

Appendix A

Chronology for the Ottoman Empire

Some Key Dates in Ottoman History, 1260–1923

- 1260–1300 Formation of gazi principalities—Ottoman principality founded by Osman Gâzi
- 1326 Conquest of Bursa; Bursa becomes first Ottoman capital; accession of Orhan, son of Osman Gâzi
- 1352–1354 Conquest of Ankara and Thrace
- 1360–1389 Construction of Murad I Mosque in Bursa
- 1361 Conquest of Adrianople
- 1363–1365 Ottoman expansion into Bulgaria and Thrace
- 1368 Ottoman capital moved to Adrianople (Edirne)
- 1385 Conquest of Sofia
- 1389 Victory at Kossovo-Polje
- 1394–1413 Construction of Ulu Cami in Bursa
- 1400–1403 Timurid conquests in Anatolia
- 1402 Battle of Ankara between Beyazid and Timur; Beyazid I defeated
- 1403–1413 Civil war among Beyazid's sons for sultanate
- 1413 Mehmed I reconsolidates power in Ottoman Empire
- 1423–1430 Ottoman-Venetian war over Salonica
- 1453 Conquest of Constantinople by Mehmed II, Fatih (the Conqueror)
- 1459 Conquest of Serbia and the Morea
- 1461 Conquest of the empire of Trabzon
- 1468 Conquest of Karaman
- 1475 Conquest of Genoese colonies in the Crimea
- 1485–1491 War with Mamluks of Egypt
- 1497–1499 War with Poland
- 1499–1503 War with Venice
- 1516–1517 Selim conquers Syria and Egypt
- 1520 Kanuni Süleyman (Suleyman the Magnificent) becomes Sultan
- 1521 Conquest of Belgrade
- 1522 Conquest of Rhodes
- 1526 Battle of Mohacs
- 1529 Conquest of Buda, siege of Vienna

- 1534 Conquest of Tabriz and Baghdad
 1537 War with Venice
 1537–1540 Construction of walls around Jerusalem by Siileyman
 1538 Seige of Diu in India
 1539 Sinan's appointment as Master Architect
 1548–1549 War against Persia, conquests in Georgia
 1550–1556 Construction of Süleymaniye Mosque and Külliye in Istanbul
 1555–1561 Construction of Rüstem Pasa Mosque in Istanbul
 1565 Siege of Malta
 1569 First Ottoman expedition against Russia
 1569–1575 Construction of Selimiye Mosque in Edirne
 1570 Tunis captured; fall of Nicosia
 1570–1571 Conquest of Cyprus
 1571 Ottoman defeat at the battle of Lepanto
 1578–1590 War with Iran; annexation of Azerbaijan
 1589 Janissary revolt in Istanbul (continued uprisings 1591–1592)
 1593–1606 War with the Habsburgs
 1596 Celali rebellions in Anatolia (Celalis suppressed in 1609)
 1621 Invasion of Poland
 1622 Assassination of Sultan Osman II
 1630–1638 Ottoman Persian War
 1631 Insurrections in Yemen, Egypt, and Lebanon
 1633 Murad IV bans coffee, tobacco, and coffeehouses
 1638 Ottomans recapture Baghdad
 1683 Siege of Vienna
 1699 Treaty of Karlowitz; withdrawal from Hungary, Dalmatia, and Croatia
 1740 Zahir al-'Umar al-Zaydani in Acre, creates an alliance with 'Ali Bey of Egypt
 1768–1774 Russo-Turkish War; shelling of Jaffa, Acre, Sidon
 1776 Defeat of Zahir al-'Umar and his sons by Pasa Ahmed al-Jazzar
 1798–1799 Napoleon conquers Egypt, races up the coast of Palestine, halted at Acre by Ahmed al-Jazzar and the British fleet under Sir Sydney Smith
 1805 Muhammad 'Ali viceroy of Egypt
 1818 Muhammad 'Ali defeats Wahhabi in Arabia
 1821–1829 Greek War of Independence
 1827 Battle of Navarino
 1831 Muhammad 'Ali conquers Syria, Ibrahim Pasa ruler of Palestine
 1834 Palestinian revolt against Ibrahim Pasa
 1839 Start of the Tanzimat with the Hatt-i Sherif (Illustrious Rescript, also known as the Hatt-i Humayun) of Gulhane by Sultan Abdülmecid
 1839 British open consulate in Jerusalem (Prussia follows in 1842, France and Sardinia in 1843, Austria in 1849, United States in 1856)

1853–1856	Crimean War
1854–1869	Opening of the Suez Canal
1856	Proclamation of Hatt-i Humayun, equal treatment of all creeds
1858	The Ottoman Land Code
1860	Massacres in Damascus
1860–1861	French intervention in Lebanon
1861–1865	American Civil War and the Cotton Boom in Palestine and Egypt
1864	Provincial Law/Law of the Vilayets enacted (part of the Tanzimat)
1867	Foreigners permitted to own land in Ottoman Empire
1876–1877	Constitution proclaimed for the Ottoman Empire, then revoked
1877–1878	Ottoman-Russian War
1878	British control Cyprus; Berlin Conference
1881	Establishment of the Public Debt Administration
1882	British in Egypt
1883–1914	Germans construct Baghdad and Hejaz railroads
1896–1897	War with Greece
1908	Young Turk Revolution; restoration of the Constitution of 1876
1911	Ottoman-Italian War
1912	First Balkan War
1913	Second Balkan War
1914	Ottoman Empire enters World War I
1920	French Mandate over Syria and Lebanon; British mandates over Iraq and Palestine
1923	Proclamation of the Republic of Turkey

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