

of literature has built up over the years; little could W.R. Thompson<sup>1</sup> have realized the industry he was creating in his 1933 paper.

The book gives a comprehensive account of bandit problems, and includes an excellent annotated bibliography, with comments (sometimes rather acerbic) on about 200 books and papers. The main approach is Bayesian, in which case the optimal solution may be obtained by dynamic programming (Bellman<sup>2</sup> is an early reference). Minimax solutions are also discussed. The authors are mainly interested in discrete-time bandits, with one chapter devoted to continuous-time versions. It is assumed that rewards are discounted, giving rise to a discount sequence  $\alpha_i$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \dots$ , which is the discount rate for the  $i$ th trial, two important sequences being the uniform  $\alpha_i = 1$ ,  $i \leq n$ ,  $\alpha_i = 0$ ,  $i > n$  giving a finite horizon, and the geometric  $\alpha_i = \alpha^{i-1}$ ,  $0 < \alpha < 1$ . Random discount sequences are also discussed. A chapter is included on the  $k$ -armed bandit with geometric discounting, and the Gittins-Jones<sup>3</sup> dynamic allocation index.

The mathematics can be rather heavy in places - Chapter 2 requires measure theory, for example - but it is worthwhile persisting. The writing is generally very clear. It is recommended to those readers who have an interest in sequential decision problems and in characterizing their optimal solution, and those planning graduate courses in sequential optimization.

P.W. JONES

#### References

1. W.R. THOMPSON (1933) On the likelihood that one unknown probability exceeds another in view of the evidence of two samples. *Biometrika* **25**, 275-294.
2. R. BELLMAN (1956) A problem in the sequential design of experiments. *Sankhya A* **16**, 221-229.
3. J.C. GITTINS and D.M. JONES (1974) A dynamic allocation index for the sequential design of experiments. In "Progress in Statistics" (J. GANS et al., Eds), pp. 241-266. North-Holland, Amsterdam.

### *Books Received*

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