

Index

A

abacavir, 137, 146
acetone, 296–306, 308
acrylamide, 65, 141, 143, 153
active site, 43, 44, 51, 151, 152, 375
additives, 13, 39, 118, 274, 318, 384, 394, 396, 400
addressing of electrochemical synthesis
 robotic, 318–320, 334–341, 346, 347
 electrical or microfluidic, 318–320
adenosine-triphosphate (ATP), 249, 251–263, 434–436
affinity, 4, 9, 28, 34, 42, 47, 49, 51, 52, 72, 74, 135–138, 143–147, 150, 155, 174, 180, 188, 195, 206, 210, 212, 215, 217, 218, 223–226, 230–233, 236, 239–241, 250–253, 260–266, 383
AFM (atomic force microscopy), 68, 69, 71, 106–110, 203, 206, 207
alkanethiol, 64, 70–74
ametryn, 138, 185, 186, 383
aniline, 326, 353
aniline derivatives, 209, 325, 326, 351–354
anions, 30, 81, 85, 91–99, 110, 381, 382, 388, 420, 433
antibodies, 9, 27–31, 34–38, 47–52, 98, 139, 143–145, 201–208, 212, 216–218, 223, 244, 262, 266
 construction of library, 228–230
 monoclonal, 47, 143, 145, 212, 217, 239, 241, 243
 polyclonal, 47, 143, 145, 237
 single-chain, 223–244
aptamer, 4, 5, 9, 26, 29, 52, 251, 265
arylthiophenes, 347–349
atrazine, 148, 185, 186, 207, 208, 210, 211, 207–212, 383
atropine, 138

B

benzimidazolium dyes, 378, 432–436
binding constant, 9, 12, 13, 203, 205, 212, 214, 316, 321, 324, 326, 436
binding energy, 138, 139, 142, 143, 154, 160, 203, 280, 289, 290, 474, 475
biotin, 137, 138, 145–147
BSA, 243
bupivacaine, 191–193

C

Ca²⁺, 92–110, 381, 421, 441, 442
caffeine, 137, 147, 150, 152
calibration, 27, 69, 204, 206, 215, 217, 357–364, 380, 381, 459, 477, 486
canonical mixture, 463
carbamate, 137, 146, 153
carboxytetramethylrhodamine, 88, 89, 96
catalytic metal, 12, 13, 32, 484
cations, 92, 93, 95–110, 379–381, 419, 421, 424, 441
Cd²⁺, 379–381
CD4, 243
CdSe, 50, 117–130
CHEMFET, 94
chemical sensing, mechanism, 29, 38–41, 117, 143, 150, 190, 274, 295, 297, 379, 442, 476
chemical sensor, definition, 26
chemical vapor deposition, 8–11
chemometrics, 485, 32, 138, 139, 158–160, 190
click chemistry, 425, 426, 446, 447
cluster analysis, 126, 129, 473, 486
Co²⁺, 92–110
cocaine, 137, 145, 146
collective effects, 9

combinatorial chemistry, 5, 6, 296, 331–335, 356, 364–366, 373–388, 422–424

combinatorial electrochemistry, 317–327, 331–367

combinatorial library
 design, 225, 242, 321–324, 360, 387, 486
 discrete, 9–10, 12, 275, 321, 386
 electrochemical characterization, 317, 318, 323, 347–350
 gradient, 9–12, 69–74
 multiparameter screening, 324–326
 virtual, 137–139, 140–145, 177, 384

combinatorial materials science, 4–7, 296, 297, 483–485

competitive binding, 181, 183, 186, 214, 215, 377, 378

complexation, 9, 84, 86, 103, 142, 185, 252, 474, 477

composite, 306, 476

conductive polymers, 10, 315–327

conductive polymers, combinatorial synthesis, 318–323, 327

conductive polymers, variable parameters, 317–318

confocal microscopy, 101, 109, 110, 379

copolymer, 10, 12, 41, 65, 119, 315, 317, 322, 324, 326, 333, 375, 386, 394, 396, 400, 401, 455–468

copolymers of polyaniline, 326

copper, 379, 380

CoTiO₃/La, 285–288

coumarin dyes, 95–, 98, 254, 265, 424–426, 444–450

creatinine, 137, 143

cross-linking, 14, 33, 41–44, 138, 140, 153, 156, 158, 174–179, 184, 188–191, 212, 375, 382., 383

Cu²⁺, 92–110, 379–381

Cy5, 240, 254–257, 260, 261

D

dapoxyl dyes, 424–429

data analysis, data mining, 4–7, 125, 126, 158, 274, 280, 321–324, 473, 477, 483, 486

data management, 7, 321, 332, 335, 343, 485, 486

database, 7, 140, 226, 279, 280, 321

DCM dye, 407, 408

deoxyephedrine, 137, 145

deposition, 8–13, 29, 39, 40, 63–68, 81, 85, 106, 108–110, 281–283, 286, 290, 295–301, 306–308, 317, 323, 327, 335, 359–361, 455, 456, 468

descriptor, 7, 8, 128, 159, 472, 475, 476, 485, 486,

design of experiments, 6, 7, 158, 160, 321

diagnostics, 42, 48, 53, 81, 223, 249, 273, 486

dibenzothiaephene, 137

dibenzylcarbamate, 137, 153

diethylaminoethylmethacrylate (DEAEMA), 177, 178, 186–190

dip coating, 10, 40

dip pen nanolithography (DPN), 85, 105–110

dissociation constant, 9, 12, 211, 225, 252, 262–265

diuron, 148, 207–212

divinylbenzene (DVB), 141, 178, 179, 188, 189, 375

DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 5, 26–29, 34, 35, 38, 49–52, 66, 83, 136, 223–228, 230, 238, 251, 320, 335, 419, 422, 429–431, 438

dopamine, 84, 155, 263–265

dopant, 9, 10, 13, 274, 280, 287–289, 317, 400, 407

doping, 5, 13, 32, 280, 282, 284, 287, 289, 297, 400

dyes, 4, 5, 12, 33, 37, 41, 50, 83, 117–119, 130, 209, 214, 216, 251, 323, 335, 378, 379, 386, 419–436, 441, 444

dynamic range, 84, 335

E

EHS (environmental health and safety), 8

electrode, 10, 13, 26, 28–35, 39–41, 48–52, 74, 94, 205, 206, 273, 275–281, 287., 290, 300, 307, 308, 316, 317–322, 325, 332–367, 458, 461

electrode array, 10, 275, 277, 278, 287, 290, 321–323, 333, 335, 338, 339, 356

electronic tongue, electronic nose, 26, 27, 32, 274, 472, 476, 478

electropolymerization, 10, 40, 41, 51, 316–319, 322, 323, 327, 333

ELISA (enzyme-linked immuno-sorbent assay), 143, 161, 208, 212, 216, 224, 232, 233, 235, 238, 239, 241

end-use environment, 5, 8, 29

enrofloxacin, 5

enzyme, 4, 5, 9, 26–38, 40, 42–53, 136, 139, 143, 161, 186, 195, 224, 229, 230, 241, 316, 322, 327, 361, 388, 394, 419, 441, 450

epinephrine, 263–265

estradiol, 188–190

ethanol, 46, 152, 280, 283, 288, 289,
296–306, 308
ethyleneglycoldimethacrylate (EDMA), 153,
174, 178, 179, 184, 186–192, 194, 209

F

factorial experiment, 6, 158, 191, 192
field-effect devices, 12, 31–33, 39, 40, 46, 49,
94, 484
fluorescence, 10, 11, 36–38, 41, 48–52, 64–67,
70, 74, 81–111, 137, 138, 144, 150,
157, 183, 188, 190, 203, 208, 209,
213–217, 233, 236, 240, 243, 249–260,
332–335, 347, 375–381, 386, 400–412,
419–438, 441–450
quenching, 37, 38, 83, 84, 92–94, 97–98,
101, 105–109, 157, 255, 381, 386, 400,
409–412, 433
fluorescent
monolayers, 84–110
probe, 41, 65, 82, 85, 86, 99, 262, 407
fructose, 377, 378
FTIR (Fourier transform infrared
spectroscopy), 35, 71, 72, 376

G

gas sensing, 5, 12, 26, 27, 32, 37, 39, 117,
118, 273–274, 283, 286, 290, 295–308,
321–327, 456
Gibbs free energy, 142, 161
glucose oxidase, 323, 327, 388
glutathione, 419, 436–438
gold, Au, 38, 52, 64, 70–74, 82, 83, 204, 206,
207, 287, 335, 338, 461, 462,
gradient
molecular (surface concentration),
63–75
nanoparticle size, 11
PEG (polyethylene glycol), 68, 72
temperature, 10, 11
thickness, 10, 11, 72, 73, 325
green fluorescent protein (GFP), 233, 237,
238, 243
guanine triphosphate (GTP), 252–254,
258–261, 378, 379, 419, 432–438

H

HCl-gas, 315, 325–326
Hg²⁺, 95, 97–110, 379, 380, 424
high-throughput
characterization, 6, 7, 9, 274, 321, 322, 485

experimentation (HTE) and screening
(HTS), 6–9, 63, 98, 117–119, 130, 241,
274, 275, 327, 332–340, 347, 363, 387,
424, 425, 458, 462, 465, 466, 473, 477,
478, 485

histamine, 263–265

histidine, 137, 265

HPLC (high performance liquid

chromatography), 27, 146, 159, 162,
182–185, 188, 189, 264, 350, 374, 375,
376, 382–382, 446,

hydrophilicity, 14, 43–45, 69, 73, 88,
191–194, 364, 384, 387, 394, 396

hydrophobicity, 5, 65, 67–69, 74, 88, 90, 191,
202, 210, 215, 264, 364, 384

hydroxyethylmethacrylate (HEM, HEMA),
141, 145–147, 153, 162, 177, 178,
185–194

I

immobilization of receptors, 9, 33, 34, 41–44,
46, 48, 66, 83, 84, 103, 106, 316,
immobilized enzymes, 5, 36, 51, 322–333,
immunostaining, 238–240
impedance spectroscopy, 32, 34–35, 273–274,
277–285, 297
indicator, 4, 12–13, 28, 37–38, 41, 50, 83,
189, 386
initiator of polymerization, 68–69, 158, 175,
179, 183, 396
ionophores, 4, 9, 31, 37, 40, 84–85
ion-selective electrode, 26, 28, 30, 39, 94, 327
itaconic acid (ITA), 141, 177, 178

L

liquid dispensing, 10
lissamine, 88, 89, 91–94, 100, 104
lithography, 67–69, 71, 85, 86, 105, 106, 109,
323, 327
long - term stability, 3–4, 8–9, 12, 82–83, 129,
275, 295, 349, 358, 360

M

Mahalanobis distance, 126, 129
metal oxide, 274, 289, 475, 484, 485,
methacrylamide (MAAM), 177, 178, 189, 190
methacrylic acid (MAA), 174, 177, 178, 189
methadone, 137, 145, 146
methylenediacrylamide (MDA), 179
Mg²⁺, 381, 382
microcontact printing, 70, 73, 85, 105–107, 109

microcystin, 137, 143–145
 microextrusion, 10, 11
 microfluidic, 29, 32, 53, 75, 81, 84, 98, 103,
 105, 109, 110, 318, 319, 335, 455, 456
 microstructure, 5, 11, 278, 301, 361
 microtiter plates (well plates, MTP), 29, 81,
 98–103, 110, 180–188, 255, 320, 332,
 335, 337–344, 348–367, 375, 386, 387,
 405, 458–463
 modeling, 5, 7, 135, 136, 139–164, 175, 177,
 190, 386, 463, 464, 473–476, 485, 486
 molecularly imprinted polymers
 computational design, 135–172
 monomer template ratio, 143–148
 three-dimensional imprinting
 polymerization 136
 two-dimensional imprinting
 polymerization, 136
 molecular dynamics, 148–153
 molecular modelling, 144–147
 morphine, 137, 145, 146
 morphology, 5, 8, 9, 13, 46, 174–176, 180,
 181, 281, 301, 394
 multiparameter analysis, 324–326

N

N-[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine
 (TREDA), 87–91, 95, 99
 nanomaterial, 4, 9, 118
 nanoparticle, nanocrystal, 4, 5, 11–13, 50, 72,
 106, 117, 118–130, 174, 280, 296, 301,
 316, 335, 426
 neural networks, 82, 138, 139, 158, 159, 296,
 387, 409, 473, 478
 N-Hydroxysuccinimide (NHS), 72–74, 204, 254
 Ni²⁺, 359, 360, 379
 nicotinamide, 138
 nifedipine, 186, 187
 nilvadipine, 138, 156
 NO, 282, 283, 288–290, 356–358, 362, 363
 NO₂, 280, 283, 288, 289, 290, 295, 296, 302,
 303, 308
 normal distribution, 464
 normal probability, 464
 nucleic acid, 5, 26–29, 34, 35, 38, 42, 49–52,
 62, 83, 98, 136, 223–228, 230, 238,
 250, 251, 265, 320, 335, 419, 422,
 429–431, 438

O

oligoethylenglycol (OEG), 70, 375
 ORMOSIL, 383, 386, 387, 397, 398, 402, 411

P

palladium, Pd, 31, 39, 70, 280, 282, 287, 335,
 444–447, 450
 paracetamol, 137
 parallel analysis, 6, 12, 98, 109, 182–185, 189,
 273, 274, 290, 333, 339, 342, 343, 364,
 458, 468
 parallel synthesis, 4, 6, 7, 81, 84, 85, 98,
 103–105, 110, 184, 273, 278, 318, 319,
 335, 338, 356, 374–377, 380, 384, 424,
 446, 456
 paramagnetic, 3, 27
 passivation, 119
 Pb²⁺, 92, 93, 99–110, 379–381
 PCR (polymerase chain reaction), 225–230
 pentaerythritoltrimethacrylate (PETRA), 179
 peptide
 receptors, 201–218
 dioxin-binding, 212–218
 herbicide-binding, 207–212
 porphyrine-binding, 202–207
 phase angle, 286, 461
 phenylboronic acid, 315, 377, 378
 phenylbutyric acid, 383
 phosphotyrosine, 262–265
 photoactivation, 118–123
 photobleaching, 117, 118, 431
 photoluminescence, 117–129
 photopolymerization, 10, 11
 photostability, 118, 431, 436
 plasmonic nanostructure, 12, 13
 poly(dimethyl-aminoethyl)methacrylate, 119
 poly(isobutylene), 119
 poly(methyl-methacrylate) (PMMA), 69,
 119–126, 129, 130
 poly(trimethyl-silyl)propyne, 119
 polyaniline, 315–327
 polycapro-lactone, 119
 polycarbonate, 10, 119, 455–468
 polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 68, 71–73, 86,
 107, 108
 polyethylene glycol (PEG), 68, 72–74, 215,
 375, 400
 polyimide, 119
 polymer
 biodegradable, 393–396, 401, 403
 composition, 137, 140, 175–179, 394, 459,
 463, 464
 conjugated, 4, 5, 12, 13, 316–323, 326
 molecularly imprinted, 4, 12, 14, 34, 41,
 42, 51, 52, 64, 135–162, 173–195
 thickness, 318, 325
 polypyrrole, 315–318, 323
 polyvinyl-pyrrolidone, 119

- porogen, 14, 138, 153, 155–158, 174, 175, 180, 183, 184, 187–189, 191–195, 383
- porosity, 13, 317, 397
- porphyrin, 40, 51, 202–207, 356–358
- predictive model, 485
- principal components analysis, 120, 125–129, 473
- PRODAN dye, 407–408
- property/composition mapping, 463, 465
- protein (micro)array, 236, 241, 242, 320
- Prussian blue, 322–323, 327
- pulsed-laser deposition, 10, 297
- pyrene, 252, 407–408
- Q**
- quality control, 230, 346, 350, 357
- quantitative prediction of properties, 137, 138, 148, 149, 152, 159, 185, 250, 386, 474, 486
- quantum mechanics based methods, 138, 140, 154–157, 160, 472–474
- R**
- rational design, 4, 5, 63, 82, 128, 135, 137, 139, 143, 202, 264, 382, 384, 444
- recognition event, 29, 38, 51, 82, 142, 419, 420, 422
- response pattern, 94, 98, 102, 117, 118, 123–126, 129, 130
- rhodamine B, 88–92, 97–110
- ribonucleopeptide (RNP), 249–266
- RNA (ribonucleic acid), 224–225, 249–266, 335, 419, 422, 431, 438
- RNP library, 249, 254–258, 266
- rosamine dyes, 424, 425, 436–438
- Ru-complexes, 83, 280, 282, 337, 339, 349, 350, 366, 402, 411, 412,
- 280, 297, 300, 303, 304, 316, 333, 347, 355, 377, 431, 435, 436, 475, 476, 484
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM), 40, 41, 63–74, 81–111, 206, 207
- self-assembly, 10, 70, 174, 176
- semiconductor nanocrystal, 4, 12, 117–119, 128
- sensing material, aging, 12, 397
- sensing material, bank, 7, 327
- sensing of
- abacavir, 137, 146
 - acetone, 296–306, 308
 - adenosine-triphosphate (ATP), 249, 251–263, 434–436
 - ametryn, 138, 185, 186, 383
 - anions, 30, 81, 85, 91–99, 110, 381, 382, 388, 420, 433
 - biotin, 137, 138, 145–147
 - BSA, 243
 - bupivacaine, 191–193
 - Ca²⁺, 92, 93, 95, 97–110, 381, 421, 441, 442
 - caffeine, 137, 147, 150, 152
 - carbamate, 137, 146, 153
 - cations, 92, 93, 95–110, 379–381, 419, 421, 424, 441
 - Cd²⁺, 379–381
 - CD4, 243
 - Co²⁺, 92–110
 - cocaine, 137, 145, 146
 - creatinine, 137, 143
 - Cu²⁺, 92–110, 379–381
 - deoxyephedrine, 137, 145
 - dibenzylcarbamate, 137, 153
 - dopamine, 84, 155, 263–265
 - enrofloxacin, 5
 - epinephrine, 263–265
 - estradiol, 188–190
 - ethanol, 46, 152, 280, 283, 288, 289, 296–306, 308
 - fructose, 377, 378
 - glutathione, 419, 436–438
 - GTP, 252–254, 258–261, 378, 379, 419, 432–438
 - HCl-gas, 315, 325–326
 - Hg²⁺, 95, 97–110, 379, 380, 424
 - histamine, 263–265
 - histidine, 137, 265
 - methadone, 137, 145, 146
 - Mg²⁺, 381, 382
 - microcystin, 137, 143–145
 - morphine, 137, 145, 146
 - Ni²⁺, 359, 360, 379
 - nicotinamide, 138
 - nifedipine, 186, 187
 - nilvadipine, 138, 156

- sensing of (*cont.*)
 NO, 282, 283, 288–290, 356–358, 362, 363
 NO₂, 280, 283, 288, 289, 290, 295, 296, 302, 303, 308
 paracetamol, 137
 Pb²⁺, 92, 93, 99–110, 379–381
 phenylbutyric acid, 383
 phosphotyrosine, 262–265
 serotonin, 263–265
 sildenafil (Viagra), 193, 194
 sulfonamide, 138, 158, 333
 terbutylazine, 138, 185
 theophylline, 137, 138, 147, 149–155, 164, 316
 triazine, 137, 146, 147, 185, 186, 195, 207, 383
 tryptophan, 265
 tryptophan methyl ester, 137, 150
 tylosin, 137, 146
 Zn²⁺, 99–110, 305, 421
- serial analysis, 183, 185
 serotonin, 263–265
 signal transduction, 30–38
 silane compounds, 43, 63–70, 83, 86, 95, 383, 384, 387, 397–401, 407, 409
 sildenafil (Viagra), 193, 194
 silver, Ag, 38, 70, 308, 349
 slurry dispensing, 10
 SnO₂, 296
 sol-gel, 82, 373, 383–388, 397–399, 402
 solid phase extraction, SPE, 136, 184
 solvent casting, 10
 solvent resistance, 455–466
 spin coating, 10, 35
 streptavidin, 233–243, 337
 structure-property relationship, 126, 158, 274, 289, 455–457, 463–, 466, 472, 475–477, 486
 studentized residuals, 464
 styrene-butadiene, 119
 styryl dyes, 407, 424, 425, 429–432, 441
 sulfonamide, 138, 158, 333
- T**
 template, 14, 41, 52, 136–143, 174–177, 228, 230, 383–385
 terbutylazine, 138, 185
 tetramethylrhodamineisothiocyanate (TRITC), 88, 89, 92, 94, 96, 100, 104
- theophylline, 137, 138, 147, 149–155, 164, 316
 thick films, 281–283
 thickness shear mode sensor, 457
 thioacetal, 144
 toxicity, 13, 47, 217, 218, 340, 342, 431
 transducer
 mass-sensitive, 35–36
 electrochemical, 30–35
 optical, 36–38
 thermal, 36
 conductometric, impedometric, 12, 32, 41, 273–290, 326, 484, 485
 triazine, 137, 146, 147, 185, 186, 195, 207, 383
 trifluoromethylacrylic acid (TFM, TFMAA), 146–148, 154, 164, 177, 178, 185–190
 trimethacrylate (TRIM), 178, 179
 tri-n-octylphosphine oxide (TOPO), 118, 124,
 tryptophan, 265
 tryptophan methyl ester, 137, 150
 tylosin, 137, 146
- U**
 UV-ozonolysis (UVO), 68, 69
- V**
 van der Waals interactions, 42, 43, 93, 142, 148, 150, 153, 164, 177, 471
 variability, 460, 461
 vinylpyridine (VPy), 177, 178, 185, 189
 vinylpyrrolidone (NVP), 177, 178, 185, 188, 189
- W**
 well plates – see microtiter plates
 WO₃, 296
- X**
 xanthene dyes, 436, 442, 443, 450,
 xerogel, 386, 387, 397–402, 407, 409, 410, 412, 413
 XPS (X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy), 71, 74, 88, 91
- Z**
 Zn²⁺, 99–110, 305, 421
 ZnO, 273, 295, 296, 299–301, 305–308