - childhood 40, 60
 - by parents 75
 - physical 38, 40
 - by sex work organisers 69, 70, 73
 - sexual 38, 40
 - by traffickers 92
 - by *xiaojie* 69
- achievements
- monetary 7, 96
 - sense of 42
 - symbol 9
- actual owners 58, 60–61
- Adler, F. 3
- All-China Women's Federation 10
- see also *Fulian*
- Ancrum, C. 17, 47, 103
- Antonopoulos & Papanicolaou 24, 94, 100
- angry women 47–48
- see also *pofu*
- anti-BSSCO 35
- see also *dahe*
- anti-prostitution 55
- see also *saohuang*
- anti-trafficking 76, 77, 94
- see also *daguai*
- Bailey, C. 19, 27, 102
- Bailey, P. 6, 10, 50, 83
- Baudrillard, J. 43, 44, 97, 98
- Biddulph & Cook 75, 76, 77, 79, 88
- black-society style criminal organisations 23, 24, 33
- see also *BSSCO*; *mafia-style criminal syndicates*; *triad-like criminal organisations*
- boredom 44, 61
- Broadhurst, R. 33, 35, 40
- BSSCO 24, 33
- Campbell, A. 36, 37, 38
- capital
- human and social 48, 51
 - investment 100
 - physical 48
 - street capital 37
- capitalism 5, 8, 96
- negative effects 44, 47, 51, 54, 63, 96, 97, 98, 100, 101
- casino mentality 7
- CCL 1997* 23
- Section 294 24
 - Section 358 54
 - Section 240 76
 - see also *Chinese Criminal Law*
- Chesney-Lind, M. 2, 4, 37, 38, 94, 101, 103
- childhood
- abuses 60
 - deprived 40, 82
 - milestones 30
- China's reform era 7

- collective structure 44
- enemies of people 22
- legal reform 21
- new conditions 11
- re-emerged crimes 33, 54
- see also *post-Mao China*
- Chinese Criminal Law* 23, 33, 76
- Chinese penal system 20–23
- Chu, C. Y.-Y. 79, 83, 88, 90
- coercion
 - BSSCO 46
 - intimate 64
 - against sex workers 68, 76
- collective structure 8, 51, 97
- see also under *China's reform era*
- collectivism 97
- community correction 18, 19, 22
- Confucianism 6
 - female virtue 5, 6, 64, 98
 - four wifely virtues 5
 - three obediences 5, 49
 - virtues of patriotism 9
- Connell, R. W. 5, 36, 37, 38
- consumerism
 - consumer capitalism 42–43, 63
 - consumer culture 16, 42, 56
 - consumer desire 98
 - criminogenic effects 9, 64, 99, 101
 - impact on women 9–10, 51, 99
 - overall impact in China 64, 96
 - see also under *needs*
- consumption
 - feminine consumption 64
 - hedonistic 57, 71, 99
 - leisure 63
 - material 65, 66, 72, 96
 - power of 42, 51, 64
 - see also under *desires*
- control
 - by BSSCO 33, 34
 - population control 78
 - by sex work organisers 55, 57, 68, 71–73
 - over women 6, 7
- Cultural Revolution 6, 21, 47
- Curran, D. J. 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18
- daguai* 77, 78
- dahe* 35
- Daly, K. 2, 4
- Davies & Shen 10, 22
- Deng Xiaoping 5, 7
- desires
 - getting rich 7, 41, 43–44, 51, 61, 66, 72, 96
 - leisure consumption 63
 - material consumption 96, 98
 - sexual 58
- discrimination
 - in education 10
 - in employment 11, 99
 - ethnic/racial 83
 - gender 6, 10, 11, 99
- double deviancy 3, 92, 94, 102
- drugs
 - abuse 4, 40
 - offences 23, 24
 - one of the evils 55
 - trafficking 21, 25
- education
 - deprived 6, 40, 82, 84, 99
 - discrimination against women 6, 10
 - effects of poor education 10, 86–88
 - levels of education 25, 39, 59, 80–81, 82
 - link with crime 86–88, 90, 93
- emancipation of women 3
- emotions
 - female child traffickers' 91–92, 94
 - researcher's 29–31
- ethnic minorities 25, 83, 88
 - Miao, Yao, Yi, Zhuang* 81, 83
 - Uighurs* 83
 - Zang* 83
- exclusion
 - from feminist life 9
 - from school 86
 - social exclusion 84, 99
- false imprisonment 34, 46, 47, 50
- family planning policy 78
- feeling of isolation 44, 51, 97

- female prison 20, 22, 23
- female sex work organisers 56, 57, 60, 63, 66, 72, 84
see also *mami*
- female violence 4, 6, 37, 38, 47–48, 52
- femininity 3, 6, 9, 35, 50, 92, 98
‘bad girl’ 38
emphasised 37
- feminist criminology 2, 4, 12, 37, 85, 101, 103
- feudalist social evil 33, 77
- four wifely virtues (*si-de*) 5
see also under *Confucianism*
- Fulian* 10, 45
- gambling 35, 41–44, 46, 55, 99, 101
- gangs
database 35
delinquent gang theory 42
female membership 36–39, 40
- Gelsthorpe, L. 2, 30
- gender
discrimination 6, 10, 99
identity 6, 10, 36, 38, 49, 64
inequality 3, 10, 99
- getting rich mentality 7
- Gil, Wang, Anderson, & Liu 54, 55, 58, 60, 65
- good man 48–49
- good woman 5, 10, 41, 49, 50, 94
- grounded theory approach 19
- guanxi* 16–17, 29, 48
- Guo Meimei 9
- Hall, S. 43, 44, 47
- Hall, Winlow & Ancrum 9, 64, 90, 97, 101
- Han* Chinese 25, 79, 83
- Harding, S. 36, 37, 38
- Heidensohn, F. 2, 75
- high grade entertainment establishments 57, 58, 60
- Hobbs, D. 36, 49, 62, 71, 93, 96, 97, 100, 101
- Hodgson, J. F. 60, 68, 72
- incentives
consumption 63, 64
economic 41, 43, 51, 63, 93
see also *motivations*
- independent individual organisers 58, 62, 66
- individualism 9, 97
- interviews
conducting 26–27
qualitative method 15
semi-structured 19
- Jeffreys, E. 4, 54, 56, 58, 63, 67, 69, 70
- Jewkes, Y. 3, 30, 31, 47, 52, 70, 92
- jide* 87
- jiedi qi* 29
- jinü* 16
see also *prostitutes; xiaojie*
- jitou* 57–58, 67
- job security 8
- Joe & Chesney-Lind 20, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45
- Joe-Laidler & Hunt 20, 37, 45
- kanchangzi* 46
- Kang, S. H. 9, 24, 64, 102
- kidnapping 21, 34, 46, 50, 76, 77
- Layder, D. 14, 18, 20
- Liang & Lu 2, 14, 17
- liberalisation
economic liberalisation policy 75, 99
Mao’s radical liberalisation of
women 4, 6
women’s 4, 7, 45
- Liebling, A. 30, 31
- Liu Han 35
- Liu, J. 9, 11
- Liu, M. 8, 65, 67, 68, 70
- loan sharking 46
- loneliness 44, 45, 97
- lower grade entertainment facilities 57, 58
- Lu Xun 5
- mafia-style criminal syndicates 33

- male domination 52, 64, 72
mami 57, 58, 60, 65–67
mami-xiaojie relation 67–69
Mao Zedong 6
Mao's revolutionary campaigns 21
Maoist androgyny 6
Maoist era 8
Maoist feminism 6, 47
see also under *liberalisation*
marginalisation 8, 36–38, 43, 44, 51,
69–73, 83, 88, 94, 96, 97, 100,
101
masculine crimes 34
May, Harocopos & Hough 60, 67, 68,
72
media
distorted image 70, 92–94, 102
image of BSSCO 34, 35, 52
image of female child traffickers 87,
91, 92
image of sex work organisers 58, 69
media control 20
media freedom 15
promotion of consumer goods 9
Merton, R. K. 7, 43, 51
Messerschmidt, J. W. 34, 37, 38
migrant workers 8, 26, 46, 81, 82, 84,
88, 93, 99
see also *rural migrants*
Miller, E. 68, 85, 101
Miller, J. 36, 37, 38
Ministry of Justice (MoJ) 11
Ministry of Public Security 77
see also *MPS*
Mitter, R. 5, 6, 8, 15, 21, 23
Moore, J. 37, 38
moral
ambiguities 61, 69, 86, 97
code for women 3, 5, 49
confucian morality 5
debate 70
deterioration 79
moral and social prices 98
motivations 41, 65, 72, 98, 103
MPS 77
Opinion 2000 79, 88
Naughton, R. J. 8, 79, 83
needs
consumer 71
financial 61, 85, 93, 98
friendship 68
psychological 43, 45, 47, 48
theory for China 5
neoliberalism
China's 5, 9, 51, 69, 96
criminogenic effects 3, 11, 19, 51, 98,
101, 102
problems 71, 96, 97
theoretical analysis of 3, 98
nine-year compulsory education 80
Notice 2000 77
one-child policy 78
open source method 20
Opinion 2010 77
Pan, S. M. 56, 57, 58, 60, 65, 66, 67, 68,
69, 70, 99
paper owners 58, 60–61
see also *statutory representatives*
Party-state 8, 76, 83
pathways into crime
Chinese female offenders' 100
female BSSCO members 40–45
female child traffickers 84–88
female sex organisers 60–65
gendered 2
People's Republic of China 6
see also *PRC*
pimping 54
pimps 60, 68, 72
pofu 47–48
poorly educated women 86, 87–88, 90
post-Mao China 4, 7, 16, 41, 42, 44, 54,
57, 64, 66, 72, 93, 97, 101
poverty
China's 8, 84
feminisation of poverty 8
link to child trafficking 79, 84, 93
risk factors for women 4, 10, 38, 40,
70, 85, 88, 93, 101
PRC 6, 20, 33, 76

- pre-reform era 22, 43
 see also *socialist era*
- pre-revolution era 6
- prison studies 15, 16, 19, 31
- prostitutes 16, 54, 56, 57, 68
- Red Guards 6
- re-education-through-labour 22
- reform China
 complexities 97
 consumerism 42
 new environment 45
 problem of child trafficking 76
- reform China – *Continued*
 problem of the sex trade 54
 risk factors 61
 social changes 7–11
 social welfare 44
 see also *China's reform era*;
post-Mao China
- reform-through-labour camps 22
- Reiner, R. 9, 97
- Ren, Xin 54, 68, 78, 79, 80, 88
- Ren, Xuefei 7, 26, 42, 99
- research
 aims 2, 14
 challenges 14–16
 data analysis 18, 27, 28–29, 31
 design 15, 19–20
 empirical analysis 2, 5, 11
 ethical consideration 16–18
 future research 26, 103
 limitations 2, 26, 102
 qualitative 14, 15, 19, 20, 26, 28, 39
 quantitative 15, 20, 78
 questions 11
 sampling 24–25
- Rofel, L. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 16, 26
- rural migrants 7, 60, 61, 65, 80, 84, 93
- rural-urban divide 7, 84
 see also *urban-rural inequality*
- Sandel, M. 51, 70, 87
- Sanders, O'Neill & Pitcher 31, 60, 67, 69, 73
- saohuang* 55, 56, 61, 70, 71, 72
 sense of
 belonging 45, 51, 98
 self-worth 42, 45, 48, 51, 98
- sentences
 options in China 21–22
- sex discrimination 10–11
 see also under *gender*
- sex work management
 literature review 56–59
 meaning 54
- sexuality 10, 49, 52, 101
- Sharpe, G. 2, 4, 28, 45, 47, 64
- Shen, A. 14, 15, 21, 22
- Shen & Antonopoulos 19, 23
- Shen, Antonopoulos &
 Papanicolaou 23, 25, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 83, 88, 89, 90
- Shen & Winlow 2, 3, 10, 11, 20, 35, 49, 94
- six evils 55, 76
- Smart, C. 2, 4
- smart owners 58
- Steffensmeir, D. 4, 41
- social changes
 gender preference survived 6, 78
 perception of female criminality 4
 see also under *reform China*
- social exclusion 99
 see also under *exclusion*
- social inequalities 8, 13, 51
- social media 9
- social welfare 8, 43, 44
 see also *state welfare*
- social workers 44
- socialist era 6
- socio-demographic characteristics
 female BSSCO members 39–40
 female sex work organisers 59–60
 female traffickers 80–84
 participants 25–26
- SPC 55, 77
- SPP 55, 77
- state welfare 44, 51, 73, 84, 97
- statutory representatives 58, 60, 61
- Steffensmeir, D. 4, 41

- strike hard on crime campaign 33
 see also *yanda*
- Supreme People's Court 55
 see also *SPC*
- Supreme People's Procuratorate 55
 see also *SPP*
- Thomas, G. 14, 20
- Thrasher, F. 36
- three obediences (*san-cong*) 5, 49
 see also under *Confucianism*
- traditional gender preference 6,
 78–79
- Trevaskes, S. 21, 22, 23
- triad-like criminal organisations 33
- urban-rural inequality 7, 8
- Valdez, A. 37, 38
- victimisation 2, 40, 73, 93, 101
- violence
 BSSCO 33, 34, 46
 against children 76
 female violence 6, 37, 38, 48
 gangs 36
 male violence 45, 48, 85
 means of defending money-making 47
 teenage 4
 against sex workers 65, 66, 68
- Wang, M. H. 9, 25, 56, 59
- Wang, P. 14, 17, 20, 40
- Wei, L. 61, 65, 66
- Wen Qiang 35
- Wilson, O. 96, 97
- Winlow, S. 5, 9, 28, 42, 96, 97, 99, 100,
 101
- Winlow & Hall 17, 29, 41, 43, 44, 51,
 63, 97
- Withrow, B. L. 26, 27, 28
- Wolf, M. 9, 47
- Xia, M. 33, 40
- xiaojie* 16, 57
- Xie Caiping 35
- Xu, J. 84, 97
- Yan, Y. 7, 8, 10, 23, 64, 78
- yanda* 33, 55, 76
- Yang, M. G. 2–3, 22, 56
- Yao, Huang & Pan 57, 67
- Zhang, E. Y. 16, 42, 54, 55,
 56, 71
- Zhang, L. 2, 16, 19
- Zhang & Chin 77, 88
- Zhang, Messner & Liu 2, 14, 17
- Zheng, T. 8, 54, 57, 67, 68
- zuohaoshi* 87