Conditioned taste aversions: A bibliography

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A bibliographic list of 403 articles dealing specifically with conditioned taste aversions from 1950-1975 is provided. In addition, the references are classified according to six major categories in a topical index. The major categories are Parameters of Conditioning, Physiological Manipulations, Pharmacological Interventions, Methodology, Comparative, and General Information. References were obtained from individual journals in psychology, physiology, pharmacology, and animal behavior and were supplemented and extended by *Psychological Abstracts*. A final source of references was provided by individual researchers who contributed preprints and reprints.

If consumption of a particular substance is followed by poison, the rat decreases consumption of that substance on a subsequent exposure. This phenomenon has been defined as a conditioned taste aversion—conditioned, because of the necessity of an association between the substance and poison; aversion, because the rat apparently avoids consumption of the previously poisoned substance; taste, because this avoidance is a reaction to the taste of the previously poisoned substance. Although initially demonstrated in rats poisoned by X-irradiation, conditioned taste aversions have subsequently been extended to include a wide range of taste stimuli, species, and toxins. More recently, the biological adaptiveness, associative nature, and the underlying physiological and pharmacological mechanisms of conditioned taste aversions have been studied. These new approaches and interests have provided a wide range of topics in conditioned taste aversions as well as a rapidly growing literature. The most recent application of conditioned taste aversions to addiction and predation is further expanding this range.

The present bibliography is an attempt to bring the literature from 1950 to 1975 into a workable list. Only articles specifically addressing conditioned taste aversions are included. By this restriction, a number of interesting and importantly related topics have been excluded. More specifically, these topics are mimicry, alcoholism, and specific hungers. These topics are included only when they are directly examined in relation to conditioned taste aversions.

In addition to the alphabetical listing, the articles are cross-referenced in a topical index according to six major categories. These categories should provide an

empirical base of the specific parameters in which conditioned taste aversions operate. A listing of related articles and books, as well as literature and theoretical reviews, should provide a background in the more general and theoretical issues surrounding conditioned taste aversions.

In compiling this bibliography, references were obtained from individual journals in the areas of psychology, physiology, pharmacology, and animal behavior. *Psychological Abstracts* was used to supplement this search as well as to provide references outside the area of these individual journals. References were also obtained from the bibliography of each individual journal. A final source of references was provided by individual researchers in the area of conditioned taste aversions who contributed both preprints and reprints of related articles.

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TOPICAL INDEX

PARAMETERS OF CONDITIONING

Conditioned Stimulus

Modality

TASTE

Acetic acid, 399
 Almond, 396
 Amphetamine, 75
 Anise, 3, 4, 25, 252, 202
 Apple, 187, 190
 Banana, 252, 402
 Barium, 200
 Cabbage, 401
 Carrot, 401
 Casein hydrolysate, 28, 210, 211, 212, 213, 324, 329
 Cat food, 393
 Cherry, 190
 Chicken, 248
 Chocolate, 22, 189, 219, 320
 Cinnamon, 252
 Citric acid, 44
 Cocoa, 252
 Coconut, 320, 341, 345
 Coffee, 98, 99, 212, 230, 239, 349
 Deer, 181
 Deionized water, 55, 353
 Earthworms, 65, 337
 Ethanol, 23, 113, 287, 297, 311, 334
 Glucose, 248, 253, 294, 366
 Grape, 114, 168, 169, 170, 190, 215, 307, 394
 Ground nut oil/zinc phosphate, 301

Hamburger, 181, 184
 Hairy caterpillar, 337
 Honey, 378
 Hydrochloric acid, 1, 2, 49, 110, 112, 123, 125, 153, 221, 224, 374, 391
 Isopropanol, 247
 Lamb, 181, 184
 Lemon, 203, 248
 Lithium chloride, 8, 10, 92, 132, 146, 147, 177, 186, 234, 239, 279, 303, 319, 354, 355, 367, 369, 370
 Maple, 320, 341, 395, 396
 Mealworms, 337
 Mice, 20, 84, 97, 164, 291
 Milk, 21, 85, 169, 170, 289, 307, 380, 382, 383, 384, 388, 394
 Millet seed, 15

Morphine sulfate, 129, 276, 376
 Mother's milk, 137
 Orange, 114, 341
 Quinine, 47, 153, 399
 Quinine/saccharin, 254
 Rabbit, 181, 184
 Rat Chow, 155
 Root beer, 341
 Saccharin, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 87, 88, 90, 95, 96, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 115, 116, 118, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 130, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 158, 165, 167, 172, 173, 174, 176, 178, 187, 188, 190, 193, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 204, 208, 214, 219, 222, 223, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 238, 239, 240, 244, 246, 255, 256, 257, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 271, 272, 274, 275, 280, 281, 286, 287, 292, 294, 295, 298, 310, 312, 315, 316, 317, 318, 324, 331, 334, 335, 336, 338, 339, 346, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 371, 372, 374, 375, 389, 392, 397, 399, 400
 Saccharin/cyclamate, 18
 Saccharin/glucose, 253
 Sodium chloride, 9, 28, 29, 41, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 54, 87, 91, 98, 100, 107, 133, 134, 185, 186, 210, 211, 212, 213, 290, 299, 366, 374
 Strawberry, 22, 189
 Sucrose, 46, 98, 128, 135, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 220, 275, 277, 282, 283, 285, 300, 304, 307, 329, 358, 362, 377, 387
 Sucrose/casein hydrolysate, 136
 Sucrose-octa-acetate, 296
 Thiamine deficient diet, 322, 323
 Vaginal secretion, 206, 401
 Vanilla, 24, 28, 87, 210, 212, 246, 252, 320, 400, 402
 Vinegar, 98, 147, 208, 230, 349, 366
 Water, 16, 46, 47, 51, 73, 104, 117, 125, 126, 145, 147, 150, 155, 157, 201, 202, 204, 212, 228, 247, 256, 262, 263, 265, 266, 275, 280, 288, 311, 334, 335, 336, 358, 359, 361, 363, 365, 372, 389

OLFACTION

Acetone, 247
 Amylacetate, 370, 373, 374
 Benzyl acetate, 40
 Chocolate, 189
 Citral, 235, 294
 Eucalyptus, 39, 235, 248, 350, 351, 352
 Geraniol, 40, 247
 Isopropanol, 247
 Lemongrass, 39, 248, 294, 350, 351, 352
 Mentholatum, 104
 Peppermint, 187
 Perfume, 147
 Sodium chloride, 9

EXTERNAL CUES

Black box, 29, 257
 Blue box, 205
 Blue water, 49, 391
 Bright/noisy water, 146, 172
 Food containers, 273, 324

Gray box, 189, 257
 Houselight, 275
 Location, 367
 Large and small pellets, 162
 Red water, 49, 50
 Striped box, 189
 Temperature, 153, 280
 Visual/auditory/tactile cues, 147
 Wet and dry food, 161
 White noise, 108
 Yellow tube, 205

Parametric Comparisons

Amount, 11, 36, 37, 98, 103
 Concentration, 11, 17, 18, 45, 50, 53, 75, 100, 110, 130, 188, 208, 247, 276, 290, 324, 339, 358
 Duration, 11, 98, 103

Unconditioned Stimulus Range

CHEMICAL
 Alcohol, 334
 Alloxan monohydrate, 52, 53, 54
 Alpha-methylparatyrosine, 78, 90
 Amobarbital, 383
 Apomorphine, 3, 4, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 43, 44, 147, 150, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 198, 215, 246, 310, 324, 394
 Atropine sulfate, 359, 361
 Calcium chloride, 337
 Cannabichromene, 88
 Cannabigerol, 88
 Cannabidiol, 88
 Chloral hydrate, 383
 Chlordiazepoxide, 68, 72, 73
 Chlorprothixene, 317
 Chlorpheniramine maleate, 244
 Chlorpromazine, 21, 68
 Cholecystokinin, 165, 198
 Copper sulfate, 285
 Cycloheximide, 40, 288
 Cyclophosphamide, 1, 2, 35, 48, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 123, 124, 125, 151, 161, 176, 178, 221, 247, 269, 290, 294, 298, 391, 397
 d-amphetamine, 16, 21, 22, 51, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 164, 232, 235, 289
 deionized water, 55, 353
 Delta-1-THC, 87
 Delta-8-THC, 88
 Delta-9-THC, 88, 120
 Dimethyl sulfoxide, 240
 Emetine hydrochloride, 310
 ethanol, 23, 72, 113, 114, 199, 238
 ether, 21, 201, 383
 equithesin, 329
 Flurazepam, 383
 Formalin, 387, 395
 Glucose, 99
 Halothane, 329
 Hexobarbital, 383
 Histamine diphosphate, 244
 Hypertonic procaine, 272
 Hypertonic saline, 189
 Imipramine, 21
 Insulin, 248, 249, 387
 Isotonic procaine, 272
 l-amphetamine, 77, 164
 l-isoproterenol hydrochloride, 254
 Lithium chloride, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 18, 20, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 49, 50, 51, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 71, 92, 96, 97, 98,

102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 146, 147, 158, 165, 174, 177, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 197, 204, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 234, 239, 253, 259, 260, 271, 272, 273, 275, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286, 287, 291, 292, 300, 303, 310, 311, 312, 315, 319, 320, 323, 329, 331, 341, 349, 354, 355, 366, 367, 369, 370, 373, 374, 378, 392, 393, 396, 400, 401

Lorazepam, 21

Mercuric chloride, 220

Mescaline hydrochloride, 66

Methamphetamine hydrochloride, 256, 257

Methaqualone, 383

Methylatropine, 84, 380, 382, 388

Methyl mercuric chloride, 47

Methyl scopolamine, 21, 22, 51

Metrazol, 4, 271

Monosodium l-glutamate, 384

Morphine sulfate, 21, 72, 73, 90, 204, 232, 233, 296

Myotal, 315

Naloxone hydrochloride, 204, 233, 376, 377

N-butyraldoxime, 287

Nembutal, 271, 317

Octapeptide (cholecystokinin), 165, 198

Oxythiamine hydrochloride, 323, 346

P-chlorophenylalanine, 287

Pentobarbital, 312

Phenobarbital, 383

Physostigmine, 361

Pilocarpine, 164

Potassium chloride, 59, 60, 62, 63, 96, 234

Proferrin, 127

Pyrazole, 287

Red squill, 285

Scopolamine, 21, 222

Serum from irradiated rats, 130, 152

Serum via vascular anastomosis, 201, 202

SKF 525A, 87

Sodium chloride, 100

Sodium cyanide, 285

Sodium monofluoroacetate, 285

Sodium phenobarbital, 21

Strychnine sulfate, 21, 285

Thallium sulfate, 285

Tigan, 244

Warfarin, 285

WY-4036, 21

Zinc Phosphide, 15, 301

NONCHEMICAL

Conditioned or secondary punisher, 29
 Electroconvulsive shock, 21, 221, 223, 225, 226, 281, 292
 Foot shock, 21, 146, 108, 161, 162, 174, 228
 Histidine-free diet, 39, 40, 41, 350, 351, 352
 Morphine withdrawal, 295, 296
 Radiation, 11, 12, 17, 45, 79, 80, 91, 101, 126, 127, 130, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 153, 155, 157, 162, 190, 193, 200, 201, 202, 219, 224, 240, 244, 255, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 274, 276, 297, 299, 304, 307, 316, 317, 318, 334, 335, 336, 338, 339, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 371, 372, 375, 387, 389

Rotation, 46, 51, 173, 203
 Sensory preconditioned stimulus, 230
 Thiamine deficiency, 252, 322, 323, 399, 402
 Tongue shock, 320

Dosimetry

1, 2, 15, 21, 23, 55, 66, 68, 72, 75, 77, 78, 87, 88, 90, 92, 100, 101, 106, 110, 114, 115, 120, 143, 144, 145, 151, 157, 164, 173, 176, 190, 199, 200, 204, 220, 224, 233, 238, 249, 256, 281, 282, 285, 289, 292, 304, 310, 312, 316, 318, 319, 359, 360, 361, 375, 380, 383, 397

Acquisition

Conditioned Stimulus-

Unconditioned Stimulus Interval

CONTIGUITY

12, 13, 21, 35, 53, 59, 60, 62, 79, 107, 127, 142, 150, 161, 164, 168, 187, 188, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213, 223, 228, 230, 262, 263, 274, 280, 286, 288, 291, 304, 316, 324, 336, 350, 362, 373, 395, 397

INTERFERENCE

3, 4, 25, 28, 35, 59, 60, 62, 68, 96, 98, 107, 201, 204, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 233, 234, 239, 240, 246, 272, 281, 292, 307, 315, 317, 324, 329, 394

Preexposure

CONDITIONED STIMULUS

Almond, 396
 Amylacetate, 374
 Anise, 3, 25, 252
 Apple, 187, 190
 Banana, 252
 Black box, 29
 Bright/noisy water, 146, 172
 Casein hydrolysate, 213, 324, 329
 Caterpillars, 337
 Cat food, 393
 Chocolate, 320
 Cinnamon, 252
 Cocoa, 252
 Coconut, 320, 395
 Coffee, 99, 329, 349
 Earthworms, 337
 Ethanol, 23, 297, 311
 Food cups, 273, 324
 Glucose, 253, 294
 Grape, 114, 168, 169, 170, 190, 307, 394
 Lamb, 181, 184
 Maple, 252, 320, 400
 Mealworms, 337
 Mice, 97, 164, 291
 Milk, 169, 170, 307, 382, 394
 Millet seed, 15
 Morphine sulfate, 129, 276, 376
 Orange, 114
 Rabbit, 181, 184
 Rat Chow, 155
 Saccharin, 3, 16, 17, 50, 54, 59, 60, 62, 103, 116, 126, 130, 134, 142, 143, 146, 147, 153, 157, 172, 173, 187, 188, 190, 197, 208, 214, 228, 240, 259, 264, 265, 268, 280, 295, 315, 316, 324, 334, 338, 371, 392, 400
 Saccharin/glucose, 253
 Sodium chloride, 91, 132, 134, 146, 147, 299, 395

Sucrose, 128, 213, 283, 300, 304, 307, 329
 Sucrose-octa-acetate, 296
 Vanilla, 252, 320, 400
 Vinegar, 147, 208, 349
 Visual/auditory/tactile cues, 147
 Water, 16, 46, 47, 51, 73, 104, 117, 125, 126, 145, 147, 150, 155, 157, 201, 202, 204, 212, 228, 247, 256, 262, 263, 265, 266, 275, 280, 288, 311, 334, 335, 336, 358, 359, 361, 363, 365, 372, 389
 Wet and dry food, 161

UNCONDITIONED STIMULUS

Alloxan monohydrate, 52, 54
 Amphetamine, 51, 70, 73, 232
 Apomorphine, 24
 Calcium chloride, 337
 Chlordiazepoxide, 73
 Cyclophosphamide, 118
 Delta-1-THC, 87
 Electroconvulsive shock, 224
 Ethanol, 23
 Halothane, 329
 Histidine-free load, 351
 Lithium chloride, 51, 212, 224, 239, 281, 311, 312, 329, 341, 374
 Morphine sulfate, 73, 204, 232, 276, 296, 376, 377
 Pentobarbital, 312
 Radiation, 320, 335
 Rotation, 51
 Scopolamine, 22, 51
 Shock, 1
 Trypan blue, 292
 Tumbling, 389

Repeated Trials

Alloxan monohydrate, 52
 Alpha-methylparatyrosine, 78
 Amphetamine, 16, 68, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 164, 232, 256, 257
 Apomorphine, 24, 26, 43, 44, 147, 150, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 198, 324
 Calcium chloride, 337
 Cholecystokinin, 198
 Chlordiazepoxide, 72, 73
 Conditioned or secondary punisher, 29
 Cyclophosphamide, 110, 117, 123, 125, 151, 161, 176, 178
 Deionized water, 55, 353
 Ethanol, 23, 72, 114, 199
 Formalin, 395
 Glucose, 99
 Hypertonic procaine, 272
 Insulin, 248, 249
 Isotonic procaine, 272
 l-isoproterenol hydrochloride, 254
 Lithium chloride, 9, 56, 63, 92, 97, 102, 105, 108, 128, 132, 133, 134, 146, 158, 174, 181, 186, 187, 188, 197, 230, 234, 259, 260, 272, 273, 275, 279, 285, 291, 303, 311, 320, 341, 367, 369, 374, 378, 396, 397
 Mercuric chloride, 220
 Methylatropine, 84, 382
 Morphine sulfate, 72, 73, 204, 232, 233, 296
 Naloxone hydrochloride, 204, 233
 Octapeptide (cholecystokinin), 198
 Oxythiamine hydrochloride, 346
 Pilocarpine, 164
 Radiation, 17, 91, 146, 147, 153, 155, 162, 190, 219, 255, 268, 316, 318, 339

Rotation, 46, 173
 Sensory preconditioned stimulus, 230
 Serum from irradiated animals, 152
 Shock, 108, 161, 162, 320
 Sodium chloride, 100
 Strychnine sulfate, 285
 Thiamine deficiency, 322, 323, 399, 402
 Zinc phosphate, 15, 301

Constraints on Acquisition

Conditioned stimulus specificity
 Unconditioned stimulus specificity, 285
 Conditioned stimulus-unconditioned stimulus specificity, 108, 146, 147, 161, 162, 172, 228, 257, 387, 391

Nonassociative Effects

Sensitization (neophobia), 37, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 68, 80, 91, 104, 105, 125, 126, 134, 137, 145, 150, 157, 199, 201, 204, 228, 230, 246, 247, 262, 266, 274, 275, 280, 281, 299, 304, 334, 335, 354, 358, 359, 361, 363, 365
 Backward conditioning, 12, 21, 32, 53, 59, 60, 63, 76, 79, 80, 87, 90, 125, 130, 142, 201, 230, 244, 257, 262, 263, 265, 266, 274, 288, 312, 316, 334, 335, 336, 359, 361, 363, 365, 372

Extinction

Conditioned stimulus alone, 1, 2, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 32, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 46, 49, 54, 65, 71, 76, 78, 84, 91, 92, 97, 99, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 118, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 137, 142, 143, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 157, 161, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 176, 178, 187, 188, 190, 193, 199, 204, 221, 239, 240, 247, 248, 254, 256, 257, 260, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 272, 273, 276, 277, 279, 290, 291, 294, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 303, 310, 311, 315, 316, 317, 318, 323, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 349, 351, 355, 363, 366, 373, 374, 377, 378, 388, 389, 391, 393, 394, 397, 400, 401, 402
 Unconditioned stimulus alone
 Retention, 30, 31, 39, 55, 60, 77, 112, 181, 200, 209

PHYSIOLOGICAL MANIPULATIONS

Structure Removal

Adrenal, 8, 9, 91, 92, 132, 133, 134, 144, 355
 Amygdala, 214, 259, 283
 Anteromedial cortex, 102
 Anteromedial neostriatal, 102
 Area postrema, 22
 Fornix, 97
 Frontal cortex, 101, 188
 Gustatory neocortex, 48
 Hippocampus, 25, 259, 268, 269, 277, 278, 283
 Hypophysis, 144
 Lateral hypothalamus, 320, 341
 Medial neocortex, 48
 Microencephalus, 396
 Neocortex, 277
 Occlusion of the nares, 315
 Olfactory bulb, 101, 187
 Ophthalctomy, 143
 Parathyroid, 134
 Posterior cortex, 188

Septum, 186, 193, 259, 260
 Suprarhinal cortex, 102
 Taste cortex, 188
 Ventromedial hypothalamus, 167, 300, 388

Structure Stimulation

Amygdala, 7, 215
 Diencephalus, 303
 Lateral hypothalamus, 10, 76, 239, 393
 Medial forebrain bundle, 303
 Mesencephalic reticular formation, 10
 Posterior and anterior cortex, 221, 223, 225, 226, 281, 292, 316, 380
 Telencephalus, 303

Structure Recording

Heart rate, 399
 Hippocampal theta, 56, 58
 Rectal temperature, 399

PHARMACOLOGICAL INTERVENTIONS

Alcohol, 334
 Alloxan monohydrate, 52, 54
 Alpha-methylparatyrosine, 76, 90
 Amphetamine, 51, 70, 73, 232
 Apomorphine, 24
 Atropine sulfate, 359, 361
 Calcium chloride, 337
 Chlordiazepoxide, 68, 71, 73, 85
 Chlorprothixene, 317
 Chlorpheniramine, 244
 Cyclophosphamide, 118
 Delta-1-THC, 87
 Dimethyl sulfoxide, 240
 dl-isoproterenol hydrochloride, 227
 Ethanol, 23, 71
 Ether, 201
 Equithesin, 329
 Formalin, 8, 9
 Halothane, 329
 [2-hydroxy-3-isopropylaminopropoxy]-indole, 227
 Hypertonic saline, 106, 229
 Lithium chloride, 51, 212, 224, 239, 281, 311, 312, 329, 341, 374
 Metrazol, 4, 271
 Morphine sulfate, 73, 204, 232, 276, 295, 296, 376, 377
 Myotal, 315
 Naloxone hydrochloride, 204, 233
 Nembutal, 317

Pentobarbital, 312
 Physostigmine, 30, 31, 361
 Pilocarpine, 164
 Polyethylene glycol, 8, 9
 Potassium chloride, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 95, 96, 234
 Proferrin, 127
 Scopolamine, 135, 222
 SKF 525A, 87
 Tigan, 244
 Trypan blue, 292
 Zinc sulfate, 15, 28, 104, 187

METHODOLOGY

Age differences, 176, 209, 220, 230, 360
 Deprivation vs. no deprivation, 8, 84, 133, 178, 298
 Diurnal effects, 8, 124, 331, 375
 Individual differences, 115, 117
 One- vs. two-bottle tests, 44, 77, 111, 115, 125, 169, 176, 211, 401
 Route of administration
 Conditioned stimulus, 18, 45, 58, 103, 109, 197, 334
 Unconditioned stimulus, 17, 120, 238, 282, 354, 366
 Sex differences, 168, 220, 285

COMPARATIVE Species

Cats, 219, 393
 Cod, 250
 Cougar, 181, 184
 Coyotes, 181, 184
 Frogs, 337
 Gerbils, 301
 Guinea pigs, 49, 50, 51, 209
 Hamsters, 206, 401
 Mice, 123, 199, 204, 219, 240, 288, 297, 353
 Monkeys, 190, 205
 Quail, 391
 Rats, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134,

135, 136, 137, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 157, 158, 161, 162, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 193, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 238, 239, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 295, 296, 298, 299, 300, 302, 303, 304, 307, 310, 311, 312, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 322, 323, 324, 329, 331, 334, 335, 336, 338, 339, 341, 346, 349, 350, 351, 352, 354, 355, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 380, 382, 383, 384, 387, 388, 389, 391, 392, 394, 395, 396, 397, 399, 400, 402
 Snakes, 65

Prey-Predator Interactions

20, 84, 97, 164, 181, 184, 291, 337

Wildlife Conservation

179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184

Rodent Control

81, 82, 83, 121, 267, 293, 332, 333, 348, 368, 385, 386

GENERAL INFORMATION

Notes, 19, 138, 179, 180, 181, 182, 345, 356
 Literature Reviews, 57, 61, 69, 74, 93, 119, 139, 140, 148, 156, 159, 160, 163, 183, 201, 216, 217, 237, 321, 326, 327, 328, 347, 357, 381
 Related articles, 38, 42, 83, 86, 94, 121, 122, 131, 166, 171, 175, 191, 194, 195, 196, 207, 231, 236, 241, 242, 243, 245, 261, 267, 270, 278, 284, 293, 306, 308, 313, 314, 325, 330, 332, 333, 340, 348, 368, 379, 385, 386, 398, 403
 Related books, 5, 14, 81, 82, 89, 192, 218, 251, 344, 368, 390
 Theoretical reviews, 33, 34, 119, 139, 141, 149, 154, 156, 159, 160, 258, 305, 309, 321, 326, 327, 328, 342, 343