

Index

- Abramovitz, M., 132
acquis communautaire, 170–1, 173
Africa, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP)
 region, 3, 217(3n)
 and EPAs, 202–3, 217(5n)
 assessment of partnership with, 201
 banana dispute, 196–7
 exports, 200–1, 217(4n)
 major food importer, 196
 new style agreements, 216
 setting up agri-business in, 202
 special relationship with, 199–200
 trade with, 199–203
Agenda 2000, 125–6, 180–1, 187, 245, 247
agribusiness, 8, 37, 202
agricultural development,
 location/diffusion theory, 24–5
 technology related theories, 25–6
 theories, 24
agricultural holdings, 60–1
Agricultural Knowledge System (AKS), 150–2, 173, 179
Agricultural Research Institute (Netherlands), 160
agriculture, applicants' situation, 173–7
 and economic development, 27–30
 decline in, 26–7
 definition/scope, 4
 early views on scope/role of, 4–6
 employment in, 15, 38(6n)
 future challenges, 252–7
 impact of UR on, 240–2
 importance of knowledge in, 150–2, 161
 income derived from, 27–8
 modern vision of, 6–9
 reasons for moving away from, 30–6
 regions, 19–21
 role in economic development, 23–36
 specialization, 34
 sub-sectors, 7–9
 supply, 2
 system, 2
 trends in activity, 26–30
Agri-Monetary Management committee, 97, 100
Agro-Industrial Research (AIR) program, 154
American Soybean Association, 233
Anderson, 142
Annecy Round (1949), 221
applicant countries, costs/benefits of joining, 177–83
 as market economies, 175, 187(3n)
 economic/social heterogeneity of, 173
 employment in, 174–5
 food consumption/expenditure in, 173–4
 post-Berlin Wall, 167–9
 pre-accession strategy, 170–3
 restructuring in, 175, 176–7, 187(3n)
 similarities/differences, 173
Arrow, K.J., 133
Ashbourne Act (1855), 81
Asia, GSP system, 208–9
 importance of area, 209–11
 trade with, 208–11
Asia-Europe Meetings (ASEM), 210, 218(10n)
Asian Development Bank, 256
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN), 196, 209–10, 218(9n)
Atici, C., 240
AUA, 233
Babbage, C., 142
Balassa, B., 27, 37, 109, 238
Banana dispute, 196–7
Barcelona Agreement/Process (1995), 204, 207–8, 216
Battle for Grain (1922–9), 79, 88(7n)

- Berlin European Council (1992), 181–2
- Bernis, G. de, 9
- Bible, the, 66, 87(1n)
- biorevolution, 139–41, 155–8
 concerns over, 141–2
 emergence of, 140
 EU sponsored programs, 140
 future issues, 254–6
- biotechnology *see* life science/biotechnology
- Bismark, Count von, 78
- Blair House Agreement (1992), 232–4, 246
- Blum, L., 79
- Boiguillebert, 77
- Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE), 124–5
- Bretton Woods system, 96
- Bruges Group, 254
- Byé, M., 228
- Cairns Group, 224, 229
- CAMAR (competitiveness of agriculture) program, 154
- Cantillon, R., 77
- Center for the Development of Industry (CDI), 202
- Center for the Study of Agricultural and Rural Systems Management (Italy), 160–1
- Central Eastern European Countries (CEECs) *see under* enlargement
- Chamberlin, E.H., 60
- Charvet, J.P., 233
- Cioffi, A., 150
- Clark, C., 5
- Clark, J.M., 60
- CNR (Italy), 160
- cobweb theorem, 2, 55–7
- Codex Alimentarius Commission, 236
- Cohen, W.M., 143
- Cohesion Funds, 101, 102
- Comité des Organisations Professionnelles Agricoles (COPA), 9
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 2–3, 11, 76, 86, 167, 168, 169, 247
- adverse effects of, 223, 248(2n)
- aftermath of BSE, 124–5
- and accession to EU, 173
- and ACP region, 202
- as financial drain on EU budget, 101–6
- background, 89–90
- birth/development, 90–3
- chronic oversupply condition, 106–7
- consumer/taxpayer costs, 109–11
- cost/benefit analysis, 111–12
- costs for developing countries, 111
- costs in terms of high prices/surpluses, 106–9
- critical appraisal/success/failure, 100–12
- decisive market reordering, 116–19
- economic reasons for, 90
- effect of Tokyo Round on, 221–2
- fundamental change, 119–24
- future of, 112–26, 127
- GATT/WTO link, 236–7
- GNP resource, 102–3
- high farm prices, 107
- implementation of, 256
- market-orientation of, 252
- mechanisms of, 93–100, 126–7
- political reasons for, 90
- reform of, 112–26, 127, 231, 233, 240–2
- social reasons for, 90
- value added tax (VAT), 103
- whispering reform, 112–16
- Common External Tariff (CET), 228
- Common Market, 166
- Community Development Policy, 212–15
- community indifference curve, 30
- community preference, 92
- comparative advantage, 201, 227, 253
- capital-intensive manufacturing, 29
- high value-added manufacturing activities, 29
- intensification of production, 27–8
- labor-intensive industries, 28–9
- move from stage to stage, 29–30
- revealed, 13–14, 204–6
- Ricardo's theory, 192–4, 217(1n)

- competition: atomicity, 52
 demand/supply schedule, 52–5
 economic agents, 52
 exit/entry into market, 52
 fluidity, 52
 homogeneity, 52
 imperfect, 60, 194
 pure/perfect, 52–5, 59
 competitive advantage, 224
 Confederazione Nazionale dei
 Coltivatori Diretti (Italy), 9
 Consultative Group on International
 Agricultural Research (CGIAR),
 215
 consumer subsidy equivalent (CSE),
 109, 110–11, 224–6
 Co-operative Extension Service (USA),
 150
 Copenhagen criteria, 170, 172
 Cotonou Convention, 202, 216
 Council for Mutual Economic
 Assistance (CMEA), 177
 customs union (CU), 77, 87(3n), 228,
 237

 de Valera, E., 81
 deficiency payments, 68–9, 74,
 246
 Delors I package, 154
 demand, aggregate, 43
 curve, 42–3, 62(1n)
 function, 42–4
 income elasticity, 42, 45–6
 law of, 42
 price elasticity, 42, 44–5
 schedule, 42
 see also demand and supply
 demand and supply, 66
 application of concept, 41
 background, 41
 competition, 52–5, 59
 market mechanism for products,
 51–9
 price fluctuations, 55–9, 62
 structure of agricultural holdings,
 60–1
 see also demand/supply
 Deutscher Bauernverband (DBV)
 (Germany), 9

 developing countries, cooperation
 with, 196
 effect of trade liberalization on,
 237, 238–9
 EU development/aid policy, 212–15
 EU trade agreements with, 198–211
 increased exports/trade, 195–6
 lack of concern by US for, 247,
 249(14n)
 market access, 242–4, 247
 overview of poverty in, 212
 special/differential treatment of,
 247
 tackling rural poverty/malnutrition
 in, 211–15
 diffusion theory, 24–5, 179
 criticism/limitations of Griliches
 model, 146–7
 epidemics model, 144–6
 evidence for, 143
 in practice, 143
 invention/innovation distinction,
 142–3
 neo-classical theory, 144
 technology transfer/spillover
 distinction, 143
 Dillon Round (1961/1962), 221
 direct payments, 183–4
 Dispute Settlement procedure, 247
 Doha Conference (2001/2), 216, 222,
 244–6, 247, 249(13n), 252, 256
 dual economy model, 25

 ECART, 159, 163(9n)
 EC-ASEAN Co-operation Agreement
 (1980), 210, 218(9n)
 ÉCLAIR (bio-technology-based
 agro-industrial research) program,
 154, 155, 157
 Economic and Monetary Union
 (EMU), 171
 economic growth/development, 23–4,
 131–4
 Economic Partnership Agreements
 (EPAs), 202–3, 217(5n)
 economies of scale, 61, 229, 248(3n)
 Edinburgh European Council (1992),
 180
 Ellis, W., 131

- Elwell, C., 239
- endogenous growth, 133, 162(2n)
- Engel, E., 31, 36, 37, 45
- Engel's Law, 45–6
- enlargement, *acquis communautaire*, 173
- assessing suitability of applicant countries, 172
 - Austria, Finland, Sweden, 167–9
 - background, 166–7
 - benefits, 177–9
 - 'big bang' approach, 168
 - CEECs, Cyprus, Malta, 170–86, 187(2n)
 - challenges of, 253, 254
 - costs, 179–80
 - direct payments, 183–4
 - Europe agreements, 171–2
 - Finland, 169
 - impact on EC budget, 180–3, 186–7
 - impact on other EU countries, 185–6
 - path to accession, 170–3, 187(3n)
 - previous, 167–9
 - producer/consumer prices, 185
 - production quotas, 184–5
 - rural development, 185
 - sketch of applicants' agricultural sectors, 173–7
 - socio-economic problems, 168
 - structural change, 186
 - trade reorientation, 186
 - transposing *acquis* to new applicant countries, 183–5
- environmental protection, 120, 122–3
- equilibrium analysis, 185–6
- Esposti, R., 161
- Essen European Council (1994), 171, 210
- Europe Agreements, 171–2, 231
- European Agricultural Guarantee and Guidance Fund (EAGGF), 101–5, 112, 113, 126, 128(5n), 153, 154, 167, 185
- European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM), 91, 180
- European Community Investment Partners (ECIP) Scheme, 214–15
- European Currency Unit (ECU), 97
- European Development Bank (EDB), 202
- European Development Fund (EDF), 201, 202, 213
- European Economic Area (EEA), 167, 168
- European Economic Community (EEC), 91, 95–6
- European Food Safety Authority, 157
- European Free Trade Area (EFTA), 167, 168, 187(1n)
- European Initiative for Agricultural Research Development (EIARD), 158, 215
- European Investment Bank (EIB), 180, 202
- European Model of Agriculture, 126
- European Monetary System (EMS), 97, 99, 128(4n)
- European Monetary Union (EMU), 99
- European Regional and Development Fund (ERDF), 102, 166
- European Social Fund (ESP), 102
- European Union (EU), agriculture in global context, 15–18, 21–3
- as major world producer/trader, 1–2
 - budget, 102–3, 106, 128(6n), 154, 156, 169
 - development of, 3n
 - development strategy/aid policy, 211–15
 - economic policy of, 2
 - main agricultural regions, 19–21
 - member states shares in production, 17–18
 - negotiating position of, 3
 - product groups, 16
 - specialization/differentiation in, 16–17, 18, 21–3
- European Unit of Account (EUA), 95–9, 128(2n)
- Evenson, R.E., 133, 146, 161
- everything but arms (EBA) approach, 245, 247
- export/s, 34, 99, 128(1n), 192
- refunds/subsidies, 95, 233, 235–6
- extension services *see* funding/extension services

- Fabricant, S., 132
- factor, endowments, 28
 expansion, 30–4
 price equalization, 34–6
- FAO, 162, 212, 215, 245
- FAR program, 154
- Farm Bill (1985), 246
- farm-firm, criticisms of, 50–1
 definition, 48
 marginal costs/revenue, 50
 production/supply function, 48–51
 profit maximization, 49–50
 sales/growth maximization, 50
 utility maximization, 50–1
 weather variable, 49
- farm problem, 2, 44, 61–2, 253
- farming, part-time working in, 8
 power of, 7
 size of, 7
 uncertainty of production, 7
- Fédération Nationale des Syndicats
 d'Exploitants Agricoles (FNSEA)
 (France), 9
- feudalism, 76
- filière, 2, 9–10, 186, 238
- finance sector, 9
- Fischler, F., 125, 247
- Fisher, A.G.B., 5
- FLAIR (food science/technology)
 program, 154
- food, engineering, 1
 major producers/products, 13–14
 quality, 1
 safety, 157–8
 security/availability, 1, 10–13, 37,
 245, 252–3, 254–5, 257
 technology, 2
- Forestry Sectoral Research and
 Technology program (FOREST),
 154
- Fourier, C., 7
- free trade, 77–8, 83, 224, 240, 244
- funding/extension services,
 Community, 153–9
 France, 160
 Ireland, 161
 Italy, 160–1
 national level, 159–61
 Netherlands, 159–60
- Gaffard, J.-L., 146
- Garcia Alvarez Coque, J.M., 208
- General Agreement on Tariffs and
 Trade (GATT), 3, 11, 189, 196–7,
 221, 222, 223, 228, 239, 240, 246,
 248(1n)
 CAP/WTO link, 236–7
- Generalized System Of Preferences
 (GPS), 199, 208–9
- genetic engineering, 140, 141
 genetically modified organisms
 (GMOs), 1, 156–7, 221, 244, 246,
 248, 255, 256
 concerns about development of,
 141–2, 162(6n)
 cultural/ethical issues, 142
 environmental aspects, 141
 food safety, 141
 socio-economic issues, 141–2
- Geneva Rounds (1947, 1955/1956),
 221
- Giersch, H., 228
- Global Forum of Agricultural Research
 for Development, 159
- Gorgitano, M.T., 150
- government intervention, 246
 background, 65–6
 Biblical analogy, 66, 87(1n)
 early European policies, 76–86
 rationale for, 66–7
 socio-political view, 67
 strategic angle, 67
 support policies, 67–76, 86
- Great Depression, 78, 79
- green money, 95–100
- green rate, 117–18, 128(13n)
- green revolution, 12, 138, 162(4n)–9,
 215
- Griliches, Z., 144–6
- gross producer benefits, 226
- growth theories,
 endogenous/exogenous
 difference, 133, 162(2n)
 knowledge diffusion, 133
 modern to new, 132–4
 optimizing model, 133
 residual, 132
 returns to scale, 133
 technical change, 133

- Hayami, Y., 25, 147–9
- Heckscher-Ohlin model, 34
- Heertje, A., 133
- Helsinki Six, 171
- Henson, S., 243
- Herdt, 142
- Hicks, J.R., 147
- Hoag, D.L. *et al.*, 150
- household consumption, 46
- human capital, 46, 138
- human rights issues, 172, 187(3n), 245
- humanist agricultural/economic architecture, 257
- Hume, D., 77
- import quotas, 69–70, 79, 81, 82, 83, 88(8n), 88(10n)
- income, compensation scheme, 231–2
 - elasticity of demand, 45–6, 63(3n)
 - global, 238, 249(9n)
 - loss, 168
- induced innovation model, 147–9
- innovation *see* technology/innovation
- input–output relationship, 47–8
- Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique (INRA), 160
- intellectual property rights (IPRs), 221, 222
- International Agricultural Center (IAC), 159
- International Office of Epizootics, 236
- intra-industry trade, 194, 216, 217(2n)
- Irish Agriculture and Food Development (TEAGASC), 161
- Irish Farmers Association (IFA), 9
- IRSA (Italy), 160
- Kennedy Round (1964–67), 221
- Kennedy, P.L., 240
- Keuschnigg, C., 186
- knowledge, importance of, 150–2
 - transfer/spillovers, 143–4
- Kohler, W., 186
- Krueger, A.O. *et al.*, 225
- Kuznets, S., 132
- laissez-faire* approach, 76, 77, 83–4, 137, 237, 245
- Landbouwschap (Netherlands), 9
- law of diminishing returns, 47–8, 62
- Lawrence, G., 146
- Leontief, W., 5
- less developed countries (LDCs), 198
 - and research initiatives, 215
 - co-operation with EU, 211–15
- Levinthal, D.A., 143
- life science/biotechnology, 139–41, 155–8, 221, 248, 254–6
- List, F., 24, 78, 150
- Loader, R., 243
- Location theory, 24–5
- Lomé I (1976–80), 200, 245
- Lucas, R.E., 133
- Luxembourg group, 171
- Mac Sharry reforms, 119–20
 - action on prices, 122
 - compensation through area payments, 121
 - direct payments, 121
 - early retirement schemes, 121–2
 - move towards market-led approach, 120
 - transformation of levies/quotas, 120–1
- Mahé, L.P., 243
- Malthus, R., 11, 37, 136, 161
- Mansholt, S., 112
- Mansholt Plan (1968), 112–13, 126
- Maresceau, M., 171
- marginal physical product (MPP), 48
- market failure argument, 245
- market-oriented policies, decisive
 - move towards, 116–17
 - first proposals, 114–16
- market structure, definition, 60
- EU agricultural holdings, 60–1
- markets, access strategy, 198, 223, 243
 - conforming to idealistic paradigm of perfect competition, 59
 - definition, 51–2
 - equilibrium paradigm, 52–5
 - long-term price fluctuations, 57–9
 - pure/perfect competition, 52–5
 - short-term price fluctuations, 55–7

- Marrakech Agreement (1994), 222, 234–6, 247
- Marx, K., 147
- Matthews, A., 242
- MCAs, 98–100, 113, 117–19, 128(12n)
- Mediterranean region, and Barcelona Agreement, 207–8
- countries within, 203
- dependence on EU market, 204–6
- erosion of preferential/exclusive ties with EU, 203–4
- export performance of, 203
- financial assistance to, 21(6n), 207
- new style agreements with, 207
- old style agreements with, 206–7
- RCA indicator, 204–6
- significance of agricultural products in, 206
- structural change in, 203
- trade with, 203–8
- Méline Tariff (1892), 78
- mercantilism, 76–7
- Methuen Treaty (1703), 192
- minimum access principle, 233, 234–6, 243
- monopoly, 60
- most-favored nation (MFN) principle, 198, 208, 235
- Multi-annual Framework Programs (MFPs), 153, 154–9
- multilateral trade liberalization, 229
- Mussolini, B., 79
- National Agricultural Research Systems (NARS), 215
- National Programme for the Adoption of the Acquis, 173
- NATURA, 159, 163(9n)
- Nazism, 78–9
- Nelson, R.R., 150
- neoclassicism, criticisms, 50–1, 63(4n)
- Nerlove, M., 25
- 1992 Reform Program, 99, 125–6
- Nominal Protection Coefficients (NPC), 224
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 244–5
- non-tariff barriers (NTBs), 69, 73–4, 99, 221, 229, 233, 234, 244, 248
- North, D., 77
- OECD, 234, 238, 239
- Office National Interprofessionnel du Blé, 79
- oilseeds dispute, 232–4, 248(5n)
- oligopoly, 60
- Olmstead, A. and Rhode, P., 148
- opportunity cost, 51, 193–4
- Organization for European Economic Co-operation (OECE), 85, 88(11n)
- Owen, R., 7
- Perroux, F., 9, 23
- PHARE program, 171–2, 182
- physiocratic movement, 5, 38(1n), 77
- poverty alleviation/eradication, 211–12, 252–3
- pre-accession strategy, 183–6
- preferential market access, 209
- price/s, 168
- competing products, 43
- distortions due to exchange rates, 108–9
- effect of UR on, 240–2, 249(11n)
- elasticity of demand, 44–5
- entry vs support, 108
- future issues, 254
- intervention, 95
- long-term fluctuations, 57–9
- ratios, 224
- real vs nominal, 107–8
- reasonable, 100
- setting, 52–5
- short-term fluctuations, 55–6
- supply/demand conditions, 54–5
- support policies, 65–6, 100–1, 167
- target, 93–5
- unity, 97
- UR agreement, 231
- producer subsidy equivalent (PSE), 109, 110–11, 224–6, 229
- product/s, advertising, 44
- differentiation, 43–4, 63(2n)
- principal agricultural, 190–2
- sensitive, 208, 216, 217(8n)

- substitutable/complementary, 43
- total physical curve, 47–8
- production, costs, 193–4
 - fixed/variable, 47
 - function, 48–51
 - possibility curve, 30, 36, 38(9n)
 - quotas, 184–5
 - theory, 133, 162(1n)
- productivity, 2
 - growth, 30–4
- protectionism, 67, 87(4n), 137, 168, 220, 225–7
 - based on health,
 - environment/ethics, 243
 - British, 82–4
 - Danish, 82
 - Dutch, 84
 - EU–US position, 229–31
 - French, 79–80, 88(9n)
 - German, 78–9, 82, 84, 88(10n)
 - infant manufacturing sector, 111
 - inter-war period, 78–84
 - Irish, 81–2
 - Italian, 79, 84
 - Mediterranean, 84
 - post-war recovery, 84–6
 - pre-First World War, 76–8
 - re-balancing position, 230
 - Spanish, 80–1
- public sector, educational/research
 - groups, 8
 - farm lobby, 9
 - government agencies, 8
 - Government, 9
- Punta del Este declaration (1994), 223
- Quesnay, F., 4–5, 6
- reforms, 231, 233
 - accompanying measures, 122, 126
 - attitude of UK, 114
 - correcting factor, 118, 128(12n)
 - deepening of EU budgetary crisis, 113–14
 - effect of UR on, 240–2
 - farm diversification, 123
 - first proposals/reports, 114–16
 - headage payments, 121
 - income compensation for farmers, 117
 - Mac Sharry package, 119–22
 - market-oriented policies, 116–17
 - oil prices, 114
 - phasing out of MCAs, 117–19, 128(12n)
 - precursor of, 112–13
 - protection of environment, 122–3
 - rural development, 122–4
 - set-aside, 121–2
- regional economic integration, 227
- Reichsstellen*, 87(6n)
- Reifman, A., 239
- restitution payments, 95
- revealed comparative advantage (RCA), 13–14, 204–6
- Ricardo, D., 25, 34, 147, 192–4, 217(1n), 227, 228
- Rogers, E.M. *et al.*, 150
- Romer, P.M., 133
- Rostow, W.W., 27, 37
- rural development, 185
- Ruttan, V.W., 25, 147–9
- Samuelson, P.A., 25, 34
- Sanitary and Phytosanitary Requirements (SPS), 243–4, 245, 249(12n)
- Schumpeter, J.A., 132, 142
- self-sufficiency, effects, 240
 - ratios, 106–7
- Sen, A., 211
- sensitive products, 208, 216, 217(8n)
- Sheldon, I.M., 245
- SIENA Memorandum (1984), 116, 118–19
- Simpson, J., 80
- Single European Act (SEA) (1986), 153
- Smith, A., 34, 76, 77, 192
- smuggling, 99
- solidarity, 212, 218(11n)
- Solow, R.M., 132
- Spaak Report (1956), 91
- Special Accession Programme for Agriculture and Rural Development (SAPARD), 182–3
- Sraffa, P., 60
- STABEX, 200–1

- state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 176
- structural, change, 137, 169, 175, 176–7, 185, 203
- funds, 101–2, 122, 154, 181
- policies, 66
- Structured Dialogue, 171
- supply, characteristics, 46–7
- input–output relationship, 47–8
- objectives of farm–firm, 48–51
- see also* demand and supply
- support policies, 106, 168, 185, 225–7, 233
- costs for consumers/taxpayers, 109–11
- deficiency payments system, 68–9, 74
- effect of instruments, 74–6
- frontier-level, 68
- import quotas, 69–70
- internal/domestic impact of
- Marrakech Agreement, 236
- methods/effects, 67–76, 86
- nominal protection coefficient (NPC), 109
- non-tariff barriers, 73–4
- price, 65–6, 67–74, 100–1
- producer/consumer subsidy equivalents (PSEs/CSEs), 109, 110–11
- selected instruments, 67–8
- tariffs, 71–2, 75–6
- variable levies, 72–3, 74–5
- sustainable development, 138, 157–8, 162(4n), 212, 213
- System of Innovation, 150
- tariff rate quotas (TRQs), 235, 243
- tariffication, 230, 233, 234–5, 247
- tariffs, bound, 234
- and developing countries, 238–9
- decline in, 220–1, 243, 247
- protection mechanism, 71–2, 75–6, 81, 87(2n)
- replacement of, 247–8
- Tea Marketing Board (Burundi), 201
- TEAGASC (Irish Agriculture and Food Development), 161
- technology/innovation, 3, 58, 61–2, 100
- analysis of, 152–61
- and economic growth, 131–4
- classical antiquity, 135
- demand-induced change, 25–6
- environmental, 146
- factor endowments, 25
- impact on agricultural productivity, 11
- importance of, 132, 150–2, 161
- induced, 25, 147–9
- Industrial Revolution, 136–7
- major, 134–42
- medieval times, 135–6
- models of diffusion/adoption, 142–9
- modern times/biorevolution, 137–42
- rates of return to
- research/innovation, 161
- Renaissance, 136
- research funding/extension services, 153–61
- terms of trade (ToT), 34, 38(10n), 58, 63(7n)
- Tokyo Round (1973–79), 221
- Toledo (Spain), Second
- Euro-Mediterranean Ministerial Conference (2002), 217(7n)
- Torquay Round (1950/1951), 221
- total factor productivity (TFP), 176
- trade, Africa, Caribbean, Pacific regions, 199–203
- agreements, 198–211, 252, 253
- Asia, 208–11
- Barcelona Agreement, 207–8
- comparative advantage, 192–4
- creating/diverting effects, 228
- entry/exit barriers, 59
- EU cooperation with LDCs, 211–15
- EU–Mediterranean, 203–8
- EU–US disputes, 223–4
- intra-industry, 194, 217(2n)
- major EU partners, 194–8
- principal agricultural products, 190–2
- static/dynamic gains, 228–9
- world patterns, 189–92

- trade barriers, 200, 224
removal of, 228–9
- trade liberalization, 207, 248(8n),
249(9n), 253, 257
background, 220–2
Blair House pre-accord/Marrakech
Agreement, 232–6
CAP-GATT/WTO link, 236–7
contentious issues in new
negotiations, 246–8
developing countries, 238–9
effect on US/Europe, 239–40,
249(10n)
estimating effects of, 237–44
EU–US disputes, 223–4
ex-ante analyses, 237–40
ex-post analyses, 240–4
future prospects, 244–6
Uruguay negotiations, 222–32
USA/Europe, 239–40
zero solution, 224
- Trade-Related Intellectual Property
Rights (TRIPS), 245
- Treaty of Amsterdam (1997), 157,
162, 172
- Treaty of Commerce (1860), 77
- Treaty of Rome (1957), 91–3, 100,
153, 256
- Turgot, R., 48
- Uruguay Round (UR) (1986–93), 57,
109, 113, 128(8n), 220, 221, 245,
246
as comprehensive/ambitious, 222
EU–US market access disputes,
223–4
EU–US negotiating position,
229–32, 248(4n)
general background, 222–4
impact on developing countries,
242–4
impact on EU agriculture, 240–2
negotiating position of EU/USA,
229–32
new iterations/need to reach
compromise, 231–2
quantitative protection measures in
comparative perspective,
224–7
theoretical effects arising from
removal of trade barriers, 228–9
utilized agricultural area (UAA), 7
Uzawa, H., 133
- Valdès, A., 238
- Van der Eng, P., 160
- Vanclay, F., 146
- variable levies, 72–3, 74–5
- Viner, J., 87(3n), 228
- voluntary export restraint (VER), 69
- Von Hippel, E., 25
- Von Thünen, J.H., 24–5
- Waegeningen University
(Netherlands), 8
- Walras, L., 52, 144
- water supplies, 1, 255–6
- welfare effects, 240
- World Bank, 238, 239
- World Commission on Environment
and Development, 24
- World Food Program, 213, 218(12n)
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 3,
162, 184, 189, 197, 220, 222, 234,
235, 244, 247, 252, 257
CAP/GATT link, 236–7
- Yaoundé I (1963), 200–1
- Yeats, A., 238
- zero sum game, 224, 225–6
- Zietz, J., 238
- Zollverein, 77
- zone of monetary stability, 128(4n)