

THE DISTILLERY

This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/ pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Metabolic disease				
Obesity	Brown adipose tissue, coupling protein 1 mitochondrial proton carrier (UCP1)	Studies of human tissue samples suggest that brown adipose tissue is present in adults and could be targeted to treat obesity. In supraclavicular adipose tissue biopsied from three individuals, protein and mRNA levels of the brown adipose tissue marker UCP1 were higher than those seen in white adipose tissue by a factor of more than 1,000, and intracellular lipid droplets were detected at multiple locations. Next steps could include determining the effects of targeting brown adipose tissue in the treatment of obesity.	Patent and licensing status unavailable	Virtanen, K. <i>et al. N. Engl. J. Med.</i> ; published online April 9, 2009; doi:10.1056/NEJMoa0808949 Contact: Sven Enerbäck, University of Goteborg, Goteborg, Sweden e-mail: sven.enerback@medgen.gu.se

SciBX 2(17); doi:10.1038/scibx.2009.713 Published online April 30, 2009