

Notes

Preface and Acknowledgments

1. Andrea Bertozzi, "Italy's Recent Change from an Emigration Country to an Immigration Country and Its Impact on Italy's Refugee and Migration Policy," Lecture in the International Seminar for Experts, "European Migration and Refugee Policy—New Developments," organized by the Cicero Foundation in the series Great Debates in Rome on November 14–15, 2002. http://www.cicerofoundation.org/lectures/bertozzi_nov02.html (Accessed September 6, 2012).

Introduction: A Parliament Reflective of the Nation and Its Diaspora

1. T. A. Aleinikoff and D. Klusmeyer, *Citizenship Policies for an Age of Migration* (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Migration Policy Institute, 2002); Rainer Baubock, "Towards a Political Theory of Migrant Transnationalism," *International Migration Review* 37, no. 3 (2003): 700–723; Rainer Baubock, "Expansive Citizenship: Voting Beyond Territory and Membership," *PS: Political Science and Politics* 38, no. 4 (2005): 683–687; and Leticia Calderon Chelius, ed., *Votar en la distancia: La extension de los derechos politicos a migrantes, experiencias comparadas* (Mexico, DF: Instituto Mora, 2003).
2. International IDEA, *Voting from Abroad: The International IDEA Handbook* (Stockholm: International IDEA, 2007).
3. Ibid.
4. Tiljana Bartulac-Blanc, *New Borders and Anomalies in the Balkans: Croatia's Diaspora Constituency*, Special Report (Washington, DC: National Endowment for Democracy, 2007).
5. Jean-Pierre Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Étranger: La Troisième France* (Paris: Economica, 1995); Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, "La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l'Étranger: 60 Ans d'Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004)," *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175; Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée des Français*

- de l'Étranger?* (Paris: L'Archipel, 2008); and Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, "Un Pays Pionnier: La Représentation Politique des Expatriés en France," in *Loin des Yeux, Près du Cœur: Les États et Leurs Expatriés*, ed. Stéphane Dufoix (Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2010), pp. 105–128.
6. Maya Povrzanović Frykman, "Homeland Lost and Gained: Croatian Diaspora and Refugees in Sweden," in *New Approaches to Migration? Transnational Communities and the Transformation of Home*, ed. Nadje Al-Ali and Khalid Koser (London: Routledge, 2002), p. 120.
 7. Sénat/France, "Étude de législation comparée no 166: La représentation institutionnelle des citoyens expatriés," 2006, www.senat.fr/lc/lcl66/lcl660.html#toc0.
 8. Agostino Giordano, "Nasce la fondazione italiani nel mondo," *Il Cittadino Canadese*, March 4, 2009, p. 3, www.cittadinocanadese.com.

1 Parliament and Diaspora

1. Jonathan Fox, "Unpacking 'Transnational Citizenship,'" *Annual Review of Political Science* 8 (2005): 171–201; Sanjeev Khagram and Peggy Levitt, *The Transnational Studies Reader: Intersections and Innovations* (New York: Routledge, 2008); and Roger Waldinger and D. Fitzgerald, "Transnationalism in Question," *American Journal of Sociology* 109 (2004): 1177–1195.
2. Mark I. Choate, *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).
3. Gabriel Sheffer, ed., *Modern Diasporas in International Politics* (London: Croom Helm, 1986) and Gabriel Sheffer, *Diaspora Politics: At Home Abroad* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
4. Shain Yossi, *The Frontier of Loyalty: Political Exiles in the Age of the Nation-State*, (Middletown: Wesleyan University Press, 1989); Alicja Iwanska, *Exiled Governments: Spanish and Polish* (Cambridge: Schenkman Publishing Company, 1981); and George Kacwicz, *Great Britain, the Soviet Union and the Polish Government in Exile (1939–1945)* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1979).
5. World Jewish Congress, *Unity of Dispersion: A History of the Jewish World Congress* (New York: World Jewish Congress, 1948) and World Jewish Congress, World Jewish Congress Governing Council, *Summary Survey of World Jewish Congress Action since the World Executive Meeting (Jan. 7–14, 1970)* (New York: World Jewish Congress, 1979).
6. Jack P. Greene, "Competing Authorities: The Debate over Parliamentary Imperial Jurisdiction, 1763–1776," *Parliamentary History* 14, no. 1 (1995): 41–61; Michael Kammen, *Deputies and Libertyes: The Origins of Representative Government in Colonial America* (New York: Alfred Knopf, 1969); and J. Saintoyant, "La Représentation Coloniale Pendant la Révolution," *Revue de l'Histoire des Colonies Françaises* 17, no. 22 (1929): 353–380.

7. Karen Bird, Thomas Saalfeld, and Andreas M. Wüst, eds., *The Political Representation of Immigrants and Minorities: Voters, Parties, and Parliaments in Liberal Democracies* (New York: Routledge, 2011).
8. Sophia Philippidou, Maria Kara Georgiou, Christos Tarantilis, Erica Sodeerquist, and Gregory Prastacos, "Meeting the Challenge of Technology-Driven Change within an Institutional Context: The Greek Case," *Public Administration* 86, no. 2 (2008): 429–442.
9. Zlatko Sabic, "Democracy across Borders: Parliamentarians and International Public Spheres," *Javnost—The Public* 15, no. 3 (2008): 75–88; Robert M. Cutler, "The Emergence of International Parliamentary Institutions: New Networks of Influence in World Society," in *Who Is Afraid of the State? Canada in a World of Multiple Centers of Power*, ed. G. Smith and D. W. Smith (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2001), pp. 201–229; and Stefan Marschall, "Neo-Parliamentary Democracy Beyond the Nation-State? Transnational Assemblies in International Organizations," *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen* 37, no. 4 (2006): 683–697.
10. Lawrence D. Longley and Roger H. Davidson, "Parliamentary Committees: Changing Perspectives on Changing Institutions," *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 4, no. 1 (1998): 1–20.
11. Marschall, "Neo-Parliamentary Democracy," 683–697.
12. Donna R. Gabaccia, Dirk Hoerder, and Adam Walaszek, "Emigration and Nation Building during the Mass Migrations from Europe," in *Citizenship and Those Who Leave: The Politics of Emigration and Expatriation*, ed. Nancy L. Green and François Weil (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2007), pp. 63–90; Giuseppe Fumagalli, *La stampa periodica italiana all'estero* (Milan: Presso il Comitato ordinatore, 1909); Cesare Festa, *L'emigrazione nelle legislazione comparata* (Castrocaro: Tipografia Moderna, 1904), pp. 419–421; and Nancy L. Green and François Weil, eds., *Citizenship and Those Who Leave: The Politics of Emigration and Expatriation* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2007).
13. Sheffer, *Diaspora Politics*; Michel S. Laguerre, *Diaspora, Politics and Globalization* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006); Christian Collet and Pei-te Lien, *The Transnational Politics of Asian Americans* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2009); and Louis DeSipio, "Do Home-Country Political Ties Limit Latino Immigrant Pursuit of U.S. Civic Engagement and Citizenship?" In *Transforming Politics, Transforming America: The Political and Civic Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States*, ed. Taeku Lee, S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, and Ricardo Ramírez (Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press, 2006), pp. 106–126.
14. Jose Itzigsohn, "Immigration and the Boundaries of Citizenship: The Institutions of Immigrants' Political Transnationalism," *International Migration Review* 34, no. 4 (2000): 1126–1154 and Pamela M. Graham, "Reimagining the Nation and Defining the District: Dominican Migration and Transnational Politics," in *Caribbean Circuits: New Directions in the*

- Study of Caribbean Migration*, ed. Patricia R. Pessar (Staten Island: Center for Migration Studies, 1997).
15. Marco Almagisti, *La qualità delle democrazie in Italia. Capitale sociale e politica* (Roma: Carocci, 2008).
 16. Michael Herb, "Taxation and Representation," *Studies in Comparative International Development* 38, no. 3 (2003): 3–31.
 17. Peter Nyers, "Dueling Designs: The Politics of Rescuing Dual Citizens," *Citizenship Studies* 14, no. 1 (2010): 47–60 and Francesca Mazzolari, "Dual Citizenship Rights: Do They Make More and Richer Citizens?" *Demography* 46 (2009): 169–191.
 18. Eric C. Dahlin and Ann Hironaka, "Citizenship Beyond Borders: A Cross-National Study of Dual Citizenship," *Sociological Inquiry* 78 (2008): 54–73; Youri I. Shevchuk, "Dual Citizenship in Old and New States," *Archives Européennes de Sociologie* 37 (1996): 47–73; Igor Stiks, "The Included, the Excluded, and the Invited: Citizenship Policies in Post-Communist Europe and Croatia," *Politicka Misao* 47 (2010): 77–100; Peter J. Spiro, "Dual Citizenship as Human Right," *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 8, no. 1 (2010): 111–130; and Tanja Brondsted Sejersen, "'I Vow to Thee My Countries'—The Expansion of Dual Citizenship in the 21st Century," *International Migration Review* 42 (2008): 523–549.
 19. Michel S. Laguerre, *Diasporic Citizenship* (Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1998).
 20. Rainer Baubock, "Towards a Political Theory of Migrant Transnationalism," *International Migration Review* 37, no. 3 (2003): 700–723 and Rainer Baubock, "Expansive Citizenship: Voting Beyond Territory and Membership," *PS: Political Science and Politics* 38, no. 4 (2005): 683–687.
 21. Leticia Calderon Chelius, ed., *Votar en la distancia. La extension de los derechos politicos a migrantes, experiencias comparadas* (Mexico, DF: Instituto Mora, 2003) and Claudio Lopez-Guerra, "Should Expatriates Vote?" *Journal of Political Philosophy* 13, no. 2 (2005): 216–234.
 22. Robert Courtney Smith, "Contradictions of Diasporic Institutionalization in Mexican Politics: The 2006 Migrant Vote and Other Forms of Inclusion and Control," *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31, no. 4 (2008): 708–741 and Michael Tager, "Expatriates and Elections," *Diaspora* 15, no. 1 (2006): 35–60.
 23. Tager, "Expatriates and Elections," 35–60.
 24. Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, "La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l'Étranger: 60 Ans d'Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004)," *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175.
 25. Mary Patterson Clarke, *Parliamentary Privilege in the American Colonies* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1943); Greene, "Competing Authorities," 41–61; Jack P. Greene, *Peripheries and Center: Constitutional Development in the Extended Politics of the British Empire and the United States 1607–1788* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1986); Kammen, *Deputies and Liberties*; and Warren, M. Billings, *A Little Parliament: The Virginia General Assembly in the Seventeenth Century* (Richmond: Library of Virginia, 2004).

26. Greene, "Competing Authorities," 41–61.
27. Ibid.
28. Hanna Fenichel Pitkin, *The Concept of Representation* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967).
29. Blanche Maurel, "Un Député de Saint-Domingue à la Constituante: J. B. Gérard," *Revue d'Histoire Moderne* 96, no. 13, Nouvelle Série Tome 3 (May–July, 1934): 227–252; Blanche Maurel, *Saint-Domingue et la Révolution Française: Les Représentants des Colons en France de 1789 à 1795* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1943); and Saintoyant, "La Représentation Coloniale," 353–380.
30. Bird, Saalfeld, and Wüst, *The Political Representation*.
31. Pitkin, *The Concept of Representation*.

2 Italy: Diaspora Parliamentary Representation

1. John W. Meyer et al., "World Society and the Nation-State," *American Journal of Sociology* 103, no. 1 (1997): 144–175.
2. Michael Kearney, "Borders and Boundaries of the State and Self at the End of Empire," *Journal of Historical Sociology* 4, no. 1 (1991): 52–74 and Michael Kearney, "The Local and the Global: The Anthropology of Globalization and Transnationalism," *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24 (1995): 547–565.
3. Paolo Bellucci, "Why Berlusconi's Landslide Return? A Comment on the 2008 Italian General Election," *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 49, no. 4 (2008b): 605–617.
4. Elisa Arcioni, "Representation for the Italian Diaspora," Democratic Audit of Australia, Australian National University, Discussion Paper 37/06 (December 2006), <http://ro.uow.edu.au/lawpapers/28>.
5. P. Ge, "La Camera approva in prima lettura il voto per gli italiani all'estero," *Il Sole 24 Ore*, February 25, 1999.
6. Andre Freire and Eftichia Teperoglou, "European Elections and National Politics: Lessons from the New Southern European Democracies," *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 17, no. 1 (2007): 101–122.
7. Gabriele Ballarino, Hans Schadee, and Cristiano Vezzoni, "Social Stratification and Voting Attitudes in Italy, 1970–2006," *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 39, no. 2 (2009): 263–293.
8. Gianfranco Pasquino, "The Democratic Party and the Restructuring of the Italian Party System," *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 14, no. 1 (2009): 21–30 and Alex Wilson, "The Italian Election of April 2008: A Political Earthquake," *West European Politics* 32, no. 1 (2009): 215–225.
9. Maurizio Carbone and James L. Newell, "Towards the End of a Long Transition? Bipolarity and Instability in Italy's Changing Political System," *Politics* 28, no. 3 (2008): 138–149 and Martin J. Bull and James L. Newell, "Still the Anomalous Democracy? Politics and Institutions in Italy," *Government and Opposition* 44, no. 1 (2009): 42–67.

10. Bellucci, "Why Berlusconi's Landslide Return?," 605–617.
11. Guido Legnante, "Communication, Voters and Electoral Campaign," *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 36, no. 3 (2006): 431–453.
12. Donatella Campus, Gianfranco Pasquino, and Cristian Vaccari. "Social Networks, Political Discussion, and Voting in Italy: A Study of the 2006 Election," *Political Communication* 25, no. 4 (2008): 423–444.
13. Gian Mario Cazzaniga, "Italy After the Early Elections 2008: Old and New Forms of Organization of Politics," *Politische Studien* 59, no. 421 (2008): 55–67.
14. Gianfranco Pasquino, "Italian Politics: No Improvement in Sight," *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 12, no. 3 (2007): 273–285 and M. Cotta and L. Verzichelli, *Political Institutions in Italy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).
15. Pasquino, "Italian Politics," 273–285 and Pasquino, "The Democratic Party and the Restructuring," 21–30.
16. Daniela Giannetti and Elisabetta De Giorgi. "The 2006 Italian General Elections: Issues, Dimensions and Policy Positions of Political Parties," *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 11, no. 4 (2006): 494–515; Leopoldo Elia, "Elections and Political Parties in Italy: Introduction," *Politico* 74, no. 1 (2009): 15–28; and Boris Faure, "Français de l'Étranger, Vers une Représentation Parlementaire Complète," *Français du Monde*, no. 168 (Février–Mars 2012): 5.
17. Giuseppe Ieraci, "Governments, Policy Space and Party Positions in the Italian Parliament (1996–2001): An Inductive Approach to Parliamentary Debate and Votes of Investiture," *South European Society and Politics* 11, no. 2 (2006): 261–285 and Geoff Andrews, "The Strange Case of the Italian Left," *Renewal* 14, no. 2 (2006): 83–88.
18. Donatella Campus and Gianfranco Pasquino, "Leadership in Italy: The Changing Role of Leaders in Elections and in Government," *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 14, no. 1 (2006): 25–40.
19. Maurizio Caprara, "Italiani all'estero, l'appello di Violante per il voto," *Corriere della Sera*, February 2, 2001; Massimo Luciani, "Il pasticcio del voto degli italiani all'estero nell'urna di Dakar," *La Stampa*, Official Journal No. 4 of January 5, 2002, Law 459 of December 27, 2001, <http://www.lastampa.it/>; and Marco Di Fonzo, "Sull'articolo 18 già si vota: All'estero," *Il Sole 24 Ore*, June 9, 2003.
20. Sari Gilbert, "Spaccatura in Senato e quorum a rischio: Slitta la legge sul voto agli italiani all'estero," *Il Sole 24 Ore*, July 30, 1999.
21. Ge., "La Camera approva in prima lettura."
22. Za C., "'Sì' della Camera al voto per gli italiani all'estero," *Il Sole 24 Ore*, July 1, 1999.
23. Maria Grazia Bruzzone, "Voto degli italiani all'estero," *La Stampa*, July 17, 1999.
24. Pasquale Scaramozzino, "Una circoscrizione senza radici," *Il Sole 24 Ore*, 1999.
25. R. I., "Italiani all'estero si' al diritto di voto," *La Stampa*, July 1, 1999.
26. Giovanni Sartori, "Quella riforma da esportazione," *Corriere della Sera*, September 21, 1999. Tanja Brondsted Sejersen, "I Vow to Thee My

- Countries'—The Expansion of Dual Citizenship in the 21st Century,” *International Migration Review* 42 (2008): 523–549 and Fabrizio Forquet, “Martino: Una soluzione pasticciata,” *Il Sole 24 Ore*, September 23, 1999a.
27. Sartori, “Quella riforma da esportazione.”
 28. Fabrizio Forquet, “Tremaglia: E’ una legge sostenuta da tutti I partiti,” *Il Sole 24 Ore*, July 28, 1999b.
 29. Donna R. Gabaccia, *Italy’s Many Diasporas* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2000); D. Cinel, *From Italy to San Francisco: The Immigrant Experience* (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 1982); Richard Alba and Victor Nee, “Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration,” *International Migration Review* 31, no. 4 (1997): 826–874; and Barbara S. Heisler, “Sending Countries and the Politics of Emigration and Destination,” *International Migration Review* 19, no. 3 (1985): 469–484.
 30. Ferruccio Pastore, “Immigration in Italy Today. A Community Out of Balance: Nationality Law and Migration Politics in the History of Post-Unification Italy,” *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 9, no. 1 (2004): 27–48 and Robert Foerester, *The Italian Emigration of Our Times* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1919).
 31. Phillip Cannistraro and Gianfausto Rosoli, “Fascist Emigration Policy in the 1920s: An Interpretive Framework,” *International Migration Review* 13, no. 4 (1979): 673–692 and Robert C. Smith, “Diasporic Memberships in Historical Perspectives: Comparative Insights from the Mexican, Italian and Polish Cases,” *International Migration Review* 37, no. 3 (2003): 724–759.
 32. F. Lanchester, “Il voto degli italiani all’estero: Un esercizio difficile,” in *Il voto degli italiani all’estero*, ed. F. Lanchester (Rome: Bulzoni, 1988), pp. 9–14.
 33. David Jacobson, *Rights Across Borders: Immigration and the Decline of Citizenship* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996).
 34. Camera Dei Deputati, *Il voto dei cittadini all’estero*, Schede di comparazione. 25 XIII Legislatura. Servizio Biblioteca, 2000.
 35. Cotta and Verzichelli, *Political Institutions in Italy*.
 36. Anne-Marie Fortier, “The Politics of ‘Italians Abroad’: Nation, Diaspora, and New Geographies of Identity,” *Diaspora* 7, no. 2 (1998): 197–224.
 37. Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, “La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l’Etranger: 60 Ans d’Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004),” *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175.
 38. Laura Nader, “Hegemonic Processes/in Law: Colonial to Contemporary,” in *The Life of the Law: Anthropological Projects*, ed. Laura Nader (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002), pp. 117–167 and Franz von Benda-Beckmann, Keebet von Benda-Beckmann, and Anne Griffiths, *Mobile People, Mobile Law: Expanding Legal Relations in a Contracting World* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005).
 39. Mark I. Choate, “Sending States’ Transnational Interventions in Politics, Culture, and Economics: The Historical Example of Italy,” *International Migration Review* 41, no. 3 (2007): 728–768.
 40. *La Stampa*, Official Journal No. 4 of January 5, 2002, Law 459 of December 27, 2001, <http://www.lastampa.it/>.

41. Comunicato Stampa Movimento Associativo Degli Italiani all'Estero— Elezioni Amministrative, giovedì 28 maggio 2009, 11:54.
42. Michel S. Laguette, *Network Governance of Global Religions: Jerusalem, Rome, and Mecca* (New York: Routledge, 2011).
43. Cotta and Verzichelli, *Political Institutions in Italy*.
44. Luigi De Biase, "Canada and Italy on Fence About Voting of Italians Abroad," *Tandem News*, Friday, May 11, 2007.
45. CBC News, "Canadian Wins Seat in Italian Parliament," CBC News, Wednesday, April 12, 2006, 9:44 AM.
46. Laura Smith-Spark, "Expat Politicians Find Their Feet in Rome," BBC News, Friday May 12, 2006, 11:32 GMT, 12:32 UK. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/4759523stm>.
47. Ibid.
48. Josephine Cafagna, "Italy: The Italian Connection," ABC TV, Tuesday, 9:20 PM, Broadcast May 30, 2006, Foreign Correspondent (transcript).
49. Ibid.
50. Fortier, "The Politics of 'Italians Abroad,'" 197–224.
51. ITANES, *Dov'è la vittoria? Il voto del 2006 raccontato dagli italiani* Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006).
52. Arcioni, "Representation for the Italian Diaspora."
53. Dan Dunskey, "Politics Without Borders," *Partners* (Summer 2006), 46–49.
54. Senato della Repubblica/Camera dei Deputati, *Conferenza Dei Parlamentari Di Origine Italiana* (Roma: Tipografici Carlo Colombo, 2000).
55. Ibid.
56. Ibid.
57. Ibid.
58. Ibid.
59. Ibid.
60. Ibid.
61. Ibid.
62. Ibid.
63. Ibid.
64. Ibid.
65. De Biase, "Canada and Italy on Fence."
66. Choate, "Sending States' Transnational Interventions," 728–768 and Mark I. Choate, *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad*. (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).
67. Yossi Shain, *The Frontier of Loyalty: Political Exiles in the Age of the Nation-State* (Middletown: Wesleyan University Press, 1989).

3 France: Diaspora Parliamentary Representation

1. Jean Pierre Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Etranger: La Troisième France* (Paris: Economica, 1995), p. 3.

2. Monique Cerisier-ben Guiga and Richard Yung, "Modernisation des Institutions et Députés des Français de l'Etranger," *Français à l'Etranger*, 24 Avril 2008. *senateursdesfrancaisdumonde* website, p. 1 (accessed July 29, 2008).
3. Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger?* (Paris: L'Archipel, 2008), p. 114.
4. Richard Yung, "Election des Députés des Français Etablis Hors de France," <http://www.senateursdesfrancaisdumonde.net/senateurs/francais-a-l-etranger/657/election-des-deputes-des-francais-etablis-hors-de-france.html>, 27 Mai 2008 (accessed July 29, 2008).
5. Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Etranger*.
6. Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, "La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l'Etranger: 60 Ans d'Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004)," *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175; Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée*; and Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, "Un Pays Pionnier: La Représentation Politique des Expatriés en France," in *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les Etats et Leurs Expatriés*, ed. Stephane Dufoix (Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2010), pp. 105–128.
7. L. Fulton, "Europe's Immigrant Problem: Integrating Minority Populations," *Harvard International Review* 31, no. 3 (2009): 28–33 and Rahsaan Maxwell, *Ethnic Minority Migrants in Britain and France: Integration Trade-Offs* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
8. K. Martens and S. Marshall, "International Organizations and Foreign Cultural Policy: A Comparative Analysis of the British Council, the Alliance Française and the Goethe-Institute," *Transnational Associations/Associations Transnationales* 55, no. 4 (2003): 261–272.
9. B. Gentil, "La Population Française à l'Etranger," *Futuribles* 343, no. 343 (2008): 21–39.
10. G. De Laforcade, "'Foreigners,' Nationalism and the 'Colonial Fracture': Stigmatized Subjects of Historical Memory in France," *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 47, nos. 3–4 (2006): 217–233.
11. A. Dumont, "Representing Voiceless Migrants: Moroccan Political Transnationalism and Moroccan Migrants' Organizations in France," *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31, no. 4 (2008): 792–811.
12. C. Wihlto de Wenden, "Kulturvermittlung Zwischen Frankreich und Algerien: Eine Transnational Brucke Zwischen Immigranten, Neuen Akteuren und Dem Maghreb [Cultural Mediators between France and Algeria: A Transnational Bridge Between Immigrants, New Actors and Maghreb]," *Soziale Welt* 12 (1997): 265–276.
13. Nancy L. Green and François Weil, eds., *Citizenship and Those Who Leave: The Politics of Emigration and Expatriation* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2007).
14. Mark I. Choate, *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).

15. J. Worms, "Crise de Légitimité des Elites Gouvernementales et Politiques Françaises et Conditions d'Une Refondation de la République," *La Revue de MAUSS* 26 (2005): 105–120.
16. J. P. K. Shon, "Determinants of Electoral Non-Registration and Sensitive Neighborhoods in France," *Population* 59, no. 1 (2004): 143–156.
17. R. Andersen and J. A. J. Evans, "Values, Cleavages and Party Choice in France, 1988–1995," *French Politics* 1, no. 1 (2003): 83–114.
18. C. L. R. James, *The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution* (New York: Vintage, 1989).
19. Blanche Maurel, *Saint-Domingue et la Révolution Française: Les Représentants des Colons en France de 1789 à 1795* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1943), p. 1.
20. Blanche Maurel, "Un Député de Saint-Domingue à la Constituante: J. B. Gérard," *Revue d'Histoire Moderne* 96, no. 13, Nouvelle Série Tome 3 (May–July 1934): 227–252.
21. Maurel, *Saint-Domingue et la Révolution*, 63.
22. J. Saintoyant, "La Représentation Coloniale Pendant la Revolution," *Revue de l'Histoire des Colonies Françaises* 17, no. 22 (1929): 355.
23. Saintoyant, "La Représentation Coloniale Pendant," 374.
24. *Ibid.*
25. *Ibid.*, 379.
26. Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée*.
27. Sénat Français, "2ème Journée des Français de l'Etranger—Destination Monde, Samedi 1er Mars 2008," 2009a, http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes0.html#toc3 (accessed September 30, 2009).
28. Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Etranger*.
29. Sénat Français, Destination monde. 2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger, 2008a http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes.html (accessed September 30, 2009).
30. Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger: Historique, <http://www.assemblee-afe.fr/-historique-.html> (accessed July 28, 2008).
31. Sénat Français, "L'instance Electorate de Premier Degré: L'Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger," 2009d, http://intranet.senat.fr/basile/visio.do?id=a/role/fiche/franc_etran.htm (accessed September 6, 2009).
32. Johanna Safar, "Onze Sièges de Conseillers pour Représenter les Expatriés Français d'Amérique," *France-Amérique: Le Journal Français des Etats-Unis*, 16 Avril 2009.
33. Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée*.
34. *Ibid.*, 101.
35. Johanna Safar, "Onze Sièges de Conseillers."
36. Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Etranger*, 20.
37. Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée*, 66
38. Damien Regnard, "Candidat de l'Union des Français de l'Etranger: Circonscription de Houston," *France-Amérique*, 17 Avril 2009.

39. Agendas de Louis Duvernois, Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, et de Richard Yung, <http://www.expatries.senat.fr/agendas/duvernois.html> (accessed April 21, 2011).
40. Garriaud-Maylam, *Qu'est-ce Que*, 100.
41. Cantégrit, *Les Français de l'Étranger*.
42. Nicolas Sarkozy, Preface to *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger?*, by Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam (Paris: L'Archipel, 2008).

4 Croatia: Diaspora Parliamentary Representation

1. Mirjana Kasapović, "Notes on Recent Elections: 1995 Parliamentary Elections in Croatia," *Electoral Studies* 15, no. 2 (1996): 269–282 and Daphne Winland, "The Politics of Desire and Disdain: Croatian Identity Between 'Home' and 'Homeland,'" *American Ethnologist* 29, no. 3 (2002): 693–718.
2. Tiljana Bartulac-Blanc, *New Borders and Anomalies in the Balkans: Croatia's Diaspora Constituency*, Special Report (Washington DC: National Endowment for Democracy, 2007).
3. Bogdan Denitch, "Democratic Breakthrough in Croatia," *Dissent* 47 (2000): 34–36.
4. Zlatko Skrbis, *Long-Distance Nationalism: Diasporas, Homelands and Identities* (Sydney: Ashgate, 1999) and Daphne Winland, "Ten Years Later: The Changing Nature of Transnational Ties in Post-Independence Croatia," *Ethnopolitics* 5, no. 3 (2006): 295–307.
5. Ivana Djuric, "The Croatian Diaspora in North America: Identity, Ethnic Solidarity, and the Formation of a 'Transnational National Community,'" *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society* 17, no. 1 (2003): 113–127 and Bartulac-Blanc, *New Borders and Anomalies*.
6. Nils Gunnar Songstad, *Republic of Croatia: Parliamentary Elections 2003*, NORDEM Report 03/2004 (Oslo: Norwegian Center of Human Rights, 2004).
7. Ivan Cizmic, "Political Activities of Croatian Immigrants in the USA and the Creation of an Independent Croatia," *Drustvena Istrazivanja* 7 (1998): 20.
8. Val Colic-Peisker, "'Ethnic' and 'Cosmopolitan' Transnationalism: Two Cohorts of Croatian Immigrants in Australia," *Migracijske I Etnicke Teme* 22, no. 3 (2006): 211–230.
9. Zlatko Skrbis, "The Distant Observers? Towards the Politics of Diasporic Identification," *Nationalities Papers* 25, no. 3 (1997a): 607–608.
10. Benedict Anderson, "Long-Distance Nationalism," in *Spectres of Comparison*, ed. Benedict Anderson (New York: Verso, 1998), pp. 58–76.
11. Kasapović, "Notes on Recent Elections," 270.
12. Skrbis, "The Distant Observers?," 601–610; Zlatko Skrbis, "Homeland-Diaspora Relations: From Passive to Active Interactions," *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal* 6, nos. 3–4 (1997b): 439–455; Cizmic, "Political Activities," 5–25; and P. Stubbs, "Nationalism, Globalization and Civil Society in Croatia

- and Slovenia,” *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change* 19 (1996): 1–26.
13. Christian Buric, “On the Possibility of Reforming the HDZ: Aspects of the Route to a Christian Democratic Party,” *Politicka Misao* 39, no. 1 (2002): 159–165.
 14. Mirjana Kasapović, “Electoral Politics in Croatia 1990–2000,” *Politicka Misao* 37, no. 5 (2000): 3–20 and Mirjana Kasapović, “Coalition Governments in Croatia: First Experience in 2000–2003,” *Politicka Misao* 40, no. 5 (2003): 52–67.
 15. Tatiana Kostadinova, “Party Strategies and Voter Behavior in the East European Mixed Election Systems,” *Party Politics* 12, no. 1 (2006): 133.
 16. Štefica Deren Antoljak, “The Croatian Electoral Model: Its Most Important Elements,” *Croatian Political Science Review* 1 (1992): 100–124.
 17. Sinisa Kusic and Claudia Grupe, “A Slap in the Face from Brussels: A Short Bang or a Long Pain? The Postponement of EU-Membership Talks with Croatia,” *Sudosteuroopa* 53, no. 2 (2005): 227–241.
 18. Denitch, “Democratic Breakthrough in Croatia,” 34–36.
 19. Drazen Lalic, “Features of Packaging Politics in the Electoral Campaigns of HDZ and SDP in 2003,” *Politicka Misao* 41, no. 1 (2004): 55–73.
 20. Alejandro Portes, William Haller, Luis Guarnizo, “Transnational Entrepreneurs: An Alternative Form of Immigrant Economic Adaptation,” *American Sociological Review* 67 (2002): 278–298.
 21. Peggy Levitt, *The Transnational Villagers* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001).
 22. Gabriel Sheffer, *Diaspora Politics: At Home Abroad* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
 23. François Pierre-Louis, *Haitians in New York City: Transnationalism and Hometown Associations* (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2006).
 24. Anderson, “Long-Distance Nationalism,” 58–76.
 25. Sanjeev Khagram and Peggy Levitt, *The Transnational Studies Reader: Intersections and Innovations* (New York: Routledge, 2008).
 26. Michel S. Laguerre, *Diaspora, Politics and Globalization* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006).
 27. Bartulac-Blanc, *New Borders and Anomalies*.
 28. M. Tanner, *Croatia: A Nation Forged in War* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996) and P. Hockenos, *Homeland Calling: Exile Patriotism and the Balkan Wars* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).
 29. Ivo Goldstein, *Croatia: A History* (Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1999).
 30. A. Milardovic, “Hrvatske Kulturne Zajednice u Europi I Njihova Uloga u Cuvanju Hrvatskoga Kulturnog I Nacionalnog Identiteta,” *Migracijske Teme* 8, no. 2 (1992): 167–181.
 31. Dubravka Mlinaric, “Emigration Research in Croatia: An Overview,” in *Transnational Societies. Transterritorial Politics: Migrations in the (Post) Yugoslav Region 19th-21st Century*, ed. Ulf Brunnbauer (Munich: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, 2009), pp. 161–191.

32. Zeljko Sabol, *Croatian Parliament* (Zagreb: Parliament of the Republic of Croatia, 1995).
33. Songstad, *Republic of Croatia*, 10.
34. *Ibid.*, 11.
35. Francesco Ragazzi, "The Croatian 'Diaspora Politics' of the 1990s: Nationalism Unbound," in *Transnational Societies. Transterritorial Politics: Migrations in the Post-Yugoslav Region 19th–21st Century*, ed. Ulf Brunnbauer (Munich: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, 2009), pp. 145–167.
36. Songstad, *Republic of Croatia*, 12.
37. Telephone communication with Yale history professor Ivo Banac while in Zagreb (winter 2008).
38. *Ibid.*, 22.
39. *Ibid.*, 16.
40. Djuric, "The Croatian Diaspora in North America," 113–127.

5 The Cosmonational Politics of Diaspora Parliamentary Representation

1. Richard Alba and Victor Nee, "Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration," *International Migration Review* 31, no. 4 (1997): 826–874.
2. N. G. Schiller, L. G. Basch, and C. S. Blanc, *Towards a Transnational Perspective on Migration* (New York: Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1992); and Peggy Levitt, "Transnationalizing Civil and Political Change: The Case of Transnational Organization Ties between Boston and the Dominican Republic," (PhD dissertation, Department of Sociology, MIT, 1996).
3. Michel S. Laguerre, *Diaspora, Politics and Globalization* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006); Gabriel Sheffer, *Diaspora Politics: At Home Abroad* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003); M. Collyer, "Transnational Political Participation of Algerians in France: Extra-territorial Civil Society versus Transnational Governmentality," *Political Geography* 25 (2006): 836–849.
4. Michel S. Laguerre, "The Transglobal Network Nation: Diaspora, Homeland and Hostland," *Transnationalism: Diasporas and the Advent of a New (Dis)Order*, ed. Eliezer Ben-Rafael and Yitzhak Sternberg (Boston: Brill, 2009), pp. 195–201; Michel S. Laguerre, "A Cosmonational Theory of Global Neighborhoods," *Amerasia Journal* 36, no. 3 (2010): xv–xxxiii; Michel S. Laguerre, *Network Governance of Global Religions: Jerusalem, Rome, and Mecca* (New York: Routledge, 2011); and Michel S. Laguerre, *Global Neighborhoods: Jewish Quarters in Paris, London, and Berlin* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2008).
5. Blanche Maurel, *Saint-Domingue et la Révolution Française: Les Représentants des Colons en France de 1789 à 1795* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France,

- 1943); and Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, “La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l’Etranger: 60 Ans d’Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004),” *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175.
6. S. Battiston and B. Mascitelli, “The Challenges to Democracy and Citizenship Surrounding the Vote to Italians Overseas,” *Modern Italy* 13, no. 3 (2008): 261–280; and M. Colucci, “Il Voto Degli Italiani all’Estero,” in *Storia Dell’Emigrazione Italiana*, ed. Piero Bevilacqua, Adeina De Clementi and Emilio Franzina (Rome: Donzelli Editore, 2002), pp. 597–609.
 7. Jean-Pierre Capelli, “Onzième Session Plénière de l’AFE,” *Français du Monde*, no. 156, October 2009; and Boris Faure, “Français de l’Etranger, Vers une Représentation Parlementaire Complète,” *Français du Monde*, no. 168 (Février–Mars 2012): 5.
 8. Pascale Seux, “Français à l’Etranger, Quel Sens Donner à la Citoyenneté Décentralisée,” *Français du Monde*, no. 168 (Février–Mars 2012): 4.
 9. Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, *Republic of Croatia: Parliamentary Elections 2011*, OSCE/ODHIR Needs Assessment Mission Report, September 21–23, 2011, Warsaw.
 10. David Butler and Bruce Cain, *Congressional Redistricting: Comparative and Theoretical Perspectives* (New York: Macmillan, 1991).
 11. Charles S. Bullock III, *Redistricting: The Most Political Activity in America* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2010).
 12. Corinne Deloy, “The Social Democratic Opposition Running Favourite in the General Elections on the 4th December in Croatia,” Foundation Robert Schuman, 2011, www.robert-schuman.eu/doc/oeef/oeef-737-en.pdf.
 13. Simon Gleize, “Elections 2012: Axelle Lemaire: Un Enorme Défi à Relever,” *Lepetitjournal.com: Le Média des Français et Francophones à l’Etranger*. Mardi 1er Novembre, 2011 (www.lepetitjournal.com/Londres).
 14. JFB, “A vos agendas électoraux!,” *Le Journal Francophone de Budapest*, July 15, 2011, <http://www.jfb.hu/node/181>.
 15. Ibid.
 16. Gleize, “Elections 2012.”
 17. Jean-Pierre Cantégrit, “Le Sénateur S’inquiète de la Faible Politique Sociale du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères vis-à-vis des Français de l’Etranger,” *La Voix de France* 529 (2008): 18–19.
 18. State Electoral Commission, “Elections to the Zastupnicki Dom (House of Representatives). Republic of Croatia,” Legislative Elections of November 17, 2007, <http://psephos.adam.carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2007.txt>.
 19. State Electoral Commission, “Elections to the Zastupnicki Dom (House of Representatives),” Republic of Croatia. Legislative Elections of 2011, <http://psephos.adam.carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2011.txt>.
 20. International IDEA, *Voting from Abroad: The International IDEA Handbook* (Stockholm: International IDEA, 2007), p. 86.
 21. International IDEA, *Voting from Abroad*.
 22. Guido Tintori, “The Transnational Political Practices of ‘Latin American Italians,’” *International Migration* 49, no. 3 (2011): 168–188.

23. Ibid.
24. François Nicoullaud, Des Députés, oui mais comment? *Français du Monde*, 2009, p. 2, www.adfe.org/adfe/wp-content/.../fdm-153.pdf; and Héléne Conway-Mouret et al., “Inquietudes Quant au Vote par Correspondance ou par Voie Electronique pour les Français de l’Etranger lors des Elections Législatives,” Fédération des Français à l’Etranger, 23 Février 2012, <http://ffe-ps.org/2012/02/23/inquietude-quant-au-vote-par-corre...>
25. Avraham Azoulay, “Philippe Karsenty: Peut-être le premier député des Français d’Israël!,” *Le P’rit Hebdo*, March 29, 2011, p. 2, <http://www.terredisrael.com/infos/?p=33195>.
26. JFB, “A vos agendas électoraux!”
27. Tintori, “The Transnational Political Practices,” 168–188.
28. Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, “Un Pays Pionnier: La Représentation Politique des Expatriés en France,” in *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les Etats et Leurs Expatriés*, ed. Stéphane Dufoix (Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2010), pp. 105–128.
29. Francesco Ragazzi, “Le Cas Croate: La Diaspora Comme Programme Politique,” in Dufoix, *Loin des Yeux*, pp. 305–322; and Guido Tintori, “L’Italie et ses Expatriés: Une Perspective Historique,” in Dufoix, *Loin des Yeux*, pp. 79–104.
30. International IDEA, *Voting from Abroad*.

Conclusion: Parliament of the Cosmonation

1. Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri, *Empire* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2000) and David Held, *Models of Democracy* (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 1987).
2. Mark I. Choate, *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008).
3. Jean-Pierre Cantégrit, *Les Français de l’Etranger: La Troisième France* (Paris: Economica, 1995) and Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam, “La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l’Etranger: 60 Ans d’Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004),” *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106, nos. 1029–1030 (2004): 162–175.
4. Beatrice Verguin, “Du Modèle Migratoire Colonial à la Circulation Mondiale des Elites Professionnelles: Le Cas des Français de l’Etranger,” Thèse de Doctorat de Géographie, Université de Poitier, 2000, 593 p.
5. International IDEA, *Voting From Abroad: The International IDEA Handbook* (Stockholm: International IDEA, 2007).
6. Tiljana Bartulac-Blanc, *New Borders and Anomalies in the Balkans: Croatia’s Diaspora Constituency*, Special Report (Washington, DC: National Endowment for Democracy, 2007).
7. Francesco Ragazzi, “Le Cas Croate: La Diaspora Comme Programme Politique,” in *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les Etats et Leurs Expatriés*, ed. Stéphane Dufoix (Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2010), pp. 305–322

- and Daphne Winland, “‘We Are Now an Actual Nation’: The Impact of National Independence on the Croatian Diaspora in Canada,” *Diaspora* 4, no. 1 (1995): 3–30.
8. Letizia Tesi, “Ensuring the Rights of Italians Living Abroad,” *Tandem News*, Canada’s Cosmopolitan Newspaper, Friday, January 18, 2008.
 9. Ingrid Therwath, “Les ‘Journées des Indiens de l’Étranger’: Le Gouvernement Face à la Diaspora,” in Stéphane Dufoix, Carine Guerassimoff, and Anne de Tinguy, *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur*, pp. 205–220.
 10. F. H. Colson, *The Week* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1926); E. Zerubavel, *The Seven Day Circle: The History and Meaning of the Week* (New York: Free Press, 1985); and Jean-Paul Parisot, *Calendriers et Chronologie* (Paris: Masson, 1996).
 11. Michel S. Laguerre, *Urban Multiculturalism and Globalization in New York City* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).
 12. Ibid.
 13. Ravindra K. Jain, *Nation, Diaspora, Trans-Nation: Reflections from India* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2010) and Katie Willis and Brenda Yeoh, eds., *State/Nation/Transnation: Perspectives on Transnationalism in the Asia Pacific* (New York: Taylor & Francis, 2004).

Bibliography

- Alba, Richard, and Victor Nee. 1997. "Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration." *International Migration Review* 31 (4): 826–874.
- Aleinikoff, T. A., and D. Klusmeyer. 2002. *Citizenship Policies for an Age of Migration*. Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Migration Policy Institute.
- Almagisti, Marco. 2008. *La qualità delle democrazie in Italia. Capitale sociale e politica*. Roma: Carocci.
- Amit-Talai, Vered. 1997. "In Precarious Motion: From Territorial to Transnational Cultures." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 34 (3): 319–332.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1998. "Long-Distance Nationalism." In *Spectres of Comparison*, edited by Benedict Anderson. New York: Verso, pp. 58–76.
- Andersen, R., and J. A. J. Evans. 2003. "Values, Cleavages and Party Choice in France, 1988–1995." *French Politics* 1 (1): 83–114.
- Andrews, Geoff. 2006. "The Strange Case of the Italian Left." *Renewal* 14 (2): 83–88.
- Anonymous. 2006. "Intesa Sull'Esercizio del Voto all'Estero negli Stati Uniti." <http://www.italystl.com/notizie/IntesaVoto.pdf>.
- Antic, Miljenko, and Maja Dodic Gruicic. 2008. "The Parliamentary Election in Croatia, November 2007. Notes on Recent Elections." *Electoral Studies* 27:740–773.
- Antoljak, Štefica Deren. 1992. "The Croatian Electoral Model: Its Most Important Elements." *Croatian Political Science Review* 1:100–124.
- Arcioni, Elisa. 2006. "Representation for the Italian Diaspora. Democratic Audit of Australia." Australian National University. Discussion Paper 37/06 (December). <http://ro.uow.edu.au/lawpapers/28>.
- Asselin, Bruno. 2010. "Aide sociale: Les Français de L'étranger ont besoin de plus!" *Français du Monde*, no. 158, Février.
- Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger, Journée de l'Expatriation au Sénat—1er Mars 2008. http://www.assemblee-afe.fr/article.php3?id_article=75 (Accessed July 28, 2008).
- Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger: Historique. http://www.assembleeafe.fr/rubrique.php3?id_rubrique=32 (Accessed July 28, 2008).
- Assemblées des Français de l'Étranger, Organisation. Composition et Fonctionnement. www.csfe.org (Accessed July 28, 2008).

- Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger. "Rôle des Membres de l'Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger." <http://www.assemblee-afe.fr/role-.html> (Accessed July 28, 2008).
- Azoulay, Avraham. 2011. "Philippe Karsenty: Peut-être le premier député des Français d'Israël!" *Le P'tit Hebdo*, March 29, 2011, p. 2, <http://www.terredisrael.com/infos/?p=33195>.
- Bach, Nenad N. 2003. "The Croatian Diaspora Votes in 40 Countries." Croatian World Network. November 22, 2003.
- Bagarić, Ivan. 2008. "Hrvatska Mora Izgrditi Sustavan I Učinkovit Način Obostrane Suradnje." *Matica*, August/September 2008.
- Balibar, Etienne. 1991. "The Nation Form: History and Ideology." In *Race, Nation. Class: Ambiguous Identities*, edited by Etienne Balibar and Immanuel Wallerstein. London: Verso, pp. 86–106.
- Ballarino, Gabriele, Hans Schadee, and Cristiano Vezzoni. 2009. "Social Stratification and Voting Attitudes in Italy, 1970–2006." *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 39 (2): 263–293.
- Banac, Ivo. 1984. *The National Question in Yugoslavia: Origins, History, Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Bartulac-Blanc, Tiljana. 2007. *New Borders and Anomalies in the Balkans: Croatia's Diaspora Constituency*. Special Report. Washington, DC: National Endowment for Democracy.
- Battiston, S., and B. Mascitelli. 2008. "The Challenges to Democracy and Citizenship Surrounding the Vote to Italians Overseas." *Modern Italy* 13 (3): 261–280.
- Baubock, Rainer. 2003. "Towards a Political Theory of Migrant Transnationalism." *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 700–723.
- . 2005. "Expansive Citizenship: Voting Beyond Territory and Membership." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 38 (4): 683–687.
- Bellucci, Paolo. 2006. "All' origine della popolarità del governo in Italia, 1994–2006." *Rivista Italiana de Scienza Politica* 36 (3): 479–503.
- . 2008a. "The Parliamentary Election in Italy, April 2006. Notes on Recent Elections." *Electoral Studies* 27:151–190.
- . 2008b. "Why Berlusconi's Landslide Return? A Comment on the 2008 Italian General Election." *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 49 (4): 605–617.
- Benda-Beckmann, Franz von, Keebet von Benda-Beckmann, and Anne Griffiths. 2005. *Mobile People. Mobile Law: Expanding Legal Relations in a Contracting World*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Bertozi, Andrea. 2002. "Italy's Recent Change from an Emigration Country to an Immigration Country and Its Impact on Italy's Refugee and Migration Policy." Lecture in the International Seminar for Experts. "European Migration and Refugee Policy—New Developments," organized by the Cicero Foundation in the series Great Debates in Rome on November 14–15, 2002. http://www.cicerofoundation.org/lectures/bertozi_nov02.html (Accessed September 6, 2012).
- Billings, Warren, M. 2004. *A Little Parliament: The Virginia General Assembly in the Seventeenth Century*. Richmond: Library of Virginia.

- Bird, Karen, Thomas Saalfeld, and Andreas M. Wüst, eds. 2011. *The Political Representation of Immigrants and Minorities: Voters, Parties, and Parliaments in Liberal Democracies*. New York: Routledge.
- Bisson, Julien. 2008. "La Gratuité des lycées fait débat." *France-Amérique*, April 22, 2009.
- Brubaker, Rogers. 1996. *Nationalism Refrained: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bruzzo, Maria Grazia. 1999. "Voto degli italiani all'estero." *La Stampa*, July 17.
- Bull, Martin J., and James L. Newell. 2009. "Still the Anomalous Democracy? Politics and Institutions in Italy." *Government and Opposition* 44 (1): 42–67.
- Bullock III, Charles S. *Redistricting: The Most Political Activity in America* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2010).
- Buric, Christian. 2002. "On the Possibility of Reforming the HDZ: Aspects of the Route to a Christian Democratic Party." *Politicka Misao* 39 (1): 159–165.
- Busia, Giuseppe. 2000. "Diciotto Nuovi Parlamentari Eletti all'estero: I Molti Interrogativi di una Riforma Costituzionale Discutibile." *Nomos: Le Attualità nel Diritto* 5 (2–3): 105–108.
- Butler, David, and Bruce Cain. 1991. *Congressional Redistricting: Comparative and Theoretical Perspectives*. New York: Macmillan.
- C. Za. 1999. "'Si' della Camera al voto per gli italiani all'estero." *Il Sole 24 Ore*. July 1.
- Cafagna, Josephine. 2006. "Italy: The Italian Connection." ABC TV Tuesday at 9:20 PM. Broadcast May 30, 2006. Foreign Correspondent (transcript). <http://www.abc.net.au/foreign/content/2006/sl655115.html>.
- Calabria, Domenico. 2006. "The 'Other Italy' voted." *eItalia*, no. 38, March–April 2006. <http://www.italplanet.it/templateStampa.asp?sez=303&info=6218>.
- Calderon Chelius, Leticia, ed. 2003. *Votar en la distancia: La extension de los derechos políticos a migrantes, experiencias comparadas*. Mexico, DF: Instituto Mora.
- Camera Dei Deputati. 2000. *Il voto dei cittadini all'estero*, Schede di comparazione. 25 XIII Legislatura. Rome: Servizio Biblioteca, Camera dei Deputati.
- . 2004. *Manuale Elettorale: Il Voto Degli Italiani All'estero*. Roma: Servizio Studi. Rome: Osservatorio sulla Legislazione, Camera dei Deputati, 194 p. (Reedited in 2006, 302 p.)
- . 2009. *Regolamento di attuazione della legge 27 dic. XVI Legislatura*.
- Campus, Donatella, and Gianfranco Pasquino. 2006. "Leadership in Italy: The Changing Role of Leaders in Elections and in Government." *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 14 (1): 25–40.
- Campus, Donatella, Gianfranco Pasquino, and Cristian Vaccari. 2008. "Social Networks, Political Discussion, and Voting in Italy: A Study of the 2006 Election." *Political Communication* 25 (4): 423–444.
- Cantégrit, Jean-Pierre. 1995. *Les Français de l'Étranger: La Troisième France*. Paris: Economica.
- . 2008. "Le Sénateur S'inquiète de la Faible Politique Sociale du Ministère des Affaires Étrangères vis-à-vis des Français de l'Étranger." *La Voix de France* 529:18–19.

- Cantégrit, Jean-Pierre. 2009. "Onzième Session Plénière de l'AFE." *Français du Monde*, no. 156, October.
- Colucci, M. 2002. "Il Voto Degli Italiani all'Estero." In *Storia Dell'Emigrazione Italiana*, edited by Piero Bevilacqua, Adeina De Clementi, and Emilio Franzina. Rome: Donzelli Editore, pp. 597–609.
- Capelli, Jean-Pierre. 2009. "Onzième Session Plénière de l'AFE." *Français du Monde*, no. 156, October.
- Capo Zmegac, Jasna. 1999. "We Are Croats. It Is Not Our Goal to Be Set Apart from Our Own People." *Ethnologica Balkanica* 3 (1): 121–139.
- Caprara, Maurizio. 2001. "Italiani all'estero, l'appello di Violante per il voto." *Corriere della Sera*. February 16.
- Capussi, Mina. 2011. Per gli italiani all'estero, fatti e non parole. L'augurio per il nuovo anno del senatore Nicola Di Girolamo (PdL). 8 milioni di euro per la lingua italiana. Un Mondo Italiani. <http://www.unmondoditaliani.com/per-gli-italiani-all-estero-fatti-e-non-parole-laugurio-per-il-nuovo-anno-del-senatore-nicola-di-girolamo-pdl-8-milioni-di-euro-per-la-lingua-italiana.htm> (Accessed March 29, 2011).
- Carbone, Maurizio, and James L. Newell. 2008. "Towards the End of a Long Transition? Bipolarity and Instability in Italy's Changing Political System." *Politics* 28 (3): 138–149.
- Catta, Alain. 2008. *Rapport du directeur des français à l'étranger et des étrangers en France (2008)*. Paris: Ministère des affaires étrangères et européennes. http://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/fr/article_imprim.php3?id_artic (Accessed April 6, 2009).
- Cazzaniga, Gian Mario. 2008. "Italy After the Early Elections 2008. Old and New Forms of Organization of Politics." *Politische Studien* 59 (421): 55–67.
- CBC News. 2006. "Canadian Wins Seat in Italian Parliament." CBC News, Wednesday, April 12, 9:44 AM.
- Cerisier-ben Guiga, Monique, and Richard Yung. 2008. "Modernisation des Institutions et Députés des Français de l'Étranger." *Français à l'Étranger*. 24 Avril 2008. *Senateursdesfrancaisdumonde* website (Accessed July 29).
- Choate, Mark I. 2007. "Sending States' Transnational Interventions in Politics, Culture, and Economics: The Historical Example of Italy." *International Migration Review* 41 (3): 728–768.
- . 2008. *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Clarke, Mary Patterson. 1943. *Parliamentary Privilege in the American Colonies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Cizmic, Ivan. 1998. "Political Activities of Croatian Immigrants in the USA and the Creation of an Independent Croatia." *Drustvena Istrazivanja* 7:5–25.
- Colic-Peisker, Val. 2002. "Croats in Western Australia: Migration, Language and Class." *Journal of Sociology* 38 (2): 149–166.
- . 2006. "'Ethnic' and 'Cosmopolitan' Transnationalism: Two Cohorts of Croatian Immigrants in Australia." *Migracijske I Etnicke Teme* 22 (3): 211–230.
- . 2008. *Migration, Class, and Transnational Identities: Croats in Australia and in America*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

- Collet, Christian, and Pei-te Lien, eds. 2009. *The Transnational Politics of Asian Americans*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Collyer, Michael. 2006. "Transnational Political Participation of Algerians in France: Extra-Territorial Civil Society versus Transnational Governmentality." *Political Geography* 25:836–849.
- Collyer, Michael, and Zana Vathi. 2007. *Patterns of Extra-Territorial Voting*. Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, Sussex, UK.
- Colson, F. H. 1926. *The Week*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Comunicato Stampa Movimento Associativo Degli Italiani all' Estero—Elezioni Amministrative, giovedì 28 maggio 2009 11:54.
- Consulate General of Italy in San Francisco. 2012a. "COMITES and CGIE Regulations." http://www.conssanfrancisco.esteri.it/Consolato_SanFrancisco/Menu/I_Servizi/Per_i_cittadini/Servizi_elettorali/Normativa_comites_cgie/.
- . 2012b. "Elections of the Comites of Italian Citizens Residing Abroad." http://www.conssanfrancisco.esteri.it/Consolato_SanFrancisco/Menu/I_Servizi/Per_i_cittadini/Servizi_elettorali/Elezioni_comites/.
- . 2012c. "Elections of the General Council for Italians Abroad (CGIE)." http://www.conssanfrancisco.esteri.it/Consolato_SanFrancisco/Menu/I_Servizi/Per_i_cittadini/Servizi_elettorali/Elezioni_cgie/.
- . 2012d. "European Elections." http://www.conssanfrancisco.esteri.it/Consolato_SanFrancisco/Menu/I_Servizi/Per_i_cittadini/Servizi_elettorali/Elezioni_europee/.
- Conway-Mouret, H el ene, Jean-Yves Leconte, Claudine Lepage, and Richard Yung. 2012. "Inquietudes Quant au Vote par Correspondance ou par Voie Electronique pour les Franais de l'Etranger lors des Elections L egislatives." F ed eration des Franais   l'Etranger, F evrier 23, 2012. <http://ffe-ps.org/2012/02/23/inquietude-quant-au-vote-par-corre>.
- Cotta, M., and L. Verzichelli. 2007. *Political Institutions in Italy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Council of Europe (CoE). 1999. "Links between Europeans Living Abroad and Their Countries of Origins: Recommendations 1410." *Official Gazette of the Council of Europe*, May 26, 1999.
- . 2004. "Links between Europeans Living Abroad and Their Countries of Origin." Strasbourg: CoE.
- Croatian Parliament. 1992. "Act on Election of Representatives to the Parliament of the Republic of Croatia." *Narodne Novine* (The Official Gazette), Nr. 22/92,1/93, 30/93, 11/94/68/95 and 108/96.
- . 1999. "Act on Election of Representatives to the Croatian National Parliament." *Narodne Novine*. Nr. 116/99.
- Cutler, Robert M. 2001. "The Emergence of International Parliamentary Institutions: New Networks of Influence in World Society." In *Who is Afraid of the State? Canada in a World of Multiple Centers of Power*, edited by G. Smith and D. W. Smith. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, pp. 201–29.

- Dahlin, Eric C., and Ann Hironaka. 2008. "Citizenship Beyond Borders: A Cross-National Study of Dual Citizenship." *Sociological Inquiry* 78:54–73.
- Danforth, Loring M. 1995. *The Macedonian Conflict*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- De Biase, Luigi. 2007. "Canada and Italy on Fence About Voting of Italians Abroad." *Tandem News*. Friday, May 11.
- De Gregorio, Sergio. 2011. "Nasce la fondazione 'Italiani nel Mondo': Alla guida Sergio De Gregorio. Tra I fondatori, Caselli, Giordano, Di Girolamo e Berardi." *Italia chiama Italia* (December 17, 2008) <http://www.italiachiamaitalia.net/news/137/ARTICLE/12614/2008-12-17.html>.
- De Laforcade, G. 2006. "'Foreigners,' Nationalism and the 'Colonial Fracture': Stigmatized Subjects of Historical Memory in France." *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 47 (3–4): 217–233.
- De Sio, Lorenzo. 2007. "South European Election Watch: For a Few Votes More: The Italian General Elections of April 2006." *South European Society and Politics* 12 (1): 95–109.
- DeSipio, Louis. 2006. "Do Home-Country Political Ties Limit Latino Immigrant Pursuit of U.S. Civic Engagement and Citizenship?" In *Transforming Politics, Transforming America: The Political and Civic Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States*, edited by Taeku Lee, S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, and Ricardo Ramírez. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press, pp. 106–126.
- Deloy, Corinne. 2011. "The Social Democratic Opposition Running Favourite in the General Elections on the 4th December in Croatia." Foundation Robert Schuman. www.robert-schuman.eu/doc/oe/oe-737-en.pdf.
- Denitch, Bogdan. 2000. "Democratic Breakthrough in Croatia." *Dissent* 47:34–36.
- Di Fonzo, Marco. 2003. "Sull'articolo 18 già si vota: All'estero." *II Sole 24 Ore*, June 9.
- Djuric, Ivana. 2003. "The Croatian Diaspora in North America: Identity, Ethnic Solidarity, and the Formation of a 'Transnational National Community.'" *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society* 17 (1): 113–127.
- Duffy, Conor. 2008. "Australians in Running for Italian Parliament." ABC News. <http://www.abc.net.au/news/stories/2008/04/09/2211676.htm> (Accessed November 13, 2008).
- Dumont, A. 2008. "Representing Voiceless Migrants: Moroccan Political Transnationalism and Moroccan Migrants' Organizations in France." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31 (4): 792–811.
- Dunsky, Dan. 2006. "Politics Without Borders." *Partners* (Summer), 46–49.
- Elia, Leopoldo. 2009. "Elections and Political Parties in Italy: Introduction." *Politico* 74 (1): 15–28.
- Faure, Boris. 2012. "Français de l'Étranger, Vers une Représentation Parlementaire Complète." *Français du Monde*, no. 168 (Février–Mars): 5.
- Feltrin, Paolo, and Coussin Umberto. 2007. "La Prima Esperienza di Voto Per Corrispondenza Degli Italiani All'estero." In *Nel Segreto Dell'Urna: Un'analisi delle Elezioni Politiche del 2006*, edited by Paolo Feltrin, Paolo Natale, and Luca Ricolfi. Torino: UTET Libreria, pp. 181–198.

- Ferrua, C. 1907. "Gli Italiani all'estero, La rappresentanza parlamentare degli italiani all'estero." *Nuova Antologia* 81 (4): 135–138.
- Festa, Cesare. 1904. *L'emigrazione nelle legislazione comparata*. Castrocaro: Tipografia Moderna, pp. 419–421.
- Forquet, Fabrizio. 1999a. "Martino: Una soluzione pasticciata." *II Sole 24 Ore*, September 9.
- . 1999b. "Tremaglia: E' una legge sostenuta da tutti I partiti." *II Sole 24 Ore*, July 28.
- Fortier, Anne-Marie. 1998. "The Politics of 'Italians Abroad': Nation, Diaspora, and New Geographies of Identity." *Diaspora* 7 (2): 197–224.
- Fox, Jonathan. 2005. "Unpacking 'Transnational Citizenship.'" *Annual Review of Political Science* 8:171–201.
- France Diplomatie. 2012. "Elections des députés par les Français de l'étranger en 2012." http://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/fr/les-francais-etranger_1296/elections-2012-votez-etranger_20721/elections-deputes-par-les-francais-etranger-2012_91742.html (Accessed September 18, 2012).
- Freire, Andre, and Eftichia Teperoglou. 2007. "European Elections and National Politics: Lessons from the New Southern European Democracies." *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 17 (1): 101–122.
- Frykman, Maya Povrzanović. 2002. "Homeland Lost and Gained: Croatian Diaspora and Refugees in Sweden." In *New Approaches to Migration? Transnational Communities and the Transformation of Home*, edited by Nadje Al-Ali and Khalid Koser. London: Routledge.
- Fulton, L. 2009. "Europe's Immigrant Problem: Integrating Minority Populations." *Harvard International Review* 31 (3): 28–33.
- Fumagalli, Giuseppe. 1909. *La stampa periodica italiana all'estero*. Milan: Presso il Comitato ordinatore.
- Gabaccia, Donna R. 2000. *Italy's Many Diasporas*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Gabaccia Donna R., Dirk Hoerder, and Adam Walaszek. 2007. "Emigration and Nation Building during the Mass Migrations from Europe." In *Citizenship and Those Who Leave: The Politics of Emigration and Expatriation*, edited by Nancy L. Green and François Weil. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, pp. 63–90.
- Garriaud-Maylam, Joëlle. 2004. "La Représentation Parlementaire des Français de l'Etranger: 60 Ans d'Histoire Mouvementée (1944–2004)." *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 106 (1029–1030): 162–175.
- . 2008. *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger?* Paris: L'Archipel.
- . 2010. "Un Pays Pionnier: La Représentation Politique des Expatriés en France." In *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les Etats et Leurs Expatriés*, edited by Stéphane Dufoix. Paris: Presses de Science Po, pp. 105–128.
- General Council for Italians Abroad. 2009a. "Consolidation Act establishing the CGIE." <http://www.cgie.it/en/legge.asp?menu=legge> (Accessed May 1, 2009).
- . 2009b. General Secretariat. <http://www.cgie.it/en/presidenza.asp?menu=presidenza> (Accessed May 1, 2009).

- General Council for Italians Abroad. 2009c. "An Historical Account—The First Term of Office of the CGIE (1991–1998)." <http://www.cgie.it/en/cronistoria.asp?menu=cronistoria> (Accessed May 1, 2009).
- Gentil, B. 2008. "La Population Française à l'Étranger." *Futuribles* 343 (343): 21–39.
- Graham, Pamela M. 1997. "Reimagining the Nation and Defining the District: Dominican Migration and Transnational Politics." In *Caribbean Circuits: New Directions in the Study of Caribbean Migration*, edited by Patricia R. Pessar. Staten Island: Center for Migration Studies.
- Ge. P. 1999. "La Camera approva in prima lettura il voto per gli italiani all'estero." *Il Sole 24 Ore*, February 25.
- Giannetti, Daniela, and Elisabetta De Giorgi. 2006. "The 2006 Italian General Elections: Issues, Dimensions and Policy Positions of Political Parties." *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 11 (4): 494–515.
- Gilbert, Sari. 1999. "Spaccatura in Senato e quorum a rischio: Slitta la legge sul voto agli italiani all'estero." *Il Sole 24 Ore*, July 30.
- Gilliland, Mary K. 1995. "Nationalism and Ethnogenesis in the Former Yugoslavia." In *Ethnic Identity*, edited by Lola Romanucci-Ross and George DeVos. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- Gillis, John, ed. 1994. *Commemorations: The Politics of National Identity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gleize, Simon. 2012. "Elections 2012—Axelle Lemaire: 'Un énorme défi à relever.'" <http://www.lepetitjournal.com/dublin/accueil/actualite/89893-elections-2012-axelle-lemaire-qun-enorme-defi-a-releverq> (Accessed March 1, 2013).
- Goldstein, Ivo. 1999. *Croatia: A History*. Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press.
- Greene, Jack P. 1986. *Peripheries and Center: Constitutional Development in the Extended Politics of the British Empire and the United States 1607–1788*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- . 1995. "Competing Authorities: The Debate Over Parliamentary Imperial Jurisdiction, 1763–1776." *Parliamentary History* 14 (1): 41–61.
- Green, Nancy L., and François Weil, eds. 2007. *Citizenship and Those Who Leave: The Politics of Emigration and Expatriation*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Grosso, E. 2001. *La titolarità del diritto di voto. Partecipazione e appartenenza alla comunità politica nel diritto costituzionale europeo*. Turin: Giappichelli.
- Giordano, Agostino. 2009. "Nasce la fondazione italiani nel mondo." *Il Cittadino Canadese*. March 4, p. 3. www.cittadinocanadese.com.
- Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri. 2000. *Empire*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Held, David. 1987. *Models of Democracy*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Herb, Michael. 2003. "Taxation and Representation." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 38 (3): 3–31.
- Hockenkos, P. 2003. *Homeland Calling: Exile Patriotism and the Balkan Wars*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

- Ieraci, Giuseppe. 2006. "Governments, Policy Space and Party Positions in the Italian Parliament (1996–2001): An Inductive Approach to Parliamentary Debate and Votes of Investiture." *South European Society and Politics* 11 (2): 261–285.
- International IDEA. 2007. *Voting From Abroad: The International IDEA Handbook*. Stockholm: International IDEA.
- Italia Senato. 2000. *Italia Ufficio dell'articolo 48 della Costituzione Concernente l'istituzione della Circoscrizione Estero per l'Esercizio del Diritto di Voto dei Cittadini Italiani Residenti all'estero/Senato della Repubblica*. Servizio Degli Affari Generali. Ufficio dell'archivio e delle Informazioni Parlamentari. Lavori Preparatori (edizione provvisoria). Roma: Senato della Repubblica, 190 p.
- . 2001. *La Circoscrizione Estero: Impatto Sulla Ripartizione Dei Seggi in Italia/ Senato della Repubblica*. Servizio Studi. Ufficio Ricerche Nel Settore Giuridico e Storico-politico. Roma, 17 p. (dossier).
- ITANES. 2006. *Dov'è la vittoria?: Il voto del 2006 raccontato dagli italiani*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Itzigsohn, Jose. 2000. "Immigration and the Boundaries of Citizenship: The Institutions of Immigrants' Political Transnationalism." *International Migration Review* 34 (4): 1126–1154.
- Iwanska, Alicja. 1981. *Exiled Governments: Spanish and Polish*. Cambridge: Schenkman Publishing Company.
- James, C. L. R. 1989. *The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution*. New York: Vintage.
- JFB. 2011. "A vos agendas électoraux!" *Le Journal Francophone de Budapest*, July 15. <http://www.jfb.hu/node/181>.
- Jusdanis, G. 2001. *The Necessary Nation*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kaplan, William. 2006. "Is It Time to Close Hotel Canada?" *Macleans*, December 25.
- Kacewicz, George. 1979. *Great Britain, the Soviet Union and the Polish Government in Exile (1939–1945)*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Kammen, Michael. 1969. *Deputies and Liberties: The Origins of Representative Government in Colonial America*. New York: Alfred Knopf.
- Kasapović, Mirjana. 1996. "Notes on Recent Elections: 1995 Parliamentary Elections in Croatia." *Electoral Studies* 15 (2): 269–282.
- . 2000. "Electoral Politics in Croatia 1990–2000." *Politicka Misao* 37 (5): 3–20.
- . 2003. "Coalition Governments in Croatia: First Experience in 2000–2003." *Politicka Misao* 40 (5): 52–67.
- Kearney, Michael. 1991. "Borders and Boundaries of the State and Self at the End of Empire." *Journal of Historical Sociology* 4 (1): 52–74.
- . 1995. "The Local and the Global: The Anthropology of Globalization and Transnationalism." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24:547–565.
- Khagram, Sanjeev, and Peggy Levitt. 2008. *The Transnational Studies Reader: Intersections and Innovations*. New York: Routledge.
- Kirshenblatt-Gimblett, Barbara. 1994. "Spaces of Dispersal." *Cultural Anthropology* 9 (3): 339–344.

- Kostadinova, Tatiana. 2006. "Party Strategies and Voter Behavior in the East European Mixed Election Systems." *Party Politics* 12 (1): 121–143.
- Kusic, Sinisa, and Claudia Grupe. 2005. "A Slap in the Face from Brussels: A Short Bang or a Long Pain? The Postponement of EU-Membership Talks with Croatia." *Sudosteuroopa* 53 (2): 227–241.
- Laguerre, Michel S. 1998. *Diasporic Citizenship*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- . 2006. *Diaspora. Politics and Globalization*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan Press.
- . 2008. *Global Neighborhoods: Jewish Quarters in Paris, London, and Berlin*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- . 2009. "The Transglobal Network Nation: Diaspora, Homeland and Hostland." *Transnationalism: Diasporas and the Advent of a New (Dis)Order*, ed. Eliezer Ben-Rafael and Yitzhak Sternberg. Boston: Brill, pp. 195–201.
- . 2010. "A Cosmonational Theory of Global Neighborhoods." *Amerasia Journal* 36 (3): xv–xxxiii.
- . 2011. *Network Governance of Global Religions: Jerusalem, Rome, and Mecca*. New York: Routledge.
- Lalic, Drazen. 2004. "Features of Packaging Politics in the Electoral campaigns of HDZ and SDP in 2003." *Politicka Misao* 41 (1): 55–73.
- Legnante, Guido. 2006. "Communication, Voters and Electoral Campaign." *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 36 (3): 431–453.
- Lanchester, F. 1988. "Il voto degli italiani all'estero: Un esercizio difficile." In *Il voto degli italiani all'estero*, edited by F. Lanchester. Rome: Bulzoni, pp. 9–14.
- Levitt, Peggy. 1996. "Transnationalizing Civil and Political Change: The Case of Transnational Organization Ties between Boston and the Dominican Republic." PhD dissertation, Department of Sociology, MIT.
- . 2001. *The Transnational Villagers*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Longley, Lawrence D., and Roger H. Davidson. 1998. "Parliamentary Committees: Changing Perspectives on Changing Institutions." *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 4 (1): 1–20.
- Lopez-Guerra, Claudio. 2005. "Should Expatriates Vote?" *Journal of Political Philosophy* 13 (2): 216–234.
- Luciani, Massimo. 1972. "Un trattato inconstituzionale: Il recente accord italo-argentino sulla cittadinanza." *Rivista de diritto internazionale private e processuale* (1), 241ff.
- . 2001. "Il pasticcio del voto degli italiani all'estero nell'urna di Dakar." *La Stampa*. November 21.
- Marquer, Alain, and Madie Diakite. 2000. *Alliances 2000*. Paris: DEJA.
- Marschall, Stefan. 2006. "Neo-Parliamentary Democracy Beyond the Nation-State? Transnational Assemblies in International Organizations." *Zeitschrift für Parlamentsfragen* 37 (4): 683–697.
- Martens, K., and S. Marshall. 2003. "International Organizations and Foreign Cultural Policy: A Comparative Analysis of the British Council, the Alliance Française and the Goethe- Institute." *Transnational Associations/Associations Transnationales* 55 (4): 261–272.

- Maurel, Blanche. 1934. "Un Député de Saint-Domingue à la Constituante: J. B. Gérard." *Revue d'Histoire Moderne* 96 (13), Nouvelle Série Tome 3 (May–July): 227–252.
- . 1943. *Saint-Domingue et la Révolution Française: Les Représentants des Colons en France de 1789 à 1795*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Maxwell, Rahsaan. 2012. *Ethnic Minority Migrants in Britain and France: Integration Trade-Offs*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mazzolari, Francesca. 2009. "Dual Citizenship Rights: Do They Make More and Richer Citizens?" *Demography* 46:169–191.
- Meyer, John W., John Boli, George M. Thomas, and Francisco O. Ramirez. 1997. "World Society and the Nation-State." *American Journal of Sociology* 103 (1): 144–175.
- Milardovic, A. 1992. "Hrvatske Kulturne Zajednice u Europi I Njihova Uloga u Cuvanju Hrvatskoga Kulturnog I Nacionalnog Identiteta." *Migracijske Teme* 8 (2): 167–181.
- Mlinaric, Dubravka. 2009. "Emigration Research in Croatia: An Overview." In *Transnational Societies. Transterritorial Politics: Migrations in the (Post) Yugoslav Region 19th–21st Century*, edited by Ulf Brunnbauer. Munchen: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, pp. 161–191.
- Nader, Laura. 2002. "Hegemonic Processes/in Law: Colonial to Contemporary." In *The Life of the Law: Anthropological Projects*, edited by Laura Nader. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 117–167.
- Newell, James L. 2006. "The Italian Election of May 2006: Myths and Realities." *West European Politics* 29 (4): 802–813.
- Nicoullaud, François. 2009. Des Députés, oui mais comment? *Français du Monde*, p. 2. www.adfe.org/adfe/wp-content/.../fdm-153.pdf.
- Nohlen, D., and F. Grotz. 2000. "External Voting: Legal Framework and Overview of Electoral Legislation." *Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado*. Nueva Serie, año 33 (99): 1115–1145.
- Nyers, Peter. 2010. "Dueling Designs: The Politics of Rescuing Dual Citizens." *Citizenship Studies* 14 (1): 47–60.
- Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights. 2008. *Italy: Parliamentary Elections 14 and 14 April 2008*. OSCE/ODHIR Election Assessment Mission Report.
- . 2011. *Republic of Croatia: Parliamentary Elections 2011*, OSCE/ODHIR Needs Assessment Mission Report, September 21–23, 2011, Warsaw.
- Official Journal No. 4 of January 5, 2002, Law 459 of December 27, 2001. http://www.esteri.it/MAE/normative/Normativa_Consolare/VotoEstero/ElezioniPolitiche/L459_2001_inglese.pdf.
- Parker, S., and P. Natale. 2002. "Parliamentary Elections in Italy, May 2002." *Electoral Studies* 21:665–673.
- Parlamento Italiano. 2002. *Legge 27 Dicembre 2001, n. 459: Norme per L'Esercizio del Diritto di Voto dei Cittadini Italiani Residenti all'Estero*. *Gazzetta Ufficiale*, n. 4, del gennaio 2002.
- Pasquino, Gianfranco. 2007. "Italian Politics: No Improvement in Sight." *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 12 (3): 273–285.

- Pasquino, Gianfranco. 2009. "The Democratic Party and the Restructuring of the Italian Party System." *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 14 (1): 21–30.
- Pastore, Ferruccio. 2004. "Immigration in Italy Today: A Community Out of Balance: Nationality Law and Migration Politics in the History of Post-Unification Italy." *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 9 (1): 27–48.
- Parisot, Jean-Paul. 1996. *Calendriers et Chronologie*. Paris: Masson.
- Persichilli, Angelo. 2007. "Conservatives to Ban Canadians from Running in Foreign Parliaments." *The Hill Times*, March 12.
- . 2008. "Counting the Italian Diaspora Vote Twice Over." *Embassy Mag*, January 30.
- Philippidou, Sophia, Maria Kara Georgiou, Christos Tarantilis, Erica Sodeerquist, and Gregory Prastacos. 2008. "Meeting the Challenge of Technology-Driven Change Within an Institutional Context: The Greek Case." *Public Administration* 86 (2): 429–442.
- Pierre-Louis, François. 2006. *Haitians in New York City: Transnationalism and Hometown Associations*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel. 1967. *The Concept of Representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro, William Haller, and Luís Guarnizo. 2002. "Transnational Entrepreneurs: An Alternative Form of Immigrant Economic Adaptation." *American Sociological Review* 67:278–298.
- Pugliese, E. 1996. "L'immigrazione." In *Storia dell'Italia repubblicana. L'Italia nella crisi mondiale. L'ultimo ventennio*, vol. 3, edited by F. Barbagallo. book 2: *Economia e società*, Turin: Einaudi, pp. 983–993.
- Ragazzi, Francesco. 2009. "The Croatian 'Diaspora Politics' of the 1990s: Nationalism Unbound." In *Transnational Societies. Transterritorial Politics: Migrations in the Post-Yugoslav Region 19th–21st Century*, edited by Ulf Brunnbauer. Munchen: R. Oldenbourg Verlag, pp. 145–167.
- . 2010. "Le Cas Croate: La Diaspora Comme Programme Politique." In *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les Etais et Leurs Expatriés*, edited by Stéphane Dufoix. Paris: Presses de Science Po, 2010, pp. 305–322.
- Regnard, Damien. 2009. "Candidat de l'Union des Français de l'Etranger: Circonscription de Houston." *France-Amérique*, 17 Avril 2009.
- Republic of Croatia. 2007. "Legislative Elections of 17 November 2007." <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2007.txt> (Accessed February 28, 2012).
- Rizzo, Maria Virginia. 2006. *Italiani: Cronache delle Elezioni Politiche dal 1946 al 2006: Con la Storia delle Migrazioni e il Voto Degli Italiani All'estero di Alessandra Chianese*. Gorle: CEL, 651 p.
- Rubechi, Massimo. 2008. "Il Voto Degli Italiani All'estero Fra Presunti Brogli e Proposte di Modifica." *Quaderni Costituzionali* 28 (2): 366–369.
- Rubio-Martin, R. 2006. "Transnational Politics and the Demoractic National-State: Normative Challenges of Expatriate Voting and Nationality retention of Emigrants." *New York University Law Review* 81:117–147.

- Sabic, Zlatko. 2008. "Democracy Across Borders: Parliamentarians and International Public Spheres." *Javnost—The Public* 15 (3): 75–88.
- Sabol, Zeljko. 1995. *Croatian Parliament*. Zagreb: Parliament of the Republic of Croatia.
- Safar, Johanna. 2009. "Onze Sièges de Conseillers pour Représenter les Expatriés Français d'Amérique." *France-Amérique: Le Journal Français des Etats-Unis*, 16 Avril 2009.
- Saintoyant, J. 1929. "La Représentation Coloniale Pendant la Revolution." *Revue de l'Histoire des Colonies Françaises* 17 (22): 353–380.
- Sarkozy, Nicolas. 2008. Preface to *Qu'est-ce Que l'Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger?* by Joëlle Garriaud-Maylam. Paris: L'Archipel.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1999. "Quella riforma da esportazione." *Corriere della Sera*, September 21.
- Schiller, N. G., L. G. Basch, and C. S. Blanc. 1992. *Towards a Transnational Perspective on Migration*. New York: Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences.
- Sejersen, Tanja Brondsted. 2008. "I Vow to Thee My Countries"—The Expansion of Dual Citizenship in the 21st Century." *International Migration Review* 42:523–549.
- Sénat Français. 2004. "Analyse des discussions législatives et des scrutins public: Loi relative au Conseil Supérieur des Français de L'étranger." http://www.senat.fr/dossierle/tc/ana_pp1103-128.html.
- . 2008a. "Destination monde." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes0.html#toc3 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- . 2008b. "Table Ronde No. 1: Français de l'étranger, votre sort nous intéresse." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes1.html#toc6 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- . 2009a. "2ème Journée des Français de l'Etranger—Destination Monde, Samedi 1er Mars 2008." http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes0.html#toc3 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- . 2009b. "Allocution d'ouverture de M. Christian PONCELET, Président du Sénat 2." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes0.html#toc4 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- . 2009c. "La Représentation des Français Etablis Hors de France." Expatriés. Senat.fr (Accessed April 6, 2009).
- . 2009d. "L'instance Electorate de Premier Degré: L'Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger." http://intranet.senat.fr/basile/visio.do?id=a/role/fiche/franc_etran.htm (Accessed September 6, 2009).
- . 2009e. "Lois et Règlements sur la Représentation des Français de l'Etranger." Expatriés.Senat.fr (Accessed July 28, 2008).
- . 2009f. "Table Ronde No. 2. Rayonnement culturel français à l'étranger: une ambition au régime sec." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes2.html#toc12 (Accessed September 30, 2009).

- Sénat Français 2009g. "Table Ronde No. 3: Présence économique français à l'étranger: les bonnes recettes." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senate.fr/collques/2_jfe_actes/2_jfe_actes3.html#toc16 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- . 2009h. "Table Ronde No. 4: Trouver un employé à l'étranger: un parcours semé d'embauches." *2ème Journée des Français de l'étranger*. http://www.senat.fr/colloques/2_jfr_actes/2_jfe_actes_mono.html#toc19 (Accessed September 30, 2009).
- Sénat/France. 2006. "Etude de législation comparée no 166: La représentation institutionnelle des citoyens expatriés." www.senat.fr/lc/lcl66/lcl660.html#toc0.
- Senato della Repubblica. 2007a. *Comitato per le questioni degli italiani all'estero*. XV Legislatura.
- . 2007b. *Disegni di legge*. In *Comitato per le questioni degli italiani all'estero*. XV Legislatura.
- Senato della Repubblica/Camera dei Deputati. 2000. *Conferenza Dei Parlamentari Di Origine Italiana*. Roma: Tipografici Carlo Colombo.
- Seton-Watson, Hugh. 1979. *Nations and States*. London: Blackwell.
- Shain, Yossi. 1989. *The Frontier of Loyalty: Political Exiles in the Age of the Nation-State*. Middletown: Wesleyan University Press.
- Sheffer, Gabriel, ed. 1986. *Modern Diasporas in International Politics*. London: Croom Helm.
- . 2003. *Diaspora Politics: At Home Abroad*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Seux, Pascale. 2012. "Français à l'Étranger, Quel Sens Donner à la Citoyenneté Décentralisée." *Français du Monde*, no. 168 (Février–Mars): 4.
- Shevchuk, Youri I. 1996. "Dual Citizenship in Old and New States." *Archives Européennes de Sociologie* 37:47–73.
- Shon, J. P. K. 2004. "Determinants of Electoral Non-Registration and Sensitive Neighborhoods in France." *Population* 59 (1): 143–156.
- Skrbis, Zlatko. 1997a. "The Distant Observers? Towards the Politics of Diasporic Identification." *Nationalities Papers* 25 (3): 601–610.
- . 1997b. "Homeland-Diaspora Relations: From Passive to Active Interactions." *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal* 6 (3–4): 439–455.
- . 1999. *Long-Distance Nationalism: Diasporas, Homelands and Identities*. Sydney: Ashgate.
- . 2001. "Nationalism in a Transnational Context: Croatian Diaspora, Intimacy and Nationalist Imagination." *Revija za Sociologiju* 32 (2–3): 133–146.
- Smith, Robert Courtney. 2003. "Diasporic Memberships in Historical Perspectives: Comparative Insights from the Mexican, Italian and Polish Cases." *International Migration Review* 37 (3): 724–759.
- . 2008. "Contradictions of Diasporic Institutionalization in Mexican Politics: The 2006 Migrant Vote and Other Forms of Inclusion and Control." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31 (4): 708–741.

- Smith-Spark, Laura. 2006. "Expat Politicians Find Their Feet in Rome." BBC News, Friday, May 12, 2006, 11:32 GMT, 12:32 UK. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/4759523.stm>.
- Songstad, Nils Gunnar. 2004. *Republic of Croatia: Parliamentary Elections 2003*. NORDEM Report March 2004. Oslo: Norwegian Center of Human Rights.
- Spiro, Peter J. 2010. "Dual Citizenship as Human Right." *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 8 (1): 111–130.
- State Electoral Commission. 2007. "Elections to the Zastupnicki Dom (House of Representatives). Republic of Croatia." Legislative Elections of November 17, 2007, <http://psephos.adam.carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2007.txt>.
- . 2011. "Elections to the Zastupnicki Dom (House of Representatives)." Republic of Croatia. Legislative Elections of 2011, <http://psephos.adam.carr.net/countries/c/croatia/croatia2011.txt>.
- Stiks, Igor. 2010. "The Included, the Excluded, and the Invited: Citizenship Policies in Post-Communist Europe and Croatia." *Politicka Misao* 47:77–100.
- Stubbs, P. 1996. "Nationalism, Globalization and Civil Society in Croatia and Slovenia." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change* 19:1–26.
- Tager, Michael. 2006. "Expatriates and Elections." *Diaspora* 15 (1): 35–60.
- Tanner, M. 1996. *Croatia: A Nation Forged in War*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Tarantino, Francesco. 2007. "Il Voto Degli Italiani All'estero: Le Difficolta Incontrate In Argentina Nell'attuazione Delle Norme." *Quaderni Dell'Osservatorio Elettorale* 57 (Giugno): 5–52.
- Tarli, Barbieri Giovanni. 2007. "Il Voto Degli Italiani All'estero: Una Riforma Sbagliata." In *Proporzionale Ma Non Solo: Le Elezioni Politiche Del 2006/ a Cura di Roberto D'Alimonte e*, edited by Alessandro Chiaramonte. Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 121–159.
- Tesi, Letizia. 2008. "Ensuring the Rights of Italians Living Abroad." *Tandem News*, Canada's Cosmopolitan Newspaper, Friday, January 18.
- Therwath, Ingrid. 2010. "Les 'Journées des Indiens de l'Étranger': Le Gouvernement Face à la Diaspora." In *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur*, edited by Stéphane Dufoix, Carine Guerassimoff, and Anne de Tinguy. Paris: Presses de Science Po, pp. 204–220.
- Tintori, Guido. 2010. "L'Italie et ses Expatriés: Une Perspective Historique." In *Loin des Yeux, Près du Coeur: Les États et Leurs Expatriés*, edited by Stéphane Dufoix. Paris: Presses de Science Po, pp. 79–104.
- . 2011. "The Transnational Political Practices of 'Latin American Italians.'" *International Migration* 49 (3): 168–188.
- Tololyan, Kachig. 1991. "The Nation and its Others." *Diaspora* 1 (1): 3–7.
- Varadarajan, Latha. 2010. *The Domestic Abroad: Diaspora in International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Verguin, Beatrice. 1995. "Les Français à l'Étranger: Une Population Difficile à Délimiter." *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 11 (11–13): 193–203.

- Verguin, Beatrice. 2000. "Du Modèle Migratoire Colonial à la Circulation Mondiale des Elites Professionnelles: Le Cas des Français de l'Etranger." Thèse de Doctorat de Géographie, Université de Poitier, 593 p.
- Waldinger, Roger, and D. Fitzgerald. 2004. "Transnationalism in Question." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:1177–1195.
- Winland, Daphne. 1995. "‘We Are Now an Actual Nation’: The Impact of National Independence on the Croatian Diaspora in Canada." *Diaspora* 4 (1): 3–30.
- . 2002. "The Politics of Desire and Disdain: Croatian Identity Between ‘Home’ and ‘Homeland.’" *American Ethnologist* 29 (3): 693–718.
- . 2006. "Ten Years Later: The Changing Nature of Transnational Ties in Post-Independence Croatia." *Ethnopolitics* 5 (3): 295–307.
- . 2007. *We Are Now a Nation: Croats between Home and Homeland*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- World Jewish Congress. 1948. *Unity of Dispersion: A History of the Jewish World Congress*. New York: World Jewish Congress.
- . 1979. World Jewish Congress Governing Council. *Summary Survey of World Jewish Congress Action since the World Executive Meeting (Jan. 7–14, 1970)*. New York: World Jewish Congress.
- Wilson, Alex. 2009. "The Italian Election of April 2008: A Political Earthquake." *West European Politics* 32 (1): 215–225.
- Wihtol de Wenden, C. 1997. "Kulturvermittlung Zwischen Frankreich und Algerien: Eine Transnational Brücke Zwischen Immigranten, Neuen Akteuren und Dem Maghreb [Cultural Mediators between France and Algeria: A Transnational Bridge Between Immigrants, New Actors and Maghreb]." *Soziale Welt* 12:265–276.
- Worms, J. 2005. "Crise de Légitimité des Elites Gouvernementales et Politiques Françaises et Conditions d’Une Refondation de la République." *La Revue de MAUSS* 26:105–120.
- Yung, Richard. 2008. "Election des Députés des Français Etablis Hors de France." <http://www.senateursdesfrancaisdumonde.net/senateurrs/francais-a-l-etranger/657/election-des-deputes-des-francais-etablis-hors-de-france.html>, Mai 27, 2008 (Accessed July 29, 2008).
- Zerubavel, E. 1985. *The Seven Day Circle: The History and Meaning of the Week*. New York: Free Press.

Index

Note: references for tables are made in bold.

- abroad
 campaigning, 48, 58–9, 60–1
 citizens, 21–2, 24–5, 32
 constituencies, 112–4
 rights, 49
 travel, 8, 65–7, 77, 91, 113, 126
 voting, 6–9, 32–3, 67–8, 85–9
absenteeism, 50, 59
Act on Election of Representatives to the
 Croatian Parliament of 2003, 83
administration, 2, 10, 53, 89, 108
advisory body, 24, 53
affiliations, 136
Afghanistan, 103
Africa, 21, **29–31**, 49, 72, 101, 106,
 111, 117
Agence pour l'Enseignement Français à
 l'Etranger, 55
agency
 government, 134
Agency for the Teaching of French
 Abroad, 134
airlines, xi
Algeria, xvii, **64**, 94, 118
alliance, 17, 70, 90, 115
Alliance Française, 49, 54, 66, 107, 134
Alliance Française Foundation, 49, 134
analytical, xii, 49, 93–5
Andrić, Ivo, **88**
Angeli, Giuseppe, **29–30**
Antarctica, 21, **29–31**
Antoljak, Štefica Deren, 78
Argentina, **29–31**, 38, 61, 77
Armenia, 104
Asia, 21, **29–31**
Assemblée des Français de l'Etranger,
 48, 53–7, 131–3
Assemblée Nationale (Chamber of
 Deputies), 38, 48, 72, 100–2,
 105, 107
assimilation, 51, 98
Association Démocratique des Français
 de l'Etranger-Français du Monde
 (ADFE-FdM), 54, **63–4**
Association Nationales des Ecoles
 Françaises à l'Etranger, 55
Associazioni Italiane in Sud America,
 29–30, 31
Australia, 19, **29–31**, 35, 38, 76–7, 81,
 91, 94, 103, 106
Austria, **63–4**, 81, 102, 107, 113
awards, 129, 134
Azerbaijan, 103

Babić-Petričević, Zdenka Nedijka, **87**
Bafile, Mariza Antonietta, **29**
Bagarić, Ivan, xxi, **87–8**
ballots
 boxes, **88**
 delivery, 110–1
 diaspora, 21, 68, 91
 distribution, 9, 26–7, 111–2
Banac, Ivo, 90
Bangladesh, 103

- Bastille Day, 133
 Belgium, **29**, 38, 81, 118
 Beljo, Ante, **86–7**
 Berardi, Amato, xix, **30**
 Berlusconi, Silvio, 17, 35, 42
 Biagio, Aldo Di, **30**
 Biarnes, Pierre, **63**
 bicameral, 83, **86**
 bifocal identities, xii
 Birmanie, 104
 Boato, Marco, 18
 Bolivia, 38
 Boras, Florijan, **87**
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 75–6, 78–9, 85,
87–8, 89, 91, 96, 123, 125
 Bošnjak, Rade, **88**
 boundaries
 circumscription, 9
 geographical, 7, 13, 84
 jurisdictional, 15–6, 36, 69, 135
 symbolic, 103
 territorial, 56, 97, 121
 Brajković, Ante, **86**
 Brazil, **30**, 38, 65
 Brisepierre, Paulette, **63**
 Brunei, 104
 Brunetti, Maria, 18
 Brussels, **63–4**
 Bucchino, Gino, **29–30**, 32–3, 40, 127
 Budapest, 107–8
 Bulgaria, 81, 105, 107
 bulletins, 113
 Buric, Christian, 78
 Bušić, Zdravka, **86–7**
 business(es)
 community, 50, 131, 134
 diaspora, 130
 ethnic, 24
 investment, 117
 opportunities, 130, 135
 Cambodge, 104
 Canada, 26, **29–31**, 34, 41–4, **63–4**,
 84, 91, 111
 candidates
 diaspora, 25, 84, 90, 98–9, 102, 109
 homeland, 5, 45, 102
 Cantégrit, Jean-Pierre, 48, **63–4**, 70
 Cape Verde, xvii, 118
 Caribbean, xx, 26, 32, 50, 111
 Caselli, Esteban Juan, **31**
 Cassarino, Mirella, 43
 Cassola, Arnold, **29**
 Catholic Church, 23, 81
 caucus, 115, 126
 cosmonational, 95
 national, 95
 parliamentary, 70, 95
 transnational, 95
 Central America, **29–31**
 Česić-Rojs, Ljubo, **87**
 Chamber of Deputies, xii, 16, 20, 25,
29–30, 33, 93
 see also *Lower House*
 Chicago, 32, 56
 children, 5, 81, 108–9
 Chile, 38, 81
 China, 65, 104, 106
 Christian Democratic Party, 93
 Ciampi, Carlo Azeglio, 38
 circumscription, **29–31**, 56–62, 75
 abroad, 16, 41, 67
 cross-border, 168
 diaspora, 3, 9, 18, 21, 32, 99, 104–6,
 127
 electoral, 19, 25, 48, 67, 73
 ethnic minority, 10, 105
 geographical, 11, 22, 55–6, 105, 112
 homeland, 8, 27, 75, 90, 103
 world circumscription model, 55–6,
 72, 106, 123
 citizenship, xi, 18
 cosmonational, 7–8, 65
 diaspora citizens, xii, 17, 101
 dual, xvii, 6–8, 85, 108, 122; *see also*
 dual citizenship
 rights, 11–12, 70, 101
 second-class, 12

- verification, 102–3
- voting, 8
- civic
 - duty, 116
 - engagement, 24
- coalition, 17, 35, 40, 78, 114
- coethnics, 40
- cogovernance, 3, 4, 7, 69, 127, 136
- cohort, **63–4**, 87, 114, 116–7
- Cointat, Christian, **63**
- Cold War, 19
- Colic-Peisker, Val, 77
- Colombia, xvii, 110, 117
- colonial, xi, xii, 2, 49–52
 - parliament model, 2, 9
 - period, 2, 50
 - population, 2, 52
 - representation, 9–11, 50–1
 - territories, 48, 122
- Commission de L'Union Européenne, 55
- Commission des Affaires Culturelles et de L'Enseignement, 55
- Commission des Affaires Sociales, 55
- Commission des Finances et des Affaires Economiques, 55
- Commission des Lois et Règlements, 55
- Commission Nationale des Bourses, 55
- Committee of Italians Living Abroad (Com.It.Es.), 23–4
- communication
 - mass media, 62, 132
 - technology, 122, 132
- Communist, Republican, and Citizen Group (CRC), **63**
- Conseil Départemental de l'Accès aux Droits de Paris, 55
- Conseil Economique et Social, 55
- Conseil Supérieur des Français de l'Etranger, 53
- Conservative Party, 26, 35, 61
- constituency, 12, 25, 35, 98, 104
 - diaspora, 27, 60, 75, 83, 85, 106, 112–4
 - external, 35–6
 - extraterritorial, 20
 - foreign, 37
 - homeland, 85
 - hostland, 39
 - overseas, 17–8, 21–7, 35–6, 70
- Constituency 11, 83, 86, 105
- Constituency 12, 105
- constitution(al), 18, 76, 101–6
 - amendments, 69, 74
 - debates, 17–8, 21, 77
 - law, 106
 - requirements, 11, 104, 124
 - reunification, 95
 - rights, 83
- consulate, 2, 22, 24–6, 34, 42, 54, 58, 61, 66–8, **88**, 102, 107–9, 112–3, 132
- controversies, xi, 92, 98
- Cosić, Krešimir, **87**
- cosmonation, xiii, 13, 15, 76, 95
 - centric-state, 12, 15–6, 19, 131
 - de facto, 6
 - de jure, 6
 - law, 20, 69–71
 - model, 1–3, 9–11, 122, 135; *see also* diaspora parliamentary politics, 76–8, 97–119
- cosmopolitan transnationalism, 77
- cost, xi, 8, 18, 73, 94, 99, 109, 118
- Council of Europe, 4
- country
 - Afghanistan, 103
 - Algeria, xvii, **64**, 94, 118
 - Antarctica, 21, **29–31**
 - Argentina, **29–31**, 38, 61, 77
 - Armenia, 104
 - Australia, 19, **29–31**, 35, 38, 76–7, 81, 91, 94, 103, 106
 - Austria, **63–4**, 81, 102, 107, 113
 - Azerbaijan, 103
 - Bangladesh, 103
 - Belgium, **29**, 38, 81, 118
 - Bolivia, 38
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina, 75–6, 78–9, 85, **87–8**, 89, 91, 96, 123, 125

country—*Continued*

- Brazil, **30**, 38, 65
 Brunei, 104
 Bulgaria, 81, 105, 107
 Brazil, **30**, 38, 65
 Canada, 26, **29–31**, 34, 41–4, **63–4**,
 84, 91, 111
 Cape Verde, xvii, 118
 Chile, 38, 81
 China, 65, 104, 106
 Colombia, xvii, 110, 117
 Cyprus, 38, 111
 Croatia, xi, xii, 6, 11, 72, 75–96,
 105, 109, 123–4
 Dominican Republic, 38, 118
 East Timor, 104
 Ecuador, xvii, 38, 117, 118
 France, xi, xii, xiv, xvii, xviii, xxiii, 20,
 29–30, 47–73, 99–102, 105, 122
 Germany, **30**, 43, 60, 81, **86**, 91
 Great Britain, **29**
 Greece, **29**, **63–4**, 106, 111
 Haiti, 10, 50, 65, 118
 Honduras, 38
 Indonesia, 65, 104
 Iran, 104
 Italy, xi, xii, xiv, xvii, xviii, xxiii,
 15–45, 72, 122–4
 Japan, 65, 104
 Kazakhstan, 104
 Kenya, 104
 Kirghizstan, 104
 Lebanon, **63–4**, 65
 Luxemburg, **63–4**
 Macedonia, 81, 105, 107
 Malawi, 104
 Maldives, 104
 Mexico, 65, 118
 Moldavia, 104
 Monaco, 38, **64**
 Montenegro, 81, **86**, 90–1, 107
 Morocco, 61, **63**, 65
 Mozambique, xvii, 94, 104, 117–8
 New Zealand, 77, 81–2, 104
 Pakistan, 104
 Palaos, 104
 Panama, 32, 94, 118
 Papua New Guinea, 104
 Paraguay, 38, 65
 Peru, 38, 81
 Philippines, 2, 104, 118
 Portugal, xvii, xviii, 72, 94, 117–8
 Romania, 81, 107
 Rome, 17, 21, **31**, 32–3
 Russia, 19, 21, **30**, 104, 106
 Salomon, 104
 Samoa, 104
 Serbia, 81, 90, 105, 107
 Singapore, 104
 Slovakia, 81, 107
 Slovenia, 38, 81, 107
 South Africa, 104
 South Korea, 65, 104
 Soviet Union, xi, 19, 89, 122
 Swaziland, 104
 Sweden, 81, 107
 Switzerland, **29–31**, 32, 38, 43, 65, **86**
 Tadjikistan, 104
 Tanzania, 104
 Thailand, 104
 Tonga, 104
 Tunisia, **63–4**
 Turkmenistan, 104
 Ukraine, 104
 United Kingdom, **30–1**, 38, 65, 107,
 United States, **29–30**, 44, 55–6, 61,
 86, 111, 126
 Uruguay, 38
 Uzbekistan, 104
 Vanuatu, 104
 Venezuela, **29**, 38
 Vietnam, 104
 Zambia, 104
 Zimbabwe, 104
see also individual countries
 Croatia, xi, xii, 6, 11, 72, 75–96, 105,
 109, 123–4
 constituency, 81, 83–4, 86
 diaspora representatives, 89–91
 election campaigns abroad, 84

- immigration, 81–2
- law, 75, 79, 83–4, **88**, 93; *see also* law generally
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 80, 84, 94
- Parliament, 84–6
- politics, 77–8
- representative requirements, 90, 102, 124
- tax, 91–2, 94
- voting, 109–10
- Croatia-Bosnia War, 81
- Croatian Democratic Union (Hrvatska Demokratska Zajednica) (HDZ), xii, 85, **86–8**, 89, 90, 123, 125
- Croatian National Parliament, 86
- Croatian News Agency (HINA), 92–3
- Croatian Peasants' Party, 77
- cross-border
 - agencies, 134
 - campaigns, 25–8, 59
 - diaspora, 128
 - institution, xxiv, 16, 128–31, 135
 - law, 19–22, 82–4
 - nation, xiv, 12–4, 136
 - nodes, 23, 127–8
 - organizations, 98, 128
 - politics, xi
 - social formations, 8, 76, 119
 - support infrastructure, 22–4, 31, 48, 70, 76
 - travel, 32–3
- Crown, 2, 9–10, 51, 133
- Cyprus, 38, 111
- Czech Republic, 81, 105

- debates, xi, 21, 48, 69, 107
- decolonization, xi, 52, 72, 122
- deconstruction, xii
- Del Picchia, Robert, xxii, 100, 102, 106, 112–5
- democratic
 - elections, 89, 111
 - parliaments, 4
 - process, 36
 - society, 12
 - state, 52
- Democrats of the Left (DS), 18
- demographic, 15, 23–4, 47, 52, 62, 70, 103, 105, 111
- Denitch, Bogdan, 78
- Department of France, 18th, 48
- Départements d'Outre-Mer, 55, 58, 70
- diaspora, xi, xii, xvii, 1–14
 - associations, 115–6
 - candidates, 8, 9, 85, 102–3, 116–7
 - collectivity principle, 13
 - debate, 99–102
 - electoral college, 10, 106, 117, 123, 131
 - law, 19, 20, 82–4
 - media, 113
 - parliamentarians, 28, **29–31**, 112–5
 - participation, 94–5
 - population, 52
 - post World War II, 80
 - senators, 56–8, 65–7
 - typology, 80–2, 116
 - voters, 115–6
 - voting, 83–4
- diaspora circumscription, 105
- Diaspora Day, 128–31, 133–4
- Diaspora Electoral College, 52, 53–65
- diaspora geography, 103–4, 129
- diaspora parliamentary candidates, 116–17
- diaspora representation, xi, xvii, xviii, 6, 7, 9–11, 13, 96, 106–7, 118
 - colonial, 9–11, 50–3
 - cosmonational, 9–11
 - ethnic, 9–11
 - indirect, 10
 - quota, 10–12, 50
 - proportional, 10–11
 - virtual, 10, 50
 - segmented, 10, 50
 - see also* Parliamentary representation
- diaspora senatorial elections, 62–5
 - Senatorial elections of 2004, 62, **63**
 - Senatorial elections of 2007, 62, **64**, 67
- diasporization, xii, 3, 38

- Di Pietro Italia Dei Valori, **29–30**, 31
- diplomacy
 parliamentary, 73
 traditional, 73
- Direzione Generale degli Italiani
 all'Estero, 45
- discrimination, 5, 11–2, 19, 24, 43
- disenfranchisement, 49
- dissenters, 33
- diversity
 ethnic, 12
 geographical, 125
 ideological, 53, 123
 national, 82
 regional, 86
- Dominican Republic, 38, 118
- dual citizenship, xvii, 6–8, 85, 108, 122
 bound, 7
 expansive, 7
- dual nationality, xvii
- Dussin, Luciano, 18
- Duvernois, Louis, **63–4**, 65
- East Timor, 104
- Eastern Europe, xi, xviii
- economic development, 117, 130
- Ecuador, xvii, 38, 117–8
- elections, 8–9, 20, 26
 campaigns, 25, 27–8, 44, 58–62, 84–5
 diaspora senatorial elections, 62–5
 legislative, 16, 111
see voting
- electoral districts, 55–6, 72, 132
- electoral fraud, 36–7, 93, 99
- electoral law, 23, 25, 56, 69, 82–4
- electoral zone, 21
- eligibility requirements, 25, 44, 84, 99,
 102–3
see also representative requirements
- email, 22, 68–9, 99, 113, 130, 132
- embassy, 5, 25–6, 54, 81, 88, 109
- emigration, xi, 48
- emigrés, 33, 36, 42
- enclaves, 49, 84, 95, 97–8, 122, 128
- ethnic cosmopolitanism, 77
- ethnic minority circumscription, 105
- ethnic minority populations, xi, 80–1, 86
- ethnic parliamentarians, 37
- Euro MPs, 39
- European Common Market, 52
- European parliament, 38–9, 103
- European Union, xi, xiv, 38, 52, 60–2,
 107
- expansion
 diaspora, 97, 130
 extraterritorial, 45, 101
 geographic, 16, 21, 82
 law, 20, 31, 70
 national, 16, 51, 56, 69, 70
 parliament, 70, 75, 93, 127, 134
- expatriates, 5, 132, 134
- experimentation, 122
- extraterritorial, xii, 21–3, 45, 56, 101
 constituencies, 20, 135
 diaspora, 3–4
 expansion, 101
 jurisdiction, 56
 laws, 21
 units, 15, 119, 128
- Fantetti, Raffaele, **31**
- Farina, Gianni, **29–30**
- Fedi, Marco, **29**
- Ferenčić, Ratko, **86**
- Ferrand, André, **63–4**
- Ferrigno, Salvatore, **29**, 32
- Fifth Republic, 73
- foreign
 circumscription, 135
 constituency, 37, 84, 126
 elections, xi, 18, 27, 36, 125
 parliament, 43
 policy, 94, 124
 territory, xii, 19
- Forza Italia, **29–31**
- Fourth Republic, 51, 72
- Français du Monde*, 49
- France, xi, xii, xiv, xvii, xviii, xxiii,
 20, **29–30**, 47–73, 99–102,
 105, 122

- Assemblée des Français de l'Étranger, 48, 53–7, 131–3
- Assemblée Nationale (Chamber of Deputies), 38, 48, 72, 100–2, 105, 107
- Association Démocratique des Français de l'Étranger-Français du Monde (ADFE-FdM), 54, **63–4**
- commissions, 55, 66, 73
- Conseil Supérieur des Français de l'Étranger, 53, 58
- consulate, 58, 61, 66–8, 73
- Diaspora Electoral College, 53–67, 72, 117, 131
- diaspora population, 49, 51–2, 69, 72
- diaspora representation debate, 99–102, 118–9
- diaspora representation history, 9, 49–53; *see also* St. Domingue
- diaspora representatives, 56–8, 108–9, 113–4
- diaspora senatorial elections, 62–5
- diaspora voters, 116
- election campaigns abroad, 59–62, 110–1
- immigration, 48–9
- law, 69–71; *see also law generally*
- magazines, 49, 132: *La Voix de France*, 49, 68; *Français du Monde*, 49; *L'Esprit des Lieux*, 49
- media, 59
- National Assembly, 51
- newspapers, 49, 59, 113, 132; *France-Amérique*, 49
- parliament, 49–73
- representative requirements, 102
- Senate, 56–8
- France D'Outre Mer (Second France), 48
- Franco-Hungarian Chamber of Commerce, 108
- Frassa, Christophe, **64**
- fundraising, 5, 25, 33, 48, 84, 125
- Garavini, Laura, **30**
- Gardies, Marie Hélène, 68
- Garriaud-Maylam, Joëlle, 48, **63–4**, 65
- Gaulle, Charles de, 117
- genealogy, 8, 20, 48–9, 52
- General Council of Italians Living Abroad (CGIE), 24
- Gentil, B., 49
- Germany, **30**, 43, 60, 81, **86**, 91
- Giai, Mirella, **31**
- Giordano, Basilio, xx, 26, **31**, 32, 34–5, 37
- Giuntadelle Elezioni della Camera dei Deputati
- global
- cross-border institutions, 23, 98, 127
 - diaspora, 104, 118
 - districting, 56–7
 - geography, 130
 - governance, 121
 - parliament, 2, 78, 122, 127
 - politics, 98
 - publicity, 132
 - religion, 23, 133
- globalization, 3–6, 72, 129, 136
- Great Britain, **29**
- Greece, **29**, **63–4**, 106, 111
- Gruppo Misto, **31**
- Guerry, Michel, **63–4**
- Guiga, Monique Cerisier-ben, 48, **63–4**
- Haiti, 10, 50, 65, 118
- Haitian Revolution, 50
- healthcare, 89, 130
- Hexagon (First France), 48, 57–8, 72, 100, 105
- holy days, 131, 133
- homeland, xii, xiii, xvii, 17, 27, 33, 131
- elections, 8–9, 20
 - government, 2, 5, 36, 44, 132
 - holiday, 133
 - legal structure, 2, 21, 135
 - parliament, 3, 6, 9, 19, 37, 40–1, 99, 135
 - policies, 2
 - politics, 3, 5, 78, 85

- homeland—*Continued*
 residents, 12, 14
compare with hostland
see also diaspora
- Homeland Security, 125
- Honduras, 38
- hostland, xi, xii, 17, 33, 37–9, 41–4
 electoral districts, 125, 135
 foreign policy, 17
 government, 17, 36, 44, 59, 73, 125
 laws, 52, 97
 legislature, 10, 94
 parliament, 3, 10, 37–9, 41–4, 71
 politics, 54, 78
- House of Counties, 84, 92, 93
- House of Representatives, 29, 72, 84,
 88, 98, 105, 118, 123
- Houston, 56
- Hrkač, Stipe, **86**
- Hrvatska izvjestajna novinska agencija
 (HINA), 92–3
see also Croatian News Agency
- human rights, 5, 19, 24, 43, 49, 54,
 93, 122
- Il Popolo della Liberta, 28–9, **30–1**
- immigrant associations, 24, 49, 84
- Immigration Services, 125
- immunity, xi, 99
- imperial days, 133
- imperial parliament, 121, 135
- implementation, xi, 19, 42, 73, 81, 117–8
- independence, xi, 52, 71–2, 76, 85, 117
- Indonesia, 65, 104
- Industry of the Overseas French, 134
- information technology, 38, 68–9
- information technology revolution, xi
- infrastructure, xiii, 6, 8–9, 15, 23,
 52–6, 70, 98, 110, 119, 132
- instability, 17, 54, 108, 125
- Institut Français, 108
- Intelligence Services, 125
- Internal Revenue Service Center for
 Overseas French, 134
- Internal Revenue Services, 125
- Internet, 9, 61, 99, 110–1, 113–4, 132
- investment, 19, 107–8, 117, 130
- Iran, 104
- Italianity, 38
- Italian parties
 Associazioni Italine in Sud America,
29–30, 31
 Di Pietro--Italia Dei Valori, **29–30**, 31
 Forza Italia, 18, **29–30**, 31
 Gruppo Misto, **31**
 Il Popolo della Libertà, 28–9, **30–1**
 L'Unione, 29, **30**, 31
 Movimento Associativo Italiani
 all'Estero, 22, 29, **30–1**
 Partito Democratico, 28, **30–1**
 Per L'Italia Nel Mondo, **29**
- Italy, xi, xii, xiv, xvii, xviii, xxiii, 15–45,
 72, 122–4
 Conservative Party, 26
 consulate, 26, 42
 diaspora representatives, 28, **29–30**,
 32, 34, 37, 39, 45, 113–4
 elections, 25–32
 law, 37; 205, 23; 459, 21–2; 515, 27;
see also law generally
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 26
 Ministry of the Interior, 26
 newspaper, 36; *see also L'Unita*
 parliament, 16, 28–31, 37–9
 parties, 26, 28–31
 representative requirements, 25
- Janović, Stanislav, **86**
- Japan, 65, 104
- Journée des Français de l'Étranger, 131
- jurisdiction, xii, 97, 99, 112
 Croatia, 93
 French, 47, 56, 61
 traditional, 36–7
- Kammermann, Christiane, **63–4**
- Kasapović, Mirjana, 77–8, 89
- Kazakhstan, 104
- Kenya, 104
- King's Day, 133

- Kinsman, Jeremy, xxii
 Kirghizstan, 104
 Knežević, Dragutin, **86**
 Kordić, Krinoslav, **87**
 Kostadinova, Tatiana, 78
 Kovač, Milan, **87**
- Lalic, Drazen, 78
 Latin America, 19, 38, 91, 110–1, 117
La Voix de France, 49, 68
 law, 1–7, 19
 Croatian, 75, 79, 83–4, 91, 93, 95
 diaspora, 19, 20, 82–4
 France, 69–71
 Italy, 21, 22, 23, 27, 44
 Lebanon, **63–4**, 65
 legal regimes, 52
 legislative election, 101, 103–4, 109–12, 123
 legislatures, xi, 114–15
 colonial, 9
 homeland, 10, 20
 Italian, 23, 28, **29–31**, 37
 local, 9
 national, 2
 unicameral, 102
 Lepage, Claudine, **64**
L'Esprit des Lieux, 49
 liberal, xi
 Liberal Party, 26
 see also Italian parties
 liberation, 71, 77, 123
 lobbying, 5, 18, 33, 37, 41, 73, 77, 94, 98, 124
 locality, 76, 121
 logic of the ensemble, xiii
 logistics, xi, 5, 59, 72–3, 76, 82, 109–13
 London, **63–4**
 Lower House, 21
 see also Chamber of Duties
 L'Unione, **29–30**, 31
L'Unita, 36
 Luxemburg, **63–4**
 Lycée Français, 108
- Macedonia, 81, 105, 107
Madica, 91
 magazine, 49, 91, 132
 Malawi, 104
 Maldives, 104
 Marić, Goran, **88**
 Marić, Jozo, **86**
 Marshall, 104
 Martino, Antonio, 18
 Maurois, Pierre, 60
 Mayoral, Edouard, xxi, 66
 media, 17, 59, 62, 78
 mediation, 108, 114
 Members of Parliament (MP), 16, 27–33, 35, 39, 84
 diaspora MPs, 27–32, 42–3, 84, **86–8**, 91
 Euro MPs, 39
 Merlo, Ricardo Antonio, 21, **29–30**
 Mexico, 65, 118
 Micheloni, Claudio, **30–1**, 32
 Micronesia, 104
 Middle East, 106
 Migone, Gian Giacomo, 18
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 25–6, 45, 80–2, 84, 94, 132
 Ministry of the Interior, 26, 52, 56
 Ministry of Treasury, Budget and Economic Planning, 22
- model
 circumscription, 72
 classic national, model, 7, 15, 135
 colonial parliament model, 2, 50–3
 cosmonational parliament model, 1–3, 13, 15, 78–9, 121–2, 125, 127–8, 135
 Croatian, 77, 123, 125
 diaspora in hostland parliament model, 2–3
 electoral, 77
 French, 70, 72, 111, 123, 131
 imperial parliament model, 121, 135
 Italian, 122–3, 124
 parliament model, 2, 13
 world circumscription model, 55–6, 72

- Moldavia, 104
 Monaco, 38, **64**
 Montenegro, 81, **86**, 90–1, 107
 Montreal, 26, 32, 34, 112
 Morocco, 61, **63**, 65
 Movimento Associativo Italiani
 all'Estero, 22, 29, **30–1**
 Mozambique, xvii, 94, 104, 117–8
 multiplicity, xi, 114
 multisite nation, xvi, 15
 Munich, 61, **63–4**
- Narducci, Franco, **29, 30**
 nation
 classic model, 7, 15, 135
 parliament model, 2, 13, 50–3; *see also parliament generally*
 states, xi, xvii, 39, 51–2
 National Assembly, 51
 national sovereignty, 19, 125
 NATO, 4
 Nedijka, Zdenka, **87**
 networks
 cosmonational, 77, 118, 127–8, 132
 cross-border, 22–3, 98
 interparliamentary, 38
 social, 23
 transglobal, 96
 New Zealand, 77, 81–2, 104
 newspaper, 26, 36, 49, 59, 77, 113, 132
 NGO, 82
 Nogalo, Ivan, **86**
 normative, xi, 16, 101
 North America, 19, 26, **29–31**, 32, 36, 38, 68, 77, 79, 91
- Obama, Barack, 61
 Oceania, 21, **29–31**, 38
 Office for Croatian Diaspora Affairs, 80–1
 Office for Croatian Minorities, 80–1
 Office for the Preservation of Croatian Culture and Heritage Abroad, 80, 82
 oligarchy, 50
- Oliveira, Andriano de, 38
 overseas
 campaign, 27
 circumscription, 11, 41
 constituency, 17, 21–2, 25, 27, 31, 35, 112–5
 electoral campaign, 127
 population, 6, 49, 121
 territories, xii, 4, 105
 vote, 8, 22, 48; *see also* voting abroad
 Overseas French Departments, 53
- Pakistan, 104
 Palaos, 104
 Pallaro, Luigi, **30**
 Panama, 32, 94, 118
 Papua New Guinea, 104
 paradoxical merger, 77
 Paraguay, 38, 65
 Paris, 54–5, 57, 59, 61, **64**, 68, 102, 113
 parliament
 colonial parliament model, 2, 50–3
 committees, 4
 cosmonational parliament model, 1–3, 13, 15, 78–9, 121–2, 127–8, 135
 diaspora in hostland parliament model, 2–3
 diaspora MPs, 27–32, 42–3, 84, **86–8**, 91
 diasporic parliamentarian, 37–9, 40–1, 94
 diplomacy, 73
 ethnic parliamentarians, 4, 37–9, 40–1
 ethnic parliamentary representation, 10, 12
 Euro MPs, 39
 French diaspora parliamentary representation, 48, 70–2
 global parliament, 2, 78
 imperial parliament model, 121
 Members of Parliament (MP), 16, 27–33, 35, 39, 84
 national parliament model, 2, 4, 127
 parliament in diaspora model, 2

- segmented parliamentary representation, 50
- transnational parliamentary assemblies, 4, 78–9, 95
- Parliamentary Committee for Croats Abroad, 93
- Parliamentary representation, xi, xii, 9–11, 17, 118, 124
 - see under* diaspora
- participatory democracy, xi
- Parti Socialiste (PS), 54, 62, 66
- Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (Pdc), 18
- Partito Democratico, **30–1**
- Party of Italian Communists *see* Partito dei Comunisti Italiani
- Per L'Italia nel Mondo, 29
- permanent residence, 2, 8, 25, 57, 122
- Peru, 38, 81
- Philippines, 2, 104, 118
- Picchi, Guglielmo, **29, 30**
- policy, xi
 - diaspora, 117–8
 - foreign, 17, 37, 43, 73, 94, 124
 - public, 69–71
- politics
 - cosmonational, 97–119
 - Croatian, 76–8
 - emigration, 49
 - French, 48–9
 - Italian, 16–9
 - transnational, 11–3
- polity, xi, 6–7, 12, 100
- Pollastri, Edoardo, **30**
- Porta, Fabio, **30**
- Portugal, xvii, xviii, 72, 94, 117–8
- practices, xi
 - cross-border, 32–3, 77
 - homeland, 5
 - legal, 27
 - parliamentary, 42, 52, 70
 - political, 77–8
 - religious, 129
 - taxation, 34
 - transnational, 80, 97
 - voters, 52
- Primo Congresso degli Italiani all'estero, 45
- principle
 - diaspora collectivity principle, 13, 104, 135
 - territorial collectivity principle, 13, 105, 135
- print, 132
- Prodi, Romano, 35, 42
- protection
 - ballots, 22, 42
 - diaspora, 1, 100–1, 108, 130
 - police, 36
- protectorates, xi
- public
 - campaigning, 62, 84–5
 - meetings, 59
 - policy, 69–71
 - safety, 44
 - schools, 109
 - services, 108, 134
 - space, 25–6, 59
- publicity, 25, 48, 59, 61, 84, 132–3
- public policy, 69–71
 - see under* policy
- Public Sénat, 132
- radio, 26, 59, 113, 130, 132
- Randazzo, Antonino, **30–1**
- Razzi, Antonio, **30**
- Rebuzzi, Antonella, **30**
- reconstruction, 45, 105
- redistricting, 73, 98–100, 103–7
- reform, 17–18
 - legislative, 36
 - party, 77
- refugees
 - political, 81
- Region of France, 27th, 48
- relations
 - diplomatic, 72
 - between homeland and diaspora, 5–7, 16, 27, 40–1, 77, 80, 98, 133–4
 - between homeland and hostland, 16

- relations—*Continued*
 between hostland and diaspora, 39, 41–4
 bilateral, 43
 international, 18, 38, 97
 interstate, 4, 97
 between parliament and diaspora, 1–3, 24
 traditional, 3
 transnational, 80
- religion, 78
 global, 23, 133
 Catholic Church, 23
- remittances, 19, 33, 71, 73, 94, 117, 124
- repartitioning, 23, 103–4
- repatriation, 5
- representation
 cosmonational, 10
 diaspora, 83, 89, 92–3, 95
 ethnic, 9, 10, 12
 parliamentary, 88, 92–3, 97–116
 political, 11–12, 85
 proportional, 9–12, 123
 quota, 50, 117
 segmented, 11, 50, 77
 virtual, 9, 10, 50
- representation without taxation, xxiii, 14, 33–4, 52, 135
- requirements
 age, 102
 constitutional, 104, 124
 eligibility, 11, 44, 84, 98–9, 102–3
 tax, 43
- resegregation, 15
- retirement, 109
- reunification, 75, 95–6, 129
- Romagnoli, Massimo, **29**
- Romania, 81, 107
- Rome, 17, 21, **31**, 32–3
- Russia, 19, 21, **30**, 104, 106
- Salomon, 104
- Samoa, 104
- Sančević, Zdravko, **86**
- San Francisco, 56–7, 59, 65–6
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, 72–3
- satellite
 communities, 127
 state agencies, 136
- Scaramozzino, Pasquale, 18
- schools, 5, 27, 54, 59, 61, 66, 81, 101, 109, 112, 130
- security, xi, 36
 abroad, 101
 during elections, 26, 36, 73, 88
 homeland, 125
 human, 5, 108–9
 national, 41, 71
 social, 101, 109, 130
- segregation, 12
- Senate, xii, 20–1
see also Upper House
- Senegal, **63**
- Serbia, 81, 90, 105, 107
- services
 administrative, 56, 109, 130
 consular, 108
 to the diaspora, 80, 82, 108, 135
 foreign, 43
 by the homeland, 70, 80
 immigration, 125
 state, 20, 52, 107, 131
- settlements, 104–5
- Singapore, 104
- Slovakia, 81, 107
- Slovenia, 38, 81, 107
- Social Democratic Party, 60, 92–3
- social(ist)
 candidate, 107–9
 clubs, 54, 59, 84, 101
 control, 100
 events, 59
 formation, 8, 15, 27, 75–6, 95, 119, 133
 issues, 43
 networks, 23, 132
 protection, 130
 security, 101, 109, 130
- Socialist Party, **63–4**, 65, 116
- social life, 12, 19

- social security, 101, 109, 130
- Šoljić, Vladimir, **86**
- South Africa, 104
- South America, 21–2, 28, **29–31**, 106
- South Korea, 65, 104
- sovereign(ity), xi, 71
 - national, 19, 125
 - states, 79, 104
- Soviet Union, xi, 19, 89, 122
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party), 60
- speeches, 26, 107, 116, 126
- St. Domingue, 9, 49–53
- state
 - borders, 16, 84, 97, 121, 127
 - cosmonation-centric, 12, 16, 18
 - foreign, 122
 - governance, 95
 - homeland, 7, 25, 33, 44, 80, 82, 92, 129, 131
 - hostland, 37, 41
 - nation, 4, 7, 18, 39, 77
 - practices, 80, 135
 - services, 20, 107–9, 131
 - surveillance, 89
- stipend, 55
- structure, xiii, 103, 128
 - administrative, 53
 - governance, 98
 - institutional, 100
 - legal, 135
 - local, 23
 - occupational, 130
 - support, 22–4
 - transnational, 71
- Swaziland, 104
- Sweden, 81, 107
- Switzerland, **29–31**, 32, 38, 43, 65, **86**
- symbol(ic)
 - boundaries, 103
 - redistricting, 104–5, 129
 - relationship, 41
 - representation, 123
 - reunification, 129, 133
- Tadjikistan, 104
- Tanzania, 104
- taxation, 6, 14, 18, 33–4, 42–3, 50, 68, 91–2, 94, 109
- taxation without representation, 33, 50, 52
- taxes
 - income, 33–4
 - property, 33, 94
- television, 17, 26, 59, 78, 84, 113, 130, 132
- tentacles
 - diasporic, 119
 - of the nation, 15, 22, 52, 76
- territorial collectivity, 13
- territoriality, 102
- territories, xi, xii
 - boundaries, 97, 103, 121
 - circumscription, 105
 - colonial, 121, 122
 - homeland, 99, 103, 128
 - national, 94, 97, 107
 - principle, 105
 - residence, 101
- Thailand, 104
- theorization, xii
- Third France, 48
- Tonga, 104
- top-down approach, 5, 122
- trade, 10, 19, 72, 78
- traditional diplomacy, 73
 - see under* diplomacy
- transglobal
 - mobility, 19
 - parliamentary practices, xix, 76–8
 - political activities, 77
 - social formation, 15, 133
- transnational(ism), xiii
 - cosmopolitan, 77
 - identity, 82
 - infrastructure, 23
 - institutions, 134
 - integration, 15, 75, 82, 98, 129
 - jurisdictional boundaries, 36–7
 - mandate, xviii

- transnational(ism)—*Continued*
 parliament, 3, 4, 95–6
 politics, xi, 5, 11–3, 77–9, 97–8
 questions, 78–9
 relations, 80, 132
 transparency, 24, 36
 transportation, xi, 19, 27, 109, 112, 121–3
 travel
 abroad, 8, 65–7, 77, 91, 113, 126
 occupational, 32–3, 54
 cost, 22, 55, 82, 112
 Tremaglia, Mirko, 18
 Trophées Sénat de la Présence Française
 à l’Etranger, 134
 Tudjman, Franjo, 90
 Tunisia, **63–4**
 Turano, Renato Guerino, **30**
 Turkmenistan, 104
- Ukraine, 104
 unemployment -54
 benefits, 109
 unicameral
 legislature, 102
 parliament, 75, 83, **87–8**, 123
 Union des Français de l’Etranger
 (UFE), 54, 116
 Union of Chambers of Commerce, 134
 Union pour un Mouvement Populaire
 (UMP), 54, 62, **63–4**, 65, 95,
 100, 107, 109, 116
 United Kingdom, **30–1**, 38, 65, 107
 United States, **29–30**, 44, 55–6, 61,
86, 111, 126
 Congress, 4, 37–8
 universal suffrage, 59
 Upper House, xii, 20–1
see also Senate
 Uroić, Bruno, **86**
 Uruguay, 38
 Uzbekistan, 104
- Vanuatu, 104
 Veltroni, Walter, 17
- Venezuela, **29**, 38
 Vietnam, 104
 visas, 28, 81, 92
 voting
 abroad, xvii, 6, 7, 8–9, 17, 32–3,
 67–8, 85–9, 90
 abstention, 49
 apathy, 49, 112
 behaviors, 17, 49, 83–4, 90
 diasporic, 21
 electoral zone, 21
 in-person, 111
 internet, 111
 low voter turnout, 76, 85, 110,
 112
 mail, 26, 111
 nonregistration, 49
 period, 27
 postal, 21, 22
 proxy, 111
 registration, 109–12
 rights, 8–9, 52
 swing, 17, 35
 turnout, 109–12
 Vukić, Dragan, **88**
- Washington, DC, 43, 56
 Western Europe, 49, 94
 world circumscription model, 55–6,
 72, 106, 123
 World Jewish Congress, 2
 World War I, 80, 81
 World War II, 7, 48, 51, 77, 81, 121–2
 worldwide, xi, 61
- Yung, Richard, xxi, 48, 57, 60, **63**,
 65–6
- Zagreb, 76, 86, 89, 91, 110
 Zambia, 104
 Zimbabwe, 104
 zone
 electoral, 21
 time, 27