

Appendix

Table A.1: All drug addicts¹ notified to the Home Office by prison medical officers by addict status 1981–96

	<i>New drug addicts</i>	<i>% of all notifications²</i>	<i>Renotified drug addicts³</i>	<i>% of all notifications</i>	<i>All drug addicts notified</i>	<i>% of all notifications</i>
1981 ⁴	320	14	—	—	—	—
1982	322	12	—	—	—	—
1983	472	11	—	—	—	—
1984	819	15	—	—	—	—
1985	1 138	18	—	—	—	—
1986	1 102	21	—	—	—	—
1987	685	15	653	11	1 338	12
1988	689	13	622	9	1 311	10
1989	624	11	535	6	1 159	8
1990	730	11	690	6	1 420	8
1991	955	12	792	6	1 747	8
1992	1 268	13	1 318	9	2 586	10
1993	1 941	17	1 823	11	3 764	13
1994	2 080	15	1 843	9	3 923	12
1995	2 602	18	2 464	11	5 066	14
1996	3 665	20	3 269	13	6 934	16

Sources: Home Office Statistical Bulletins, Issues 6/92, 15/93, 10/94, 17/95, 15/96, 22/97, 'Statistics of Drug Addicts Notified to the Home Office, United Kingdom', Tables 8a and 8b.

Notes: (1) The statistics relate to notifications under the Misuse of Drugs Regulations 1973, which required doctors up until 30 April 1997 to send the details of people they considered to have been addicted to any of the following 14 controlled drugs to the Chief Medical Officer at the Home Office: cocaine, dextromoramide, diamorphine (heroin), dipipanone (Diconal), hydrocodone, hydromorphone, levorphanol, methadone (Physeptone), morphine, opium, oxycodone, pethidine, phenazocine, and piritramide. (2) The other sources of notifications include general medical practitioners, police surgeons, and hospitals/treatment centres. (3) Full data on renotified addicts are available for the years 1987 onwards. (4) Data on notifications by prison medical officers is only available for the years 1981 onwards.

Table A.2: Drug offenders and custodial sentences 1980–2000

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of persons found guilty, cautioned or dealt with by compounding for drugs offences¹</i>	<i>Number sentenced to immediate custody</i>	<i>Average sentence length (months)</i>
1980	17 158	1 676	15.8
1981	17 921	1 931	17.0
1982	20 356	2 248	15.4
1983	23 442	2 819	17.9
1984	25 240	3 694	18.8
1985	26 958	4 535	19.2
1986	23 905	3 928	19.8
1987	26 278	3 939	20.9
1988	30 515	3 523	21.3
1989	38 415	3 855	23.6
1990	44 922	3 402	23.9
1991	47 616	3 268	21.6
1992	48 927	3 366	24.0
1993	68 480	4 835	23.3
1994	85 691	5 596	20.8
1995	93 631	7 086	21.1
1996	95 198	8 788	21.2
1997	114 627	10 580	22.8
1998	130 503	11 052	17.7
1999	120 777	11 428	20.2
2000	103 540	9 386	19.6

Source: Home Office Statistical Bulletins, Issues 18/84, 25/88, 10/98, 4/02, 'Statistics of Drugs Seizures and Offenders Dealt With. United Kingdom'.

Notes: (1) Drug offences include unlawful possession and trafficking (unlawful production of drugs other than cannabis, unlawful supply, possession with intent to supply unlawfully and unlawful import and export).

Table A.3: Number of new and renotified drug addicts¹ notified to the Home Office and percentages addicted to heroin 1980–96

	<i>New drug Addicts</i>	<i>% addicted to heroin²</i>	<i>Renotified Drug addicts³</i>	<i>% addicted to heroin</i>	<i>All drug addicts notified</i>	<i>% addicted to heroin</i>
1980	1 600	72	—	—	—	—
1981	2 248	74	—	—	—	—
1982	2 793	76	—	—	—	—
1983	4 186	66	—	—	—	—
1984	5 415	91	—	—	—	—
1985	6 409	93	—	—	—	—
1986	5 325	91	—	—	—	—
1987	4 593	89	6 123	83	10 716	86
1988	5 212	89	7 432	83	12 644	85
1989	5 639	87	9 146	83	14 785	84
1990	6 923	84	10 832	80	17 755	82
1991	8 007	79	12 813	68	20 820	72
1992	9 663	79	15 040	62	24 703	69
1993	11 561	78	16 415	60	27 976	68
1994	13 469	78	20 483	57	33 952	66
1995	14 735	79	22 429	58	37 164	66
1996	18 281	84	25 091	61	43 372	70

Sources: Home Office Statistical Bulletins, Issues 18/83, 25/88, 6/92, 10/94, 17/95, 15/96, 22/97, 'Statistics of Drug Addicts Notified to the Home Office, United Kingdom'.

Notes: (1) The statistics relate to notifications under the Misuse of Drugs Regulations 1973, which required doctors up until 30 April 1997 to send the details of people they considered to have been addicted to any of the following 14 controlled drugs to the Chief Medical Officer at the Home Office: cocaine, dextromoramide, diamorphine (heroin), dipipanone (Diconal), hydrocodone, hydromorphone, levorphanol, methadone (Physeptone), morphine, opium, oxycodone, pethidine, phenazocine, and piritramide. (2) Heroin addicts can be addicted to other drugs. (3) Full data on renotified addicts are available for the years 1987 onwards.

Table A.4: Annual average¹ population in Prison Service establishments in England and Wales by sex 1975–2000

<i>Year</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
1975	36 601	1 219	37 820
1976	40 161	1 282	41 443
1977	40 212	1 358	41 570
1978	40 409	1 387	41 796
1979	40 762	1 458	42 220
1980	40 748	1 516	42 264
1981	41 904	1 407	43 311
1982	42 381	1 326	43 707
1983	42 072	1 390	43 462
1984	41 822	1 473	43 295
1985	44 701	1 532	46 233
1986	45 163	1 607	46 770
1987	46 722	1 704	48 426
1988	47 113	1 759	48 872
1989	46 736	1 764	48 500
1990	43 378	1 597	44 975
1991	43 250	1 559	44 809
1992	43 157	1 562	44 719
1993	42 991	1 561	44 552
1994	46 810	1 811	48 621
1995	48 983	1 979	50 962
1996	53 019	2 262	55 281
1997	58 439	2 675	61 114
1998	62 194	3 105	65 298
1999	61 523	3 247	64 771
2000	61 252	3 350	64 602

Sources: Home Office, Prison Statistics, England and Wales 1985, 1989, 1994, 2000.

Notes: (1) Figures on the prison population are based on counts of prisoners at Prison Service establishments. These counts are usually made on the last day of the month. The annual average population is an average for the monthly returns.

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