### William L. Johnson Named 1998 MRS Medalist for Metallic Glass

The development and characterization of bulk metallic glass forming alloys, by William L. Johnson, Ruben and Donna Mettler Professor of Materials Science at the California Institute of Technology, have led to a new class of structural materials for advanced engineering applications. For his pioneering work, Johnson has been selected to receive the 1998 MRS Medal, which will be presented at the Materials Research Society Fall Meeting in Boston. He is cited for "the development and fundamental understanding of bulk metallic glass forming alloys."

Johnson's work, based on two decades of fundamental research on amorphous alloys, premiered in 1993 with a report published in Applied Physics Letters on the fabrication of  $Zr_{41.2}Ti_{13.8}Cu_{12.5}Ni_{10.0}Be_{22.5}$ alloyed by induction melting. He and A. Peker, also at Caltech, found that their 5-6 g samples froze without any crystallization during preparation, resulting in a glassy ingot. According to their report, the alloy forms glass at cooling rates of less than 10 K/s. Johnson prepared the alloys by melting the material in a silica mold then quenching it in water. Previous techniques, such as rapid quenching methods, have been used to form metallic glasses by cooling the melt at rates of 10<sup>5</sup>–10<sup>6</sup> K/s. According to Johnson, "the new materials can be cast from the molten state into glassy objects with dimensions up to several centimeters as compared with maximum thicknesses of 10-100 micrometers for rapidly quenched ribbons and powders."

The uniqueness of these alloys resides in their high resistance to crytallization. Johnson attributes this resistance to two factors: the low melting point of the corresponding crystalline alloys, and the fact that the alloys "generally have several



William L. Johnson

(four or more) constituents with atoms of substantially different sizes." The alloys' resistance to crystallization has opened further opportunities for experimental study of the liquid state and glass transition. In February 1996, Johnson published the first report of experimental data on the crystallization kinetics of a metallic system covering the full temperature range of the undercooled melt down to the glass transition temperature (Applied Physics Letters 68). The limited glass-forming ability of earlier alloys inhibited the acquisition of such data on metallic melts; however, by applying the containerless high-temperature high-vacuum electrostatic levitation (HTHVESL) processing technique to the undercooled Zr<sub>41.2</sub>Ti<sub>13.8</sub> Cu<sub>12.5</sub>Ni<sub>10.0</sub>Be<sub>22.5</sub> alloy, Johnson and his colleagues obtained measurement of the complete time-temperature-transformation diagram.

The high resistance level to crystallization also makes these alloys available for new engineering applications. Johnson said, "The undercooled liquid state...presents opportunities for the manufacture of inexpensive, high-quality, net-shape metal components with high strength and strength-to-weight ratio, high fracture toughness, fatigue resistance, and resistance to wear and corrosion." Johnson is currently involved in the development of technical applications of these bulk metallic glasses and metallic glass matrix composites through collaborative research with several other laboratories, including national laboratories in Oak Ridge and Argonne, the University of California in Berkeley, and with several companies, including Amorphous Technologies, MMM Corporation, Alcoa Research Laboratories, and General Motors.

Johnson received his PhD degree in applied physics from Caltech in 1974, and has been on the faculty there for 20 years. He has authored or co-authored over 275 articles, contributed eight chapters to books, and is an inventor or coinventor on 17 issued and pending U.S. patents. He is a member of several professional societies, including the Materials Research Society and the American Physical Society. Among his society services, he was Principal Editor for the Journal of Materials Research from 1985 to 1989 and on the editorial board of the Journal of Applied Physics and Applied Physics Letters from 1992 to 1996. He is currently a member of the Department of Energy's University Council for Materials Research.

Johnson will present his award talk, entitled "Bulk Glass Forming Metallic Alloys: Science and Technology," on December 2, 1998, at 5:00 p.m. in Fairfax A/B at the Sheraton Boston.

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#### These books are scheduled for publication by spring or early summer 1999.



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| Г   |  |                              | MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30   |  |   | TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1   |   |                                  |  |
|-----|--|------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|----------------------------------|--|
| L   | SYMPOSIUM  | LOCATION                     | a.m.  | p.m.   | eve.*                                   | a.m.  | p.m.  | eve.*                            |  |
| A:  | Polycrystalline Thin Films   | Salon A/B<br>(M)             |   |  |   | A1: Microstructural Evolution I   | A2: Microstructural Evolution II  |                                  |  |
| B:  | Growth Instab. & Decomp. During Heteroepitaxy                                      | Provincetown/<br>Orleans (M) |   |  |   |   |   |                                  |  |
| C:  | Surface & Interface<br>Structure & Dynamics  | Salon C/D<br>(M)             | C1: Dynamics Of Adatoms,<br>Vacancies and Clusters I            | C2: Dynamics at Step Edges   | C3: Posters<br>(W)                      | C4: Alloys  | C5: Morphology Evolution  |                                  |  |
| D:  | Integr. of Dissim. Matls. in<br>Micro- & Optoelectronics                           | Provincetown/<br>Orleans (M) | D1: Bonding, Lift-Off, and Back-<br>End Processes               | D2: Defect Engineering I   | * ;                                     | D3: Defect Engineering II   | D4: Integration of Dissimilar<br>Materials  |                                  |  |
| E:  | Film Growth & Proc. Using<br>Hyperthermal Beams                                    | Cape Cod/<br>Hyannis (M)     | E1: Semiconductor and Small<br>Structures                       | E2: Surface Morphology And<br>Roughness  |   | E3: Superhard Nitrides and<br>Carbides  | E4: Nitrides  | E5: Posters<br>(W)               |  |
| F:  | Microcrystalline & Nano-<br>crystalline Semiconductors                             | Salon E<br>(M)               | F1: Light Emission from<br>Nanocrystalline Silicon              | F2: Properties of Nanocrystalline<br>Semiconductors and Periodic<br>Structures       |   | F3: Biological Applications and<br>Surface Chemistry of<br>Nanocrystalline Semiconductors | F4: Synthesis and<br>Spectroscopy of<br>Nanocrystalline Semiconductors                | F5: Posters<br>(M)               |  |
| G:  | GaN and Related Alloys Sunday Tutorial Session**                                   | Salon G<br>(M)               | G1: Plenary   | G2: Laser Diodes and<br>Spectroscopy   | G3: Posters<br>(M)                      | G4: Epitaxial Lateral Overgrowth and Selective Growth                                     | G5: Theory, Defects, Transport,<br>Bandstructure                                      | G6: Posters<br>(M)               |  |
| H:  | Infrared Semiconductor<br>Materials and Devices                                    | Wellesley<br>(M)             |   | 1.   |   | H1: III-V Infrared Lasers and<br>Materials - I  | H2: III-V Infrared Lasers and<br>Materials - II                                       |                                  |  |
| I:  | III-V & SiGe Grp. IV Device/<br>IC Proc. Challenges for<br>Commercial Applications | Cape Cod/<br>Hyannis<br>(M)  |   |  |   |   |   |                                  |  |
| J:  | Multiscale Modeling of<br>Materials  | Salon F<br>(M)               | J1: Dislocation Dynamics and<br>Crystal Plasticity              | J2: Quasi-Continuum<br>Approaches To Matls. Modeling                                 |   | J3/M3: Multiscale Modeling of<br>Materials Strength                                       | J4: Atomistic Modeling of<br>Materials Deformation<br>J5: Shock Dynamics in Metals    | J6: Posters<br>(M)               |  |
| K:  | Computation of Rates of<br>Activated Processes                                     | Wellesley<br>(M)             | K1  | K2 -   |   | K3 BOSTON COLLEGE (M)   | K4 BOSTON COLLEGE (M)   |                                  |  |
| Ŀ   | Interacti. of Phase & Defect<br>Microstruc. in Metal. Alloys                       | Vineyard<br>(M)              | L1: Nonlinear Approaches for<br>Microstructural Evolution       | L2: Phase Transformations and<br>Microstructures - I                                 |   | L3: Phase Transformations and Microstructures - II  | L4: Interfaces, Interphases and<br>Grain Boundaries                                   |                                  |  |
| M:  | Fracture & Ductile vs Brittle<br>Behavior—Theory,<br>Modeling, & Experiment        | Salon J/K<br>(M)             | M1: Ductile-to-Brittle Trans. I -<br>Steels & Structural Metals | M2: Ductitle-To-Brittle Trans. II<br>Continuum Disloc. Models                        |   | M3/J3: Multiscale Modeling of<br>Materials Strength<br>SALON F (M)                        | M4: Fracture In Ceramics,<br>Glasses, and Polymers                                    | M5: Posters<br>(M)               |  |
| N:  | Microstructural Processes in Irradiated Materials                                  | Simmons<br>(M)               | N1: Semiconductors  | N2: Electronic Materials and<br>Ceramics (Fundamentals)                              | N3: Posters<br>(M)                      | N4: Ceramics and Nuclear Waste<br>Materials   | N5: Austenitic and Reactor<br>Pressure Vessel Steels                                  |                                  |  |
| 0:  | Ferroelectric Thin Films VII  Sunday Tutorial Session**                            | Salon H/I<br>(M)             | 01: BST and DRAM  | 02: Integration and Electrodes   | 03, 04, 05, 06:<br>Posters (W)          | 07: Pb-Based Ferroelectrics   | 08: Bi-Layered Ferroelectrics   |                                  |  |
| P:  | Magnetic Oxides and Oxide<br>Devices   | Suffolk<br>(M)               | P1: Spin Polarized Tunneling                                    | P2: Novel Ferromagnetic<br>Materials Systems   |   | P3: Charge Ordering in CMR<br>Materials   | P4: Physical Properties of CMR<br>Materials   | P5, P6: Poster<br>(W)            |  |
| Q:  | High-Temp. Supercond.—<br>Materials Challenges                                     | Independence<br>Center (S)   | Q1: HTS Thin Films I  | Q2: HTS Thin Films II  |   | Q3: HTS Thin Film Devices   | Q4: Symmetry, Interface, Grain<br>Boundaries  | Q5: Posters<br>(S)               |  |
| R:  | Organic Electronic &<br>Photonic Matls. & Devices                                  | America North<br>(W)         | R1: Materials   | R2: Light-Emitting Diodes I  | R3: Posters<br>(W)                      | R4: Transistors   | R5: LED Device Physics  |                                  |  |
| S:  | Carbon Nanotubes, Fuller-<br>enes & Related Carb. Matls                            | America Center<br>(W)        | S1: Solid State Fullerenes                                      | S2: Molecular Fullerenes   | S3: Posters<br>(W)                      | S4: Nanotubes—Chemistry And Formation   | S5: Carbons   |                                  |  |
| T:  | Recent Progress in Optical<br>Data Storage & Processing                            | Essex East<br>(W)            |   |  |   |   |   |                                  |  |
| U:  | Organics with Supramolec.<br>Structure & Function                                  | America South<br>(W)         | U1: Molecular Recognition in<br>Supramolecular Solids           | U2: Molecular Recognition in<br>Supramolecular Solids (cont'd)                       | (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) | U3: Thin Films and Layered<br>Structures  | U4: Functional Thin Films and<br>Materials  | U5: Posters<br>(W)               |  |
| V:  | Solid Freeform and Additive<br>Fabrication   | Exeter A/B<br>(S)            | V1: Organics, Composites and<br>Läser CVD                       | V2: Direct Metal Fabrication   |   | V3: Ceramic Freeform Fabrication  | V4: Ceramic Freeform and<br>Layered Direct Fabrication                                |                                  |  |
| W:  | Dynamics in Small<br>Confining Systems V   | Staffordshire<br>(W)         | W1  | W2   |   | W3  | W4  |                                  |  |
| X:  | Frontiers of Materials<br>Research   | Salon E´ (M)                 |   |  |   | and the second  | X1  |                                  |  |
| Y:  | Plasma Deposition and<br>Treatment of Polymers<br>Sunday Tutorial Session**        | Essex Center<br>(W)          | Y1: Plasma Treatments for Biomaterials                          | Y2: Plasma Treatments for<br>Biomaterials (cont'd)<br>Y3: Fund. of Plasma Processing |   | Y4: Fundamentals of Plasma<br>Processing (cont'd)   | Y5: Plasma Processing for<br>Electronics and Optics                                   | Y6, Y7, Y8, Y9<br>Posters<br>(W) |  |
| Z:  | Thermoelectric Materials   | Independence W<br>(S)        | Z1: Guidance to Advanced TEs                                    | Z2: Skutterudites I<br>Z3: Chalcogenides I   | Z4: Posters<br>(S)                      | Z5: Nanostructures I<br>Z6: Synthesis Strategies &<br>Selection Criteria                  | Z7: Thin Films TEs<br>Z8: Alternative Thermoelectric<br>Materials & Methods           |                                  |  |
| AA: | Matls. Science of Micro-<br>electromechanical System<br>(MEMS) Devices             | St. George<br>B/C/D<br>(W)   |   |  |   | AA1: Mechanical and Physical<br>Properties  | AA2: AA1: Mechanical and<br>Physical Properties (cont'd)<br>AA3: Adhesions & Coatings | AA4: Posters<br>(W)              |  |
| BB: | Nonlithographic Methods<br>for Organizing Materials<br>into Functional Structures  | Essex South<br>(W)           | BB1   | BB2  |   | BB3   | BB4   |                                  |  |
| CC: | Combinatorial Chemistry and Materials Science                                      | Fairfax A/B<br>(S)           | CC1: Materials Discovery and<br>Device Optimization             | CC2: High-Throughput Screening and Novel Sensors                                     |   | CC3/FF4: Combinatorial Methods<br>in Catalysis I<br>HAMPTON A/B (S)                       | CC4/FF5: Combinatorial<br>Methods in Catalysis II<br>HAMPTON A/B (S)                  |                                  |  |
| DD: | Solid-State Chemistry of Inorganic Materials II Sunday Tutorial Session**          | Backbay<br>Ballroom<br>(S)   | DD1: Framework Structures                                       | JD2: Electronic & Magnetic<br>Materials  | DD3: Posters<br>(S)                     | DD4: Nitrides & Chalcogenides   | DD5: Intermetallics   |                                  |  |
| EE: | Solid-State Ionics   | Constitution<br>(S)          | EE1: Cathode Materials for<br>Advanced Batteries                | EE2: Cathode Materials for<br>Advanced Batteries                                     | EE3: Posters<br>(S)                     | EE4: Cathode Materials for<br>Advanced Batteries  | EE5: Cathode Materials for<br>Advanced Batteries                                      |                                  |  |
| FF: | Advanced Catalytic<br>Materials 1998   | Hampton A/B<br>(S)           | FF1: Structured Catalysts                                       | FF2: Catalytic Combustion<br>FF3: Photocatalysis                                     |   | FF4/CC3: Combinatorial Methods in Catalysis I   | FF5/CC4: Combinatorial<br>Methods in Catalysis II                                     |                                  |  |

Check Poster Session Locator in Program Book

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Check Tutorial Grid

| WEDNES  | DAY, DECEMBER 2  | THURSE  | FRIDAY, DECEME   | BER 4  |           |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|-----------|---|--|
| a.m.  | p.m.   | eve.*   | a.m.   | p.m.   | eve.*     | a.m.  | p.m.                                     |
| A3 : Polycrystalline Silicon I  | A4: Polycrystalline Silicon II   | A6: Posters                                     | A7: Mechanical Properties  | A8: Magnetic Properties                                      | (4 C. L.) |   |  |
| B1: Coherent Island Evolution I   | A5: Ceramic Films  B2: Coherent Island Evolution II                          | (S)<br>B3: Posters<br>(W)                       | B4: The 2D-3D Transition   | A9: Electrical and Optical Prop.  B5: Composition Modulation |           | B6: Segregation and Decomposition                 |  |
| C6: Electronic Growth and<br>Electromigration   | C7: Dynamics of Adatoms,<br>Vacancies and Clusters II                        | C8: Posters<br>(W)                              | C9: Initial Growth   | C10: Theory  |           | Decomposition                                     |  |
| D   |  |   |  |  |           |   | 16/18/18                                 |
| E6: In-Plane Texture Development and Oxides   |  |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| F6: Synth. & Properties of Micro-<br>& Nanocrystalline Semiconductors                                     | F7: Oxicde and Chalcogenide<br>Semiconductors                                | F8: Posters<br>(M)                              | F9: Microcrystalline and<br>Polycrystalline Semiconductors   |  |           |   |  |
| G7: LEDs, UV Detectors and Optical Properties   | G8: Electronic Devices and Processing  |   | G9: Quantum Dots and Processing  | G10: Novel Growth, Doping and Processing                     |           | G11: Rare-Earth Doping and Optical Emission       |  |
| H3: Thermophotovoltaics (TPVs) and Substrate Mismatched Growth  | H4: Infrared Detectors and Materials<br>(III-V and Uncooled)                 |   | H5: II-VI Lasers and New IR Matls.<br>H6: Posters SIMMONS (M)  | H7: Infrared Detector Materials<br>(II-VI)                   |           |   |  |
| 1   | I1: SiGe and III-V Processing for<br>Production                              | I2: Posters<br>(M)                              | 13: III-V Process Challenges   |  |           |   |  |
| J7: Growth And Processing of Thin<br>Films<br>J8/K6   | J9/N7: Modeling Radiation Effects in<br>Metals                               | J10: Posters<br>(M)                             | J11: Grain Boundaries, Surfaces,<br>Interfaces   | J12: Silicon Defects and Process<br>Modeling                 |           |   |  |
| K5 BOSTON COLLEGE (M) K6/J8 SALON F (M)   | K7 BOSTON COLLEGE (M)  |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| L5: Plasticity—Size Effects and Instabilities   | L6: Dislocation Dynamics Patterns and Microstructures - I                    |   | L7: Dislocation Dynamics, Patterns and Microstructures - II  |  |           |   |  |
| M6: Heterogeneous Media &<br>Scaling<br>M7: Dynamic Fracture  | M8: Plasticity I — Deformation of<br>Metals                                  |   | M9: Plasticity II — Crack-Tip Region & Nanoscale Contacts M10: Electronic Origins of Ductile vs Brittle Behavior | M11: Integranular/Interfacial<br>Fracture                    |           |   |  |
| N6: Defect Production and<br>Microstructure Evolution   | N7/J9: Modeling Radiation Effects in<br>Metals SALON F (M)                   | N8: Posters<br>(M)                              |  |  |           |   |  |
| 09: Fundamental Material Properties and Superlattices   | O10/P8: Oxide Electronic Devices   | 011, 012, 013,<br>014, 015, 016:<br>Posters (W) | 017: Piezoelectric, Optical, and<br>Pyroelectric Materials   | 018: Capacitors, Pyroelectrics, and Ferroelectric Gates      |           | TO SERVICE AND ADDRESS.                           |  |
| P7: Magnetic Imaging/Structure  | P8/O10: Oxide Electronic Devices<br>SALON H/I (M)                            | P9: Posters<br>(W)                              | P10: Lattice Strain  | P11: Growth and Structure                                    |           |   |  |
| Q6: HTS Materials, Synthesis and Processing   | Q7: Flux Pinning   | Q8: Posters<br>(S)                              | Q9: HTS Thick Films and Tapes I  | Q10: HTS Thick Films & Tapes II                              |           |   |  |
| R6: Light-Emitting Diodes II  | R7: Excited States and Interfaces  | R8: Posters<br>(W)                              | R9: Molecular Light-Emitting Diodes  | R10: Photodiodes, Photonics and<br>Other Devices             |           |   |  |
| S6: Nanotubes - Physical Prop. I  | S7: Nanotubes - Physical Prop. II  |   | S8: Theory   | S9: Inorganic Fullerenes and<br>Materials                    |           |   |  |
| T1: Optical Data Storage  | T2: Holographic Data Storage   |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| U6: Hybrid Supramolecular<br>Materials  | U7: Nanoscale Objects and<br>Dendrimers                                      | U8: Posters<br>(W)                              | U9: Supramolecular Machines and Complex Polymers   |  |           | Charles and the second                            |  |
| V   |  |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| W5  | W6   | W7 Posters<br>(W)                               | W8   | W9   |           |   |  |
| X   | X2: DAVID TURNBULL AWARD LECTURE   |   |  | Х3   |           |   |  |
| Y10: Plasma Processing for<br>Electronics and Optics<br>Y11: Plasma Treatments and<br>Functional Coatings | Y12: Plasma Treatments and<br>Functional Coatings (cont'd)                   |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| Z9: Skutterudites II Z10: Nanostructures II   | Z11: Chalcogenides II<br>Z12: Intermetallics                                 |   | Z13: Clathrates<br>Z14: Thermionic Emission  | Z15: Nanostructures III<br>Z16: TE Devices, Process./Meas.   |           |   |  |
| AA5: New Materials  | AA6: New Materials (cont'd)<br>AA7: Processing<br>AA8: Theory and Simulation |   |  | uni renegatione  |           |   |  |
| BB5   | BB6  |   |  |  |           | Achal (Carlotte                                   |  |
| cc  |  |   |  |  |           |   |  |
| DD6: 0xides   | DD7: Oxides  | DD8: Posters<br>(S)                             | DD9: Solid-State Ionics and<br>Synthesis   | DD10: Ferroelectrics and<br>Dielectrics                      |           | DD11: Synthesis and Solid-State lonics            |  |
| EE6: Carb. Intercalation Electrode—<br>Materials And Electrochemistry                                     | EE7: Solid-State Ionic Materials And<br>Devices                              |   | EE8: Solid-State Ionic Theory and<br>Materials   | EE9: Ionic and Electronic<br>Conductive Polymers             |           | EE10: Ionic and Electronic<br>Conductive Polymers | EE11: Solid<br>State Ionic<br>Technology |
| FF6: Nanomaterials  | FF7<br>FF8: Theoretical Studies  | FF9: Posters<br>(S)                             | FF10: Porous Materials   |  |           |   |  |

| 7-7-7-6-6 |  |                               | MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30   |   |                     | TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1  |   |                            |
|-----------|--|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
|           | SYMPOSIUM  | LOCATION                      | a.m.  | p.m.  | eve.*               | a.m.   | p.m.  | eve.*                      |
| GG:       | Polymeric Materials—<br>Drugs, Delivery & Devices                                  | Essex East<br>(W)             | GG1: Polymer Drugs and<br>Hydrogels   | GG2: Polymeric Drugs and<br>Delivery Systems  | GG3: Posters<br>(W) | GG4: Drug Delivery<br>Systems—Lipid-Based  | GG5: Drug Delivery Systems:<br>Nano- and Microparticles   |                            |
| HH:       | Tissue Engineering   | Essex West<br>(W)             | HH1: Localized Patterning for<br>Cellular Response<br>HH2: Bioactive Surfaces     | HH3: Orthopaedic & Dental Appl.<br>HH4: Scaffold and Cell<br>Characterization Techniques              | HH5: Posters<br>(W) | HH6/II3: Novel Materials, Porous<br>Structures and Tissue Engineering  | HH7: Composites for Bone<br>Regeneration<br>HH8: Scaffold Fabric. Methods                                       |                            |
| II:       | Advanced Materials,<br>Coatings, & Biological Cues<br>for Medical Implants         | Essex North Ctr.<br>(W)       |   | II1: Biological Cues and<br>Organic/Inorganic Hybirds   | II2: Posters<br>(W) | II3/HH6: Novel Materials, Porous<br>Structures and Tissue Engineering  | II4: Orthopedic Bearing<br>Surfaces and Novel Coatings  |                            |
| JJ:       | Materials in Space— Science, Technology, and Exploration Sunday Tutorial Session** | Berkeley A/B<br>(S)           | JJ1: Plenary Session—Key<br>Issues for Materials Science and<br>Space Exploration | JJ2: Mars Pathfinder Mission<br>Results<br>JJ3: Materials and Technologies<br>for Space Exploration I |                     | JJ4: Fundamental Studies for<br>Advanced Materials and Devices<br>JJ5: Microgravity Materials<br>Science I — Fundamental Studies | JJ6: Space Photovoltaic<br>Materials Technology   | JJ7, JJ8<br>Posters<br>(S) |
| KK:       | High-Temperature-Ordered<br>Intermetallic Alloys VIII                              | Commonwealth (S)              | KK1: Titanium Aluminides I  | KK2: Titanium Aluminides II   |                     | KK3: Titanium Aluminides III   | KK4: Iron Aluminides  | KK5: Posters<br>(W)        |
| LL:       | Quasicrystals  | Gardner A/B<br>(S)            | LL1: Phase Stability and Growth   | LL2: Mechanical Properties  | LL3: Posters<br>(W) | LL4: Electronic and Atomic<br>Structure  | LL5: Magnetism, Diffusion, and<br>Atomic Structure  | LL6: Posters<br>(W)        |
| MM:       | Bulk Metallic Glasses  | Fairfax A/B<br>(S)            |   |   |                     | MM1: Atomic and Electronic<br>Structure I  | MM2: Atomic and Electronic<br>Structure II  | MM3: Posters<br>(W)        |
| NN:       | Aging of Engineered Systems with Focus on Aircraft                                 | Clarendon A/B<br>(S)          | NN1: Aging Aircraft I   | NN2: Aging Aircraft II  |                     | NN3: Aging Aircraft III  | NN4: Aging Aircraft IV  |                            |
| 00:       | Properties & Processing of<br>Vapor-Deposited Coatings                             | Independence<br>East<br>(S)   | 001: Multilayered Coatings<br>002: Mechanical Properties                          | 003: Properties and Processing<br>of PVD Coatings<br>004: Coatings for Harsh<br>Environments          |                     | 005: CVD - Chemistry & Kinetics<br>006: Properties and Processing of<br>CVD Coatings and Films                                   | 007: Properties and Processing<br>of CVD Coatings and Films<br>008: Properites and Processing<br>of CVD Diamond |                            |
| PP:       | Recent Advances in<br>Ceramic Matrix Composites                                    | Dalton A/B<br>(S)             | PP1: Standard Test Methods,<br>Design Codes and Data Bases<br>for CMCs            | PP2: Environmental Effects  |                     | PP3: Oxide/Oxide Composites  | PP4: Applications and<br>Characterization of CMCs   |                            |
| QQ:       | Scientific Basis for Nuclear<br>Waste Management XXII                              | Republic<br>Ballroom B<br>(S) | QQ1: Glass Processing I<br>QQ2: Glass Processing II                               | QQ3: Ceramic Corrosion<br>QQ4: Spent Nuclear Fuel   |                     | QQ5: Waste Treatment<br>QQ6: Performance Assessment I  | QQ7: Repository Backfill<br>QQ8: Flow and Transport   | QQ9: Posters<br>(S)        |
| RR:       | Workshop on Materials<br>Education   | Regis/Boston<br>Univ. (M)     |   |   |                     | RR1: Introductory Materials<br>Science and Engineering Courses   | RR2: Multimedia in Matls. Educ.<br>RR3: Hands-On Demó Session   |                            |

<sup>\*</sup>Check Poster Session Locator in Program Book

Shaded Blocks: No Session



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To assure staying at the conference hotel, make your reservation early. Reservation requests are accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. If the reserved block of rooms is filled, overflow accommodations will be provided through October 30. Rooms may still be available after the cut-off date, but not necessarily at the group rates.

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#### **Room rates:**

| Boston Marriott                   | Westin Hotel/Copley Place                 | Sheraton Boston Hotel and Towers  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|
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|                                   | *plus Massachusetts tax. currently 12.45% |                                   |  |  |

A hotel reservation form is available on the MRS Web site (http://www.mrs.org).

<sup>\*\*</sup> Check Tutorial Grid

| WEDNES   | SDAY, DECEMBER 2   | THUR                 | FRIDAY, DECEME   | FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4   |       |  |        |
|--|--|----------------------|--|--|-------|--|--------|
| a.m.   | p.m.   | eve.*                | a.m.   | p.m.   | eve.* | a.m.   | p.m.   |
| GG   |  |                      |  |  |       |  |        |
| нн   |  | to the second second |  |  |       |  |        |
| II .   |  |                      |  |  |       |  |        |
| JJ9: Microgravity Matls, Science II:<br>Flight Experiments                         | JJ10: Panel Discussion— Challenges and Opportunities for The Next Millenium SIMMONS (M) JJ11: Keynote Session—Mats. Sci. in Space: Mission Specialists SIMMONS (M) |                      |  |  |       |  |        |
| KK6: Silicides   | KK7: Niobium Aluminides, Laves<br>Phases and Other Intermetallics  | KK8: Posters<br>(W)  | KK9: Nickel Aluminides I   | KK10: Nickel Aluminides II and<br>Other Intermetallics           |       |  |        |
| LL7: Hydrogen Storage and Surface<br>Properties                                    | LL8: Applications  |                      |  |  |       |  |        |
| MM4: Glass Forming Ability (GFA)<br>and Thermal Stability                          | MM5: GFA, Thermal Stability and<br>Magnetic Properties<br>MEDAL AWARD TALK<br>PRESENTATION   |                      | MM6: Mechanical and Other<br>Properties I  | MM7: Mechanical and Other<br>Properties II                       |       |  |        |
| NN   |  |                      |  |  |       |  | 6973 m |
| 009: Novel Techniques<br>0010: Properties and Processing<br>of Diamond-Like Carbon | 0011: Properties and Processing of<br>Hard Coatings  | 0012: Posters<br>(S) |  |  |       |  |        |
| PP5: Processing/Consolidation of CMCs  |  |                      | A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH |  |       |  |        |
| QQ10: Ceramics I<br>QQ11: Ceramics II  | QQ12: Natural Analogues<br>QQ13: Performance Assessment II   |                      | QQ14: Container Corrosion<br>QQ15: Glass Corrosion   | QQ16: Glass Formulation, Properties, and Structure QQ17: Cements |       | QQ18: Radionuclide Speciation and<br>Solubility<br>QQ19: Radionuclide Sorption |        |
| RR4: Issues in MSE Education   | RR5: Tools in Materials Education  |                      |  |  |       | aars. Imaionas/ide oorprior  |        |

# **Symposium Tutorials**

AVAILABLE ONLY TO MEETING ATTENDEES (Details available in Program Book and on the MRS Web site)

### Sunday • November 29

**BOSTON MARRIOTT HOTEL** 

#### Symposium G

1:00 - 5:00 p.m.

## FTG: GaN Electronic and Photonic Devices

Room: Salons C/D

INSTRUCTOR:

Michael S. Shur Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

#### Symposium O

8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

### FTO: Ferroelectric

Room: Salons H/I

**INSTRUCTORS:** 

#### Angus I. Kingon North Carolina State University

Seshu B. Desu Virginia Polytechnic and State University

#### Symposium Y

1:00 - 5:30 p.m.

#### FTY: New Trends in Applications of Plasma Processing of Polymers

Room: Salons J/K

**INSTRUCTORS:** 

#### Farzaneh Arefi-Khonsari

Laboratoire de Genie des Procedes Plasma ENSCP

#### Ritalba Lamendola University of Bari

Hans J. Griesser CSIRO Molecular Science

Richard Timmons University of Texas at Arlington

#### Symposium DD

1:30 - 5:00 p.m.

### FTd: Synthesis of Inorganic Materials

Room: Salons A/B

INSTRUCTOR:

### Don Murphy

Lucent Technologies Bell Labs Innovations

#### Symposium JJ

1:00 - 5:00 p.m.

#### FTj: Materials in Space-Science, Technology, and Exploration

Room: Provincetown/ Orleans

#### **INSTRUCTORS:**

Dennis J. Flood NASA Lewis Research Center

Bruce A. Banks NASA Lewis Research Center

Geoffrey A. Landis NASA Lewis Research Center

### **Boston Marriott Hotel and Westin Hotel/Copley Place**

MRS

EXHIBITS

So, ture of The MRS Exhibit, held in conjunction with the 1998 MRS Fall Meeting, will feature over 205 international exhibitors who will display a full spectrum of equipment, instrumentation, products, software, publications and services for materials research. The exhibit will closely parallel the nature of the technical symposia and, as always, the program has been arranged to allow meeting participants ample opportunity to attend the exhibit. MRS encourages attendees to visit the exhibit by offering coffee breaks, deli-style lunches, and a meeting-wide reception in University Hall.

|                       | Marriott Hotel     | Westin Hotel                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---|
| Tuesday, December 1   | 11:30 am - 6:30 pm | 9:30 am - 5:00 pm                       |
| Wednesday, December 2 | 9:30 am - 5:00 pm  | 9:30 am - 5:00 pm<br>7:30 pm - 10:00 pm |
| Thursday, December 3  | 9:30 am - 2:30 pm  | 9:30 am - 1:30 pm                       |

Complimentary Reception will be held in University Hall on Tuesday evening from 5:00 pm to 6:30 pm.

Partial List of 1998 Fall Exhibitors (as of September 21, 1998) ◆ denotes MRS Corporate Affiliate

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#### Academic Press, Inc. #U119

525 B Street, Suite 1900 San Diego, CA 92101 Phone: 800-321-5068 Fax: 800-874-6418 E-mail: ap@acad.com www.academicpress.com Browse our new releases including Handbook of Vacuum Science and Technology, Reliability and Failure of Thin Films, Materials Science of Thin Films, Quantum Semiconductor Structures, Thin Films: PVD for Microelectronics, Vol. 26, Theoretical and Mathematical Models in Polymer Research, Biorelated Polymers and Gels, Surface Activity and Giant Molecules.

#### Accurel Systems/Materials Analysis Group #U501-503

785 Lucerne Drive Sunnyvale, CA 94086 Phone: 408-737-3892 Fax: 408-737-3916 E-mail: suzannef@accurel.com www.accurel.com

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Since 1983, Bio-Logic has designed and manufactured high performance research laboratory instruments. Our electrochemistry range includes two microprocessor-controlled potentiostats: MacPile II-a 16 channel potentiostat/galvanostat for basic research on intercalation electrode material, and the VMP (versatile multipotentiostats)-from corrosion to supercapacitor studies for basic and industrial research.

#### Bio-Rad, Spectroscopy Division #U104

237 Putnam Avenue Cambridge, MA 02139 Phone: 617-868-4330 Fax: 617-234-7043 E-mail: sales.digilab@ biorad.com www.biorad.com

Bio-Rad, Spectroscopy Division will be exhibiting the new Excalibur FT-IR spectrometer. The Excalibur optical bench includes a piezoelectric dynamically aligned interferometer, with provision for dual internal sources, dual internal detectors, four external beams, emission and Raman ports, mid-, near- and far-infrared ranges, and a host of accessories.

#### ◆ Blake Industries, Inc. #U412-414

660 Jerusalem Road Scotch Plains, NJ 07076 Phone: 908-233-7240 Fax: 908-233-1354 E-mail: blake4xray@

worldnet.att.net Blake Industries will be exhibiting Huber rotary tables, translation stages, goniometer heads, X-Y slits for synchrotron and rotating anode experiments. Blake monochromators, thin-film cameras, and Laue equipment will also be displayed.

#### **BOC Edwards Vacuum Technology #U205** 301 Ballardvale Street

Wilmington, MA 01887 Phone: 978-658-5410 Fax: 978-658-7969 www.edwards.boc.com **BOC Edwards Vacuum** Technology manufactures and services a complete line of high quality vacuum components and systems. Products include drypumps, mechanical pumps, turbomolecular pumps, rotary vane pumps, vacuum instrumentation,

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E-mail: sgrell@bruker-axs.com www.bruker-axs.com

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- NanoSims 50 Micro-Area, Analytical/Imaging Magnetic Sector SIMS New instrumentation with parallel secondary-ion collection, and normal incidence, highdensity, primary beam.
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800 Guimond, Longueuil Quebec, Canada J4G 1T5 Phone: 450-651-6573 Fax: 450-651-9304 E-mail: info@clemex.com www.clemex.com

Clemex Technologies will be exhibiting its CLEMEX IMPAK image analysis system and CLEMEX R'Kive Explorer archiving database. The CLEMEX IMPAK system is an affordable system that combines "best-ofbreed" hardware components with Clemex Vision-the industry leading image analysis software solution. Used by quality control and research labs, the CLEMEX IMPAK system allows users to rapidly quantify images

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#U221

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