1970, in press) or a between-session (Gandelman & Trowill, 1969; Ashton et al, 1970a; Ashton & Trowill, 1970) paradigm. In each case the effect has been most prominently observed in Ss who are non- or lowly-deprived of food. In fact, the addition of substantial food deprivation seems to obscure the effect primarily due to the energizing influence of deprivation on control response levels. The phenomenon of positive contrast then might best be described as a manifestation of the organism's discovery of improved reward conditions when other motivational conditions are such as to not produce maximal responding.

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ERRATUM

GRIGG, P. Lever holding and avoidance in the rat, with constant current and constant voltage UCS. *Psychonomic Science*, 1970, 20 (3), 133-134.—Page 133, column 3, lines 9-10 should read: "However, since the first four Ss assigned to the 25-V group did not avoid or escape the" instead of what is now there.