

RETRACTION NOTE

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Retraction Note: Alpha-synuclein overexpression in the olfactory bulb initiates prodromal symptoms and pathology of Parkinson's disease

Haichen Niu^{1†}, Lingyu Shen^{2†}, Tongzhou Li^{2†}, Chao Ren^{3†}, Sheng Ding², Lei Wang¹, Zhonghai Zhang¹, Xiaoyu Liu⁴, Qiang Zhang¹, Deqin Geng^{5*}, Xiujuan Wu² and Haiying Li^{6*}

Retraction Note: *Translational Neurodegeneration* (2018) 7:25 <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40035-018-0128-6>

The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding image overlap across various panels in Fig. 8. The authors have stated that incorrect images were used, but have been unable to provide the full raw data. Additionally, the authors could not justify the anesthetic protocol used for rat stereotaxic surgery. The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the presented data and ethics of this article.

Author Haichen Niu has stated on behalf of all co-authors that they agree to this retraction.

Author details

¹Department of Genetics, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China. ²Department of Epidemiology and Health Statistics, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China. ³Department of Neurology, Affiliated Yantai Yuhuangding Hospital of Qingdao University, Yantai 264000, China. ⁴College of Medicine, Institute for Behavioral Medicine Research, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA. ⁵Department of Neurology, Affiliated Hospital of Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China. ⁶Department of Pathology, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China.

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[†]Lingyu Shen, Tongzhou Li, Chao Ren and Haichen Niu contributed equally to this work

*Correspondence: gengdeqin@hotmail.com; lihaiying84@163.com

⁵ Department of Neurology, Affiliated Hospital of Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China

⁶ Department of Pathology, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou 221004, China

Full list of author information is available at the end of the article



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