

THE DISTILLERY

This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/ pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Transplantation				
Transplantation	Not applicable	A study in mice suggests that <i>ex vivo</i> expanded human T_{reg} cells could help prevent organ transplant-associated arteriosclerosis. Chimeric mice transplanted with a human arterial side branch with the T_{reg} cell-enriched cell population had less transplant-associated arteriosclerosis than mice that did not receive the enriched cells. In mice receiving the T_{reg} cells, secretion of interferon- γ (IFNG; IFN- γ), a cytokine associated with transplant arteriosclerosis, was lower than that in controls. Next steps include evaluating the cell therapy in combination with immunosuppressive	Work unpatented; available for licensing from Isis Innovation Ltd.	Nadig, S.N. <i>et al. Nat. Med.</i> ; published online May 16, 2010; doi:10.1038/nm.2154 Contact: Kathryn J. Wood, University of Oxford, Oxford, U.K. e-mail: kathryn.wood@nds.ox.ac.uk

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