

# Index

- Abrahamson, Mark, 23  
Abzug, Rikki, 89  
action research, 378, 380, 388, 390  
  aims of, 380  
  and Anglican Church community case, 390  
  and Capacity Building Program case, 385  
  and degree of consensus, 382  
  and HIV/Aids Organizations case, 383  
  and its application, 381  
  and Regional Faith Forum case, 386  
  and small nonprofit organizations case, 383  
  and Volunteer Workforce case, 383  
  approach to, 380, 381, 389  
  characteristics of, 378, 391  
  definition of, 381  
  key factors in, 390  
  knowledge generation in, 387  
  legitimacy of, 379, 388  
activism, 410  
activist congregations, 275  
Adams, Gerry, 313  
Adams, John Quincy, 47  
Adams, Rebecca G., 193  
Addam, Jane, 22  
African-American congregations, 269  
Alcoholics Anonymous, national-level organization, 65,  
  213, 218, 221  
Alinsky, Saul, 28  
Alinsky community, 339  
America  
  apartheid in, 296  
  cities in, 50  
  civic life in, 258  
    absence of National Anti-Racism agenda, 285–287  
    future areas of research, 289–292  
    models of cooperation and collaboration, 287–289  
    racial and ethnic relations in, 282–283  
    resource mobilization of racial and ethnic groups,  
      283–285  
  communities in, 46  
  democratic revolution in, 47  
  elites in, 92, 97  
    postwelfare apotheosis, 102  
    urbanization in, 121  
    voluntary associations formation in, 164  
American Housing Survey (AHS), 259  
American Sociological Review, 91  
Amish communities, 253  
Anderson, Elijah, 23, 290  
anthropological tradition, 5  
anthropologist, 2, 7  
anti-authoritarian activists, 370  
Asset Based Community Development (ABCD)  
  model of, 26  
Association for Volunteer Administration (AVA),  
  421  
  
Bacon, Leonard, 39  
Baltzell, E. Digby, 90  
Bane, Mary Jo, 275  
Baptist church, 44, 273  
battered-women's shelters case, 64, 65  
Battle of the Bogside, 322  
Beaux Arts Style, 51  
Benjamin, Asher, 40  
Birch, Eugenie L., 118  
Bishop, Abraham, 45  
Black and minority ethnic (BME) groups, 385  
Blakely, Edward J., *See* gated and walled communities  
blighted ghetto environments, 109  
Blue ribbon commissions, 50  
Boal, Augusto, 168  
Borkman, Thomasina, 211  
Boston  
  and Beacon Hill, 23  
Brady, Henry, 416  
Breuer, Bradley, 129  
Broken Windows theory, 123  
brutalism, 56  
  and architectural expression, 56  
Bureau of Justice Statistics  
  National Crime Victimization Survey by, 261  
bureaucracy, 5, 8, 348, 363  
Bush, George W., 97, 286

- business organizations, 62
- Buy Local movement, 300
- Cairns, Ben, 378
- Campanella, Thomas, 48, 49
- Capacity Building Program, 385
- capital
  - accumulation of
    - macrostructural forces of, 111
    - spatial fix concept of, 111
  - flow of, 110
  - networks, 78
  - types of, 158
- capitalism, 363, 370
  - contemporary moment in, 112
  - functioning of, 111
- Carroll, Malcolm, 378
- Cartographic Modeling Lab, 139, 142
  - and Neighborhood Information System (NIS), 130
  - survey conducted by, 142
- Catholic puzzle, 275
- cemetery, modern institution, 37
  - didactic intentions of, 39
- Centre for Voluntary Action Research (CVAR), 391
- Chamber of Commerce, 44
- Charity Reform Movement, 53
- Charlton, Joy, *See* congregations, as communities
- charter documents
  - and Connecticut charter, 35
  - and corporate charters, 35
- Chavis, David, 179
- Chicago
  - community study in, 21, 23, 24, 105
  - Chicago School of Sociology, 105, 119
- Christian Democrats, 369
- City Beautiful Movement, banner, 50, 51, 52
- civic activity levels, 164
  - community, 58
    - decline of, 50
    - restoration of, 52
- civic engagement, 75, 76, 103, 150, 276
  - and Philadelphia case, 79, 82
  - development of, 80
  - neo-Tocquevillian form of, 77
  - networks of, 78
  - observations on, 150
  - organizations engaged in, 81
  - precondition for, 172
  - role of friendship in, 193, 205
  - social capital for, 84, 156
  - trust characteristic of, 79
- Civil Rights Act of 1964, 285
- Civil War, 50, 51
- civitas, concept of, 265
- Clark, Reginald, 290
- Classical architectural models, 48
- classical social theory, 243, 364
- Cleveland
  - and Federation of Charities and Philanthropy, 53
  - Chamber of Commerce in, 53
  - Welfare Council of, 53
- closed systems/total institutions
  - definition of, 400
- Cnaan, Ram, 1, 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 16
  - research by, 3
- cognitive processes 203–205
  - research on, 203
- Cohen, A. P., 244
- Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 374
- Cold War, 365, 371
- collaborative research. *See also* action research, 380
- collective action
  - theory of, 30
- collectivist-democratic organization, 348, 349, 359
  - model for, 348
  - oligarchy in, 346
  - organizational cultures of, 349
- colonization, 34, 35
- Committee on Benevolent Associations, 53
- common school systems, 37
- communalism, 25, 27, 30, 147
  - movement for, 26
- commune, concept of, 249–250
- Communist Youth Union, 371
- community capacity, 102
  - bootstrapping strategies in, 108
  - differentiation in, 108
  - ecological paradigm in
    - inadequacies of, 109
  - factors affecting, 104
  - geographical differentiations in, 111
  - indicators of, 109
  - spatial differentiation of, 109
  - study of, 103
- Community Chest, 53
  - and mechanism for community, 55
  - leadership in, 90
  - life in, 63
    - design guidelines for, 120
  - movements in, 60, 380
  - networks in, 171
- Community Development Corporations, in United States, 339
- community pluralism vs. elite control, 92
- community practice
  - approaches to, 330–333
  - bridging infrastructure, 337–338
  - challenges for community leaders, 342–343
  - community development and education, 335–337
  - framework for, 333–335
  - models of, 332
    - partnership or coalitions for change, 339–341
- Community Reinvestment Act (1977), 330
- Community Services Building, 56

- Community, postwar crisis, 54  
 and civic leadership, 50  
 community, *See also* community practice;  
   congregations, as communities  
   action within, 60  
   expertise in, 392  
   affect-based sentiments of, 26  
 African American, 21  
 and action research, 378  
 and Cnaan's research, 3, 5  
 concept of subtle shift in, 24  
 and congregations, 4  
 distribution of nongovernmental resources, 103  
 empowerment work in, 169  
 and human ecology, 179  
 and local institutions, 21  
 organizations in, 124, 195, 199, 379, 380  
   and friendship networks, 196, 199, 203  
   and Neighborhood Gardens Association, 138  
   and Queens Village Neighbors Association, 138  
   definition of, 193  
 and social movement, 30  
 and solidarity, 9, 53  
 and transformation to conscious communalism, 28  
 and versus communalism, 28  
 attempts at organizing, 28  
 attitudinal sense of, 24  
 bricks and mortar assets of, 152  
 building effort, 53, 163, 179, 185  
 civic associations/groups in, 164, 174  
 cohesive type of, 52  
 collective empowerment of  
   bridging social capital for, 171  
 contemporary conceptions of, 20, 22, 31  
 cultural symbolic dimension of, 21  
 decision making in, 169  
 definition of, 180, 194  
 definition of, 244  
 development of, 167, 171  
   friendship networks affecting, 195  
   guide to, 170  
   Integration models for, 171  
   role of bonding social capital in, 167  
 dimensions of, 5, 20, 31, 151  
   narrowing of, 24  
 disorganization thesis in lost, 22  
 diverse, *See* diverse communities  
 ecological dimension of, 21  
 economic situation of, 152  
 educational system in, 52  
 effect of cultural resurgence, 251  
 elites in, 90, 91  
 elm as symbol of civic, 49  
 empowerment of, 113  
 ephemeral existence of, 21  
 evaluative connotations of, 27  
 gated and walled, 257  
 goodness of people in, 55  
 group dynamics in, 249–254  
 hierarchy of symbolic, 28  
 holistic form of, 25  
 homogeneous, 175  
 human capital within a, 26  
 hypothesis for, 7  
 ideologies for organizing, 28  
 idiosyncratic expressions, 6  
 individual and  
   relationship between, 26  
 information systems in, 130, 140  
   and neighborhood development, 130  
   and Neighborhood Information System, 140,  
   143  
   and utilization of GIS, 140  
   barriers to data access in, 130  
   Geographic Aggregations in, 135  
   technical functionality of, 130  
 intentional, 245, 251–254  
 intergroup relationships in, 167, 173  
 lesbian women in, 64  
 liberation of, 23  
 literature review and critique of, 244–249  
 micro–macro interaction in, 165  
 minorities within, 197  
 nepotism in, 171  
 online, *See* online communities  
 organizations in, 1, 2, 3  
   nonprofit, 1  
 paradox of, 378, 380  
 photographs as projective technique in, 152  
 physical ecology of, 21  
 political capital in  
   relative amount of, 154  
 power relations in, 170  
 professional researchers in, 378  
 psychological sense of, 6  
 rise of virtual, 22  
 role of groups in, 163, 174  
 role of nonprofit organizations in, 74  
 sense of, 52, 149, 150, 163, 179, 181, 182, 183, 188  
   and research on mentally retarded, 183  
   benchmark publications review on, 180  
   community-level characteristics and, 183  
   focus groups to access, 185  
   theory and definition for, 181, 184  
 social capital in, 156, 164  
 social service centers in, 153  
 spatial dimension of, 22  
 structure of, 3, 4  
 study on, 146, 148  
 survey in, 150, 156  
 symbolic ecology of, 27  
 thesis on loss of, 22  
 three-dimensional concept of, 5  
 vertical dimension of, 28

- community (*cont.*)  
 virtual form of, 23, 410  
 voluntary organizations in, 149, 155
- community-based organizations (CBO)
- community-based organizations, 298
- complex marriage, 245
- Comprehensive Community Programmes, in United States, 337, 338
- congregationalist churches, 40, 41
- congregations, as communities  
 and social gatherings, 269  
 as religious service organizations, 277–278  
 as social space, 269  
 civic engagement in, 276  
 contemporary congregations, 274–275  
 face-to-face aspect of interactions in, 271  
 relationship with local communities, 274
- contingency theory of leadership, 396. *See also* leadership
- corporate elite, 96  
 and extracorporate logic, 94  
 attention paid to, 95  
 versus capitalist elites, 94
- corporate volunteering. *See also* voluntarism, 413
- craftsmanship in community, 29
- creative class, public space, 124
- crosscommunity relationships, 71
- cul-de-sac-ization, 264
- Culhane, Dennis, 129
- Current Population Survey of Volunteer Supplement, 415
- Dahl, Robert, 90
- decentralization  
 quasi-natural process of, 107
- decision-making, 400, 402, 405  
 consensual process of, 346, 348  
 decentralization in, 399  
 processes of, 402
- deindustrialization process, 110
- Democratic Unionists, political party, 68
- demographic shifts, 123
- denominational system, 66
- Denton, Nancy, 109
- Derry Citizens Defence Association, 318
- Derry Housing Action Committee (DHAC), 315
- Dewey, John, 29
- Disneyesque landscape, 29
- diverse communities, 296, 302  
 and housing options, 301–302  
 factors influencing, 297  
 institutions resisting diversity, 306–307  
 promotion of business development and diversity, 299–301  
 racial and ethnic differences in, 302–304  
 types of, 296–297
- division of labor, 9, 22, 26
- Domhoff, G. William, 91
- donated talents  
 management of, 410, 417
- Duany, Andres, 120
- Duneier, Mitchell, 23
- Durkheim, Emile, 8, 363, 364
- Dutschke, Rudi, 369
- Dwight, Timothy, 36
- economic elites, 90, 92  
 method of identifying, 90  
 upper echelon of, 90
- edge cities, 262
- electronic communication  
 revolution in, 24
- electronic digital divide, 24
- eleemosynary institutions, 40
- Employer assisted housing programs, 300
- empowerment zones, 330, 338, 340–341
- Engels, Frederick, 9
- Episcopal Church, 40, 44  
 and congregations, 66  
 and Gothic Revival style, 40
- Episcopalianism, 66
- esprit de corps, 402, 403
- Etheridge, Clinton, 372, 374
- Etzioni, Amitai, 26, 30
- evangelical congregations, 275
- evangelicalism, 35
- experiential knowledge, 220
- extremist, 77, 364
- factionalism, 37
- faith forum  
 establishment of, 387  
 models of, 387
- faith-based organizations, 277
- Federal Housing Administration (FHA), 107
- Federalist communitarian, 45
- Federalist leaders, 37
- Fein, Sinn, 313
- feminist organizational theory, 64
- feminist, group behavior, 165
- financial capital, 152, 158
- Fischer, Claude, 23
- Ford Foundation, 300
- formal voluntary organizations, 157, 158
- Foucault, Michel, 112
- franchises, organizations, 61
- friends/friendship  
 and social institutions, 194  
 as building blocks for community, 194  
 behavioral expectations for, 201, 202  
 characteristics of networks for, 195  
 definition of, 193, 194  
 evaluations of, 205

- mutual knowledge between, 204
- network of
  - calculation of, 197
  - density in, 197
  - gender differences in, 198
  - homogeneity in, 196, 197
  - research on, 198
  - solidarity in, 197, 198
- structural characteristics of, 205
- Frug, Gerald, 263
- functional, group behavior, 165
- Gamaliel foundations, 81, 82
- Gans, Herbert, 23, 25
- gated and walled communities
  - and common interest development (CID), 121
  - defining and describing residential communities, in America, 258–259
  - emergence of, 121
  - gates as separation and segregation patterns, 262–263
  - history of gating, 257–258
- gay community, 194
- Gemeinschaft (community), 8, 119, 243
- Geographic Information Systems (GIS) software, 129, 130
- German Socialist Student Association, 369
- Germany
  - Anti-Authoritarian Student Movement in, 369
  - anti-counterarming demonstration, 366
  - collectivist democracy in, 349
  - peace movement in, 365
  - student movement in
    - nonparliamentary, 369
- Gesellschaft (society), 8, 243
- ghetto mentality, 109
- Gilchrist, A., 334, 336, 341
- Gilligan, Chris, 311
- global society, 298
- globalization, 110, 112, 251, 301, 339
- golden rule congregations, 275
- Goodman, David, 263
- grant-making foundations, 380
- grassroots movement, 376
  - cases of, 374, 368
- Greek Revival style, 41, 44, 46
- Green Guerillas, community organizations, 122
- Green Party, 366
- Grønbjerg, Kirsten, 3
- Grosz, Efrat, 415
- group development/dynamics, 165, 173
  - and clothing, 253
  - and cognitive process of self-categorization in, 173
  - community purpose, 250–252
  - effect of cultural resurgence, 251
  - mutual aid model for, 168
- Grove Street Cemetery, 45
- guardian Giants, elm trees, 47
- guerrilla, public space, 123
- Gutman, Amy, 288
- Harris, Margaret, 378
- Harvard Law School, 263
- Harvey, David, 110
- healthcare
  - division of labor in, 220
- Helming, Dennis, 375
- Hillhouse Avenue, 46
  - style for designing, 46
- Hillhouse, James Abraham, 45, 47, 49, 56
  - and community leadership, 45
- Hillhouse, James, 37, 45
- holistic community study, 148
- Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC), 107
- Hoosierway mentality, 54
- human capital, 26, 153, 158
- Hungary
  - creation of socialist enterprises in, 367
  - democratic rights in, 367
  - democratic society in, 371
- Hunter, Albert, 1, 5, 20, 22
- Hunter, Floyd, 89
- Hurricane Katrina issue, 286
- Hyde, Mary, 179
- Icaria, case of, 245
- Independent Survey on Giving and Volunteering (2001), 412
- Indianapolis
  - Community Chest in, 54
- individualism
  - legitimization of, 37
- industrial community, 45
  - and national model, 45
  - quasi-feudal model of, 46
- industrialization, 8, 9
- institutional elite model, 91
- intermediate organizations, 62
- International Monetary Fund, 331
- Internet, 21, 24, 86
- interpersonal interaction
  - networks of, 24
- Irish Free State, 314
- Irish Republican Army (I.R.A.), 68
- Israeli religious communities, 252
- Italianate villa style, 47
- Jackson, Andrew, 45, 47
- Jackson, Kenneth T., 107
- Jefferson, Thomas, 37, 45
- Jewish communities, 272, 282
- Jim Crow Southern Black community schools, 290
- Kadar, Janos, 371
- Karniol, Rachel, 415

- Katz, Michael, 102
- Kenosha  
 African American communities in, 79, 81, 85, 87
- Kibbutz Lavi, 255
- Kibbutz Qetura, 255
- Kibbutz Shomrat, case of, 250
- kibbutzim telephone directory, 245
- King, Martin Luther, 365
- KISZ. *See* Communist Youth Union
- Klinenberg, Eric, 21
- knowledge  
 building of, 386  
 experiential type of, 219, 223  
 forms of, 218  
 generation  
 credibility of, 388  
 logico-scientific type of, 218  
 transfer of, 386
- Ladner, Joyce, 290
- LARES, voluntary organization, 375, 367
- Lasch, Christopher, 97
- Latino Catholic church, 83
- Laurel Hill Cemetery  
 establishment of, 41
- Leach, Darcy, 346, 348
- leaders/leadership  
 and community service organizations, 395  
 and contingency theories, 396  
 and human service, 395  
 approach for, 397  
 as role models, 397  
 behavioral model for, 397  
 concept of transactional, 395, 397, 401, 404  
 paradigm of, 398  
 patterns of, 400, 402  
 style of, 402, 403  
 task-oriented, 401  
 training of, 406  
 transformational, 400, 403, 405
- Lefebvre, Henri, 105, 111
- Leon-Guerrero, Anna, 375
- Levittowners, case study, 23
- Lewin, Kurt, 381
- Lewis, Oscar, 152
- liberalism, 112
- Liebow, Elliot, 23
- life-stage groups, 269
- Liturgical churches, 66
- local associations/communities, 26, 60, 71, 378, 380  
 census of, 147  
 challenges for, 387  
 civic engagement in, 148  
 expertise in, 392  
 national cultural movements in, 63  
 nonprofit organizations  
 institutional behaviors of, 108  
 political movements, 63
- Local Community Research Committee (LCRC), 105  
 and ecological paradigm, 106
- local political/social movements, 61
- logico-scientific knowledge, 218
- Long Term Care Ombudsman Program (LTCOP), 420
- Loyalist communities, 68, 69
- Lunt, Paul S., 275
- Lutheran church, 44
- Lynd, Helen, 52
- Manchester Jewish community, 389
- Mannheim, Karl, 30
- Marti, Gerald, 273
- Marx, Karl, 9, 363
- Marxism, 369
- Marxist geography, 110  
 and geographical differentiations, 110, 111
- mass political movements, 63
- Massey, Douglas, 109
- mausoleums, 39
- McRoberts, Omar, 276
- mental health charity (MHC), 385
- Mesch, Gustavo S., *See* online communities
- Methodist church, 44
- Michels, Robert, 347
- Mills, C. Wright, 90, 98
- Milofsky, Carl, 1, 60, 62
- Mormon ideals, of communalism, 250
- Mosaic church, 273
- Mount Auburn Cemetery, 39
- movement organizations, 62, 64
- Muldoon, Biggy, 56
- mutual help groups (SHGs), 212
- Nagy, Imre, 371
- narrative communities, 221
- Nash, Gary, 41
- Nashville  
 case of, 367  
 civil rights movement in, 365  
 Community Relations Conference in, 365  
 racism in, 375
- National Alliance of the Mentally Ill (NAMI), 218
- National Congregations Survey, 277
- national cultural movement, 63, 64
- National Institute of Justice study, 261
- National Municipal League, 51
- National Organization of Women  
 resolution made by, 412
- national political movement, 64
- National Strategy for Neighbourhood Renewal, 330
- Negro Business League, 283
- Neighborhood Gardens Association (NGA), 138
- Neighborhood Information System (NIS), 134, 136, 137

- and community development corporations (CDCs), 135
- data elements in, 132, 134
- data extraction from, 141
- export data function development in, 141
- PhillySite Finder in, 142
- spatial data sources in, 132
- neocharismatic theories, 396
- neoclassical economists, 9
- neoliberalism, 112
  - archeology of, 113
  - postindustrial age of, 112
- neo-Marxist, 363
- Netting, F. Ellen, 410
- New England, 36, 44, 49
  - demographic trends in, 43
  - description of, 36
- New Haven, 43, 46, 56
  - aboriginal inhabitants of, 48
  - and model for churches in, 44
- New Urbanism school of thought, 120
- New York's Central Park, 51
- Niagara Falls, 21
- Nixon, President Richard Millhouse, 285
- nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 348
- nonprofit organizations, 56, 61, 75
  - and feminist ideology, 347
  - research organizations as, 389
- non-White refugees, 285
- Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association (NICRA), 315
- Northern Ireland, 68
  - battered-women's shelters case, 63
  - Episcopal diocese case in, 63
  - fraternal organizations in, 71
  - protestant community in, 68, 69
  - protestant marching organization case in, 63
  - sectarian conflict in, 71
- Northern Island, 1969 street violence, 312, 319, 323
- Nyden, Phil, *See* diverse communities
- ODPM research, 342
- Ogontz Avenue Revitalization Corporation (OARC), 138
- oligarchy, 363
  - rise of, 349
- Oneida community, 245, 253
- online communities
  - as community without propinquity, 227–228, 230
  - barriers in formation of, 235–239
  - functions of, 232–235
- Orange Order, fraternal organization, 68
- Organization of the NorthEast (ONE), 298
- organizations
  - and Alcoholics Anonymous, 65, 68, 213
  - and business style, 61
  - and community service, 399
  - and franchises, 61
  - and nonprofit human service, 399
  - bureaucratic form of, 20, 347
  - community-based, 406, 420
  - corporate funding in, 364
  - division of labor within, 404
  - Durkheimian model of, 71
  - economic uncertainty affecting, 399
  - effectiveness of, 400, 402
  - elite model for, 96
  - for community service, 399, 400
  - founders of nonprofit, 419
  - fraternal type of, 62
  - leadership in
    - pattern of, 401, 407
  - learning in, 389
  - life cycle in, 403, 404
  - management of, 400
  - nonbureaucratic form of, 348
  - nonprofit type of, 3, 364
  - philanthropic funding in, 364
  - private semi-charitable, 52
  - production in, 61
  - renewing activity of, 406
  - supervisory control in, 401
  - typology of, 61
  - voluntary nonprofit, 402
  - working of nonbureaucratic, 2
- Organizing Religious Work project, 269–270
- Orthodox Jewish community, 252
- Orthodox synagogue, 272
- Outdoor Art Association, 51
- Père Lachaise cemetery, 39
- parcelBase, NIS application, 135, 136, 142
- pastor-eating congregations, 272
- Pennsylvania
  - Cartographic Modeling Lab (CML) in, 130
- Philadelphia, 41
  - and Community Life Improvement Program (CLIP), 136
  - and Mural Arts Program, 133
  - communities within, 137
  - Department of Public Health Vector Control Services in, 136
  - Neighborhood Information System (NIS) case study in, 130, 131, 133, 135
  - Neighborhood Transformation Initiative (NTI) of, 131, 137
  - Office of Housing and Community Development (OHCD) in, 132
  - South of South Neighborhood Association (SOSNA) in, 136
- philanthropic business, 54
- Pinnell, Patrick, 46
- plantation agriculture, 35
- Policy Research Action Group (PRAG), 29

- political capital, 154, 158  
 political movements, 60  
 Political–Economic Gradient, 102  
 postindustrial decline, 109  
 postwelfare era  
   community spaces in, 103  
 Presbyterian church/congregation, 44, 272  
 prestige communities, 260  
 professional researchers, 389, 390, 392  
   challenges for, 388  
   knowledge generated by, 380  
 Program On Nonprofit Organizations, 94  
 progressive era, 50, 52, 54  
 protestant community, 68  
 Protestant denominations, 274  
 protestantism  
   secular form of, 58  
 psychodynamic, group behavior, 164  
 public funding programs, 64  
 public space  
   and Broken Windows theory, 123  
   and public realm, 119  
   as terrorist targets, 125  
   community organization supported by, 125  
   crime prevention in, 123  
   definition of, 118, 119  
   demographic shifts, 123  
   gemeinschaft paradigm in, 119  
   individuals' use of, 125  
   negative social activities in, 125  
 Puritan beliefs, 42  
 Puritan Revolution, 35  
 Putnam, Robert, 163, 391  
  
 quasi-volunteers, 412  
 Queens Village Neighbors Association (QVNA), 138  
 quotidian interstices, 25  
 Rae, Douglas, 57  
 Reagan/Thatcher revolution, 113  
 Regional Faith Forum (RFF), 386  
 Regional Plan Association, 126  
 relational communities, 182  
 Rogers Park neighborhood, 297  
 Rothschild, Joyce, 346, 348  
 Roy, William, 94  
  
 Salamon, Sonya, 146  
 SALT II disarmament treaty, 366  
 San Francisco  
   gay Castro community of, 23  
 satellite community, 250  
 Schlozman, Kay Lehman, 416  
 Schneider, Jo Anne, 74  
 school system  
   modernization of, 53  
 Schutzian resource mobilization, 290  
 SDS. *See* German Socialist Student Association  
 self-help clearinghouses, 218  
  
 self-help groups (SHGs), 211, 217  
   and health-related issues, 215  
   and mutual aid associations, 212  
   literatures on, 220, 221  
   meaning perspective of, 222  
   models of national-level, 218  
   research methodology for, 222  
   social change of, 216  
   suggestions for researchers on, 222  
 Self-Help Nottingham, resource center, 217  
 self-help organizations (SHOs), 211, 212  
 Sense of Community Index (SCI), 184, 185, 187  
   and questionnaire to community, 185  
   dimensions in, 185  
 sense of community, 179  
   definition of, 181  
   theory for, 181  
 Service Corps of Retired Executives (SCORE),  
   420  
 shadow state development, 104  
 Skocpol, Theda, 364  
 Smith, Courtney, 372  
 Smith, David Horton, 3, 213  
 Smock's models, 333  
 social associational engagement, 166  
 social capital, 7, 75, 78, 102, 103, 163, 169, 179, 276,  
   326, 329, 331  
   and civic engagement, 74  
   and small group theory, 172  
   bonding source of, 197  
   bridging of, 81, 167, 196, 197  
   circularity concept of, 166  
   definition of, 77, 166, 195  
   development activities for, 173, 174  
   evolution of, 74  
   friendships representing amount of, 196  
   groups generating, 170  
   identity-bridging, 197, 202, 204  
   measure of, 164  
   neo-Tocquevillian interpretation of, 79  
   research findings for, 159, 173  
   status-bridging, 200, 202, 204  
   utilization of, 164  
 social change  
   strategies for, 167  
 Social Democratic Party, 347  
 social life  
   mobility in, 105, 106  
   organization of, 106  
   problems of, 28  
   variables of, 25  
 social movements  
   and social psychology, 373  
   human impact of, 373  
   norm-oriented, 367  
   organizations for, 363  
 social network, group behavior, 165  
   religious organizations for, 166



- socialism, 363
- socialist orientation
  - student movement of, 369
- socialist planned economy, 371
- society
  - and civil rights issues, 363
  - and social rights issues, 363
  - cemetery representing the, 39
  - impact of social movement organizations in, 363
  - radical restructuring of, 30
- socioemotional selectivity theory, 415
- spatial differentiation theories 106
- spirit of community, 312
- Stanfield, John H., 281
- stewardship
  - practice of, 55
- Stockwell, F., 251
- subcultural communities, 23, 25
- suburbanization, 106, 107, 108, 262
  - impact of, 107
  - life cycle of, 108
- Suttles, Gerald, 27
- Swarthmore Afro-American Student Society (SASS), 372, 373
- symbolic interactionism idea, 27
- symbolic/interpretive, group behavior, 165
  
- Taylor, Marilyn, 329
- temporal, group behavior, 165
- territorial communities, 182
- Til, William Van, 375
- Toch, Hans, 373
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 44, 74, 364
- traditional neighborhood development (TND), 126
- turf wars, 264
- Turnpike, Hartford, 45
  
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, 296
- U.S. immigration policies, 283
- Ueno, Koji, 193
- United Kingdom
  - and Regional Faith Forum (RFF), 386
  - Regional Assembly (RA), 386
- United Kingdom's Community Development Programme, 331
- United States Sanitary Commission, 51
- United States, 39, 46, 53
  - anti-war movements of, 77
  - apartheid in, 109. *See also* America
  - civic engagement in, 74
  - civil rights movement in, 215
  - community building in, 163
  - community organizations in, 74, 122
  - era of consumerism in, 215
  - mutual aid associations in, 212
  - National Security Council in, 90
  - neighborhood unit concept in, 121
  - political engagement in
    - voluntary action and, 76
  - racial segregation in, 109
  - racism in, 120
  - volunteering in, 414
- urban areas, in community
  - and renewal programs, 56
  - characteristics of institutions in, 104
  - communities in, 52
  - configurations of, 110
  - creation of plazas in, 56
  - division of
    - transportation networks for, 107
  - ecological paradigm formation in, 105, 107
  - organization of, 102
    - literature on, 103
  - political-economic gradient of, 103
  - research on
    - community capacity in, 103
    - spatial methodologies in, 105
  - school systems in, 52
  - social organization of, 103
  - social ties in, 23
  - spatial theory for, 111
  - terrorism in, 258
  - uneven development of, 110
  - voluntarism in
    - geography of, 104
- urban decline
  - analysis of, 104
  - and Chicago School of sociology, 105
  - political-economic gradients, 104
  - racism in, 109
- Urban League, organization, 80, 81
  - and founder's death, 82
  - run by African American community, 81
- urbanism, 7, 22
- utopias, 30
  - and communities history, 30
  - ideology related to, 56
  
- Verba, Sidney, 416
- Vietnam War, 369
- virtual communities, 181
- voluntarism/voluntary activities, 112, 147, 159, 386, 412, 418
  - advocacy movements in, 418
  - and collectivist behavior, 410
  - and community organizations, 383
  - and personality variables, 415
  - and workplace environments, 420
  - associations in, 28, 74, 76, 164
  - attitudinal variables to predict, 416
  - behavioral expectations held by, 420
  - Changing Lives survey on, 413
  - collectivistic-rooted, 414

- voluntarism/voluntary activities (*cont.*)
  - community-based, 411
  - contextual variables in, 414
  - conventional form of, 413
  - donated talent management, 417
  - for community service, 412
  - in corporate world, 413
  - literature for managing, 412, 421
  - management programs for, 418, 421
  - management skills for, 411, 412
  - norms associated with, 415
  - norms contributing to, 411
  - organizations in, 147, 149, 151, 152, 223
  - recruitment of, 385, 414, 420
  - retention strategy of, 385
  - situational variables for, 416
  - socioemotional selectivity theory for, 415
- voluntary and community organizations (VCOs), 383
  - community-based, 385
  - funding for, 385
  - work of local, 384
- Volunteer Satisfaction Index (VSI), 416
- Voting Rights Act of 1965, 285
  
- War of Independence, 314
- Warner, W. Lloyd, 37, 44, 56, 275
- welfare provision
  - New Deal/Keynesian model of, 102
- Wellman, Barry, 22, 23
- West Bank settlers, 253
  
- West Midlands Regional Assembly, 386
- Western Illinois
  - voluntary organizations in, 157
- Whitney, Eli, 45
- Whyte, William Foote, 23
- Wilson, Judy, 217
- Wilson, William H., 51
- Wilson, William Julius, 25
- Winthrop, John, 34
- Wirth, Louis, 22, 119
- working-class Protestant communities, 69
- World Bank, 331
- World Trade Center
  - reconstruction of, 126
- World War II, 215, 375
- wrought-iron gates, 259
  
- Yale
  - and Mother of Colleges, 43
  - and public institution, 41
  - campus in, 45
  - plan for, 42
  - undergraduate education in
    - history of, 39
    - institutions, 43
- Yankee City, 275
  
- Zeitlin, Maurice, 94
- Zuckerman, Phil, 272