

Notes

Introduction

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1 The United States' Cold War Priorities and the Middle East, 1945–53

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Strategies of Containment: a Critical Appraisal of Postwar American National Security Policy (Oxford, 1983).

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- 14 Gaddis, *Strategies of Containment*, 109–22; Ernest May, *Lessons of the Past: the Use and Misuse of History in American Foreign Policy* (New York, 1973), 52–86; Gabriel and Joyce Kolko, *The Limits: the World and United States Foreign*

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- 15 Barry Rubin, *The Arab States and the Palestine Conflict* (Syracuse, 1981), 217.
 - 16 The historiography of Eisenhower's presidency has gone through many changes. The initial views of Eisenhower were overwhelmingly negative stressing that the president's subordinates essentially conducted national affairs. For this view see, Townsend Hoopes, *The Devil and John Foster Dulles* (Boston, 1973). Subsequent to the Vietnam War and the traumas of Watergate, many historians began to favorably re-evaluate the Eisenhower years. The important studies that introduced Eisenhower revisionism are Herbert Parmet, *Eisenhower and the American Crusades* (New York, 1972); Blanch Wiesen Cook, *Eisenhower: Antimilitarist in the White House* (St Charles, 1974) also *Declassified Eisenhower* (New York, 1981); Peter Lyon, *Eisenhower: Portrait of the Hero* (Boston, 1974); Stephen Ambrose, *Eisenhower: Soldier and President* (New York, 1990); Robert Divine, *Eisenhower and the Cold War* (New York, 1981); Richard Immerman, 'The Confessions of an Eisenhower Revisionist', *Diplomatic History* (1991); George Quester, 'Was Eisenhower a Genius?', *International Security* (Fall 1991). In the recent years a post-revisionist view has emerged that while praising certain aspects of Eisenhower's tenure, criticizes the President's Third World policy and excessive reliance on nuclear diplomacy. See, H.W. Brands, 'The Age of Vulnerability: Eisenhower and the National Insecurity State', *American Historical Review* (October 1989); David Rosenberg, 'The Origins of Overkill: Nuclear Weapons and American Strategy, 1945–1950', *International Security* (Spring 1983); Robert McMahon, 'Eisenhower and Third World Nationalism: a Critique of the Revisionists', *Political Science Quarterly* (Fall 1986); Stephen Rabe, *Eisenhower and Latin America* (Chapel Hill, 1988); David Lesch, *Syria and the United States: Eisenhower's Cold War in the Middle East* (Boulder, 1992); David Mayers and Richard Melanson (eds), *Reevaluating Eisenhower* (Urbana, 1987); Dennis Merrill, *Bread and the Ballot: the United States and India's Economic Development* (Chapel Hill, 1989); H.W. Brands, *The Specter of Neutralism: the United States and the Emergence of the Third World, 1947–1969* (New York, 1989); David Anderson, *Trapped by Success: the Eisenhower Administration and Vietnam, 1953–1961* (New York, 1991).
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