

THE DISTILLERY

This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Cardiovascular disease				
Myocardial infarction (MI)	CD20; chemokine CC motif ligand 7 (CCL7; MCP3; SCYA6)	Human serum and mouse studies suggest antibodies against CD20 could help treat MI. In mouse models of MI, B cells and monocytes in cardiac tissue and levels of Ccl7 secreted by B cells in blood and cardiac tissue were higher than those in healthy controls. In these models, an anti-Cd20 mAb decreased Ccl7 levels and infarct size and increased cardiac function compared with vehicle. In serum from patients with MI, CCL7 levels were associated with risk of death and recurrent MI. Planned work includes testing anti-CD20 antibodies in patients following MI. Rituxan/MabThera rituximab, an antibody against CD20 from Biogen Idec Inc. and the Genentech Inc. unit of Roche, is marketed for a variety of autoimmune diseases and hematological cancers. Arzerra ofatumumab, a mAb against CD20 from Genmab A/S and GlaxoSmithKline plc, is marketed for chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL).	Patent application filed by the Institut National de la Santé et de la Recherche Médicale (INSERM) and University of Cambridge; available for licensing	Zouggari, Y. <i>et al. Nat. Med.</i> ; published online Sept. 15, 2013; doi:10.1038/nm.3284 Contact: Ziad Mallat, Institut National de la Santé et de la Recherche Médicale (INSERM), Paris, France e-mail: zm255@medschl.cam.ac.uk
		SciBX 6(37); doi:10.1038/scibx.2013.1029		

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