

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Academic language proficiency 239, 240, 242, 244
- Academic skills 200
- Accent 201
- Action-based learning 60
- Adolescents 201, 321, 322, 324
- Antillean/Aruban 195
- Assessment, tensions in 80, 282
- Assimilation 46, 87, 89, 107, 162, 171, 216, 238, 240, 241, 242, 265
- Attitudes iii, 27, 29, 37, 69, 70, 77, 87–89, 92–94, 127, 128, 130, 134, 136, 162–165, 171, 188, 208, 221, 225, 226, 252, 280
- Australian language demography 77
- Berber(s) 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 283
- Bilingual classrooms v 234, 249, 253, 255, 258, 281
- Bilingual proficiency 199
- Biliteracy development 276, 280, 282, 285, 286
- Biodiversity and linguistic diversity ii, 8, 9, 11, 29
- Borneo, v, 161, 166, 167, 183, 184, 185, 191, 250
- Borrowing, 47, 92, 185
- Brunei 183, 250
- Chinese heritage language schools v, 173, 175
- Chinese immigration 170
- Chinese language ecology iv, 169–179
- Chinese language education v, 45, 46, 48, 74, 77, 79, 80, 102–107, 166, 169–178, 293, 300
- Christianity 45, 164, 184, 185
- Classroom assessment, validity of 43, 80, 103, 176, 282
- Classroom language v, 208, 218, 221, 226, 227, 232, 265
- Codeswitching 218, 254, 257
- Codeswitching, intrasentential 200
- Cognitive academic language proficiency (CALP) 239, 245
- Continua of biliteracy ii, v, vi, 275, 276, 278–281, 283, 284, 292, 300, 301, 307
- Contrastive analysis 197
- Covert prestige 201
- Critical ethnography 245, 285
- Cultural shock 197
- Discourse(s), everyday 10, 33, 169, 172, 173, 265, 267, 284, 298, 306, 309, 310, 326, 327
- Diversity 16
- Dutch as a second language 197, 199
- Dutch, acquisition of 196, 197, 198
- Ecology of language ii, iii, iv, vi, 4, 15–17, 20, 24, 28, 29, 47, 53, 63, 141, 159, 275, 281, 283, 292, 306, 313
- Ecology of language learning iii, iv, 53, 63, 141
- Education (primary and secondary) 11, 80, 186, 187, 197, 199, 294
- Emancipation 118, 148, 152, 202
- Equivalence constraint (on codeswitching) 218, 254, 257
- Error analysis 197
- Ethnography 253
- Ethnolects 201
- Ethnolinguistics 27
- First language attrition 198
- Foreign language (FL) 185
- Government 198
- Home language 77, 80, 102, 159, 160, 163, 173, 174, 207, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216–220, 267
- Human rights 3
- Hunter-gatherers 183, 184, 187, 188
- Identity 198, 239
- Ideology(ies)/ideological 17, 27
- Immigrant languages 172, 173, 283
- Immigrant languages and education 173, 283

- Immigration policy in Japan 70  
 Indigenous language(s) 86  
 Indonesia(n) iv, 43, 44, 72, 78, 79, 105, 108, 159, 161–166, 183  
 Inequality 211, 311  
 Integration 31, 59, 88, 114, 133, 198, 202  
 Intercultural bilingual education 141, 146  
 Intonation 58, 201  
 Islam 31, 45, 78, 184, 185, 250, 251  
 Italy iv, 42, 71, 73, 76, 113–116, 119–121
- Japan v, 46–49, 76, 79, 237–243, 245  
 Japanese as a second language (JSL) 237–239, 241–244
- Khoe and San 85–89, 91, 94
- Language attrition 198  
 Language change 45, 113, 164, 166, 191, 207  
 Language death iv, 91, 94, 114, 121, 165  
 Language education iii, ix, x, xi, 24, 29, 53, 72, 77, 93, 115–118, 144, 146–148, 162–164, 172, 173, 179, 186, 187, 197, 199, 226, 232, 233, 237, 238, 245, 264, 282–284, 294  
 Language ideologies iii, 28–30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 232  
 Language ideologies and policies, United States 28–30, 175, 232, 282  
 Language learning 53, 141  
 Language maintenance 21, 69, 75–77, 80, 113, 114, 120, 132, 133, 166, 173, 280  
 Language minority education v, 237  
 Language minority students 172  
 Language planning iii, vi, 20, 28, 32, 41–44, 48–50, 114, 151, 179, 190, 275, 276, 282  
 Language policy and practice 270  
 Language policy, multilingual ii, 28, 270, 284  
 Language proficiency 212  
 Language revitalization 146, 148, 226, 284  
 Language rights iii, x, 3–9, 11, 18, 19, 30, 32, 44, 120, 214, 240, 245  
 Language shift 73, 161, 200  
 Language survival iv, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121  
 Language teacher professional development 177, 281, 282, 324  
 Language teaching iv, 24, 43, 59, 116–118, 134, 142–144, 146, 149–152, 198, 199, 286
- Learning styles 58, 188  
 Lingua franca 23, 80, 92, 100, 101, 103, 105–107, 113, 114, 121, 185, 195, 297  
 Linguistic human rights iii, 4, 6, 17, 18, 28, 29
- Malay iv, 43, 99, 100, 101, 103–109, 159–166, 183, 185, 186, 188–191, 249–258  
 Malaysia v, 46, 49, 50, 99, 101, 106, 159, 165, 185–187, 190, 191, 251  
 Marginalized and endangered languages 4, 10, 11, 18, 28, 34, 122, 166, 173, 295  
 Matrix language 200  
 Matrix Language Frame (MLF) Model 200  
 Migrant workers 195, 196, 239, 243  
 Migration 69, 70, 77, 80, 81, 109, 114, 197, 198, 263, 264, 269, 308, 310, 312, 313  
 Minority 183  
 Minority group 8, 35, 105, 108, 131, 195, 202, 263, 265, 266  
 Minority language education 226, 232  
 Minority language teaching 198, 199  
 Minority language(s) 119, 132, 198, 226  
 Moroccan Arabic 195, 198–202  
 Morocco, Moroccan v, 135, 195–202  
 Morphology 166, 197, 227  
 Mother tongue 104, see also First language  
 Mother tongue teaching v, 149, 198
- Nation state 30–32, 37, 49, 187, 251, 259  
 Netherlands x, v, 56, 71, 195–202  
 New ecology iii, 15–18, 20, 21, 24  
 Nikkei Brazilian 238, 243
- Oral languages 198, 202, 298  
 Orality, 21, 143, 146–148, 150–152, 257, 296
- Penan (Eastern and Western) 183, 184, 186, 190  
 Penan language ecology v, 165, 167, 184–187, 189–191  
 Phonology 93, 125, 126, 166, 197, 227  
 Politics iv, 24, 33, 43, 103, 106, 115, 208, 232  
 Polynomie 226, 227, 232  
 Power 207  
 Power and language v, 4, 6, 10, 29, 30, 34, 35, 148, 151, 163, 171, 185, 207, 209, 210, 213, 218, 245, 276, 283, 308, 312, 319  
 Pullout classes 239

- Remigration 198  
Rifberber 195, 202
- Sarawak v, 165, 183–191  
School success 198  
Sedentism (and settlement) v, 184  
Self 6, 8, 21, 23, 30, 33, 37, 43, 55–61,  
63, 93, 102, 189, 202, 266, 296, 297  
Self and identity 55, 57, 59  
Silence 254–259  
Singapore x, iv, 49, 99–110, 159, 165, 167,  
169, 171, 190, 286  
Social and cultural reproduction 245  
Social practices 146, 306, 317  
Sociocultural theory iii, 53, 149  
South Africa 207–223  
Standard Arabic 80, 128, 133, 134, 198  
Subtractive bilingualism 20, 240  
Surinamese 195, 196, 201  
Syntax 166
- Tamazight 195  
Tarifit 195, 200  
Tashelhit 195  
Teacher roles 54, 77, 90, 135, 143,  
144, 177, 211, 212, 219, 220,  
229, 230, 239, 243, 254, 255,  
257, 267–269, 281, 282,  
286, 324  
Teacher-as-facilitator 219, 220, 229, 230,  
239, 243, 254  
Teacher-as-rater 267–269, 281, 282,  
286, 324  
Teaching and learning multilingually 281  
Teaching methods 19, 211  
Teenagers 201, 326  
Transitional model 197  
Turkish, 6, 195, 196, 198, 200, 201, 265,  
270, 283, 312
- Verb-subject-object (VSO) language 200

## NAME INDEX

- Aarts, R. 199  
Abdel-Jawad, H. 127, 128  
Abdelrazak, M. 264  
Abou, S. 135, 136  
Abu-Absi, S. 125  
Abu-Melhim, A.R. 129  
Abu-Odeh, A. 131  
Adendorff, R.D. 218  
Adler J. 217, 218  
Agar, M. 59, 60  
Ager, D. 42  
Ageyev, V.S. 53  
Ahmad Haji Jumat (Dato Haji) 252  
Aikman, S. 142, 145, 146  
Ainsworth, L. 165  
Ait Ouarasse, O. 202  
Al-Ali, N. 132  
Al-Dhwadi, M. 135  
Alexander, N. ix, 214, 281, 282  
Ali, N. 135  
Al-Khatib, M. 127, 132, 133  
Al-Khawaji, M.M. 135  
Al-Kury, D. 135  
Al-Musa, N. 134  
Alvarado, L. 153  
Alvermann, D.E. 321  
Al-Wer, E. 127, 132  
Aminah Abdul Ghani, B. 161  
Ammon, U. 20  
Anaconda, O. 147  
Anderson, B. 30  
Appel, G. 53  
Appel, R. 197  
Arnold, D. 145  
Arthur, J. 249, 266  
Ascoli, G.I. 114  
Asmah Haji Omar 43  
Ayubi, N.N. 136  
  
Badawi, M. 128  
Baetens Beardsmore, H. 252  
Baker, C. ix, 3, 4, 282  
Baker, P. 264  
Bakhurst, D. 62  
Baldauf, R.B. iii, 41, 42, 46,  
47, 49  
  
Banda, F. 100, 207, 214, 216, 219, 220  
Bapoo, A. 217, 218  
Barbira-Freedman, F. 154  
Barbour, S. 31  
Barkhuizen, G. 218  
Bartlett, L. 283, 309  
Barton, D. 305, 306, 309, 317  
Basu, V. 281  
Beach, R. 324  
Beavis, C. 320, 326  
Benjamin, G. 99, 102, 142, 161, 298  
Bennis, H. 201  
Bentahila, A. 133, 135  
Berg-Eldering, L. van den 197  
Berruto, G. 118  
Bettoni, C. 75  
Bialystok, E. 285  
Bigum, C. 324  
Billig, M. 30, 31  
Blackledge, A. iii, 29–32, 34, 37,  
307, 312  
Bloch, C. 281, 282  
Blommaert, J. 29, 32, 312  
Blust, R.A. 184  
Bok-Bennema, R. 197  
Bokhorst-Heng, W. 34  
Bolaños, G. 142, 148  
Bolton, K. 296, 297  
Borland, H. 77  
Bos, P. 199  
Bot, M. 219  
Boumans, L. 200, 201  
Bourdieu, P. 31–34, 36, 245, 249,  
307–309  
Bourhis, R. 136  
Brecht, R.D. 170, 173, 176  
Breen, M. 265  
Broeder, P. 199  
Bronfenbrenner, U. 61, 63  
Brooks M. 223  
Brosius, J.P. 184, 187, 190  
Bruce, B.C. 324  
Brumfit, C. 19  
Brumm, M. 154  
Bruner, J.S. 53, 62  
Brutt-Griffler, J. 45

- Bulot, T. 235  
 Burgess, T. 264  
 Buttitta, I. 119  
  
 Cadora, F. 131  
 Caemmerer, J. 170  
 Cahnmann, M. 282  
 Cammack, D.W. 323  
 Canagarajah, A.S. 23, 46, 50, 249, 282,  
 286, 287  
 Capotorti, F. 5  
 Carrington, V. 300, 321, 325, 327  
 Castellani, A. 114  
 Chan, K.S. 174  
 Chan, K.Y. [ak a MC Yan] 301  
 Chan, Y.Y. 296, 297  
 Charles, C. 326  
 Chawla, S. 23  
 Chen, C. 171  
 Chen, I. 80  
 Cheng, W. 298  
 Chick, J.K. 212, 249, 253, 284  
 Chisholm, L. 215, 220  
 Chong Shin 166  
 Christie, M. 189  
 Christie, P. 209  
 Clayton, T. 46  
 Cleveland, R.L. 127  
 Clyne, M. 70–72, 75–81  
 Clynick, T. 218  
 Coenen, J. 197  
 Cohen, S. 325  
 Coiro, J.L. 323  
 Colapietro, V.M. 59  
 Collier, V. 239  
 Collins, J.T. iv, 160, 161, 163–165  
 Comrie, B. 159  
 Condemarin, M. 149  
 Cook-Gumperz, J. 286  
 Cope, B. 312, 320  
 Cornelius, W.A. 238  
 Cornips, L. 201  
 Crawford, J. 172, 173  
 Creese, A. iii, v, x, 27, 37, 225, 226, 234,  
 258, 264, 265, 268–270, 281, 312  
 Cross, B. 322, 326  
 Crowley, T. 41, 45  
 Cruson, C. 197  
 Cummins, J. x, 187, 214, 239, 245, 252,  
 259, 276, 312  
  
 D'Emilio, T. 276  
 Daly, R. 183, 187  
 Danie, J.A. 161  
 Daoud, M. 41  
  
 Daulton, F.E. 47  
 Davies, E.E. 133  
 Davies, J. 326, 327  
 Dawkins, J. 72  
 De Klerk, V. 216  
 De Mauro, T. 113–117, 119  
 de Ruiter, J. 195, 199  
 de Varennes, F. 6, 10, 24  
 de Vries, J. 197  
 Debski, R. 77  
 Denison, N. 119  
 Devoto, G. 113  
 Dirven, F. 17, 23  
 Djité, P.G. 41  
 Donato, R. 62  
 Dorleijn, M. 201  
 Dorren, G. 195  
 Dove, S. 219  
 Dunbar, R. 3, 10  
 Duranti, A. 166  
 Dweik, B. 132, 133  
 Dworin, J. 285  
 Dworkin, R. 18  
  
 Edwards, J. 15, 16  
 Edwards, V. x, 264  
 Egbo, B. 286  
 El Aissati, A. 200, 201  
 El-Ali, S. 127  
 El-Hassan, S. 125  
 Ellis, R. 61  
 El-Yasin, M. 135  
 Enoi, Y. 241  
 Entwistle, H. 115  
 E-Rramdani, Y. 200, 201  
 Errington, J.J. 163  
 Evans, B. 172, 173  
 Eversley, J. 264  
 Extra, G. 199, 201  
  
 Ferguson, C.A. 125  
 Fernandez, S. 77–80  
 Fife, J. 10  
 Fill, A. 3, 16, 27, 225  
 Finkbeiner, C. 54, 56  
 Fishman, J.A. 23, 77, 132, 173, 276  
 Fiske, E.B. 215  
 Fitzgerald, M. 77  
 Fivush, R. 58  
 Flores, B. 276, 281  
 Florey, M.J. 162–166  
 Forman, R. 54  
 Francescato, G. 120  
 Franchetto, B. 144, 145, 148  
 Francis, N. 147

- Freebody, P. 319  
 Freeland, J. 9, 30, 34, 35  
 Freeman, R.D. 226, 282, 286
- Gal, S. 29, 34, 36, 37, 207  
 Galdames, V. 146, 147, 149  
 Garner, M. 16  
 Gaudart, H. 191  
 Gee, J.P. 306, 309, 310, 317, 322,  
 323, 326  
 Geeraerts, D. 23  
 Genesee, F. 276  
 Ghuman, P.A.S. 264  
 Gibbons, P. 61  
 Gibson, E.J. 54, 55, 57  
 Gibson, J.J. 55, 57, 61  
 Gibson, M.A. 60  
 Giles, H. 136  
 Giles, J. 327  
 Gilson, M. 70  
 Gindis, B. 53  
 Goh, C.C.M. 105, 286  
 Gonzalez, A.B. 46  
 González, N. 285  
 Goodman, K. 276  
 Goodman, Y. 276  
 Gorter, D. 199  
 Green, A. 148, 153  
 Greeno, J.G. 61  
 Gregory, R. 54  
 Grenoble, L. 16  
 Grey, F. 78–81  
 Griffith, T.G. 113  
 Grillo, R.D. 43  
 Grimes, B.F. 161, 163  
 Gustafson, B. 147, 149  
 Gynan, S.N. 41
- Haarmann, H. 183–186  
 Haboud, M. 41  
 Hadded, K. 136  
 Hall, K.A. 265, 269  
 Hamel, R.E. 148, 149  
 Hanauer, D. 285  
 Hanson, I. 276  
 Hardman, J.C. 174, 280, 282  
 Harmon, D. 9  
 Harris, S. 189  
 Hartshorne, K. 208–211  
 Hary, B. 125  
 Haugen, E. I iii, vi, 4, 5, 15, 16, 27, 141,  
 207, 275, 305  
 Heath, S.B. 59, 188, 275, 306  
 Heller, M. ii, 29, 31, 32, 34, 234, 258, 259,  
 308, 311
- Hélot, C. 283  
 Heugh, K. 210, 214, 215, 219, 221  
 Hickey, G. 159  
 Hijazi, N. 135  
 Hing, B.O. 170  
 Hirsch, L. 209  
 Hoëvell, G.W.W.C. 161  
 Holes, C. 127  
 Holland, D. 197, 284, 309  
 Hornberger, N.H. ii, v, 28, 41, 141, 148,  
 169, 172, 173, 226, 249, 264, 270,  
 275, 278–280, 282, 284, 286, 300,  
 301, 310, 313  
 Horne, T. 217  
 Houghton, J.C. 148, 153  
 Howard, R. 147  
 Howie, S. 218  
 Hull, G.A. 324  
 Hunter, D.M. 75  
 Hussein, R. 127
- Ibn Khaldun, A. 127, 128  
 Ibrahim, M.H. 125, 133  
 Irvine, J. 34  
 Ishikawa, E.A. 243
- Jabeur, M. 127  
 Jacobs, Hubert Th.Th.M. 160  
 Jaffe, A. v, 34, 232, 234  
 Jensen, J. 173  
 Jeon, M. 281, 282  
 Jernudd, B.H. 41, 42  
 Jewitt, C. 320  
 Jolibert, J. 149  
 Jones, G.M. 251, 252  
 Jones, R.H. 301  
 Jopling, D.A. 58  
 Jordens, A-M. 71
- Kaartinen, T. 164  
 Kahn, M. 218  
 Kaiser, S. 47  
 Kajita, T. 238  
 Kalantzis, M. 312, 320  
 Kamhau, D.L.W. 135  
 Kamil, Wafa' F. 135  
 Kamwangamalu, N. 42  
 Kanno, Y. v, 239, 240, 245  
 Kaplan, N. iii, 318  
 Kaplan, R.B. 41, 42, 46, 47, 49  
 Kasparian, C. 136  
 Kawakami, I. 242, 244  
 Kedit, P. 186  
 Kelly, L.G. 277  
 Kempadoo, M. 264

- Kenner, C. 267, 310, 313  
 Kiefer, R.D. 318  
 King, K.A. x, 41, 226  
 Kinzer, C.K. 323  
 Kipp, S. iv, 70, 75–77, 80, 81  
 Kloss, H. 171, 173  
 Knaap, G.J. 164  
 Knobel, M. 313, 317, 323, 325–327  
 Kontra, M. 6  
 Kossmann, M. 195  
 Kozulin, A. 53  
 Kramsch, C. 60, 63  
 Kratoska, P.H. 46  
 Krauss, M. 4  
 Kress, G. 309, 319, 320, 323  
 Kroskirty, P. 29  
 Kuipers, J.C. 161  
 Kukathas, C. 19  
 Küper, W. 146  
 Kymlicka, W. 9, 19  
  
 Labbo, L.D. 318  
 Lack, J. 71  
 Ladd, H.F. 215  
 Lado, R. 276  
 Lam, A. 296, 297  
 Lambert, W. 240  
 Langub, J. 184–186  
 Lanham, L. 209  
 Lanham, R. 317  
 Lankshear, C. 313, 317, 323–327  
 Lantolf, J.P. 53, 60, 172, 173  
 Lauracio, H. 144, 149  
 Lave, J. 284  
 Layne, L. 128  
 LeBar, F. 159  
 Lee, R.B. 183, 187, 218  
 Legutke, M. 54  
 Leitner, G. 77  
 Lepschy, A.L. 113, 119  
 Lepschy, G. 113, 119  
 Leu, D.L. 323  
 Leyens, J. 136  
 Li Wei 267, 270, 312  
 Li, D.C.S. 294–298  
 Liddicoat, A.J. 41  
 Lin, A.M.Y. 249, 295, 301  
 Lincoln, F. 282  
 Lindenberg-Monte, N. 142, 144  
 Lo Bianco, J. x, 72, 78, 169, 259  
 López, L.E. 141, 144–149  
 López, U.R. 146, 148  
 Low, M. 283  
 Lockett, K. 214  
 Luke, A. x, 286, 300, 325  
  
 Luke, K.K. 292–296  
 Lytra, V. 312  
  
 Macdonald, C.A. 211, 212, 216, 219  
 Macias, R.F. 171, 173  
 Maffi, L. 9, 22  
 Magga, O.H. 3, 8  
 Mahadin, R.S. 135  
 Maiden, M. 114  
 Makoni, S.B. 45, 207, 214  
 Malone, D. 189  
 Mandepora, M. 149  
 Mangubhai, F. 41  
 Marcellesi, C. 226  
 Marcellesi, J. 227  
 Mar-Molinero, C. 32, 37  
 Marsh, J. 321  
 Martin, P.W. iii, v, x, 24, 27, 37, 161, 185,  
     188, 190, 225, 234, 251–253, 255,  
     258, 267, 268, 270, 281  
 Martin-Jones, M. ii, x, 234, 249, 258, 311  
 Maryns, K. 32  
 Masagara, N. 45  
 Mashiri, P. 45  
 Massad, J.A. 127, 131  
 Matthews, S. 159  
 May, S. x, 32, 33, 35–37, 44, 49, 50, 136,  
     251, 259  
 McCarty, T.L. 3, 172  
 McKenna, M.C. 318  
 Mead, G.H. 53, 59  
 Medgyes, P. 41  
 Meinhof, U. 45  
 Menezes de Souza, L.M. 142, 145  
 Mengaldo, P.V. 118  
 Mercado, C. 282  
 Mercer, N. 254  
 Mesthrie, R. 207–210, 219  
 Migliorini, B. 113  
 Miklósy, K. 41  
 Milani, L. Don 117  
 Miller, B.L. 173  
 Miller, S.M. 53  
 Miñana, C. 142, 148  
 Miyajima, T. 240, 242, 243, 245  
 Moll, L. 53, 191, 285  
 Moore, S.J. 176, 177  
 Morita, K. 245  
 Mufwene, S.S. 3  
 Mugler, F. 41  
 Mühlhäusler, P. 3, 8, 16, 17, 20, 27, 44,  
     141, 161, 164, 185, 191, 225, 233  
 Muller, J. 217, 219, 221  
 Murni Abdullah 252  
 Murray, S. 99, 108, 208, 216, 219

- Musgrave, J. 159  
 Muysken, P. 197, 201  
 Myers-Scotton C. 200, 220  
  
 Nakanishi, A. 239  
 Nancarrow, O.T. 293  
 Nasser, R.M. 126, 127  
 Ndebele, N. 213  
 Needham, R. 165, 184, 191  
 Neisser, U. 57–59, 61, 63  
 Nekvapil, J. 42  
 Nettle, D. 259  
 Neustupný, J.V. 42  
 Nicolaisen, I. 3  
 Niyekawa, A.M. 276  
 Norrby, C. 77  
 Nortier, J. v, 199, 201  
 Noyama, H. 238, 241  
 Nyati-Ramahobo, L. 42, 87, 90, 93, 94  
  
 Ochs, E. 256  
 Oetomo, Dédé 162, 163, 165, 166  
 Ogbu, J. 60  
 Orwell, G. 22  
 Ota, H. 238–243, 245  
 Otten, R. 195, 197  
  
 Pak, H.R. 282  
 Parry, M. 114  
 Passeron, J.-C. 245  
 Patrick, D. 9, 30, 34, 35  
 Patten, A. 9  
 Pauwels, A. 70, 75, 77  
 Pavlenko, A. 29, 30, 32, 37  
 Penland, D. 283  
 Pennycook, A. 16, 20, 44, 99, 109, 199,  
 209, 271, 295  
 Pérez, B. 281  
 Peyton, J.K. 173  
 Phillipson, R. 5, 6, 10, 17, 19, 20, 29, 45,  
 109, 258  
 Pick, A.D. 54, 55  
 Pita, M. 283, 284  
 Plaza, P. 144, 149  
 Polinsky, M. 159  
 Polzenhagen, F. 17, 22, 23  
 Poon, A.Y.K. 295  
 Portes, A. 178  
 Posey, D. 8  
 Prada, F. 142, 145, 147  
 Probyn, M. 211, 215–218  
  
 Ramos, A. 142, 148  
 Rampton, B. 30, 37, 271  
 Rappaport J. 142, 148  
  
 Rawls, J. 18  
 Reagan, T. 207, 210  
 Reed, Y. 217, 218  
 Reid, A. 160  
 Reinking, D. 318  
 Reyhner, J. 147  
 Rhee, M.J. 46  
 Ricento, T. 28, 34, 35, 282  
 Ricento, T.K. 282  
 Richards, J.C. 292, 294  
 Riedler-Berger, C. 276  
 Robertson, L.H. 266, 267  
 Robins, P. 126  
 Rockwell, E. 145  
 Rodriguez, A. 147, 149, 152  
 Rodseth, J.V. 211  
 Roksana B.A. 165  
 Romaine, S. 45, 259  
 Rosen, H. 264  
 Rosenbusch, M.H. 173  
 Rousseau, J. 188  
 Rubin, J. 42, 75  
 Rubino, A. 75  
 Rubio-Marín, R. 6  
 Rudd, K.M. 72, 78  
 Ruiz, O. 149  
 Ruiz, R. 171, 172  
 Ruluked, E. 283  
 Rumbaut, R.G. 178  
  
 Sainz, S. 149  
 Sakarna, A.K. 135  
 Sakuma, K. 238, 241, 243, 245  
 Salih, M. 135  
 Salminen, T. 22  
 Sarawak-News  
 Sataua, P. 283  
 Sato, G. 239  
 Savoia, L. 113  
 Sawaie, M. 127  
 Saxena, M. v, 249–251  
 Schieffelin, B. 34  
 Schmidt, R. 127  
 Schurhammer, G. 160  
 Schutz, N. 15  
 Schwinge, D. 281  
 Scuola di Barbiana 117  
 Secombe M.J. 75  
 Sekiguchi, T. 240, 243, 245  
 Selfe, C.L. 319, 325  
 Sellato, B. 183, 187  
 Sellek, Y. 238  
 Sercombe, P. v, 167, 183–191  
 Setati, M. 217, 218  
 Shaaban, K.A. 125



- Sherwood, V. 53, 62  
 Shibatani, M. 48  
 Shimizu, K. 240  
 Shorrab, G. 128  
 Shryock, A. 128  
 Sichra, I. 141, 145, 146, 148  
 Silver, R.E. 286  
 Skilton-Sylvester, E. 174, 265,  
     278–280, 307  
 Skutnabb-Kangas, T. iii, x, 3, 5, 6,  
     9, 17, 19, 29, 45, 109, 239,  
     240, 245  
 Smart, J. 125  
 Smolicz, J.J. 75  
 Sneddon, R. 267  
 Snow, D.B. 292  
 Snyder, I. 318–320, 324  
 Sobrero, A. 119  
 Søndergaard, B. 77  
 Soudien, C. 215, 216  
 Spitulnik, D. 34  
 Spolsky, B. x, 122, 276  
 Steele, J.M. 276  
 Stevenson, P. 32, 37  
 Stobart, H. 147  
 Strecker, S. 281  
 Street, B. 285, 306, 307, 309, 310, 317  
 Sujarni A. 161  
 Suleiman, S. 127  
 Suleiman, Y. 131  
 Summo-O'Connell, R. 80  
 Sunderman, G. 172, 173  
 Swain, M. 61, 62
- Tadmor, U. 165  
 Tajfel, H. 136  
 Takaki, R. 170, 171  
 Tanaka, H. 238  
 Taylor, C. 19, 57  
 Taylor, N. 217, 219, 221  
 Teeuw, A. 161  
 Templeton J. 71  
 Terracini, B. 121  
 Thomas, A. 322, 323, 325, 326  
 Thomas, L. 50  
 Thomas, W.P. 239  
 Thornberry, P. 6, 10  
 Tollefson, J.W. 249, 259  
 Tosi, A. 42, 113  
 Trask, M. 3  
 Treignier, J. 226  
 Trevarthen, C. 57  
 Trillos, M. 149  
 Trim, J.L.M. 5
- Tsang, S.L. 174  
 Tsao, F.-fu. 46  
 Tsou, B. 298  
 Tsuboya, M. 242, 243  
 Tsui, A.B.M. 259  
 Tuan, M. 170
- Utakis, S. 283, 284
- Vaipae, S.S. 238  
 Valdés, G. 276  
 Valentyn, F. 160  
 Valsiner, J. 53, 57  
 van der Avoird, T. 199  
 van der Meer, P. 197  
 van der Veer, R. 53, 57  
 van Els, T. 41, 42  
 Van Leeuwen, T. 320  
 Van Lier, L. 53, 57, 58, 60–62, 141  
 Várady, T. 6  
 Vásquez, L. 146, 149  
 Verma, G. 264  
 Verschueren, J. 29  
 Vigil, N. 143  
 Vincent, N. 113, 121  
 Vinjevold, P. 215–217, 219, 221  
 Voegelin C. 15  
 Voegelin, F. 15  
 Voeks, R.A. 184  
 Von Gleich, U. 144  
 Vygotsky, L.S. 53, 55, 59, 61–63
- Wagenaar, E. 198  
 Walqui, A. 146, 147, 149  
 Walton, A.R. 170, 173, 176  
 Wang X. 174–176  
 Wang, S.C. 169, 171, 173, 176, 178, 282  
 Warren, M. 398  
 Warschauer, M. 135  
 Watts, R. 34  
 Webb, B.J. 173  
 Wells, G. 61  
 Wenger, E. 323  
 Wertsch, J.V. 53  
 Wetering, S. van de 203  
 Whaley, L. 16  
 Wiese, A. 285  
 Wiggen, W.197  
 Wiley, N. 59  
 Wiley, T.G. 171–173  
 Willemyns, R. 43  
 Williams, C.H. 306  
 Willis, P. 245  
 Wilson, D. 219

- Winter, Jo 77  
Wong, S.C. 170  
Woods, A. 77  
Woolard, K. 29, 30  
Wright, L. 207, 210  
Wu, Chao-Jung 266  
Wu, D. 296  
  
Yağmur, K. 199  
Yamawaki, C. 240  
  
Yapita, JdD. 145  
Yusriadi 161  
  
Zainah Tunku Ibrahim, Tunku 161  
Zavala, V. 145, 149  
Zepeda, O. 172  
Zubrzycki, J. 70  
Zulkarnain Edham Ali PHM Puteh, Ak.  
252  
Zweig, D. 171