



This week in techniques

Approach	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Assays & screens			
Small molecule fruit fly screening platform for regulators of sleep	A small molecule fruit fly screening platform could be useful for identifying new candidates to treat insomnia. Adult fruit flies are placed in tubes with food containing 20 μM of a test compound and then loaded into an activity monitoring system. The screening system was applied to a library of 1,280 bioactive small molecules and identified reserpine, a small molecule inhibitor of vesicular monoamine transporters (VMATs), as a compound that increased sleep in the flies. Follow-up validation studies showed that $\textit{Vmat}\text{-null}$ flies slept longer than wild-type controls. Next steps include using the screen to study how different neurotransmitter systems affect sleep behavior. Reserpine is a generic antipsychotic and antihypertensive drug.	Unpatented; licensing status not applicable	Nall, A.H. & Sehgal, A. <i>J. Neurosci.</i> ; published online May 8, 2013; doi:10.1523/JNEUROSCI.0253-13.2013 Contact: Amita Sehgal, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, Pa. e-mail: amita@mail.med.upenn.edu
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