

# NOTES

## INTRODUCTION

1. Harry Miller, *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), 34, 37.
2. *Ibid.*, 63.
3. *Ibid.*, 94.
4. *Ibid.*, 129–31.
5. Hilary J. Beattie, *Land and Lineage in China: A Study of T'ung-ch'eng County, Anhwei, in the Ming and Ch'ing Dynasties* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979), 67–68; Jiang Chen, *Tong bian ri lu* (late Ming manuscript), 2a–b, 3a–b, 4a, 5a–b, 8a; Dao Haisheng, *Tong pan ji yi* (late Ming manuscript), 1a; Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, *Guoli zhongyang tushuguan shanben shumu* (Taipei: Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, 1986), 183.
6. Dao Haisheng, *Tong pan ji yi*, 1a.
7. Jiang Chen, *Tong bian ri lu*, 11b; Richard John Lynn, trans., *The Classic of Changes* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1994), 200.
8. Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 137n153; Hilary J. Beattie, “The Alternative to Resistance: The Case of T'ung-ch'eng, Anwei,” in *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, ed. Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979), 251; Yao Wenxi, *Ming ji ri ji* (Ming manuscript), esp. 1b, 3a, 4a, 11b–12a.
9. Frederic Wakeman Jr., “The Shun Interregnum of 1644,” in *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, ed. Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979), esp. 67–72.
10. Qian Jingzhong, “Tao zei fu chou shu,” in *Nan guo chun qiu* (Early Qing manuscript), ed. Anonymous, 99b; *Analects* XIV/21, in *Si shu ji zhu*, comp. Zhu Xi (Xi'an: Sanqin chubanshe, 1998), 236.
11. Qian Jingzhong, “Tao zei fu chou shu,” 102b–3a; *Mencius* III/A/2, in *Si shu ji zhu*, Zhu Xi, 377–78, and in *Mencius*, trans. D. C. Lau (London: Penguin Books, 2004), 53–54.

12. Qian Jingzhong, "Tao zei fu chou shu," 103a-b, 106b-7a.
13. Tan Qian, *Guo que*, ch. 100, reprinted in *Guo que*, Tan Qian, vol. 6 (Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1988), 6044–45; Frederic Wakeman Jr., "The Price of Autonomy: Intellectuals in Ming and Ch'ing Politics," *Daedalus* 101, no. 2 (Spring 1972): 35–70, esp. 36–37; John W. Dardess, *Confucianism and Autocracy: Professional Elites in the Founding of the Ming Dynasty* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983).
14. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 301–2; Chen-main Wang, *The Life and Career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou (1593–1665): Public Service in a Time of Dynastic Change* (Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1999), 135; Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," *Lisixue yanjiu* 2009.2: 191.
15. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," 191; Lynn A. Struve, *The Southern Ming, 1644–1662* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1984), 16–17, 47–48; Frederic Wakeman Jr., "Romantics, Stoics, and Martyrs in Seventeenth-Century China," *Journal of Asian Studies* 43, no. 4 (Aug. 1984): 641; Wang, *The Life and Career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou*, 245.
16. Momose Hiromu, "Qingchao de caizheng jingji zhengce," trans. Cheng Wing-cheong (paper presented at Conference on Fiscal Policy in Early Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, November 1998); Number One Historical Archives, Shunzhi period *jie/zou/qi* collection, *jie*, items 7, 43, 44, *zou*, item 12, Beijing, China.
17. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 1016–33, 1071–72.
18. *Ibid.*, 849–65.

## CHAPTER 1

1. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 5, 1b–2a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1 (Taipei: Xin wenfeng chuban gongsi, 1978), 51.
2. Zhu Xi, *Si shu ji zhu* (Xi'an: Sanqin chubanshe, 1998), 1–2; William Theodore de Bary and Irene Bloom, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 1 (New York: Columbia University Press, 1999), 722–24.
3. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 5, 7b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 54; Tu Lien-che, "Feng Ch'uan," in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972), 241; Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 443–44; Harry Miller, *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), 129–31; Zhou Yuanlian and Zhao Shiyu, *Huangfu shezhengwang Duo'ergun quanzhuan* (Changchun: Jilin wenshi chubanshe, 1987), 365–67.

4. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 5, 11b–12a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 56.
5. Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 63, 64, 68, 72, 149, 156, 157, 162; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 5, 18b–19a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 59–60.
6. Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 97; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 6, 17a–19b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 73–74; Feng Shu, *Yu shan yao luan zhi* (Shanghai: Wenming shuju, 1925), *shang*, 7b.
7. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 10, 6b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 117, 121–22.
8. Anonymous, *Zhi zhong tang ji* (Early Qing manuscript), 13a–b; Richard John Lynn, trans., *The Classic of Changes* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1994), 137.
9. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 10, 7b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 118; Sun Wenliang and Dong Shouyi, eds., *Qing shi gao ci dian* (Jinan: Shandong jiaoyu chubanshe, 2008), 1431.
10. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 11, 10a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 129; James Legge, trans., *Li Chi: Book of Rites*, vol. 1 (New Hyde Park, NY: University Books, 1967), 90.
11. Academia Sinica, Institute of History and Philology, Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 008603–001, 185067–025, 185067–022, 153287, Taipei, Taiwan.
12. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), item 036484.
13. *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*, vol. 1, ed. Institute of History and Philology (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1972), 80.
14. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 424–36; *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*, vol. 1, 80; Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 007631, 087166.
15. *Ming Qing shi liao, bing bian*, vol. 3, ed. Institute of History and Philology (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999), 269; Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 037776, 007716.
16. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 549–63, 577–79; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 16, 21a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 193; Yao Wenxi, *Ming ji ri ji* (Ming manuscript), 17a–b.
17. Jerry Dennerline, *The Chia-ting Loyalists: Confucian Leadership and Social Change in Seventeenth-Century China* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981), 267.
18. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 17, 7b–8b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 198.
19. Chen-main Wang, “Claiming Dynastic Legitimacy: Qing Strategies During the Dorgon Era,” in *The Scholar’s Mind: Essays in Honor of Frederick*

- W. Mote, ed. Perry Link (Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, 2009), 168–70; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 863; *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*, vol. 1, ed. Institute of History and Philology, 88, reprinted in *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*, vol. 1, ed. [Min guo] Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo (Beijing: Beijing tushuguan chubanshe, 2008), 225; Dorgon, *Duo'ergun she zheng ri ji* (Beiping: Guoli Beiping gugong bowuyuan, 1935), 1a; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 17, 7b–8b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 198.
20. Dorgon, *Duo'ergun she zheng ri ji*, 9a; Ku Hung-ting, *The Grand Secretariat in Ch'ing China: A Chronological List* (San Francisco: Chinese Materials Center, 1980), 2; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 244–45; de Bary and Bloom, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, 595–96.
  21. Dorgon, *Duo'ergun she zheng ri ji*, 9a.
  22. Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 160–63.
  23. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 634–39; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986), 590, 611; Zhou Pinghe et al., eds., *Beijing tushuguan cang zhenben nianpu congkan* (Beijing: Beijing tushuguan chubanshe, 1999), 36a–37b; Feng Shu, *xia*, 10a; Sun Zhiwei, “Dai shu ji cheng da xiong bo fa,” ch. 1 in *Gai tang qian ji* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1979), 8b; Dennerline, *The Chia-ting Loyalists*, 269–70.
  24. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 601; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 598–604; Hilary J. Beattie, “The Alternative to Resistance: The Case of T'ung-ch'eng, Anwei,” in *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, ed. Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1979), esp. 260, 264–66; Guo Songyi, “Jiangnan dizhu jieji yu Qing chu zhongyang jiquan de maodun ji qi fazhan he bianhua,” in *Qingdai luncong, di yi ji* (Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1979), esp. 121–32.
  25. Dennerline, *The Chia-ting Loyalists*, 288–95; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 658–61.
  26. Dorgon, *Duo'ergun she zheng ri ji*, 9a–b; Chen-main Wang, *The Life and Career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou (1593–1665): Public Service in a Time of Dynastic Change* (Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1999), 149–51, 162–63.
  27. *Ming Qing shi liao, yi bian*, vol. 1, ed. Institute of History and Philology (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999), 12a–13a.
  28. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 393, 522, 593–94, 657–59, 737–47, 765–67; Hong Chengchou, “Hong Chengchou bing mu ben,” reprinted in *Pi ji xiao shuo da guan, shi er bian*, comp. Gao Jin (Yangzhou: Jiangsu guangling guji keyin she, 1983), 5602–4; Wang, *Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou*, 167.
  29. Hong Chengchou, *Hong Chengchou zhang zou wen ce hui ji* (Taipei: Taiwan yinhang, 1968), 2–4, 21–57; Hong Chengchou, “Jie wei can xian

- ren shao di huang deng shi,” Number One Historical Archives, Shunzhi period *jie/zou/qi* collection, item 43, Beijing, China.
30. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 6, 9a–11a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 69–70; Liu Cuirong, *Shunzhi Kangxi nianjian de caizheng pingheng wenti* (Taipei: Jiaxin shuini gongsi wenhua jijinhui, 1969), 15–16; Chen Feng, “Qing chu ‘qing yao bo fu’ zhengce kao lun,” *Wuban daxue xuebao (zhixue shehui kexue ban)* 241 (1999.2): 81.
  31. Chen Zhiping, “Qing chu di ding qianliang zheng shou xin tan,” *Zhongguo shehui jingji yanjiusuo* 80 (1992), 88–89; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 13, 2b–3a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 145–46; Chen Feng, “Shunzhi chao de junfei zhichu yu tianfu yuzheng,” *Zhongguo shehui jingji shi yanjiu* 40 (1992.1): esp. 48–49.
  32. Chen Zhiping, “Qing chu di ding qianliang zheng shou xin tan,” 92; Chen Feng, “Qing chu ‘qing yao bo fu’ zhengce kao lun,” 79–80; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 629; Xing Fang, “Cu chuan hang,” in *Shi jiu hou ji*, ch. 2, 8a–b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, vol. 5 (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009), 608.
  33. Wei Qianzhi, “Cong Qing chu wu da bi zheng kan dangshi de shehui maodun,” *Henan daxue xuebao (shehui kexue ban)* 31, no. 4 (July 1991): 72–76.
  34. *Ming Qing shi liao, bing bian*, vol. 7, ed. Institute of History and Philology (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999), 645a–646a.
  35. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 119579, 087458; *Ming Qing shi liao, bing bian*, vol. 7, ed. Institute of History and Philology, 661a.
  36. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 599, 604, 611; Hou Zonghai, *Jiangpu pi sheng* (Yangzhou: Jiangsu guangling guji keyinshe, 1988), ch. 29, 8a–b; Holland Cotter, “After Conquest, Subtle Emblems of Protest,” *New York Times*, September 9, 2011, C22.
  37. Hong Chengchou, “Jiangnan ge sheng shi fan liao li bi xu yong ren jin ju suo zhi yang qi sheng cai shi jie tie,” and “Di fang shen ku que guan jin hui tong gong xuan jiu jin ni bu yang qi chi bu fu yi yi bian fu an shi jie tie,” in *Hong Chengchou zhang zou wen ce hui ji* (Taipei: Taiwan tatong shuju, 1995), 1, 4; Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), item 085884.
  38. Gu Yuxian, *Ya yuan ju shi zi xu*, 1a–2a, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25 (Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1994), 159.
  39. *Ibid.*, 159–60.
  40. *Ibid.*, 160.
  41. *Ibid.*, 160.
  42. *Ibid.*, 160.
  43. *Ibid.*, 160.
  44. *Ibid.*, 160.

45. Ibid., 160; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 627.
46. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 31, 5a–6a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 365.
47. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 865, 869–72, 874, 881, 886–90.
48. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 890–91; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 36, 2a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 421; Liu Fangling, “Diwang daotong-hua lixiang yu Qing chu shidafu dui jingyan rijiang de tuijin,” *Yanshan daxue xuebao (Zhaxue shehui kexue ban)* 10, no. 3 (September 2009): 88.
49. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 805; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 43, 5b–6b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 503.
50. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 816; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 49, 11a–12b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 576.

## CHAPTER 2

1. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 51, 11a–12a, ch. 53, 21b–24a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 2 (Taipei: Xin wenfeng chuban gongsi, 1978), 596, 623–24.
2. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 51, 11a, ch. 54, 12a–13b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 2, 596, 632–33; Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 905–6.
3. Tu Lien-che, “Wu Wei-yeh,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch’eng wen, 1972), 883; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986), 602, 627, 635–36; Shen Yun, *Sheng hu za lu* (Mr. Shen of Jiaying: 1918), 12b.
4. Sun Kekuan, “Wu Meixun beixing qianhou shi,” *Guoli zhongyang tushuguan guan kan* 7, no. 1 (March 1974): 5–6; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 937, fn101; Knud Lundbaek, “Chief Grand Secretary Chang Chu-cheng and the Early China Jesuits,” *China Mission Studies (1550–1800) Bulletin* 3 (1981), 5.
5. William S. Atwell, “From Education to Politics: The Fu She,” in *The Unfolding of Neo-Confucianism*, ed. William Theodore de Bary et al. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1975), 349–50; Jerry Dennehrline, *The Chia-ting Loyalists: Confucian Leadership and Social Change in Seventeenth-Century China* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981), 16–23, 30–39; Lu Shiyi, “Fu She ji lue,” in *Donglin shimo*, ed. Wu Yingji et al. (Taipei: Guangwen shu ju, 1977), 207–8; Xie Guozhen, *Ming-Qing zhi ji dang-she yundong kao* (Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1982), 136; He Zongmei, *Ming mo Qing chu wenren jieshe yanjiu* (Tianjin:

- Nankai daxue chubanshe, 2004), 155–56; Harry Miller, *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), 106–11, 140–41.
6. Wei Qingyuan, *Zhang Juzheng he Mingdai zhonghouqi zhengju* (Guangzhou: Gaodeng jiaoyu chubanshe, 1999), 8–12, 269–80; John Meskill, *Gentlemanly Interests and Wealth on the Yangtze Delta* (Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1994), 132–33; Willard Peterson, “Confucian Learning in Late Ming Thought,” in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote, vol. 8 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998), 730–31; Gu Xiancheng, “Jian Wu Cheru guanglu,” in *Jinggao cang gao*, ch. 5, 18b–19a, reprinted in *Siku quanshu*, vol. 1292 (Taipei: Taiwan Commercial Press, 1986), 64; Wu Weiye, “Fu she ji lue,” in *Donglin shi mo*, ed. Wu Yingji et al. (Taipei: Guangwen shuju, 1977), 158.
  7. Bai Yijin, “Lun Qing chu erchen he yimin jiaowang beihou de shiren xintai,” *Nankai xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 2011.3, esp. 66–68; Sun Kekuan, “Wu Meixun beixing qianhou shi,” 6.
  8. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 636, 639–41; Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, comps., *Wu Meicun nianpu* (Beijing: Wenhua yishu chubanshe, 2007), 182, 190, 193, 200–201.
  9. Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 192–93, 198–99.
  10. Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 192–93, 199; Wu Weiye, “Zhi Yunjian tong she zhu zi shu,” *Meicun jia cang gao*, ch. 54, 3b–4a, reprinted in *Qingdai shi wen ji huibian*, vol. 29 (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009), 235.
  11. Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 193, 204–5, 213, 216.
  12. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 938–39; Bai Yijin, “Lun Qing chu erchen he yimin jiaowang beihou de shiren xintai,” 67; Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 213, 216–17; Wu Weiye, “Gui si chun ri xi yin she ji Huqiu ji shi,” *Meicun jia cang gao*, ch. 6, 6a–b, reprinted in *Qingdai shi wen ji huibian*, vol. 29, 43.
  13. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 939; Liu Xianting, *Guangyang za ji* (Taipei: Guangwen shuju, 1987), ch. 1, 6a; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 654; Ye Fuxia, “Da shen jiao zhu zi,” in *Guo chao song ling shi zheng*, ed. Yuan Jinglu (1767), ch. 4, 12a–b.
  14. Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 213, 214, 223.
  15. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 655; Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 214–15, 232.
  16. Chao-ying Fang, “Chen Ming-hsia,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch’eng wen, 1972), 95; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 280.
  17. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 952, 968; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 71, 5a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 2, 839.

18. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 951; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 71, 26b–29a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 2, 849–51.
19. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 954–58; Atwell, “From Education to Politics,” 349–50.
20. Wang Chenglan, “Qing chu jingshi Han guan de shenghuo kongjian he guanxi wangluo—yi Chen Mingxia he Liu Zhengzong wei ge an,” *Jianghai xuekan* 2007.6, 144–49; Tan Qian, “Chen Mingxia,” *Bei you lu, ji wen xia* (Hong Kong: Longmen shudian, 1969), 389.
21. Chen Shuiyun and Li Xiaolian, “Chen Mingxia de baguwen piping shulue,” *Wuhan daxue xuebao (renwen kexue ban)* 63, no. 1 (January 2010): 100; Chen Mingxia, “Zi ding [zhi?] yi xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 2, 52b–53a, “Tian zhi lou hui ke xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 3, 20b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009). 58–59, 70.
22. Chen Shuiyun and Li Xiaolian, “Chen Mingxia de baguwen piping shulue,” 99–100; Chen Mingxia, “Ming chao da jia zhi yi xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 3. 30a–b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, 75.
23. Chen Shuiyun and Li Xiaolian, “Chen Mingxia de baguwen piping shulue,” 98, 101; Chen Mingxia, “Gu Jingyang xiansheng zhi yi xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 3, 44a–b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, 82.
24. Chen Mingxia, “Wang Yangming xiansheng zhi yi xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 3, 34a, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, 77; Chen Shuiyun and Li Xiaolian, “Chen Mingxia de baguwen piping shulue,” 99; Chen Mingxia, “Ming chao da jia zhi yi xu,” *Shi yun ju wen ji*, ch. 3. 30a, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, 75.
25. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 942fn113; Sun Kekuan, “Wu Meixun beixing qianhou shi,” 6; Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, *Wu Meicun nianpu*, 233, 236–37.
26. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 975–87; Tan Qian, “Chen Mingxia,” 389; *Ming Qing shi liao, bing bian*, ed. Institute of History and Philology, vol. 4 (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999), 350a–352a.
27. Chao-ying Fang, “Wei-I-chieh,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, 849.
28. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 943–45; Wei Yijie, “Qing bao lu you zhong shu,” in *Jianji tang wenji*, ch. 9, 18a–b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, vol. 56 (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009), 498.
29. Pan Zhifeng, “Wei Yijie de daotong lun,” *Hebei daxue xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 28, no. 3 (September 2003): 102.
30. Wei Yijie, “Chong jiangxue yi hong shengde shu,” in *Jianji tang wenji*, ch. 9, 1a–2b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, vol. 56, 489–90.
31. Ray Huang, *1587, A Year of No Significance: The Ming Dynasty in Decline* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981), 42–44; Liu Fangling, “Diwang daotonghua lixiang yu Qing chu shidafu dui jingyan rijiang



- de tuijin,” *Yanshan daxue xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 10, no. 3 (September 2009): 88–89.
32. Gu Xiancheng, “Jian Wu Cheru guanglu,” in *Jinggao cang gao*, ch. 5, 18b–19a, reprinted in *Siku quanshu*, vol. 1292, 64; Wu Weiye, “Fu she ji lue,” 157–58; Pan Zhifeng, “Wei Yijie de daotong lun,” 102; Wei Yijie, *Sheng xue zhi tong yi lu*, ch. xia, 43a–b, reprinted in *Siku quanshu cunmu congshu*, vol. 120 (Tainan: Zhuangyan wenhua shiye youxian gongsi, 1996), 231.
  33. Liu Fangling, “Diwang daotonghua lixiang yu Qing chu shidafu dui jingyan rijiang de tuijin,” 89.
  34. Chen-main Wang, *The Life and Career of Hung Ch’eng-ch’ou, 1593–1665* (Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1999), 177.
  35. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 646; Wang, *Hung Ch’eng-ch’ou*, 183–96; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 945–46, fn122; Li Qing, *San yuan bi ji*, ch. zhong bu yi, 1b–2a, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 24 (Shanghai: Shanghai shuju, 1994), 402–3.
  36. Academia Sinica, Institute of History and Philology, Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 008286–001, 37166, 85867, 037885, Taipei, Taiwan; *Ming Qing shi liao, ji bian*, ed. Institute of History and Philology, vol. 5 (Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999), 488a–b.
  37. Academia Sinica, Institute of History and Philology, Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 163878, 014852, 87660, 008524, 008557; *Ming Qing shi liao, ji bian*, ed. Institute of History and Philology, vol. 5, 492a–b; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 128, 1b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3, 1519.
  38. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), items 120742, 277285–001.
  39. Madeleine Zelin, *The Magistrate’s Tael: Rationalizing Fiscal Reform in Eighteenth-Century Ch’ing China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984), 37–42.
  40. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 140, 8a–b, ch. 42, 21b–22b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3, 1658, 1683; *Qing shi gao*, ch. 244 (Academia Sinica Online Version), 9608.
  41. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), item 162098.
  42. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), item 007466; Fu Qingfen, “Qing chu ‘Jiangnan zou xiao an’ bu zheng,” *Jiangsu shehui kexue* 2004.1, 134.
  43. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*), item 060680.
  44. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 639; Wu Weiye, “Lu zhou hang,” “Zhuo chuan hang,” “Ma cao hang,” *Meicun jia cang hui*, ch. 3, 11b–12b, reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*, vol. 29, 27–28.
  45. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 977–79.

46. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 137, 19a–23b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3, 1628–30.
47. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 144, 2a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3, 1695; Jiang Liangqi, *Dong hua lu*, ch. 8 (Jinan: Qi lu shu she, 2005), 122.

### CHAPTER 3

1. *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 144, 2a–6a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3 (Taipei: Xin wenfeng chuban gongsi, 1978), 1695–97; Zhu Dongrun, *Zhang Juzeng da zhuan* (Taipei: Taiwan kaiming shudian, 1984), 62; Lawrence D. Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule, 1661–1684* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976), 25–26; Harold Lyman Miller, “Factional Conflict and the Integration of Ch'ing Politics” (PhD diss., George Washington University, 1974), 12–14.
2. Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule*, 25–30; *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 144, 4a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 3, 1696.
3. Harry Miller, *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), 32–34.
4. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 1, 16b–17b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu* (Taipei: Xin wenfeng chuban gongsi, 1978), vol. 1, 50–51; Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China*, vol. 2 (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 1067; Jerry Dennerline, “Fiscal Reform and Local Control: The Gentry Bureaucratic Alliance Survives the Conquest,” in *Conflict and Control in Late Imperial China*, ed. Frederic Wakeman Jr. and Carolyn Grant (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975), 112; *Qing shi*, chs. 251, 264, reprinted in *Qing shi*, vol. 5 (Taipei: Guofang yanjiuyuan, 1961), 3810, 3896.
5. Zhang Yunzao and Xie Rongdai, “Fu yi er shi ce,” shi huo zhi er, fu yi er (Early Republican manuscript), 7–10. See *Guoli gugong bowuyuan Qingdai wenxian dang'an zongmu* (Taipei: Guoli gugong bowuyuan, 1982), 104.
6. Chao-ying Fang, “Chin Jen-jui,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972), 165; Anonymous, “Xin chou ji wen,” 1b–2b, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25 (Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1994), 149; Anonymous, “Ku miao ji lue,” 1a–2a, in *Tong shi*, ed. Sun Yuxiu (Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1912), folio 2.
7. Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 82–84, 127–28.
8. National Palace Museum (*Zhuan bao zhuan gao*) item 7271, Taipei, Taiwan; *Qing shi gao*, ch. 495, reprinted in *Qing shi gao xiao zhu*, ed. Guo

- shi guan, vol. 14 (Taipei: Guo shi guan, 1990), 11249; Lynn A. Struve, "Some Frustrated Scholars of the K'ang-hsi Period," in *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, ed. Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 347–48; Robert B. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback: Manchu Politics in the Oboi Regency, 1661–1669* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1975), 104.
9. Anonymous, "Xin chou ji wen," 2a–3a, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25, 149–50; Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule*, 34fn66; Fu Qingfen, "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng," *Jiangsu shehui kexue* 2004.1, 134.
  10. Anonymous, "Xin chou ji wen," 3a–b, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25, 150.
  11. Fang, "Chin Jen-jui," 165; Anonymous, "Xin chou ji wen," 4a–b, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25, 150; Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule*, 34; Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 127–28.
  12. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 2, 3b–4a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 58.
  13. Anonymous, "Xin chou ji wen," 5b–7a, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25, 151–52.
  14. Anonymous, "Ku miao ji lue," 6a–7a.
  15. Fang, "Chin Jen-jui," 164; Jin Shengtian, *Di wu cai zi shu Shi Naian Shui hu zhuan* (Henan: Zhongzhou guji chubanshe, 1985), 2, 7.
  16. Chen Dengyuan, *Jin Shengtian zhuan* (Hong Kong: Taiping shuju, 1963), 67; Anonymous, "Yan tang jian wen za ji," 35b, in *Tong shi*, ed. Sun Yuxiu (Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1912), folio 5.
  17. Chen Dengyuan, *Jin Shengtian zhuan*, 67–68; Anonymous, "Ku miao ji lue," 5b–6a, 8b–9a; Anonymous, "Xin chou ji wen," 13a, reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*, vol. 25, 155.
  18. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 3, 3a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 76; Wu Dange, "Lun Qing chu zou xiao an de lishi yiyi," *Zhongguo jingji wenti* 1981.1, 63.
  19. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 3, 3a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 76; Fu Qingfen, "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng," 134–37; Wu Dange, "Lun Qing chu zou xiao an de lishi yiyi," 60–61; Nakajima Satoshi, ed., *Dui jiao shi san shi shi huo zhi, fu Qing shi gao shi huo zhi* (Tokyo: Kyokutō shoten, 1965), 552.
  20. Fu Qingfen, "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng," 136–37.
  21. Ye Mengzhu, *Yue shi bian*, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, Ye Mengzhu (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1981), 135–36; Wu Dange, "Lun Qing chu zou xiao an de lishi yiyi," 58.
  22. Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 136.
  23. Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 137.
  24. Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 137–38.

25. Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, comps., *Wu Meicun nianpu* (Beijing: Wenhua yishu chubanshe, 2007), 351, 355.
26. Fu Qingfen, "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng," 137; Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 141.
27. Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 39–40, 46–53, 94.
28. John W. Dardess, *Ming China, 1368–1644: A Concise History of a Resilient Empire* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2012), 75; Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 20–21, 157–58; Dennerline, "Fiscal Reform and Local Control," 96–103; Martin Heijdra, "The Socio-Economic Development of Rural China During the Ming," in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote, vol. 8 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998), 556–57.
29. Qian Xing, "Cong Han Tan shi wen kan Qing chu zou xiao an," *Suzhou zazhi* 1998.6, 44.
30. Wu Weiye, "Xu," 1a–2b, 4a, 6a–b, in Han Shiqi, *Fu Wu shu cao*, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, col. 8, vol. 5 (Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1997), 298, 299, 300.
31. Wu Weiye, "Xu," 7a–b, in Han Shiqi, *Fu Wu shu cao*, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, col. 8, vol. 5, 301; Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 35, 157.
32. Wu Weiye, "Xu," 8b, in Han Shiqi, *Fu Wu shu cao*, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, col. 8, vol. 5, 301; William Theodore de Bary and Irene Bloom, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 1 (New York: Columbia University Press, 1999), 723.
33. Gu Yuxian, "Xu," 2b–3b, in Han Shiqi, *Fu Wu shu cao*, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, col. 8, vol. 5 (Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1997), 310.
34. Han Shiqi, *Fu Wu shu cao*, ch. 1, 30a–31b, ch. 2, 19a–21b, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, col. 8, vol. 5, 330–31, 348–49; Fu Qingfen, "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng," 133.
35. Lynn A. Struve, "Huang Zongxi in Context: A Reappraisal of his Major Writings," *Journal of Asian Studies* 47, no. 3 (August 1988), 475.
36. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 78–89.
37. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 141–45.
38. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 168–85.
39. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 182–83.
40. Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 183–85; *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 22, 11b–17a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 322–25.
41. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 22, 14b, 16b–17a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 323, 324–25. Emphases added.
42. Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule*, 68–70; *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 27, 5a–8a, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 393–94.
43. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," *Lishixue yanjiu* 2009.2, 194.

44. Miller, “Factional Conflict,” 5–55, esp. 5, 9, 45, 46–49, 51–55; Oxnam, *Ruling from Horseback*, 196–97.

## CHAPTER 4

1. Harold Lyman Miller, “Factional Conflict and the Integration of Ch’ing Politics, 1661–1690” (PhD diss., George Washington University, 1974), 55; Liu Jiaju, *Rujia sixiang yu Kangxi dadi* (Taipei: Taiwan xuesheng shuju, 2002), 38; William Theodore de Bary and Irene Bloom, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 1 (New York: Columbia University Press, 1999), 45; Arthur Waley, trans., *The Analects of Confucius* (New York: Vintage Books, 1938), 120.
2. *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 34, 10a–b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1 (Taipei: Xin wenfeng chuban gongsi, 1978), 485; Michael Chang, *A Court on Horseback: Imperial Touring and the Construction of Qing Rule, 1680–1785* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Asia Center, 2007), 75–77.
3. Adam Smith, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of The Wealth of Nations* (New York: Modern Library, 1994), 856–59.
4. Liu Jiaju, *Rujia sixiang yu Kangxi dadi*, 14, 16; *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, ch. 43, 16b, reprinted in *Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*, vol. 1, 604; Jonathan D. Spence, *Emperor of China: Self-Portrait of K’ang-hsi* (New York: Vintage Books, 1988), front cover; Kangxi, *Shengzu Ren huangdi tingxun geyan*, 4b, reprinted in *Wu zi jin si lu*, ed. Gugong bowuyuan (Haikou: Hainan chubanshe, 2001), 415; Zhang Qin, *Kangxi zheng yao*, xu, 2a–b, reprinted in *Kangxi zheng yao*, Zhang Qin (Taipei: Huawen shuju, 1969), 3–4.
5. Liu Jiaju, *Rujia sixiang yu Kangxi dadi*, 16; Kangxi, *Shengzu Ren huangdi tingxun geyan*, 10a–b, 103a, reprinted in *Wu zi jin si lu*, 418, 465; Harry Miller, *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), 95.
6. Liu Jiaju, *Rujia sixiang yu Kangxi dadi*, 16, 42–43fn28; William Theodore de Bary and Richard Lufrano, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 2 (New York: Columbia University Press, 2000), 16.
7. Jonathan Spence, “The K’ang-hsi Reign,” in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Willard J. Peterson, vol. 9, pt. 1 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), 139–40; Liu Fengyun, “Shi lun Qing chu sanfan fan Qing de shehui jichu,” *Beifang luncong* 1986.3, 64–65; Liu Fengyun, *Qingdai sanfan yanjiu* (Beijing: Zhongguo renmin daxue chubanshe, 1994), 206–11, 224–28; Frederick W. Mote, *Imperial China, 900–1800* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000), 847.
8. Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Fall of Imperial China* (New York: Free Press, 1977), 90; Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 1074–99, 1110; Liu Fengyun,

- “Shi lun Qing chu sanfan fan Qing de shehui jichu,” 66–67; Mote, *Imperial China*, 846; Lawrence D. Kessler, *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule, 1661–1684* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976), 85–86.
9. Wu Zhongkuang et al., eds., *Man Han mingchen zhuan*, vol. 1 (Harbin: Heilongjiang renmin chubanshe, 1991), 694–95; “Jiangsu fansi / Anhui xiansi chengxiang shuce,” Number One Historical Archives (sanfan shiliao), item 2805, Beijing, China.
  10. Number One Historical Archives (sanfan shiliao), item 2805, 1–2.
  11. *Ibid.*, 2–4.
  12. *Ibid.*, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8; Wu Zhongkuang et al., *Man Han mingchen zhuan*, vol. 1, 695.
  13. Number One Historical Archives (sanfan shiliao), item 2805, 5–7; Mu Tianyan, “Qi” dated Kangxi 16/9/3, Number One Historical Archives (sanfan shiliao), item 975; Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986), 794; Qian Chengzhi, “Bu jiang hang,” *Qian Chengzhi quan ji*, ch. 5, reprinted in *Qian Chengzhi quanji*, Qian Chengzhi (Hefei: Huangshan shushe, 1998), 166; You Tong, “Min yao san shou: Duo da li, Fa mu,” *Kan yun cao tang ji*, ch. 8 (1684), 8b–10a.
  14. Zhang Huijian, *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*, 779; You Tong, “Wu nian wu shi qi,” *Kan yun cao tang ji*, ch. 7, 6b–7a; You Tong, *Hui an nian pu*, ch. 1, 25b, reprinted in *Qing chu ming ru nian pu*, ed. Chen Zuwu (Beijing: Beijing tushuguan, 2006), 706; Ye Mengzhu, *Yue shi bian*, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, Ye Mengzhu (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1981), 143.
  15. Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 143–45; You Tong, *Hui an nian pu*, ch. 1, 26b, reprinted in *Qing chu ming ru nian pu*, 708; Dong Han, “Qing mian sui gong jia zheng,” *San gang shi lue*, ch. 7, 18b, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, vol. 4, pt. 29 (Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1997), 727; Dong Han, “Gui qian,” *San gang shi lue*, ch. 7, 18b–19a, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, vol. 4, pt. 29, 727.
  16. Fan Shuzhi, “‘Tan ding ru di’ de youlai yu fazhan,” *Fudan xuebao, shehui kexue ban* 4 (1984): 92–94; Miller, “Factional Conflict,” 72–82; Jerry Dennerline, “Fiscal Reform and Local Control: The Gentry-Bureaucratic Alliance Survives the Conquest,” in *Conflict and Control in Late Imperial China*, ed. Frederic Wakeman Jr. and Carolyn Grant (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975), 114; Wu Zhongkuang et al., *Man Han mingchen zhuan*, vol. 2, 1467–68; Huang Zhijuan et al., eds., *Jiangnan tong zhi*, ch. 76, 13b–14a, vol. 2 (Taipei: Jinghua shuju, 1967), 1309.
  17. Dong Han, “Si zeng tian e,” *San gang shi lue*, ch. 8, 10a–b, reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*, vol. 29, 741; Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 49–52.
  18. Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 151–52; Miller, *State versus Gentry*, 21–22; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 1069–70; Miller,

- “Factional Conflict,” 86; Dennerline, “Fiscal Reform and Local Control,” 118–19.
19. Li Mingwan et al., eds., *Tongzhi Suzhou fu zhi*, ch. 63, 8a–11b, ch. 64, 6a–12a, reprinted in *Tongzhi Suzhou fu zhi* (Nanjing: Jiangsu guji chubanshe, 1991), 674–76, 691–93; Song Rulin et al., eds., *Jiaqing Songjiang fu zhi*, ch. 47, 4a–8a, 32b–35b, reprinted in *Jiaqing Songjiang fu zhi* (Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1991), 65–67, 79–80; Yao Nai, Lü Yan-zhao, et al., eds., *Chong kan Jiangning fu zhi*, ch. 32 (1880), 13a–21b; Fang Xing, “Lun Qingdai qianqi dizhuzhi jingji de fazhan,” *Zhongguo shi yanjiu* 2 (1983), 88–89.
  20. Earl Swisher, “Chen Tzu-lung,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch’eng wen, 1972), 103; Chao-ying Fang, “Ts’ai Yu-jung,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch’eng wen, 1972), 734–35; Xie Guozhen, *Ming Qing biji tancong* (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1981), 68; Academia Sinica, Institute of History and Philology, *Renming quanwei ziliao chaxun* (Internet resource).
  21. Wang Shengshi, *Man you ji lue*, ch. 4, 10b–11b, reprinted in *Cong shu ji cheng san bian*, vol. 80 (Taipei: Xin wen feng, 1996), 283–84; George Kennedy, “Ni Yuan-lu,” in *Eminent Chinese of the Ch’ing Period*, ed. Arthur Hummel (Taipei: Ch’eng wen, 1972), 587.
  22. Miller, “Factional Conflict,” 157; Wang Shengshi, *Man you ji lue*, ch. 4, 11b–12a, reprinted in *Cong shu ji cheng san bian*, vol. 80, 284; Spence, *Emperor of China*, 39; Xie Guozhen, *Ming Qing biji tancong*, 70–71.
  23. Li Siquan, comp., *Gaochun xian zhi*, ch. 16, 19b, reprinted in *Xi jian Zhongguo di fang zhi hui kan*, vol. 12 (Beijing: Zhongguo shudian, 2007); Liu Chuntang et al., eds., *Minguo Gaochun xian zhi*, ch. 11, 14b–45a, ch. 17, 13a–b, reprinted in *Minguo Gaochun xian zhi* (Nanjing: Fenghuang chubanshe, 2008), 144–59, 240; Deng Zhongyu et al., eds., *Guangxu Jinhua xian zhi*, ch. 7, 27b–28a, reprinted in *Guangxu Jinhua xian zhi* (Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1993), 798–99.
  24. Jerry Dennerline, *The Chia-ting Loyalists: Confucian Leadership and Social Change in Seventeenth-Century China* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981), 318; Lynn A. Struve, “Ambivalence and Action: Some Frustrated Scholars of the K’ang-hsi Period,” in *From Ming to Ch’ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, ed. Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979), 342, 347–48; John R. Watt, *The District Magistrate in Late Imperial China* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1972), 30, 44–45; Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 707; R. Kent Guy, *Qing Governors and their Provinces: The Evolution of Territorial Administration in China, 1644–1796* (Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 2010), 240–44.
  25. Wakeman, *The Great Enterprise*, 1038–39; Spence, “The K’ang-hsi Reign,” 142.

26. Song Yi, "Kangxi huangdi de nanshufang," in *Beijing shiyuan*, vol. 3 (Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1985), 320–23.
27. Song Yi, "Kangxi huangdi de nanshufang," 325–26.
28. Song Yi, "Kangxi huangdi de nanshufang," 324–26; Ray Huang, *1587, A Year of No Significance: The Ming Dynasty in Decline* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981), 44.
29. Song Yi, "Kangxi huangdi de nanshufang," 326–28.
30. Hellmut Wilhelm, "The Po-Hsueh Hung-ju Examination of 1679," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 71, no. 1 (January–March 1951): 60–66; Miller, "Factional Conflict," 97–98; Hok-lam Chan, "The Chien-wen, Yung-lo, Hung-hsi, and Hsuan-te Reigns," in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote, vol. 7 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), 220; Guy, *Qing Governors and their Provinces*, 242.
31. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," *Lishixue yanjiu* 2009.2, 194; Kangxi, *Ri jiang si shu jie yi*, yu zhi xu, 1a–2a, reprinted in *Si ku quan shu hui yao*, vol. 76 (Taipei: Shijie shuju, 1988), 199–200; Zhu Xi, *Si shu ji zhu* (Xi'an: Sanqin chubanshe, 1998), 1; de Bary and Bloom, *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, 722–23.
32. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," 194–95; Kangxi, "Jin cheng shu," *Ri jiang si shu jie yi*, 2a–3a, reprinted in *Si ku quan shu hui yao*, vol. 76, 201; Herbert Giles, *A Chinese Biographical Dictionary* (Taipei: Ch'eng Wen, 1975), 75–76.
33. Mencius, IV/A/1, in *Si shu ji zhu*, Zhu Xi, 410, and in *Mencius*, trans. D. C. Lau (New York: Penguin Books, 1970), 118; Kong Anguo, comp., "Da Yu mo," *Gu wen shang shu*, ch. 2, reprinted in *Xu xiu si ku quan shu*, vol. 41 (Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2002), 37.
34. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," 195; Wang Fuzhi, *Du tong jian lun*, ch. 13, pt. 7, reprinted in *Du tong jian lun*, Wang Fuzhi, zhong (Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1975), 409.
35. Kong Dingfang, "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hefaxing de jiaoliang," 195; Wang Fuzhi, ch. 14, pt. 16, reprinted in *Du tong jian lun*, zhong, 467.
36. Benjamin A. Elman, "Social Roles of Literati in Early to Mid-Ch'ing," in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Willard J. Peterson, vol. 9 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), 368–69; Peter K. Bol, *Neo-Confucianism in History* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard East Asian Monographs, 2008), 277; Jinxing Huang, *The Price of Having a Sage Emperor: The Assimilation of the Tradition of the Way by the Political Establishment in the Light of the K'ang-hsi Emperor's Governance* (Singapore: Institute of East Asian Philosophies, 1987), 145–46, 160–61; Zhang Qin, xu, 2a–b, mu lu, 4a–b, reprinted in *Kangxi zheng yao*, 3–4, 19–20.



37. Sarah Schneewind, ed., *Long Live the Emperor! Uses of the Ming Founder across Six Centuries of East Asian History* (Minneapolis, MN: Society for Ming Studies, 2008), esp. 1–14; John D. Langlois Jr. “The Hungwu Reign, 1368–1398,” in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote, vol. 7 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), 154–55; Edward L. Dreyer, *Early Ming China: A Political History, 1355–1435* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1982), 174.
38. Huang, *The Price of Having a Sage Emperor*, 163.
39. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu* (Kangxi manuscript), ci mu, 1a–b; Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, *Guoli zhongyang tushuguan shanben shumu* (Taipei: Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, 1986), 190.
40. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 40a, 57a.
41. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 47b–48a, 68a–69a, xia, 1a–b, 20a.
42. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 30b–31a; Ye Mengzhu, ch. 6, reprinted in *Yue shi bian*, 138.
43. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 68b–69a, xia, 1a–b, 2b–9b; You Tong, “He qi tang gao,” 1a–2a, in *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, Shen Zongjing (Kangxi manuscript), front matter.
44. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 61b.
45. Shen Zongjing, *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*, shang, 51b–54a.

## EPILOGUE

1. Frederic Wakeman Jr., *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985), 1125–27.
2. S. A. M. Adshead, “The Seventeenth Century General Crisis in China,” *Asian Profile* 1, no. 2 (October 1973), 278.
3. Adshead, “The Seventeenth Century General Crisis in China,” 279–80; Fernand Braudel, *The Structures of Everyday Life: The Limits of the Possible* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992), 509–11, 512–14, 524–25. See also Frederick W. Mote, “The Transformation of Nanking, 1350–1400,” in *The City in Late Imperial China*, ed. G. William Skinner (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1977), esp. 105, 114, 117.
4. William T. Rowe, *Hankow: Commerce and Society in a Chinese City, 1796–1889* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1984), 342; R. Bin Wong, *China Transformed: Historical Change and the Limits of European Experience* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997); Kenneth Pomeranz, *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000).
5. Jinxing Huang, *The Price of Having a Sage Emperor: The Assimilation of the Tradition of the Way by the Political Establishment in the Light of*

- the K'ang-hsi Emperor's Governance* (Singapore: Institute of East Asian Philosophies, 1987), 157–58, 164–67; James M. Polachek, *The Inner Opium War* (Cambridge, MA: Council on East Asian Studies, 1992), 29–41; Benjamin A. Elman, “Social Roles of Literati in Early to Mid-Ch'ing,” in *The Cambridge History of China*, ed. Willard J. Peterson, vol. 9 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), 369–70, 393–96; Susan Mann Jones, “Scholasticism and Politics in Late Eighteenth Century China,” *Ch'ing-shih wen-ti* 3, no. 4 (December 1975): 28–49.
6. Pei-kai Cheng, Michael Lestz, and Jonathan D. Spence, eds., *The Search for Modern China: A Documentary Collection* (New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1999), 146–49; Chang Chi-tung, *China's Only Hope: An Appeal* (New York: Fleming H. Revel, 1900), 146–49, esp. 43–44, 63–67, 105; Joseph R. Levenson, “The Problem of Monarchical Decay,” *Confucian China and Its Modern Fate*, vol. 2 (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1968), 110–16; William Theodore de Bary and Richard Lufrano, eds., *Sources of Chinese Tradition* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2000), 274–75.
  7. Timothy Cheek, *Mao Zedong and China's Revolutions: A Brief History with Documents* (Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2002), 65; de Bary and Lufrano, *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, 337–47.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Academia Sinica, Institute of History and Philology. Grand Secretariat Archives (*Nei ge da ku dang an*).
- . *Ming Qing shi liao, bing bian*. Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999.
- . *Ming Qing shi liao, ji bian*. Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999.
- . *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*. Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1972.
- . *Ming Qing shi liao, yi bian*. Taipei: Academia Sinica, 1999.
- . *Renming quanwei ziliao chaxun* (Internet resource).
- Adshead, S. A. M. “The Seventeenth Century General Crisis in China.” *Asian Profile* 1, no. 2 (October 1973): 271–80.
- Anonymous. “Ku miao ji lue.” In *Tong shi*, edited by Sun Yuxiu. Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1912.
- . “Xin chou ji wen.” Reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1994.
- . “Yan tang jian wen za ji.” In *Tong shi*, edited by Sun Yuxiu. Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1912.
- . *Zhi zhong tang ji*. Early Qing manuscript.
- Atwell, William S. “From Education to Politics: The Fu She.” In *The Unfolding of Neo-Confucianism*, edited by William Theodore de Bary and the Conference on Seventeenth-Century Chinese Thought. New York: Columbia University Press, 1975.
- Bai Yijin. “Lun Qing chu erchen he yimin jiaowang beihou de shiren xintai.” *Nankai xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 2011.3: 64–71.
- Beattie, Hilary J. “The Alternative to Resistance: The Case of T’ung-ch’eng, Anwei.” In *From Ming to Ch’ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, edited by Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979.
- . *Land and Lineage in China: A Study of T’ung-ch’eng County, Anhwei, in the Ming and Ch’ing Dynasties*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Bol, Peter K. *Neo-Confucianism in History*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard East Asian Monographs, 2008.
- Braudel, Fernand. *The Structures of Everyday Life: The Limits of the Possible*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.
- Chan, Hok-lam. “The Chien-wen, Yung-lo, Hung-hsi, and Hsuan-te Reigns.” In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 7, edited by Frederick W. Mote and Denis Twitchett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

- Chang Chi-tung. *China's Only Hope: An Appeal*. New York: Fleming H. Revel, 1900.
- Chang, Michael. *A Court on Horseback: Imperial Touring and the Construction of Qing Rule, 1680–1785*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Asia Center, 2007.
- Cheek, Timothy. *Mao Zedong and China's Revolutions: A Brief History with Documents*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2002.
- Chen Dengyuan. *Jin Shengtan zhuan*. Hong Kong: Taiping shuju, 1963.
- Chen Feng. "Qing chu 'qing yao bo fu' zhengce kao lun." *Wuhan daxue xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 241 (1999.2): 79–84.
- . "Shunzhi chao de junfei zhichu yu tianfu yuzheng," *Zhongguo shehui jingji shi yanjiu* 40 (1992.1): 46–50, 77.
- Chen Mingxia. *Shi yun ju wen ji*. Reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009.
- Chen Shuiyun and Li Xiaolian. "Chen Mingxia de baguwen piping shulue." *Wuhan daxue xuebao (renwen kexue ban)* 63, no. 1 (January 2010): 97–103.
- Chen Zhiping. "Qing chu di ding qianliang zheng shou xin tan." *Zhongguo shehui jingji yanjiusuo* 80 (1992): 88–95.
- Cheng, Pei-kai, Michael Lestz, and Jonathan D. Spence, eds. *The Search for Modern China: A Documentary Collection*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1999.
- Cotter, Holland. "After Conquest, Subtle Emblems of Protest." *New York Times*, September 9, 2011, C22.
- Da Qing Shengzu Ren (Kangxi) huangdi shilu*. Taipei: Xin wenfeng chubangongsi, 1978.
- Da Qing Shizong Zhang (Shunzhi) huangdi shilu*. Taipei: Xin wenfeng chubangongsi, 1978.
- Dao Haisheng. *Tong pan ji yi*. Late Ming manuscript.
- Dardess, John W. *Confucianism and Autocracy: Professional Elites in the Founding of the Ming Dynasty*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- . *Ming China, 1368–1644: A Concise History of a Resilient Empire*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2012.
- de Bary, William Theodore and Irene Bloom, eds. *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 1. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.
- de Bary, William Theodore and Richard Lufano, eds. *Sources of Chinese Tradition*, vol. 2. New York: Columbia University Press, 2000.
- Deng Zhongyu et al., eds. *Guangxu Jinhua xian zhi*. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1993.
- Dennerline, Jerry. *The Chia-ting Loyalists: Confucian Leadership and Social Change in Seventeenth-Century China*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981.
- . "Fiscal Reform and Local Control: The Gentry Bureaucratic Alliance Survives the Conquest." In *Conflict and Control in Late Imperial China*,

- edited by Frederic Wakeman Jr. and Carolyn Grant. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.
- Dong Han. *San gang shi lue*. Reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*. Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1997.
- Dorgon. *Duo'ergun she zheng ri ji*. Beijing: Guo li Beijing gu gong bo wu yuan, 1935.
- Dreyer, Edward L. *Early Ming China: A Political History, 1355–1435*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1982.
- Elman, Benjamin A. "Social Roles of Literati in Early to Mid-Ch'ing." In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 9, edited by Willard J. Peterson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Fan Shuzhi. "'Tan ding ru di' de youlai yu fazhan." *Fudan xuebao, shehui kexue ban* 4 (1984): 92–99.
- Fang, Chao-ying. "Chen Ming-hsia." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- . "Chin Jen-jui." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- . "Ts'ai Yu-jung." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- . "Wei-I-chieh." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- Fang Xing. "Lun Qingdai qianqi dizhuzhi jingji de fazhan." *Zhongguo shi yanjiu* 2 (1983): 88–99.
- Feng Qiyong and Ye Junyuan, comps. *Wu Meicun nianpu*. Beijing: Wenhua yishu chubanshe, 2007.
- Feng Shu. *Yu shan yao luan zhi*. Shanghai: Wenming shuju, 1925.
- Fu Qingfen. "Qing chu 'Jiangnan zou xiao an' bu zheng." *Jiangsu shehui kexue* 2004.1: 132–37.
- Giles, Herbert. *A Chinese Biographical Dictionary*. Taipei: Ch'eng Wen, 1975.
- Guoli gugong bowuyuan. *Qingdai wenxian dangan zongmu*. Taipei: Guoli gugong bowuyuan, 1982.
- Guoli zhongyang tushuguan. *shanben shumumu*. Taipei: Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, 1986.
- Guo Songyi. "Jiangnan dizhu jieji yu Qing chu zhongyang jiquan de maodun ji qi fazhan he bianhua." In *Qingdai luncong, di yi ji*. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1979.
- Gu Xiancheng. *Jinggao cang gao*. Reprinted in *Siku quanshu*. Taipei: Taiwan Commercial Press, 1986.
- Gu Yuxian. *Ya yuan ju shi zi xu*. Reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1994.
- Guy, R. Kent. *Qing Governors and Their Provinces: The Evolution of Territorial Administration in China, 1644–1796*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press, 2010.
- Han Shiqi. *Fu Wu shu cao*. Reprinted in *Si ku wei shou shu ji kan*. Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1997.

- He Zongmei. *Ming mo Qing chu wenren jieshe yanjiu*. Tianjin: Nankai daxue chubanshe, 2004.
- Heijdra, Martin. "The Socio-Economic Development of Rural China during the Ming." In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 8, edited by Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Hong Chengchou. "Hong Chengchou bing mu ben." Reprinted in *Pi ji xiao shuo da guan, shi er bian*, compiled by Gao Jin. Yangzhou: Jiangsu guangling guji keyin she, 1983.
- . *Hong Chengchou zhang zou wen ce hui ji*. Taipei: Taiwan tatong shuju, 1995.
- . *Hong Chengchou zhang zou wen ce hui ji*. Taipei: Taiwan yinhang, 1968.
- Hou Zonghai. *Jiangpu pi sheng*. Yangzhou: Jiangsu guangling guji keyinshe, 1988.
- Huang, Jinxing. *The Price of Having a Sage Emperor: The Assimilation of the Tradition of the Way by the Political Establishment in the Light of the K'ang-hsi Emperor's Governance*. Singapore: Institute of East Asian Philosophies, 1987.
- Huang, Ray. *1587, a Year of No Significance: The Ming Dynasty in Decline*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1981.
- Huang Zhijuan et al., eds. *Jiangnan tong zhi*. Taipei: Jinghua shuju, 1967.
- Jiang Chen. *Tong bian ri lu*. Late Ming manuscript.
- Jiang Liangqi. *Dong hua lu*. Jinan: Qi lu shu she, 2005.
- Jin Shengtan. *Di wu cai zi shu Shi Naian Shui hu zhuan*. Henan: Zhongzhou guji chubanshe, 1985.
- Jones, Susan Mann. "Scholasticism and Politics in Late Eighteenth Century China." *Ch'ing-shih wen-ti* 3, no. 4 (December 1975): 28–49.
- Kangxi. *Ri jiang si shu jie yi*. Reprinted in *Si ku quan shu hui yao*. Taipei: Shijie shuju, 1988.
- . *Shengzu Ren huangdi tingxun geyan*. Reprinted in *Wu zi jin si lu*, edited by Gugong bowuyuan. Haikou: Hainan chubanshe, 2001.
- Kennedy, George. "Ni Yuan-lu." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- Kessler, Lawrence D. *K'ang-hsi and the Consolidation of Ch'ing Rule, 1661–1684*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976.
- Kong Anguo, comp. *Gu wen shang shu*. Reprinted in *Xu xiu si ku quan shu*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2002.
- Kong Dingfang. "Qing chu chaoting yu Ming yimin guanyu 'zhitong' yu 'daotong' hexiang de jiaoliang." *Lishixue yanjiu* 2009.2: 189–97.
- Ku Hung-ting. *The Grand Secretariat in Ch'ing China: A Chronological List*. San Francisco: Chinese Materials Center, 1980.
- Langlois, John D., Jr. "The Hung-wu Reign, 1368–1398." In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 7, edited by Frederick W. Mote and Denis Twitchett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

- Lau, D. C., trans. *Mencius*. London: Penguin Books, 2004.
- Legge, James, trans. *Li Chi: Book of Rites*. New Hyde Park, NY: University Books, 1967.
- Levenson, Joseph R. *Confucian China and Its Modern Fate*, vol. 2, *The Problem of Monarchical Decay*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1968.
- Li Mingwan et al., eds. *Tongzhi Suzhou fu zhi*. Nanjing: Jiangsu guji chubanshe, 1991.
- Li Qing. *San yuan bi ji*. Reprinted in *Congshu jicheng xubian*. Shanghai: Shanghai shuju, 1994.
- Li Siqian, comp. *Gaochun xian zhi*. Reprinted in *Xi jian Zhongguo di fang zhi hui kan*. Beijing: Zhongguo shudian, 2007.
- Liu Chuntang et al., eds. *Minguo Gaochun xian zhi*. Nanjing: Fenghuang chubanshe, 2008.
- Liu Cuirong. *Shungzhi Kangxi nianjian de caizheng pingheng wenti*. Taipei: Jiixin shuini gongsi wenhua jijinhui, 1969.
- Liu Fangling. "Diwang daotonghua lixiang yu Qing chu shidafu dui jingyan rijiang de tuijin." *Yanshan daxue xuebao (Zhhexue shehui kexue ban)* 10, no. 3 (September 2009): 87–91.
- Liu Fengyun. *Qingdai sanfan yanjiu*. Beijing: Zhongguo renmin daxue chubanshe, 1994.
- . "Shi lun Qing chu sanfan fan Qing de shehui jichu." *Beifang luncong* 1986.3: 62–67.
- Liu Jiaju. *Rujia sixiang yu Kangxi dadi*. Taipei: Taiwan xuesheng shuju, 2002.
- Liu Xianting. *Guangyang za ji*. Taipei: Guangwen shuju, 1987.
- Lundbaek, Knud. "Chief Grand Secretary Chang Chu-cheng and the Early China Jesuits." *China Mission Studies (1550–1800) Bulletin* 3 (1981): 2–11.
- Lu Shiyi. "Fu She ji lue." In *Donglin shimo*, edited by Wu Yingji et al. Taipei: Guangwen shu ju, 1977.
- Lynn, Richard John, trans. *The Classic of Changes*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994.
- Meskill, John. *Gentlemanly Interests and Wealth on the Yangtze Delta*. Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1994.
- Miller, Harold Lyman. "Factional Conflict and the Integration of Ch'ing Politics." PhD diss., George Washington University, 1974.
- Miller, Harry. *State versus Gentry in Late Ming Dynasty China, 1572–1644*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- [Min guo] Zhongyang yanjiuyuan lishi yuyan yanjiusuo, ed. *Ming Qing shi liao, jia bian*. Beijing: Beijing tushuguan chubanshe, 2008.
- Momose Hiromu (Cheng Wing-cheong, trans.). "Qingchao de caizheng jingji zhengce," paper presented at Conference on Fiscal Policy in Early Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, November 1998.
- Mote, Frederick W. *Imperial China, 900–1800*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.

- . “The Transformation of Nanking, 1350–1400.” In *The City in Late Imperial China*, edited by G. William Skinner. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1977.
- Nakajima Satoshi, ed. *Dui jiao shi san shi shi huo zhi, fu Qing shi gao shi huo zhi*. Tokyo: Kyokutō shoten, 1965.
- National Palace Museum, Taipei, Taiwan, *Zhuan bao zhuan gao*. Number One Historical Archives, Beijing, China. Sanfan shiliao.
- . Shunzhi period *jie/zou/qi* collection.
- Oxnam, Robert B. *Ruling from Horseback: Manchu Politics in the Oboi Regency, 1661–1669*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1975.
- Pan Zhifeng. “Wei Yijie de daotong lun.” *Hebei daxue xuebao (zhexue shehui kexue ban)* 28, no. 3 (September 2003): 101–3.
- Peterson, Willard. “Confucian Learning in Late Ming Thought.” In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 8, edited by Denis Twitchett and Frederick W. Mote. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Polachek, James M. *The Inner Opium War*. Cambridge, MA: Council on East Asian Studies, 1992.
- Pomeranz, Kenneth. *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Qian Chengzhi. *Qian Chengzhi quan ji*. Hefei: Huangshan shushe, 1998.
- Qian Jingzhong. “Tao zei fu chou shu.” In *Nan guo chun qiu*. Early Qing manuscript.
- Qian Xing. “Cong Han Tan shi wen kan Qing chu zou xiao an.” *Suzhou zazhi* 6 (1998): 43–44.
- Qing shi*. Taipei: Guofang yanjiuyuan, 1961.
- Qing shi gao*. Academia Sinica Online Version.
- Qing shi gao xiao zhu*. Taipei: Guo shi guan, 1990.
- Rowe, William T. *Hankow: Commerce and Society in a Chinese City, 1796–1889*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1984.
- Schneewind, Sarah, ed. *Long Live the Emperor! Uses of the Ming Founder Across Six Centuries of East Asian History*. Minneapolis, MN: Society for Ming Studies, 2008.
- Shen Yun. *Sheng hu za lu*. 1918.
- Shen Zongjing. *Sheng jia nan xun hui ai lu*. Kangxi manuscript.
- Smith, Adam. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. New York: Modern Library, 1994.
- Song Rulin et al., eds. *Jiaqing Songjiang fu zhi*. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1991.
- Song Yi. “Kangxi huangdi de nanshufang.” In *Beijing shiyuan*. Beijing: Beijing chubanshe, 1985.
- Spence, Jonathan D. *Emperor of China: Self-Portrait of K'ang-hsi*. New York: Vintage Books, 1988.



- Spence, Jonathan. "The K'ang-hsi Reign." In *The Cambridge History of China*, vol. 9, pt. 1, edited by Willard J. Peterson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Struve, Lynn A. "Huang Zongxi in Context: A Reappraisal of His Major Writings." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 47, no. 3 (August 1988): 474–502.
- . "Some Frustrated Scholars of the K'ang-hsi Period." In *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, edited by Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979.
- . *The Southern Ming, 1644–1662*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1984.
- Sun Kekuan. "Wu Meixun beixing qianhou shi." *Guoli zhongyang tushuguan guan kan* 7, no. 1 (March 1974): 3–13.
- Sun Wenliang and Dong Shouyi, eds. *Qing shi gao ci dian*. Jinan: Shandong jiaoyu chubanshe, 2008.
- Sun Zhiwei. "Dai shu ji cheng da xiong bo fa." *Gai tang qian ji*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1979.
- Swisher, Earl. "Chen Tzu-lung." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- Tan Qian. *Bei you lu*. Hong Kong: Longmen shudian, 1969.
- . *Guo que*. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1988.
- Tu Lien-che. "Feng Ch'uan." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- . "Wu Wei-yeh." In *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period*, edited by Arthur Hummel. Taipei: Ch'eng wen, 1972.
- Wakeman, Frederic Jr. *The Fall of Imperial China*. New York: Free Press, 1977.
- . *The Great Enterprise: The Manchu Reconstruction of Imperial Order in Seventeenth-Century China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- . "The Price of Autonomy: Intellectuals in Ming and Ch'ing Politics." *Daedalus* 101, no. 2 (Spring 1972): 35–70.
- . "Romantics, Stoics, and Martyrs in Seventeenth-Century China." *Journal of Asian Studies* 43, no. 4 (August 1984): 631–65.
- . "The Shun Interregnum of 1644." In *From Ming to Ch'ing: Conquest, Region, and Continuity in Seventeenth-Century China*, edited by Jonathan D. Spence and John E. Wills Jr. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1979.
- Waley, Arthur, trans. *The Analects of Confucius*. New York: Vintage Books, 1938.
- Wang, Chen-main. "Claiming Dynastic Legitimacy: Qing Strategies During the Dorgon Era." In *The Scholar's Mind: Essays in Honor of Frederick W. Mote*, edited by Perry Link. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, 2009.

- . *The Life and Career of Hung Ch'eng-ch'ou (1593–1665): Public Service in a Time of Dynastic Change*. Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Asian Studies, 1999.
- Wang Chenglan. “Qing chu jingshi Han guan de shenghuo kongjian he guanxi wangluo—yi Chen Mingxia he Liu Zhengzong wei ge an.” *Jianghai xuekan* 2007.6: 144–49.
- Wang Fuzhi. *Du tong jian lun*. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1975.
- Wang Shengshi. *Man you ji lue*. Reprinted in *Cong shu ji cheng san bian*. Taipei: Xin wen feng, 1996.
- Watt, John R. *The District Magistrate in Late Imperial China*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1972.
- Wei Qianzhi. “Cong Qing chu wu da bi zheng kan dangshi de shehui maodun.” *Henan daxue xuebao (shehui kexue ban)* 31, no. 4 (July 1991): 51, 69–78.
- Wei Qingyuan. *Zhang Juzheng he Mingdai zhonghouqi zhengju*. Guangzhou: Gaodeng jiaoyu chubanshe, 1999.
- Wei Yijie. *Jianji tang wenji*. Reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009.
- . *Sheng xue zhi tong yi lu*. Reprinted in *Siku quanshu cunmu congshu*. Tainan: Zhuangyan wenhua shiye youxian gongsi, 1996.
- Wilhelm, Hellmut. “The Po-Hsueh Hung-ju Examination of 1679.” *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 71, no. 1 (January–March 1951): 60–66.
- Wong, R. Bin. *China Transformed: Historical Change and the Limits of European Experience*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Wu Dange. “Lun Qing chu zou xiao an de lishi yiyi.” *Zhongguo jingji wenti* 1981.1: 58–65.
- Wu Weiye. “Fu she ji lue.” In *Donglin shi mo*, edited by Wu Yingji et al. Taipei: Guangwen shuju, 1977.
- . *Meicun jia cang gao*. Reprinted in *Qingdai shi wen ji huibian*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009.
- Wu Zhongkuang et al., eds. *Man Han mingchen zhuan*. Harbin: Heilongjiang renmin chubanshe, 1991.
- Xie Guozhen. *Ming Qing biji tancong*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1981.
- . *Ming-Qing zhi ji dang-she yundong kao*. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1982.
- Xing Fang. *Shi jiu hou ji*. Reprinted in *Qing dai shi wen ji hui bian*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2009.
- Yao Nai, Lü Yanzhao, et al., eds. *Chong kan Jiangning fu zhi*. 1880.
- Yao Wenxi. *Ming ji ri ji*. Ming manuscript.
- Ye Fuxia. “Da shen jiao zhu zi.” In *Guo chao song ling shi zheng*, edited by Yuan Jinglu. 1767.
- Ye Mengzhu. *Yue shi bian*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1981.
- Yue Tong. *Hui an nian pu*. Reprinted in *Qing chu ming ru nian pu*, edited by Chen Zuwu. Beijing: Beijing tushuguan, 2006.

- . *Kan yun cao tang ji*. Changzhou: Mr. You, 1684.
- Zelin, Madeleine. *The Magistrate's Tael: Rationalizing Fiscal Reform in Eighteenth-Century Ch'ing China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.
- Zhang Huijian. *Ming Qing Jiangsu wenren nianbiao*. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986.
- Zhang Qin. *Kangxi zheng yao*. Taipei: Huawen shuju, 1969.
- Zhang Yunzao and Xie Rongdai. "Fu yi er shi ce." Shi huo zhi er, fu yi er. Early Republican manuscript.
- Zhou Pinghe et al., eds. *Beijing tushuguan cang zhenben nianpu congkan*. Beijing: Beijing tushuguan chubanshe, 1999.
- Zhou Yuanlian and Zhao Shiyu. *Huangfu shezhengwang Duo'ergun quan-zhuan*. Changchun: Jilin wenshi chubanshe, 1987.
- Zhu Dongrun. *Zhang Juzeng da zhuan*. Taipei: Taiwan kaiming shudian, 1984.
- Zhu Xi, comp. *Si shu ji zhu*. Xi'an: Sanqin chubanshe, 1998.

## INDEX

- Adshead, S. A. M., 134, 135  
Ajige. *See* Prince Ying  
*All Men are Brothers*. *See* *Water Margin*  
*Analects of Confucius*, 8, 108, 124  
*Annotated Explications of the Daily Lectures on the Four Books*, 123  
Anqing Prefecture, 31  
aristocracy (Manchu), 9, 12, 34, 44, 47, 57, 102, 105, 121. *See also* *Manchus*  
Asisi (d. 1681), 112, 113, 114, 115, 116  
*Avatamsaka (Flower Garland Sutra)*, 122
- Bai Yijin, 51  
banditry, 1, 4, 5–7, 27–29, 38–40  
banners (bannermen), 2, 12, 34, 82–83, 90, 95, 96, 98, 105, 106, 108, 118, 120, 121, 135  
Baoguo Temple, 58  
Beattie, Hillary, 5  
Beijing, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18, 21, 25, 38, 49, 55, 56, 58, 74  
boatmen, 33–34  
bondservants, 28, 29, 34, 35, 83.  
*See also* housemen  
*Book of Changes*, 6–7, 20, 124  
*Book of Documents*, 65, 110, 124, 125  
*Book of Poetry*, 65, 124  
Braudel, Fernand, 134  
Buddhism, 104, 137  
bureaucracy, 69, 85, 94, 96, 101, 102, 120, 121, 129, 134, 135. *See also* civil service examinations; faction; great reckoning; performance evaluations
- Cai Shiyong (d. 1674), 118  
Cai Yurong (1633–1699), 118, 119  
calligraphy, 131  
Cao Benrong, 66  
Cao Pi (187–226), 54  
Changshu County, 28  
Changzhou County (Suzhou Prefecture), 37, 38, 114  
Changzhou Prefecture, 89  
Chen Denggao, 74  
Cheng Yi (1033–1107), 49  
Cheng Yicang, 83, 86–87  
Chen Mingxia (d. 1654), 44, 48, 53, 56–63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 76, 87, 95, 101, 110  
Chen Suoxue, 36–37  
Chen Zilong (d. 1647), 118  
Cherishing Loyalty Society, 28  
Chiang Kai-shek (1887–1975), 137  
Chiefs of the Three Families, 8  
Chizhou Prefecture, 36  
Chongxiao Temple, 58, 62  
Chongzhen emperor (r. 1627–1644), 4, 7, 9, 10, 15, 17, 24, 25, 27, 41, 67, 69, 70, 74, 99, 105, 119  
Ciren Temple, 58  
civil service examinations, 38, 42, 43–44, 49–50, 58, 59, 82, 101, 118. *See also* examination essays; Great Confucians of Broad Learning

- commoners, 4–7, 20, 23, 27–29, 34–35, 45, 75, 82, 89, 90, 113, 114, 119, 129, 137
- communism, 137
- Confucianism, 1, 3, 8, 9, 10, 18, 19, 26, 49, 54–55, 56, 64, 68, 106, 109, 111, 119, 121, 128–29, 130, 135, 136, 137–38. *See also* Neo-Confucianism
- Confucius, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 64, 87, 96, 106, 108, 110, 123, 124, 130
- corporal punishment, 72, 90, 93, 114
- Daoism, 104
- Datong, 44
- Deng Bingheng, 52
- Dennerline, Jerry, 28, 117, 120
- Doctrine of the Mean*, 19, 124
- Dodo. *See* Prince Yu
- Dongchang Prefecture, 35
- Dong Han (1624–1697?), 115, 116, 117
- Dong hua lu*, 115
- Donglin Academy, 3, 50
- Donglin faction, 3, 4, 16, 18, 29, 50, 58, 60, 64, 65, 95, 100
- Dong Zhongshu (179–104 BCE), 64, 68
- Dorgon (1612–1650), 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16–17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24–27, 29, 31, 32, 36, 41, 42–45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 63, 66, 68, 96
- Duke Ai of Lu, 8, 9
- Duke of Zhou, 15–16, 17, 64, 65
- Duke Wen of Teng, 8, 9
- Ebilun, 77, 79, 106. *See also* Oboi regency
- eight-legged essays. *See* examination essays
- Enlightenment, 134
- eunuchs, 3, 15, 58, 62, 83, 94. *See also* mine tax commissioners; Wei Zhongxian
- Europe, 134
- examination essays, 59–61, 87, 101
- faction, 1, 12, 16–17, 20, 25–27, 42, 43, 47, 49–50, 54, 57, 58, 102, 105, 106, 107
- Fang Dayou (d. 1660), 22
- Fan Wencheng (1597–1666), 9, 10, 11, 12, 24, 44
- Fan Zhongyan (989–1052), 98
- Feng Quan (1595–1672), 16, 17, 18, 20, 25–26, 43, 44, 48, 58, 59, 61, 62
- Feng Shu (1593–1649), 28
- Fengyang Prefecture, 72
- Four Books, 49, 123
- Fujian Province, 30, 112, 120
- Fu Qingfen, 94
- Fu she. *See* Restoration Society
- Fu Shui, 65
- Fushun, 83
- Fu Wu shu cao*, 97–100
- Gaochun County, 120
- Gao Shiqi (1645–1703), 121
- Gaoyou Subprefecture, 55
- Geng Jimao, 102, 112
- Geng Jingzhong (d. 1682), 111–12, 113, 120
- gentlemen, 18–19, 25, 42, 50, 51, 52, 54, 60, 61, 63–64, 68, 70, 92, 94, 98, 99, 103, 104, 121, 126, 131
- gentry, 2, 16, 18, 21–23, 34–37, 41–43, 45, 50, 52, 55, 56, 62, 63, 67, 70–76, 79, 84, 90, 102, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 129, 130, 131; “defrocked gentry,” 21, 36, 42, 71, 74, 75; degradation and accommodation with the

- state during Three Feudatories Revolt, 114–20; degradation during the Oboi Regency, 94–101, 128; loyalty to Qing in Three Feudatories Revolt, 112–14; pretensions to sovereignty of, 1, 50, 52–53, 117, 124, 127, 129, 131, 136, 137; as targets of popular uprising, 5–7, 27–29, 41; tax evasion of, 4, 5, 73, 74, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 97, 116, 117. *See also* gentlemen; *jiangxue*; officials; Succession to the Way
- Gong Dingzi (1615–1673), 20, 26
- Grand Canal, 118, 119
- Great Confucians of Broad Learning, 122–23
- Great Learning*, 124
- great reckoning, 57
- Great Society of the Ten Districts, 48, 50
- Guangdong Province, 31
- Gui Youguang (1507–1571), 60
- Guizhou Province, 102, 111
- Gui Zhuang (1613–1673), 49, 69
- Gu Jieao, 40
- Guo Songyi, 29
- Gu Xiancheng (1550–1612), 3, 17, 26, 50, 52, 60, 64, 65, 67, 68, 110, 136
- Guy, R. Kent, 123
- Gu Yanwu (1613–1682), 49
- Gu Yuxian, 37–42, 43, 63, 85–86, 97, 99–100, 119
- haircutting order, 24–25, 28, 29, 44
- Han dynasty (206 BCE–220 CE), 64, 99
- Hangzhou Prefecture, 37, 39
- Hankou, 134
- Hanlin, 56, 66, 108, 121, 129, 130
- Han Shiqi (d. 1686), 90, 97–100, 128
- Han Yu (768–824), 60, 98
- Hao Jie (d. 1659), 20
- Hebei Province, 21
- Heijdra, Martin, 97
- Henan Province, 11
- Hong Chengchou (1593–1665), 9, 10, 11, 12, 24, 29–32, 37, 44, 48, 58, 62, 68–70
- Hongguang emperor (r. 1644–1645), 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 23, 24, 48
- Hong Taiji (1592–1643), 17
- Hongzhi era (1487–1505), 52
- housemen, 74, 82
- Hou Tongzeng (1591–1645), 29
- Huang, Jinxing, 136
- Huang Ming jingshi wenbian*, 96
- Huang Zongxi (1610–1695), 100, 111
- Huating County, 36
- Huguang Province, 34
- Huizhou Prefecture, 70
- Hunan Province, 118, 119
- Hu Shenzhong, 73
- Imperial University, 106
- Jiading County, 24, 25, 29, 30, 73, 81, 120
- Jiajing era (1521–1567), 52
- Jiande County, 36
- Jianding Prefecture, 38
- Jiang Chen, 5
- Jiangnan, 12, 24, 27–32, 36, 44, 52, 53, 55, 71, 73, 75, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 94, 97, 98, 99, 112–13, 115, 116, 124, 129, 131
- Jiangning County, 32, 91, 112
- Jiangpu, 36
- Jiang Shaoshu, 37
- Jiangsu Province, 123
- Jiang Xing, 44–45
- Jiangxi Province, 52, 112, 113, 114

- jiangxue* (Neo-Confucian lecture and discussion), 50, 51, 52, 56, 60–61, 65, 67–68, 104, 105, 111
- jian jia* (tax), 114–15
- Jiaxing County, 48
- Jinhua County, 120
- Jin Renrui (a.k.a. Jin Shengtian [1610?–1661]), 84, 87–88, 96, 101, 136
- Jin Zhijuan (1593–1670), 93
- jin li yin* (tax), 32
- jun tian jun yi* (equal field, equal service), 115–17
- Jurchen, 126
- Kangxi emperor (r. 1661–1722), 13, 79, 88, 97, 102, 103, 104–5, 106, 107–8, 111, 114, 119, 121; and court lectures, 108, 109, 110; political acumen of, 108–10; sagehood of, 107, 109–10, 123–29, 135; Southern tour of 1699, 129–32. *See also* Great Confucians of Broad Learning; Southern Study
- Kang Youwei (1858–1927), 137
- King Cheng, 65
- Kong Dingfang, 124
- Kunshan County, 52
- labor service levy, 33–34, 38, 73, 116
- Lamenting in the Temple Case, 81–82, 85, 88–89, 96, 97, 100, 101
- land enclosures, 34, 74
- Lan Ying (1585–1664), 37
- lectures (court), 44, 66–67, 68, 104, 105, 121, 123. *See also* Kangxi emperor
- Legalism, 1, 3, 26, 67, 127, 128, 129, 135, 137
- Levenson, Joseph, 137
- Lian Xixian (1231–1280), 126
- Liaodong, 83
- Liaoxiang (tax), 32–33
- Li Chengdong (d. 1649), 29, 30–31, 32
- Li Fu (1673–1750), 127
- Li Guangdi (1642–1718), 127
- Li Jiantai, 25–27
- Lin Qilong, 72, 77
- Li Ruolin (d. 1657), 25, 48
- Li San, 57
- Liu Zongzhou (1578–1645), 10–11, 17, 41
- Liyang County, 56, 89
- Li Zicheng (1606–1645), 7, 10, 21, 22, 24, 31, 56, 63, 64
- Longqing era (1567–1572), 52, 91
- Louis XIV, 122
- Lu Shen, 35–36
- Lu Yuanfu, 52
- Luzhou Prefecture, 37
- Ma Chengrui, 71
- Ma Guozhu (d. 1664), 52, 55
- Manchus (Manchuria), 1, 4, 9, 17, 32, 34, 58, 62, 73, 75, 77, 79, 83, 84, 88, 95, 101, 102, 103, 106, 109, 112, 114, 119, 126, 133, 134. *See also* aristocracy (Manchu); bondservants; haircutting order; land enclosures
- Mandate of Heaven, 15, 18, 66
- Mao Xiang (1611–1693), 28
- Mao Zedong (1893–1976), 137
- Ma Tengsheng, 73
- mean men, 25, 126, 127
- Memorials and Other Writings of the Governor of Wu*. *See* *Fu Wu shu cao*
- Mencius, 8, 9, 11–12, 16, 18, 19, 64, 68, 106, 124, 137
- Mencius*, 8, 124
- merchants, 22, 76, 113

- militia, 21–23, 28, 29, 35, 38, 70  
 Miller, Harold, 117, 122  
 mine tax commissioners, 3, 35, 72,  
     82, 83, 94, 95, 96  
 Ming dynasty, 1, 2–7, 8, 9, 11, 13,  
     16, 17, 19, 20, 25–27, 32, 33,  
     34–35, 37, 38, 43, 44, 48, 49,  
     50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58,  
     59, 62, 63, 64, 67, 73, 82, 91,  
     94, 96, 100, 110, 112, 116,  
     119, 122, 123, 127, 132, 133,  
     134. *See also* Ming loyalism;  
     Southern Ming  
 Ming loyalism, 27–29, 31, 35, 36,  
     41, 63, 69, 71, 74, 119, 123  
*Ming yi dai fang lu*, 100  
 money lenders, 92  
 Mongols, 126  
 Mu Tianyan (d. 1696), 112, 116  
  
 Nanhui. *See* Shanghai County  
 Nanjing, 7, 9, 10, 23, 24, 28, 32,  
     37, 48, 52, 55, 56, 76, 84, 88,  
     112, 113, 120  
 Neo-Confucianism, 3, 16, 17, 18,  
     49, 50, 51, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64,  
     67, 87, 88, 96, 98, 99, 100,  
     103, 104, 109, 110, 123, 125,  
     126, 127, 128, 135. *See also*  
     *jiangxue*; Ningjin County, 38,  
     40; Succession to the Rule;  
     Succession to the Way  
 Ning Wanwo (d. 1665), 62, 76  
 Ni Yuanlu (1593–1644), 17, 41,  
     99, 119  
 northerners versus southerners, 58–  
     59, 61  
 Northern Party, 59  
  
 Oboi, 77, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108,  
     109. *See also* Oboi regency  
 Oboi regency, 13, 77, 79, 80, 81,  
     82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88–89, 93,  
     95, 97, 100, 101, 102, 103,  
     104, 105, 107, 116, 121, 128,  
     135  
 officials, 23, 32, 37, 43, 44–45,  
     70–72, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81,  
     84, 85, 90, 91, 92, 94, 97, 98,  
     116, 118, 130  
*Outlaws of the Marsh. See Water  
 Margin*  
 Ouyang Xiu (1007–1072), 26, 60,  
     98  
 Oxnam, Robert, 101, 102  
  
 performance evaluations, 81, 91,  
     101, 128, 135  
 Ping ding san ni fang lue, 115  
 plunder, 11, 21, 23, 28, 29, 30–31,  
     39, 74, 76  
 poetry, 49, 51, 54, 55, 130–31  
 Pomeranz, Kenneth, 134  
 prefaces, 53, 62, 97–100  
 Prince Ying, 44  
 Prince Yu (1614–1649), 24  
 Prudent Associators, 52–53  
  
 Qian Jingzhong, 7–9, 10, 11  
 Qian Qianyi (1582–1664), 24, 52–  
     53, 124  
 Qianshan County, 31–32  
 Qiantang County, 39, 40, 41, 63  
 Qi Biao, 41  
 Qin dynasty (221–206 BCE), 67  
 Qing dynasty, 1, 2, 9, 10, 11–12,  
     24, 38, 54, 55, 56, 57, 63, 91,  
     94, 112, 128, 133, 136  
 Qufu, 130  
  
 Raozhou Prefecture, 112  
 Red Ox, 53  
 Ren Weichu, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 95  
*Report on the Peasant Movement in  
 Hunan*, 137  
 Restoration Society, 4, 16, 18, 28,  
     29, 44, 48, 50, 53, 56, 58, 62,  
     67, 95, 100, 132



- Rites of Zhou*, 124  
 Rowe, William, 134  
 Rugao County, 28, 36
- sages (sage kings), 9, 16, 18, 42,  
   50, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 67, 87,  
   88, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105,  
   106, 110, 123, 124, 125, 126.  
*See also* Kangxi emperor; Shun;  
 Yao
- salt distillers, 28  
 Sancha River, 37  
 Shaanxi Province, 28, 45  
 Shandong Province, 22–23, 35, 71  
 Shanghai County, 28, 91, 116  
 Shang Kexi, 102, 111  
 Shang kingdom, (c. 1600–c. 1046  
   BCE), 65, 104, 110  
 Shangyuan County, 112  
 Shanxi Province, 27, 45, 73  
 Shaoxing Prefecture, 40, 131  
 Shen Ziji, 36  
 Shen Zijin (1583–1665), 36  
 Shen Zongjing (1658–1725), 129,  
   130, 131, 132  
 Shi Kefa (1601–1645), 10, 18, 23,  
   24, 29  
 Shi Shunzhe, 92  
 Shun (sage), 9, 42, 66, 67, 105,  
   110, 123, 126  
 Shunde Prefecture, 74  
 Shunzhi emperor (r. 1644–1661),  
   12, 34, 47–48, 49, 57, 61,  
   62, 63, 64, 65, 66–70, 72, 77,  
   79–80, 81, 82, 88, 91, 97, 104,  
   105, 125  
 Sichuan Province, 118  
 Single whip reform, 33, 116, 117  
 Smith, Adam, 109  
 soldiers, 5–6, 11, 28, 32, 39–40,  
   45, 92, 113, 114, 119. *See also*  
 militia
- Song dynasty (960–1279), 18, 64,  
   124, 129  
 Songgotu, 106  
 Songjiang Prefecture, 30, 31, 53,  
   89, 118  
 Song Yi, 122  
 Soni (1601–1667), 76, 77, 79, 80,  
   102–3, 106  
 Southern Ming, 7, 9, 10, 11, 18,  
   19, 22, 23, 25, 56, 69  
 Southern Party, 59, 62  
 Southern Study, 121–22  
 Southern tour of 1699. *See* Kangxi  
 emperor
- sovereign-teachers (or ruler-  
 teachers), 123, 129  
*Spring and Autumn Annals*, 124  
 Startled Reclusive Poets Society, 49  
 state, the, 1–2, 50, 55, 56, 70–71,  
   75, 82, 83, 88, 94–95, 96, 98,  
   101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 117,  
   120–21, 127–29, 133, 134,  
   135, 136  
 statecraft school, 96, 97, 98, 116,  
   118, 135  
 Struve, Lynn, 100, 120  
 students, 82, 84, 86, 90, 92, 109,  
   112, 131  
 Succession to the Rule, 123, 124,  
   126, 127, 129, 136  
 Succession to the Way, 16, 60, 64,  
   109, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129,  
   135–36  
 Suksaha (d. 1667), 77, 79, 106. *See*  
*also* Oboi regency
- Sun Erling, 71  
 Sun Kekuan, 51  
 Sun Yihuan, 73  
 Sun Zhimi, 130  
 Sun Zhiwei (1620–1687), 28  
 Suzhou Prefecture, 30, 37, 52, 53,  
   81, 84, 86, 89, 114, 130, 132
- Taichang Subprefecture, 28, 48, 132  
 Taihu County, 31–32  
 Taiping Rebellion (1850–1864), 136

- Taixing County, 36  
 Tang (sage), 123, 126  
 Tang Bin (1627–1687), 123  
 Tang Binyin (1559–?), 60  
 Tang dynasty (618–907), 98, 99  
 Tangshan County, 74  
 Tangyi County, 35  
 Tan Qian (1594–1658), 58  
 Tao Yuanming (365–427), 119  
 Tax Clearance case, 73, 89–101, 115, 130  
 taxes, 4, 5, 29, 31–35, 38, 41, 45, 52, 65, 71–76, 80, 81, 82, 83, 91, 102, 103, 114–17; surtaxes on gentry, 115, 122. *See also jian jia; jiu li yin; jun tian jun yi*; labor service levy; single whip reform; Tax Clearance case; *youmian* tax exemption  
 tax farming, 74, 90  
 tenants, 27, 35, 72, 82  
 Three dynasties, 99  
 Three Feudatories (including Three Feudatories Rebellion), 102, 111, 120, 122, 130, 135  
 Tianqi emperor (r. 1620–1627), 4  
 Tiger Hill, 53, 54, 132  
 Tongcheng County, 5–7, 27  
 tribute students, 83, 115, 120, 121  
 Tu Guobao (d. 1651), 37  
 Tuhai (d. 1681), 73, 75  
 twice-serving ministers, 51, 69  
  
 United Voice Society, 52–53  
  
 Veritable Records, 72, 115  
  
 Wakeman, Frederic, Jr., 9, 17, 29, 117, 120, 121, 133, 135  
 Wang Chenglan, 58, 59  
 Wang Fengxian, 74  
 Wang Fuzhi (1619–1692), 126–27, 128  
 Wang Jing, 21  
  
 Wang Shouren (a.k.a. Wang Yangming [1472–1529]), 60–61  
 Wang Yun (a.k.a. Wang Shengshi [1619–1693?]), 2, 118–19  
 Wanli emperor (r. 1572–1620), 2, 3, 32–33, 35, 49, 60, 72, 82, 83, 91, 94, 95, 96, 105, 122  
*Water Margin*, 87–88  
 Way, the, 53, 103, 127. *See also* sages; Succession to the Way  
 Wei Xiangshu, 57  
 Wei Yijie (1616–1686), 48, 63–68, 69, 70, 72, 76, 77, 104, 105, 125  
 Wei Zhongxian (1568–1627), 4, 16, 58, 95, 96  
 Wen (sage), 123, 126  
 Wen Shuguang, 35  
 West, the, 133, 134, 136, 137  
 Western Zhou (1046–771 BCE), 15  
 Wong, R. Bin, 134  
 Wu (sage), 123  
 Wu County, 82, 84  
 Wu Ding, 65  
 Wujiang, 30, 31, 36, 54  
 Wu River, 129  
 Wu Sangui (1612–1678), 10, 69, 102, 111, 112, 113, 118, 119, 120  
 Wu Shengzhao, 30–31, 32  
 Wu Tingzhen, 131  
 Wu Weiye (1609–1671), 2, 48–56, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 75, 76, 93, 94, 95, 97–99, 104, 114, 124, 132  
 Wuxi County, 130  
  
 Xia kingdom, 110  
 Xiao Qiyuan, 39, 41  
 Xiao Zhongsu, 36  
 Xing County, 73  
 Xing family, 119–20  
 Xing Fang (1590–1653), 33, 36, 120

- King Zhenyan, 120  
 Xiong Cilü (1635–1709), 103–5,  
     106, 108, 109, 110  
 Xuanwu Gate, 58  
 Xu Heng (1209–1281), 126  
 Xu Qianxue (1631–1694), 48–49,  
     121  
  
 Yangzhou, 23–24, 28, 36, 55  
 Yangzi River, 23, 24, 99  
 Yan Shiwei, 75  
 Yao (sage), 42, 66, 67, 105, 123,  
     126  
 Yao Shu (1201–1278), 126  
 Yao Wenxi, 7  
 Ye Fuxia, 54, 56  
 Yellow River, 33  
 Ye Mengzhu, 91–93, 94, 104, 115,  
     116–17  
 Yingtian Prefecture, 89  
 Yi Yin, 104  
 Yongle emperor (r. 1402–1424),  
     123  
*youtian* tax exemption, 73, 74, 82,  
     90, 116  
 You Tong (1618–1704), 48–49,  
     114, 115, 131  
 Yuan dynasty, 9  
*Yue shi bian*, 91  
 Yu Huang, 41  
 Yu kingdom, 110  
 Yunnan Province, 102, 111  
 Yu Que (1302–1357), 64  
 Yu (sage), 123  
 Yu Zhishu, 36  
 Yu Zhiyin, 36  
  
 Zeng Guofan (1811–1872), 136  
 Zengzi (sage), 124  
  
 Zhang Cai (1596–1648), 28, 132  
 Zhang Huijian, 28  
 Zhang Juzheng (1525–1582), 2,  
     49, 77, 80, 81, 83, 94, 96, 99,  
     104, 128, 135  
 Zhang Lian, 55  
 Zhang Pu (1602–1641), 67  
 Zhang Weichi, 115, 116  
 Zhang Xianzhong (1606–1647), 31  
 Zhang Xuecheng (1738–1801), 136  
 Zhang Ying (1638–1708), 121, 122  
 Zhang Yuzhi, 92  
 Zhan Tubing, 122  
 Zhao Pu (916–992), 124, 125, 132  
 Zhao Yu, 74–76, 90  
 Zhejiang Province, 36, 37, 42, 48,  
     112, 120  
 Zhending Prefecture, 21  
 Zheng Chenggong (a.k.a. Coxinga  
     [1624–1662]), 71, 83, 84, 85,  
     88  
 Zhengde era (1505–1521), 52  
 Zhenjiang Prefecture, 89  
 Zhou Fengxiang (d. 1644), 41  
 Zhou kingdom (c. 1046–256 BCE),  
     65, 110. *See also* Western Zhou  
 Zhou Ziyang, 117  
 Zhu Guozhi (d. 1673), 82–83, 84,  
     86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 95, 97,  
     99, 100, 120  
 Zhuji County, 40  
 Zhu Xi (1130–1200), 15–16, 123,  
     124, 125  
 Zhu Xiangsun, 28  
 Zhu Yousong (1607–1646). *See*  
     Hongguang emperor  
 Zhu Yuanzhang (1328–1398), 64  
 Zhu Yunxian, 66  
 Zisi (sage), 124