

Notes

2 Basic Elements of Mormonism

- 1 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 9.
- 2 Full text of the 1832 account can be accessed at <http://josephsmithpapers.org/paperSummary/history-circa-summer-1832?dm=text-only&zsm=zoom-inner&tm=expanded&p=1&s=undefined&sm=none>.
- 3 Full text of the 1838 account can be accessed at <http://www.lds.org/scriptures/pgp/js-h>.
- 4 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 17.
- 5 Smith claimed to be visited by several other important prophets during his lifetime, such as John the Baptist, who conferred the Aaronic priesthood to him, one of the two forms of priesthood in the Mormon tradition, and Moses, who Smith named a book after in the Pearl of Great Price, part of the Mormon canon.
- 6 The angel also inquired why Joseph neglected to tell his father of him. Joseph said he was worried his dad would not believe him.
- 7 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 61.
- 8 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 84.
- 9 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 84–86.
- 10 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 107.
- 11 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 102.
- 12 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 104.

- 13 Interview with Terry Givens, PBS, June 22, 2006, accessed December 28, 2013, <http://www.pbs.org/mormons/interviews/givens.html>.
- 14 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 41.
- 15 Doctrine and Covenants, 21:2.
- 16 Doctrine and Covenants, 21:1.
- 17 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 29.
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- 20 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 143.
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- 27 Interview with Jon Butler, May 16, 2006, PBS, accessed December 28, 2013, <http://www.pbs.org/mormons/interviews/butler.html>.
- 28 Interview with Sarah Gordon, April 28, 2006, and December 12, 2006, PBS, accessed December 28, 2013, <http://www.pbs.org/mormons/interviews/gordon.html>.
- 29 Interview with Jeffrey Holland, PBS, March 4, 2006, accessed December 28, 2013, <http://www.pbs.org/mormons/interviews/holland.html>.
- 30 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 4.
- 31 Smith did occasionally attend Methodist services and served as a Methodist exhorter.

- 32 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 5.
- 33 Interview with Terryl Givens, PBS, June 22, 2006, accessed December 28, 2013, <http://www.pbs.org/mormons/interviews/givens.html>.
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- 42 There is dispute within Mormonism whether Mormons are literally spirit children of God or whether they are coeternal spirits of God. Most believe the former but theologians contend Smith advocated the latter.
- 43 Nephi, 2:14–27.
- 44 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 6.
- 45 Doctrine and Covenants, 130:22.
- 46 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 7.
- 47 Marlin Jensen, “May the Kingdom of God Go Forth,” in *Out of Obscurity*, ed. Susan Black, Randy Bott, Dee Darling, and Fred Woods (Salt Lake City, UT: Desert Book Company, 2000), 8.
- 48 Ephesians, 5:22–23.
- 49 Richard Bushman, *Mormonism: A Very Short Introduction* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008), 61.
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3 Born in the U.S.A.

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- 23 Richard Cracroft, “‘Had for Good and Evil’: 19th-Century Literary Treatments of the Book of Mormon,” *Journal of Book of Mormon Studies*, 12.2 (2003): 13.
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- 31 Richard Bushman, *Joseph Smith: Rough Stone Rolling* (New York: Vintage Books, 2005), 544.
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- 33 Richard Phillips, “The ‘Secularization’ of Utah and Religious Competition,” *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 38.1 (March 1999), 73.
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4 The Mormon Moment

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9 Forward

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