

THE DISTILLERY

This week in techniques

Approach	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Disease models			
Crystal structure of human GABA _A receptor	The crystal structure of the human GABA _A receptor could help guide the design of new γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA)-targeted therapies to treat psychiatric disorders. <i>In vitro</i> , the X-ray crystal structure of the human GABA _A receptor bound to the previously unknown agonist benzamidine was solved at a resolution of 3 Å and revealed a complex of 19 different subunits arranged in a homopentameric architecture. The crystal structure also showed that the receptor's neurotransmitter- binding pocket is located between extracellular domains. Next steps include solving the crystal structure of additional heterometric human receptors and evaluating benzamidine derivatives as modulators of such receptors.	Patent application filed; available for licensing from Isis Innovation Ltd. Contact: Louis Pymar, Isis Innovation Ltd., Oxford, U.K. e-mail: louis.pymar@isis.ox.ac.uk	Miller, P.S. & Aricescu, A.R. <i>Nature</i> ; Published online July 8, 2014; doi:10.1038/nature13293 Contact: A. Radu Aricescu, University of Oxford, Oxford, U.K. e-mail: radu@strubi.ox.ac.uk Contact: Paul Miller, same affiliation as above e-mail: paul@strubi.ox.ac.uk

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