

THE DISTILLERY

This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/ pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Various				
Autoimmune; Inflammation	Potassium channel Kv1.3 (KCNA3)	<i>In vitro</i> screening identified a new inhibitor of KCNA3 that could help treat inflammatory and autoimmune diseases. KCNA3 is expressed on human T cells. Screens of a combinatorial library based on a scorpion neurotoxin identified mokatoxin-1 as a nanomolar inhibitor of KCNA3. In human T cells, mokatoxin-1 was a more potent inhibitor of cytokine secretion than the parent scorpion neurotoxin. Next steps include testing mokatoxin-1 in animals. Debio 0824, a KCNA3 blocker from Airmid Inc. and Debiopharm S.A., is in preclinical testing for autoimmune indications.	Mokatoxin-1 and discovery approach patented; The University of Chicago is negotiating licensing deals with undisclosed parties	Takacs, Z. <i>et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</i> published online Dec. 7, 2009; doi:10.1073/pnas.0910123106 Contact: Steve A.N. Goldstein, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. e-mail: sangoldstein@uchicago.edu

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