

## THE DISTILLERY

## This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/ pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Infectious disease				
HIV/AIDS	HIV integrase	In vitro and canine studies identified a new class of HIV integrase inhibitors that could help treat HIV/ AIDS. In vitro testing of dihydronaphthyridinone analogs identified a lead compound that inhibited HIV infection of human T cells with a low nanomolar $IC_{50}$ value. In normal dogs, the compound had better oral bioavailability and longer half-life than a previously reported inhibitor of HIV integrase. Next steps could include testing the lead compound in animal models of HIV infection. Merck & Co. Inc. markets the HIV integrase inhibitor Isentress raltegravir to treat HIV/AIDS. GSK1349572, an HIV integrase inhibitor from GlaxoSmithKline plc, Pfizer Inc. and Shionogi & Co. Ltd., is in Phase III testing to treat HIV/AIDS. Elvitegravir (JTK-303; GS 9137), an HIV integrase inhibitor from Japan Tobacco Inc. and Gilead Sciences Inc., is in Phase III testing to treat HIV/AIDS.	Patent and licensing status undisclosed	Johnson, T.W. <i>et al. J. Med. Chem.</i> ; published online March 29, 2011; doi:10.1021/jm200208d <b>Contact:</b> Steven P. Tanis, Pfizer Global Research and Development San Diego, Calif. e-mail: <b>sptanis@sbcglobal.net</b> or <b>sptanis@gmail.com</b> <b>Contact:</b> Ted W. Johnson, same affiliation as above e-mail: ted.w.johnson@pfizer.com

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